





HISTORY AND CATALOGUE
OF THE
SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON,
FRATERNITY.



COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY MEMBERS OF PENNSYLVANIA SIGMA PHI.

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†The omission of the following brother is due to the loss of a small piece of copy.

HERBERT WILLIAM WESTWOOD, Student, Long Branch City, N. J.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Ph. B., '93. Artist, Microcosm Staff, '92; Editor and Artist on same, '93. Attended Drew Theological Seminary, '93—.

PREFACE.

THE purpose of this book is to inform the members of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity concerning the Fraternity and the men composing it. This is our fifth Catalogue; the former ones having been issued in '59, '70, '77 and '87; but this is our first attempt at a General History and Catalogue.

In accordance with a custom of the Fraternity, the convention of '90 decided to give to some chapter the charge of compiling a Catalogue. This work was given to Pennsylvania Sigma Phi in the spring of '90. Chester N. Ames was put in charge of the work, but as he did not return the following fall, the present editor was forced into the position of editor, with George P. Singer and James T. Van Burkalow as assistants. These brothers began the work in October, '91, by issuing question blanks and circular letters to the Grand Chapters and Local Chapters, and through these to each active and alumnus brother, for the purpose of gathering the necessary data from which to compile the book. The scope of the present work was determined by the editors and approved by the convention of '91. As a result of the report of the editors at the convention of '92, the Fraternity ordered the book to be published during the spring and summer of '93. To prepare for this, in February, '93, the board of editors was increased from three to seven, C. N. Ames, W. S. Snyder, G. W. Mitchell and C. D. Taylor being added. The data was then called in from all the chapters.

In June, '93, a board of publishers was formed consisting of the editor, with James T. Van Burkalow, Jr., C. D. Taylor and G. W. Mitchell as assistants. The summer was spent in preparing the copy and reading the proof of the body of the book. To help us in preparing copy and correcting the vast amount of data sent us, we had in our possession the archives of the Fraternity, a full list of the *Record* and our other publications, records of inactive chapters, minutes of conventions, the original minutes of the Mother Chapter, and many valuable sources of reference. In the light of these we have been compelled to differ from many, both in our own Fraternity and in others, who are frequently taken as authority; but we have made no changes without sufficient data at hand to establish our position.

We wished to have few decorations in the book. The designs on the cover are all indicative. They are the work of our brother, Flake Irwin, Michigan Iota Beta, Bellevue, Pa. The frontispiece suggested itself on

the receipt of the picture as a compliment from our big-hearted brother, George H. Bunting, Tennessee Zeta. For the general history we are indebted to our much beloved brother, J. T. Van Burkalow, Jr., Pennsylvania Sigma Phi.

We have attempted to arrange the book in the most convenient manner for reference: first, alphabetically by states; second, alphabetically (by Greek letters, indicating names of chapters) by chapters in each state; third, by classes, each placed under the class in which he graduated, or where the University system is established, each man under the year in which he left College; fourth, alphabetically by names in the class; and the data of men is arranged in a uniform manner. Honorary men are placed at the head of the chapter list and are not classed. The dead are marked with an asterisk (*), and members of doubtful residence with an interrogation point (?), except those in large cities and those from whom our letters did not return. The history of an affiliate is placed under his initiate chapter, and under his affiliate chapter will be found his name with a *vide* referring to his class and chapter. To save space we have followed a regular system of abbreviation.

For valuable help we are indebted, first, to the brothers of our own chapter and next to the Fraternity at large. Among many who gave us valuable assistance in collecting data are the Bunting Bros., especially George H., Tennessee Zeta, also Fred R. Graves, Tennessee Zeta, Neol McH. Moore, Georgia Beta, Arthur F. Latimer, Georgia Beta, Edward H. Almond, Georgia Delta, Wilbur J. Teeters, Ohio Sigma, and Wilmot S. Holmes, Tennessee Omega. We owe thanks to Harry H. Cowan, of the *Record*, and Albert M. Austin, E. S. T., for helpful suggestions.

Many tables of use suggested themselves to the minds of the editors, but we have put in only those of general interest. We omitted many things that were in the old Catalogue because we believe they have served their purpose.

The difficulties encountered in collecting the matter for a History and Catalogue are too well known to need lengthy comment. No Fraternity can boast of a perfect History and Catalogue. Many errors creep in because editors are compelled to follow copy sent them by many persons; many, because busy men will not take time to answer the editors' circulars and letters. Most of the work of compiling and publishing this book has been done in the spare time which college men could take from their books. We give you the best book we could make in our limited time. Hoping to have laid a foundation on which future editors can build a more perfect work, as ever,

Yours in bonds,

THE EDITORS,
JOSEPH "D." CLEMENS, *Chief*.

ROLL OF CHAPTERS.
IN THE ORDER OF THEIR ESTABLISHMENT.

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1. Alabama Mu,	University of Alabama,	University P. O.,	Alabama,	Mar. 9, 1856, . . .	59	28
2. Tennessee Nu,	Vanderbilt University,	Nashville,	Tennessee,	Jan., 1857, . . .	169	430
3. North Carolina Xi,	University of North Carolina,	Chapel Hill,	North Carolina,	Feb., 1857, . . .	87	277
4. Georgia Pi, *	Georgia Military Institute,	Marietta,	Georgia,	Feb. 23, 1857, . . .	40	110
5. Tennessee Lambda Omega, *	Union University,	Murfreesboro,	Tennessee,	Sept., 1857, . . .	32	425
6. Virginia Kappa *	College of William and Mary,	Williamsburg,	Virginia,	Jan., 1858, . . .	16	473
7. Virginia Omicron,	University of Virginia,	Charlottesville,	Virginia,	Feb. 16, 1858, . . .	133	477
8. Texas Theta, *	Baylor University and Buffalo Gap College,	Independence and Buffalo Gap,	Texas,	Feb. 16, 1858, . . .	23	458
9. Kentucky Iota,	Bethel College,	Russellville,	Kentucky,	May, 1858, . . .	46	158
10. Kentucky Chi, *	Kentucky Military Institute,	Farmdale,	Kentucky,	Oct., 1858, . . .	159	173
11. Washington City Rho, *	Columbian University,	Washington,	District of Columbia,	Nov. 30, 1858, . . .	42	510
12. Georgia Eta, *	Oglethorpe University,	Midway,	Georgia,	Jan. 23, 1859, . . .	13	105
13. Tennessee Lambda,	Cumberland University,	Lebanon,	Tennessee,	Oct., 1860, . . .	163	411
14. Virginia Upsilon, *	Hampden-Sidney College,	Hampden-Sidney,	Virginia,	1860, . . .	11	507
15. Georgia Beta,	University of Georgia,	Athens,	Georgia,	Nov., 1866, . . .	252	61
16. Mississippi Gamma,	University of Mississippi,	Oxford,	Mississippi,	1866, . . .	82	223
17. Louisiana Epsilon, *	Louisiana State University,	Baton Rouge,	Louisiana,	May, 1867, . . .	24	189
18. Tennessee Eta,	Southwestern Baptist University,	Jackson,	Tennessee,	1867, . . .	93	395
19. Virginia Sigma,	Washington and Lee University,	Lexington,	Virginia,	1867, . . .	90	495
20. South Carolina Phi,	Furman University,	Greenville,	South Carolina,	1868, . . .	95	373
21. Mississippi Zeta, *	Mississippi College,	Clinton,	Mississippi,	1869, . . .	15	233
22. Georgia Psi,	Mercer University,	Macon,	Georgia,	1870, . . .	141	126
23. Alabama Beta Beta, *	Howard College,	Marion,	Alabama,	Dec., 1870, . . .	26	11
24. North Carolina Rho Rho, *	Carolina Military Institute,	Charlotte,	North Carolina,	Dec., 1876, . . .	12	274
25. Kentucky Alpha, *	Forest Academy,	Anchorage,	Kentucky,	Dec., 1877, . . .	9	153
26. Alabama Alpha Mu,	Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical College,	Auburn,	Alabama,	June 15, 1878, . . .	70	1
27. Alabama Iota,	Southern University,	Greensboro,	Alabama,	Nov. 23, 1878, . . .	113	16
28. Tennessee Kappa,	University of Tennessee,	Knoxville,	Tennessee,	June 18, 1879, . . .	35	405
29. Georgia Delta, *	North Georgia Agricultural College,	Dahlonega,	Georgia,	Sept. 29, 1879, . . .	74	87
30. South Carolina Upsilon, *	College of Charleston,	Charleston,	South Carolina,	April 8, 1881, . . .	8	370
31. Tennessee Omega,	University of the South,	South Sewanee,	Tennessee,	Aug. 20, 1881, . . .	101	445
32. Georgia Epsilon,	Emory College,	Oxford,	Georgia,	Oct. 15, 1881, . . .	55	97
33. Texas Rho,	Marvin College and University of Texas,	Waxahachie and Austin,	Texas,	Feb. 9, 1882, . . .	70	462
34. South Carolina Delta,	South Carolina College,	Columbia,	South Carolina,	Feb. 28, 1882, . . .	71	348
35. Tennessee Zeta,	Southwestern Presbyterian University,	Clarksville,	Tennessee,	Nov. 10, 1882, . . .	93	384
36. Kentucky Kappa,	Central University,	Richmond,	Kentucky,	Mar. 4, 1882, . . .	59	165
37. North Carolina Theta,	Davidson College,	Davidson,	North Carolina,	May 20, 1883, . . .	72	265

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38. Pennsylvania Delta,	Gettysburg College,	Gettysburg,	Pennsylvania,	June, 1883, . .	18	321
39. South Carolina Lambda,* . .	South Carolina Military Academy, . .	Charleston,	South Carolina,	Dec. 13, 1883, . .	28	357
40. Florida Upsilon,*	Unlversity of Florida,	Tallahassee,	Florida,	Feb. 11, 1884, . .	10	58
41. Virginia Pi,	Emory and Henry College,	Emory,	Virginia,	April 26, 1884, . .	48	489
42. Missouri Alpha,	University of Missouri,	Columbia,	Missouri,	May 25, 1884, . .	47	245
43. Virginia Tau,*	Richmond College,	Richmond,	Virginia,	Oct. 15, 1884, . .	10	504
44. South Carolina Mu,	Erskine College,	Due West,	South Carollna,	Nov. 29, 1884, . .	44	363
45. Kentucky Epsilon,*	South Kentucky College,	Hopkinsville,	Kentucky,	Feb. 5, 1885, . .	9	155
46. Ohio Sigma,	Mount Union College,	Alliance,	Ohio,	April 4, 1885, . .	121	304
47. South Carolina Gamma, . .	Wofford College,	Spartansburg,	South Carolina,	Oct. 16, 1885, . .	38	343
48. Louisiana Zeta,*	Thatcher Institute,	Shreveport,	Louisiana,	Sept. 9, 1886, . .	19	193
49. Michigan Alpha,	Adrian College,	Adrian,	Michigan,	Jan. 22, 1887, . .	53	207
50. Pennsylvania Omega,	Allegheny College,	Meadville,	Pennsylvania,	Mar. 5, 1887, . .	62	335
51. Mississippi Theta,	Mississippi Agricultural and Me- chanical College,	Agricultural College, . .	Mississippi,	Mar. 12, 1887, . .	54	237
52. Texas Psi,*	Southwestern University,	Georgetown,	Texas,	Nov. 12, 1887, . .	9	470
53. Ohio Delta,	Ohio Wesleyan University,	Delaware,	Ohio,	Nov. 17, 1888, . .	30	289
54. Michigan Iota Beta,	University of Michigan,	Ann Arbor,	Michigan,	Jan. 12, 1889, . .	48	216
55. Ohio Epsilon,	University of Cincinnati,	Cincinnati,	Ohio,	Nov. 22, 1889, . .	22	295
56. Iowa Sigma,	Simpson College,	Indianola,	Iowa,	May 25, 1889, . .	30	148
57. Georgia Phi,	Georgia School of Technology,	Atlanta,	Georgia,	Mar. 8, 1890, . .	27	120
58. Pennsylvania Sigma Phi, . .	Dickinson College,	Carlisle,	Pennsylvania	Oct. 11, 1890, . .	21	330
59. Colorado Chi,	University of Colorado,	Boulder,	Colorado,	April 11, 1891, . .	14	48
60. New York Alpha,	Cornell University,	Ithaca,	New York,	April 22, 1891, . .	22	260
61. Colorado Zeta,	University of Denver,	University Park,	Colorado,	Dec. 18, 1891, . .	12	43
62. Indiana Alpha,	Franklin College,	Franklin,	Indiana,	Feb. 10, 1892, . .	19	141
63. California Alpha,	Leland Stanford, Jr. University, . .	Palo Alto,	Californla,	Mar. 5, 1892, . .	15	38
64. Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta, . .	Pennsylvania State College,	State College,	Pennsylvania,	April 20, 1892, . .	16	317
65. Missouri Beta,	Washington University,	St. Louis,	Missouri,	May 13, 1892, . .	15	252
66. Massachusetts Beta Upsilon, .	Boston University,	Boston,	Massachusetts,	April 29, 1892, . .	12	197
67. Ohio Theta,	Ohio State University,	Columbus,	Ohio,	June 3, 1892, . .	16	300
68. Connecticut Alpha,	Trinity College,	Hartford,	Connecticut,	Nov. 11, 1892, . .	14	53
69. Massachusetts Iota Tau, . .	Massachusetts Institute of Tech- nology,	Boston,	Massachusetts,	Nov. 25, 1892, . .	9	200
70. Massachusetts Gamma, . .	Harvard University,	Cambridge,	Massachusetts,	Mar. 17, 1893, . .	13	204
71. Indiana Beta,	Purdue University,	Lafayette,	Indiana,	May 18, 1893, . .	6	145
72. Nebraska Lambda Pi,	University of Nebraska,	Lincoln,	Nebraska,	May 26, 1893, . .	8	257
73. Pennsylvania Zeta,	Bucknell Universlty,	Lewisburg,	Pennsylvania,	June 14, 1893, . .	7	327

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON FRATERNITY.

THE SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON FRATERNITY is one of those organizations variously known as Greek-letter societies, college fraternities, or college secret societies. The societies themselves reject the last of these designations, for it is neither proper nor just to represent as the prominent characteristic of an institution, that which is merely a prudential incident of its organization. Greek-letter fraternities have no semblance to the Elusinian Mysteries of the Ancients, or to the Mysterious Rosierueians of the Middle Ages—their symbolic letters hide no mystic wisdom, and their esoteric teachings are naught but the truths of our common Christianity. Indeed such secrecy as theirs is no different from that which was practised by the early church, when the sign of the cross and the picture of the IXΘΥΣ were the secret signs of the Christian. As for any secrecy beyond this, it is “a pure humbug.” Not only is the membership known, but the exercises and legislation of their assemblies are freely discussed in open journals.

There is nothing more ridiculous than the startling lueubrations against the “infidel college secret societies brought over from France by Thomas Jefferson,” in which even such men as John Quincy Adams indulged during the anti-masonic excitement of the third and fourth decades of the century. These tirades assume a more serious aspect, however, when we consider the effect they have had. Had it not been for the misguided zeal of those times, probably no one would ever have thought of offering any objection to college fraternities; and the students of so many of our institutions would not have been denied the benefit of their benign and humanizing influence. The antagonism to fraternities which is still manifested by a few college officers seems to have no better ground than this traditional misapprehension and an unpardonable ignorance of the actual effects of the system. Col. Robert D. Allen, when superintendent of the Kentucky Military Institute, in one of his annual reports to the State Board, took occasion to say: “Especial thanks are due and tendered to the Sigma Alpha Epsilon and Chi Phi Fraternities for the manner in which they have conducted themselves as organizations during the year. They have been productive of much good in the corps, and by surrounding the young man with companions who, he knows, care for him, who counsel, guide and restrain him, they have been eminently useful aids in promoting a change to higher and better aims and efforts in more than one instance, during the year.” Col. Allen is not a member of any society. He further says: “When, in any case, I have desired especial influence thrown around a student, I have requested members of these societies to do the work, and right nobly have they responded.” President Andrew D. White, of Cornell, also declared that he found the fraternities valuable aids in the government of his institution. The personal experiences of these men and of many other prominent educators is certainly worthy to be placed in evidence against the altogether *a priori* objections of that venerable philosopher, Dr. McCosh of Princeton.

The fraternity idea is an ancient and honorable one. It is so ancient that its origin is lost in the mists of legend. Away back in the border time of myth, when the Greeks went over from Attica into Asia Minor, they found there the Dionysian Fraternity already hoary with age, from which the Masonic Brotherhood is said to be descended.

Our early Celtic and Teutonic ancestors were also not without the same idea. Tacitus often mentions the mystic circles of knighthood, and the memory of the Knights of the Round Table, the champions of honor, is treasured in the legends of the middle ages.

It is often asserted that the college fraternity is merely an adjunct of Free Masonry. Without doubt many of the forms and ceremonies of the college societies are modeled after those of that ancient order, but beyond this the resemblance is merely superficial. Neither in purpose nor in obligations have the young societies borrowed from the old. True, both are expressions of the fraternity idea, but the college fraternity has characteristics that ally it more nearly to the home. It is the expression of the social instincts of the American college student ; coming from the precincts of the American home, his fraternity is to him in the college life, what the family circle was in the world life. The obligations binding the members of the college fraternity are none other than those binding the members of the family circle, and its secrecy none other than that which should characterize the well regulated home. It is private, not secret.

The *fundamentum* of the Greek-letter society is the local chapter ; the union of several local chapters constitutes the general fraternity. The general fraternity gives stability to the local chapter, and broadens the interests and sympathies of its members. If it be true, as claimed, that the fraternity narrows the young man's interests in the college, it certainly affords free scope for his sympathies in the greater college world. He is made to feel that he is not alone, but that his failures and triumphs are matters of concern not only to the local brotherhood, but also to the wider general fraternity ; and the young man's devotion to his fraternity is of the same order as the noble sentiments of patriotism and altruism.

The college fraternity is emphatically an American institution. It has no prototype nor even remote kinsman in any of the student clubs of the European universities. It is not, as some have avered, either the fruit or the nursery of aristocratic exclusiveness ; it is the offspring of American liberty and democracy. It is a representative American institution, and sprang into being during the first year of American Independence.

Phi Beta Kappa, the first of the Greek-letter fraternities, was organized on the 5th day of December, 1776, at the College of William and Mary in the Colony of Virginia. There have been various accounts of its founding and the motives therefor ; but the discovery of the original minutes of the society a few years ago, proves that it was truly a fraternity of the modern type, a structure, as its record runs, "with friendship as its basis, and benevolence and literature as its pillars," its founders being animated "by a happy spirit and resolution of attaining the important ends of society." The original chapter of Phi Beta Kappa came to an end in January, 1781, the college at that time disbanding because of the "confusion of the times ;" but the year previous, "charters" had been granted for the establishment of chapters of the fraternity at Yale and Harvard. These New England chapters have continued to the present time, and have been the nucleus of a powerful organization ; but they at once diverged very far from the first ideal of the fraternity, and the present Phi Beta Kappa is a graduate honorary society.

As a general fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa remained alone for nearly fifty years. But in 1825, a new era began ; Kappa Alpha was organized at Union. Mr. Wm. R. Baird, says : "This society was, in its external features at least, an imitation of Phi Beta Kappa * * * It met with much opposition, but was secretly popular with the students, who paid it the sincere compliment of imitation by the foundation in the same college of Sigma Phi and Delta Phi. These three fraternities were the founders of the present fraternity system. Imitation of them or opposition to them will account for the establishment of nearly all the general fraternities." Since that time

the development of the system has been steady and rapid. There are now (1893) thirty general fraternities with a membership of over a hundred thousand, and property the estimated value of which is over a million and a half. In addition to these, there are twelve ladies' societies, with a membership of over ten thousand ; and eighteen professional societies, with a membership of probably five thousand. It has been usual to classify the general fraternities into eastern, western and southern, but this classification is, for the most part, purely fanciful, the *gens different* being neither race nor nationality, but merely that accidental quality, place of birth. Those generally denominated eastern, such as Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Gamma Delta, and Psi Upsilon, are older, more consolidated and usually more conservative than the so-called western and southern fraternities ; but the lapse of time is obliterating even this distinction. As for territory actually occupied—before the war, most of the eastern societies had flourishing chapters in many of the southern institutions, as had also some of those of western origin ; and at the present time many fraternities might justly be styled national. Among the earliest of the western fraternities were those of the "Miami Triad," Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Theta, and Sigma Chi, which were founded at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in '39, '48 and '55 respectively. Phi Gamma Delta originated at Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., in 1848. Of the "southern fraternities," besides Sigma Alpha Epsilon, but two existed in the days before the war, the Rainbow, or W. W. W., organized at the University of Mississippi in '48 ; and Southern Chi Phi, established at the University of North Carolina, in '58. Both these societies have since amalgamated with other fraternities, the Rainbow being absorbed by Delta Tau Delta in '86, and Southern Chi Phi uniting with two other societies of the same name.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon is therefore the oldest fraternity of unblemished southern origin, and the only southern fraternity founded before the war.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon was cradled in the University of Alabama. This institution was established in 1820, at Tuscaloosa, which was then the seat of the State government. It is one of those well organized State universities in which fraternities delight to plant chapters. It has received chapters of eleven fraternities, three being represented before our appearance. The first to enter was Delta Kappa Epsilon, which placed there its seventh chapter, Psi, in 1847. In 1851, Alpha Delta Phi followed Delta Kappa Epsilon, and in 1855, the Theta chapter of Phi Gamma Delta made its appearance.

These fraternities it was under whose shadows was accustomed to meet the little band consisting of Noble Leslie Devotie, Nathan Elmes Cockrell, Samuel Marion Dennis, Wade H. Foster, John Webb Kerr, Abner E. Patton, John Parratt Rudolph and Thomas Chappel Cook, from which evolved the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity. How much Sigma Alpha Epsilon is indebted to these three fraternities we cannot know. Probably the shape of our badge was suggested by the diamond badges of Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Gamma Delta. But, as a writer in *The Record* has remarked, "If the existing fraternities were used as models in other respects, it is a source of gratification to S. A. E. that the patterns were societies of the highest standing in the east and west."

It was not, however, until the 9th of March, 1856, that this coterie of friends formed that permanent organization known as the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity. On the night of this day they assembled in Johnson's school house—a little brick structure still standing in Tuscaloosa—for the avowed purpose of organizing a fraternity.

This meeting of a portion of the students of the University of Alabama was called to order by Noble Leslie Devotie. The first resolution recorded was, "that no one be considered a member of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity except those then present." Those then present included all the band of eight friends except Thomas Chappel Cook. He had left the University in the middle of his junior year, and was at that time a stu-

dent at Princeton. At a subsequent meeting, however, he was, by unanimous vote, declared a member of the fraternity. At the first meeting a committee of three were appointed to draft a constitution ; and the design for the badge was selected. The second meeting was held on March 15th, in Little's school room. The committee on constitution brought in its report, which, with a few amendments, was adopted, and the founders all affixed their signatures.

The first officers under the constitution were, John W. Kerr, president ; John B. Rudolph, vice president ; Noble Leslie DeVotie, corresponding secretary ; and Samuel Marion Dennis, recording secretary.

The first neophyte was also elected at this meeting. Newton Nash Clements. Shortly afterwards, James Atwood Bullock, John Dozier McLaughlin, James Forrest Tarrant, Lucius Owen, Robert Kershaw Wells, and Gustavus Adolphus Wynne were brought into the circle.

These fourteen who constituted the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity during the first scholastic year of its existence, were typical college students, fun-loving, mischief-making, lovers of "youthful jest and jollity;" yet withal young men of high and noble aspirations, with a good deal of serious thought and sober earnestness underlying and dominating their whole conduct. They did not intend and never allowed their fraternity meetings to be scenes of the boisterous hilarity which some people have supposed to characterize fraternity gatherings. Indeed they formulated some very strict rules for the governance of their assemblies ; and, what is more to the point, they enforced these rules with great rigidity, yet evidently in excellent spirit. It is interesting to read the minutes of a meeting during which "Cockrell was fined for failing to produce the essay assigned him on the literary programme;" "Clements was fined twice for having his foot on chair;" "Bullock was fined for addressing the president without rising;" and the master spirit, DeVotie, was fined "for disorderly conduct ;" and then to note the secretary's remark—"adjourned after an interesting and fraternal meeting?" It is evident that these were real live college boys of the modern stripe, always intending, as boys always do, to be a great deal better than they could be, being boys. Although their regular meetings were generally devoted to business and literature, nevertheless they found each other *good comrads* on many an occasion of social good cheer ; and often the secretary completes his minutes with some such remark as—Adjournment being in order, the members retired to the university where they feasted the physical man on the fat thighs of a Shanghai gobbler." They were whole-souled and manly young men to whom we are proud to point, as the founders of Sigma Alpha Epsilon. In college, the conduct of all of them was beyond reproach, and worthy of emulation ; and in the world beyond the college walls, though young, they were found worthy to take leading parts in the tempestuous scenes enacted in those stirring times.

Mother Mu enrolled twenty-one members during her *ante-bellum* existence. Of these, thirteen were in the confederate service, all but four as officers, there being four colonels, one major, three captains, a chaplain, a surgeon, and a lieutenant among them. Of these thirteen, seven died during the war, and there are only six still living.

Of the eight founders of our fraternity, the master mechanic is conceded to have been Noble Leslie DeVotie.

*Rev. N. L. DeVotie, founder of the S. A. E. Fraternity, was born in the beautiful city of Tuscaloosa, Ala., on the 24th of January, 1838. His father, the Rev. Dr. J. H. DeVotie, one of the most eminent Baptist ministers of the south, was at that time pastor of the Baptist church at Tuscaloosa, which city was then the seat of government of

* This sketch of our founder was written by Rev. Samuel Boykin, who was not a member of S. A. E.

Alabama. Just three years previously the Rev. Dr. DeVotie, while pastor of the Baptist church at Montgomery, Ala., had led to the altar one of the best and fairest maidens of the city, Miss Margaret Christian Noble, who thus became the mother of him we now memorialize. In him father and mother eventually found a son of whom to be proud, and one whose life, though brief, was like the sun, which shineth more and more unto the perfect day. In them he possessed parents whose loving devotion and faithful piety led his feet early into wisdom's ways, and created for him that character which, as a garment of serene luster, shrouds his memory while dead, and which, when he was living, excited the love and admiration of all with whom he became acquainted.

In the early days of his boyhood Noble DeVotie was as cheerful, active and frolicsome as children usually are; but as the years passed he grew more thoughtful and studious, and when but half through his twelfth year was converted to the faith of his fathers, made a profession of personal religion, and united himself with the Baptist church at Marion, Ala. His father had in the meantime removed from Tuscaloosa to Marion, and assuming pastoral relations with the Baptist church there, had begun a work eminently distinguished for its usefulness and laborious faithfulness. A large portion of that usefulness consisted in the endowment of Howard College, an excellent Baptist institution of learning at Marion, in which Noble DeVotie prosecuted his studies faithfully and advantageously to himself until his seventeenth year, when he concluded to enter the University of Alabama, then presided over by the eminent Dr. Basil Manly, Sr. Entering the junior class, he devoted himself most assiduously to his studies, and graduated in 1857, with first honors of his class. While in college Mr. DeVotie's conduct was so unexceptionable and his character so exalted that Dr. Garland, who had assumed the presidency of the University, praised him publicly in the highest terms. And Dr. Manly, the former president, who had known him well during his entire college course, said of him: "I have never seen or heard anything of Noble during his college course which I could condemn."

The influence which he acquired over the young men of the institution by his exalted worth and intellectual capacity was something extraordinary. While it was due mostly to his moral excellence and to the uprightness and rectitude of his conduct, yet it was in a large measure due to the moral heroism and undaunted firmness of purpose he manifested in maintaining a position in accordance with his convictions of right and duty under circumstances of the most trying nature. It so happened that there occurred in the University one of those unfortunate conflicts between the faculty and the students which becloud the history of most institutions of learning. The entire array of students joined in rebellion, for some supposed wrong, against the constituted authorities, and signed a paper by which they mutually agreed to support each other in opposition to the faculty. One man firmly refused to co-operate with the rebellious students, remained faithfully in the path of duty, and declined to sign the article of agreement. "But you must sign it," said a student, seizing hold of him. "If you do not, it will ruin you for life." "I will see my right arm cut off before I sign that paper without my father's consent," was the heroic reply. Only four others in the whole college followed his example and remained faithful to right and duty. Many of the students who participated in the rebellion were expelled from the institution, and so far from ruining himself in the estimation of his fellow-students and comrades, Noble DeVotie was afterwards most highly commended and admired for his adhesion to the right, under such trying circumstances, by the very ones who made the assertion.

Trials like this show the pure gold in a man's nature and character; but it was the even tenor of a pious, useful life; the earnest and persistent efforts he made to benefit those around him; the noble example he set to friend and companion in his daily con-

duct and conversation, that exalted him most in the esteem of those who knew him, and gained him the power to exert a beneficial influence upon others.

Most worthy of commemoration are these noble traits of his, and a shining example do they afford to all young men desirous of reigning in the esteem of others and becoming beneficial to the world.

When Noble DeVotie entered the University at Tuscaloosa, he transferred his church relations to that city ; and when, after his graduation, the Baptist church at Tuscaloosa, conferred upon him a license to preach the Gospel, he determined to enter at once upon a thorough theological course of study. For that purpose he entered the Theological Department at Princeton, New Jersey, for the reason that the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary did not at that time afford the full course he desired. For three years he studiously reaped the benefits of the advantages he enjoyed, and at the end of 1859, returned to Columbus, Georgia, whither his father had removed in order to accept the pastorate of the Baptist church in that city.

At that time, Noble DeVotie was one of the first Baptist ministers of his age in the south. Young, healthy, full of zeal and energy, highly educated and cultivated, with natural capacities of a very superior quality, and with all that warm-hearted frankness, geniality, and gentlemanly courtesy which make men popular and beloved and influential, he was fully prepared to enter upon a life of honor and usefulness. He accepted a call extended to him by the Baptist church at Selma, Alabama, to become its pastor, was ordained to the full work of the Gospel ministry on the 20th of November, 1859, and entered with great energy and devotion upon the duties of a city pastor. Soon he had gained the warm confidence and affection of the young men of his church and of the community, and exerted over them that same beneficial influence that had been peculiar to him in his college course. He was respected by the entire community, and was loved and admired by his church and congregation, and his life, for one glad, useful year, was like the path of man walking with joyous heart and buoyant spirit over a flowery mead, with the brightest prospects in view.

When the tocsin of war sounded, and the young men of Selma flocked around the Confederate standard, and with patriotic ardor took up arms to battle for the cause they esteemed right, dear, and most sacred, he, animated by a like enthusiasm, and desiring to make himself useful even amid war's alarms and dangers, requested permission to accompany them in the capacity of an army chaplain. They gladly assented, and he went with the "Independent Blues" and "Governor's Guards" to Mobile as their chaplain. The companies were assigned to duty at Fort Morgan, where Noble DeVotie was appointed chaplain of the fort by the commander. At that fort the light of his life suddenly, and by a most mysterious Providence, went out on the night of February 12, 1861. He had gone down to the wharf to bid farewell to some friends on the boat which was returning to the city, and by some sad mistake stepped off the wharf in the darkness, and was swept out to sea by the rapid tide. Three days afterwards his body was washed ashore from the briny deep, un mutilated and unaltered. It was taken up by loving hands, and borne many miles to Columbus, Georgia, accompanied by loving hearts and tearful eyes, and delivered to his grief-stricken parents. Amid universal tears and lamentation at the untimely end of a life so full of promise, the body was laid beneath the sod in the cemetery at Columbus, Georgia. And each year since then beautiful spring flowers are strewn, by those who love his memory, upon the mound which indicates wherein his body lies awaiting the resurrection morn.

Thus early passed away one whose life, character, and conduct are worthy of emulation, and who, though young, made no insignificant mark upon the generation in which he lived. With his death bright talents were quenched ; a warm, generous, loving

heart ceased to pulsate ; a tender, affectionate, and dutiful brother and son passed from earth ; remarkable capacities for usefulness were suddenly extinguished, and a shining example for all young men brought to an untimely end ! But no ! such is not the case. Noble Leslie DeVotie still lives in the memory of those who knew him ; and with those who knew him not, the beneficial effects of his short brilliant, and useful life will long be felt in the steps for good which he set on foot and carried to a successful issue.

The first president of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, John Webb Kerr, was graduated from the University of Alabama with the class of '56. Like many others of his class-mates, Bro. Kerr then commenced the study of Law, and entered the Howard Law School, from which he received the degree of LL. B. He was admitted to the bar in '58, and has since been engaged in an extensive law practice in St. Louis, Missouri.

Thomas Chappel Cook, the first alumnus of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, was born September 19, 1836, in Tuscaloosa, Alabama. In due time he entered the University of Alabama, where he remained until he had completed half the junior year. Leaving that institution in '56, he entered Princeton, ranking with the class of '57. Immediately after graduation. Brother Cook went to New York, where he began the study of medicine under the direction of T. Gaillard Thomas, and where he also attended lectures during the summer and winter of '57. Returning to Alabama in April, '58, he received the appointment of apothecary and resident student in the Charity Hospital at Mobile. He held this position until November of the same year, when he entered the University of Pennsylvania, remaining in that institution until he received his diploma in April, 1859. For the next two years, Dr. Cook practiced his profession in his native State, and received during this time the master's degree from both Princeton and the University of Alabama, fitting testimonials of his high scholarship and noble character. In 1860, he found his way to Texas, where he continued the practice of medicine until 1884. In that year an unsought honor came to Dr. Cook, he was called out by his fellow-citizens of Colorado county, as a man abundantly qualified to represent his district in the legislature. He served one term with the conscientiousness and high sense of honor which has ever distinguished him, and then returned to the practice of medicine at Weimar. He now holds the positions of city physician of Weimar, county physician of Colorado county, and United States examining surgeon.

Nathan Elmes Cockrell, was early called away from the scenes of his earthly activities. He graduated from the University of Alabama, with the class of '56, and after hardly three years of active life, died at his home at Livingston, Alabama, on the 17th of June, 1859. Although he was so young, and his career so short, he had nevertheless climbed to a position of importance and influence, being editor of the *Livingston Messenger* at the time of his death.

Abner Edwin Patton, graduated at the University of Alabama, in the class of '57, and at the beginning of the war was practicing law at Knoxville, Alabama. Brother Patton enlisted in the Confederate army and died in the service, July 13, 1863.

Samuel Marion Dennis graduated at Princeton in '57, and practiced law at Columbus, Texas, until his State called for volunteers to uphold the southern cause. Bro. Dennis died at St. Louis, Mo., in 1864, while serving in the Confederate army.

Wade Foster, after graduating at the University of Alabama with the class of '56, was a merchant at Marshall, Texas, until his death in 1867.

John Barrett Rudolph, graduated from the University of Alabama, in '56, and at once took a prominent position among the political leaders of the State, and was a member of the State Convention of '61. At the breaking out of the war, he enlisted as a captain in the Tenth Regiment of Cavalry, and was promoted to the rank of major the same year. On November 27, 1864, he became colonel of the regiment. Col. Rudolph was

a gallant soldier, and bears the marks of his service. He lost his right arm at New Hope Church, Georgia, in June, '64. Since the war, he has resided on his estate at Pleasant Hill, Alabama, but has taken an active interest in public affairs, performing the duties of several public offices, and being president and trustee of the Pleasant Hill Male and Female Academy.

Newton Nash Clements, the first initiate into the mysteries of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, was born in Tuscaloosa in the year 1836. After pursuing a course of studies at the University of Alabama, he completed his education at Harvard University, graduating in '59. At the breaking out of the civil war, Bro. Clements immediately offered his services to his State, and was appointed to a captaincy in the Army of the Confederacy. His courage and good judgment soon secured his promotion, and in rapid succession he was a major, lieutenant and colonel. After the close of the war Col. Clements took an active part in the re-organization of his State. From '70 to '72, and from '76 to '78, he was a member of the Alabama House of Representatives, serving as speaker during the last period. His hand has also been felt in national affairs. He was a member of the Democratic National Convention of '76, and was representative of the Sixth Congressional District in the Forty-sixth Congress of the United States. Bro. Clements is now practicing law in Tuscaloosa, and takes an enthusiastic interest in the fraternity of which he was the first neophyte.

The official title of the fraternity was then, as now, Σ. Α. Ε., these letters being the initials of the Greek words composing its motto. Of course a great many interpretations have been put upon these letters by the uninitiated, some ridiculous and others more ridiculous, but one, proposed by some Georgians, is well worth remembering and heeding by all Σ. Α. Ε.—Σὸς Ἀδελφὸς Εἰμι. "*I am thy brother.*" The secondary motto beginning with the letters Φ. Α. was also adopted at the same time.

The fraternity seems, originally, to have contemplated the initiation of none but members of the three upper classes, and Mother Mu never enrolled a freshman. At the end of the first year, indeed, it was proposed to initiate the outgoing freshmen, just before commencement, without allowing them the privilege of wearing the badge until the next year, but this was never done.

Another peculiarity of the early life of the fraternity was the assumption by the initiate of an individual Greek motto, the initial letters of which were always to be attached to his name in the fraternity roster. These mottos were at first called "degrees," afterward, ΤΟΙΟΙ; and had special reference to the member's duties in the literary work of the fraternity. These literary duties were then an important factor in the fraternities' life, every member being required to compose a certain number of essays during the year, and to serve in the discussion of topics.

It is evident that from the beginning our founders planned, not merely a local organization, but a great general fraternity which should have chapters in all the first-class institutions of the south. The original constitution adopted by them before any correspondence was had relative to establishing a second chapter, contained an article defining the duties of the officers of the chapters and of the officers of the Grand Chapter, and specifying the number of times the corresponding secretaries of the chapters should write to the Grand Chapter during each year.

The first step toward extension was made in January, '57. On the 11th of that month the chapter at Tuscaloosa received a note from Thos. C. Cook, then at Princeton, enclosing a letter from Talbott Adams, a student of South Carolina College, in which Mr. Adams signified his desire to join the order. A. E. Patton, corresponding secretary, was authorized to communicate with him, and on the 7th of February, a letter was read in which Mr. Adams stated that he would do everything in his power to establish

a chapter of the fraternity at South Carolina College. He was, however, unsuccessful in his effort, and having signed the pledge of the fraternity, Talbott Adams was enrolled as a member of the mother chapter.

Bro. Cook's next move was more successful. On the 17th of January, 1857, he wrote the chapter that several of his friends were desirous of starting a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, in the Western Military Institute, at Nashville, Tenn.; and enclosed their pledges. The application was favorably received, and the constitution was sent to Jos. Harris Fields, of Nashville. So Tennessee Nu, or, as it was then called, the *Nashville Chapter* was the first scion of Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

On February 7, 1857, the mother chapter received a letter from John D. Kerr, who had graduated at the last commencement, stating that if it were the wish of the fraternity, he would organize a chapter at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn. Bro. Kerr was, however, not successful in his undertaking; and a chapter was not established there until 1860. At the next meeting, February 14, John Martin Fleming applied for, and obtained authority to establish a chapter at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and *North Carolina Xi* came into existence.

There were now four chapters in the fraternity, and the mother chapter thought it advisable to call a convention, and on April 25, instructed the corresponding secretary to invite the chapters to convene in Tuscaloosa, after commencement. The convention, however, did not materialize until the following year.

May 30, 1857, a petition was received from D. M. Thompson, R. H. Spencer, F. W. Middleton, R. M. Simmons and Wm. J. Westbrook, of Union University, Murfreesboro, Tenn., for permission to enter the fraternity. This request was a surprise to the fraternity, and the Mother Chapter having no voucher for the character of the petitioners, referred the matter to the *Nashville Chapter* for investigation. This chapter reporting favorably, the founding of *Tennessee Lambda Omega*, was authorized July 4, 1857.

The first chapter after the original chapter to undertake the work of extension was North Carolina Xi, then called the *Chapel Hill Chapter*. December 12, 1857, a request was received from *Chapel Hill* to be allowed to establish a chapter in William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va. The request was, of course, granted, and in January, 1858, Thaddeus Kosciuszko Fornis, of McKudy, Ala., then a student at William and Mary, founded the *Williamsburg Chapter, Virginia Kappa*.

About the same time, too, the *Nashville Chapter* desired permission to establish chapters at Tallahassee, Florida, and at Oaklin, Mississippi. But the Grand Chapter was not satisfied with the standard of the institutions, and after re-consideration the Nashville Chapter withdrew the petitions.

At the commencement in July of '56, the trustees of the University of Alabama had passed a resolution requiring all future matriculates to sign an agreement not to join any secret organization while attending the University. The fraternities then existing had failed to induce the authorities to remove this restriction, consequently it was necessary for them either to suspend operation or bring in initiates through broken pledges. Some of them chose the latter alternative, and continued their existence *sub rosa*. Sigma Alpha Epsilon, however, realizing that the matriculation pledge was as binding as any other solemn obligation, in the beginning of the succeeding year resolved to initiate no new men; and finally, in compliance with the regulations, discontinued the regular weekly meetings. The last meeting was held January 9, 1858, with T. L. M. Owen as president, and R. R. Wells as secretary. At this meeting they burned all the essays and useless papers in the hall, and resolved to transact the business of the general fraternity privately through the corresponding secretary. Thus expired the Mother Chap-

ter of the fraternity, after an existence of hardly two years. But she had lived long enough to bring into being an idea whose growth has marvelously fulfilled the strangely prophetic motto hidden in Φ . A.

The brothers at Tuscaloosa continued to direct the affairs of the order until the summer of '58. During that time, four more chapters were added to the roll. The chapter at the University of Virginia, *Virginia Omicron*, was founded February 16, 1858; and on February 23, R. S. Camp, Joel Griffin, C. C. Sanders, cadets of the Georgia Military Institute at Marietta, were initiated by Cadet John S. Gannier, formerly of Tennessee Nu, assisted by Vernon H. Vaughan, originally of the Mother Chapter but at the time affiliated with North Carolina Xi. Thus was founded *Georgia Pi*. About the same time, Texas was entered by the establishment of *Texas Theta* at Baylor University, Independence; and a little later, in April, '58, a chapter was organized in Kentucky at Bethel College, Russellville, *Kentucky Iota*. Bethel College was taken for Sigma Alpha Epsilon by John M. Pendleton of Tennessee Lambda Omega.

There were now, if we may include the Mother Chapter, nine chapters in the fraternity, when the long talked of convention assembled immediately after the commencement of Union University, at Murfreesboro, Tennessee. The minutes of this, the first convention, like most of the ante-bellum records of the fraternity, are irrecoverably lost; but it is evident that a system—if it may be called system—of chapter nomenclature was adopted. Previous to this time, the chapters had been called by the name of the place in which they were located; as, the Tuscaloosa Chapter, the Chapel Hill Chapter, and the Murfreesboro Chapter; but after this convention they were designated by some letter of the Greek alphabet. Each chapter appears at first glance to have chosen its own letter, and to have been governed in the choice by nothing better than mere caprice.

Possibly, however, "Mother Mu" was so called because "Mu" is the equivalent of the initial of "Mother," and then, Mu being as near the middle of the Greek alphabet as a letter can be, possibly the other chapters were given, in order of their establishment, the letters following and preceeding Mu in alternation. Thus the chapter roll arranged chronologically would be Mu, Nu, Lambda, Xi, Kappa, Omicron, Iota, Pi, Theta. This is very nearly the order as we now have it. But if this was the method then adopted, it was soon forgotten, for the next chapter was called Chi—very likely because it was the tenth founded, the Greek character being X.

Whether there was any real plan adopted or not, the resulting confusion proved very inconvenient. The convention of '86, however, cured the evil by prefixing the State name to the chapter letter. Thus, the Mother Chapter is now called Alabama Mu, and the Nashville Chapter, Tennessee Nu. The selection of the chapter letter still depends upon preference; sometimes the chapter—as is in the case of North Carolina Rho Rho, founded by Washington City Rho—is named after its founder; sometimes it selects the initials of the institution at which it is established—as is the case with Massachusetts Beta Upsilon at Boston University, and a few chapters—the Alphas of California, Connecticut and New York—have been guided by the chronological idea. Nebraska Lambda Pi is said to have been so named in honor of a young lady instrumental in its founding. This want of system is, however, a matter of very little inconvenience, as there are not likely to be more than twenty-four chapters in any one State; and the present system, while not ideally perfect, is nevertheless practically so.

There is, however, one circumstance which has heretofore unpleasantly complicated our chapter roll, it is the naming of the chapter at Murfreesboro, Tennessee, where this first convention assembled. At that time, the chapter was named Lambda; but on its demise just before the war, its letter was given to a new chapter organized at the Cum-

berland University, Lebanon, Tennessee, the present Tennessee Lambda. In 1870, the chapter at Murfreesboro was revived and called Omega ; but becoming inactive with the death of the University a few years later, its second letter was given to another new chapter, the present Tennessee Omega, at the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn. Thus there has been on the roll two Tennessee Lambdas, and two Tennessee Omegas. The historian has taken the opportunity to obviate this difficulty; and has given the Murfreesboro Chapter both these letters, making it Tennessee Lambda Omega. Throughout the remainder of the history, for convenience, the present chapter nomenclature will be used.

Alabama Mu was now practically inactive. Most of her members had graduated ; and the few who remained, seeing no prospect of reinforcement, preferred to have the guidance of the fraternity left in the hands of an active and growing chapter. Accordingly the convention was called upon to select a successor to Mother Mu as Grand Chapter. North Carolina Xi at Chapel Hill, being the most centrally located of the older chapters, and having been very active and enthusiastic in the work of extension, was chosen for this important duty. It is evident, too, that the catalogue published in '59 was ordered by this convention.

North Carolina Xi remained Grand Chapter for two years. During this time a convention was held at Columbia, South Carolina, in the summer of '59, and four new chapters were established. Charles Stewart Shorter, of the Grand Chapter, scaled the walls of the Kentucky Military Institute at Farmdale, in the fall of '58, and placed there that grand old fortress of the fraternity, *Kentucky Chi*. Immediately afterward, on the 30th of November, the National Capital was taken by Jewitt DeVotie, brother of our founder, who organized *Washington City Rho* at the Columbian University. In the spring of '59, *Georgia Eta* was founded at Oglethorp University, Midway, Georgia, by I. A. Cody of the Grand Chapter ; and in the spring of '60, *Tennessee Lambda* was organized at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tennessee ; about the same time, *Virginia Upsilon* was established at Hampden Sidney College, Hampden Sidney, Virginia, by G. P. Tarry of the Grand Chapter.

At the convention which assembled in Columbus, Georgia, in 1860, Virginia Kappa of the College of William and Mary was made Grand Chapter. Virginia Kappa came to the helm of the fraternity during stormy times, and it is not her fault that the ship went the way of all the south in the tempest that now broke so fiercely.

One charter was granted by Virginia Kappa. It was for the establishment of a chapter, to be called Tau, at the Centenary College, Jackson, Louisiana. But as far as can be ascertained at present, nothing was ever heard of the chapter. It was probably never formally organized, and is not on the official roll of the fraternity. Its three charter members, the *only* ones so far as known, are included in the lists of the then Grand Chapter, Virginia Kappa.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon was, at that time, emphatically a southern fraternity, its chapters were in southern colleges, and its members were scions of southern families. Imbued with thoroughly southern ideas, they gave their allegiance to their States, and their patriotism was fervent in the cause of the south.

There probably never was a more ardent set of young men than the students of America at the breaking out of the Rebellion. At the first call "To arms!" the college halls were deserted, and the students were off to the war. More particularly was this the case in the south. In a short time the southern schools were left with neither students nor professors, and nearly every one of them suspended.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon shared the same lot. Every one of her chapters was disbanded except *Washington City Rho*. This chapter, being located in the National Capital, continued its existence during the entire war. Yet most of its members took up arms, some

for the Union and some for the Confederacy. But our fraternity was little divided in this fratricidal strife.

As one glances down the roll of anti-bellum *Sigmas*, there are few who are not found to have served, most of them as officers, in the armies of the Confederacy; and there are, also, too, many more than a few before whose names the star denotes that they fell in battle.

All honor to these brave men, these enthusiastic young men, these brothers of ours. Theirs were true hearts, whatever the cause they loved. They fought on the losing side, and were they living now they would rejoice that their cause was lost; but they fought well, and there is not one of them of whom *Sigma Alpha Epsilon* is not proud.

The last chapter to be dismembered by the war was *Georgia Pi*. In fact it may be said of this chapter as of Washington City Rho, it "continued during the entire war," but *Pi* continued in a very different sense—it went to the war *en-masse*. The cadets of the Georgia Military Institute were not dispersed at the beginning of hostilities, but were organized by the Confederacy into a cadet corps. During the first three years of the war they were detained at Marietta under drill, and were ordered into active service on Sherman's approach to Atlanta, early in May, 1864. The cadets first battle was at Resaca. After that they were in constant service until they were mustered out May 20th, 1865, "the last organized forces of the Confederacy east of the Mississippi." During all this time *Georgia Pi* was in active organization, and its members were cheered with brotherly sympathy in the tedium of the drill ground and in the dangers of the battlefield.

There was at the same time in the Confederate army, a chapter of another fraternity, the famous "Constantine Chapter" of *Sigma Chi*, organized in the "Army of Tennessee" by members of various southern chapters of that fraternity. While Gen. Jos. E. Johnson, was contending with Sherman around Atlanta, these two chapters of *Sigmas*, Ga. *Pi*, of *Sigma Alpha Epsilon*, and the Constantine Chapter of *Sigma Chi*, were in very close proximity; but there is no evidence that either was aware of the other's existence.

It is surprising with what energy the south took up the duties of peace after the ravages of war had been stayed. The echoes of the cannon and musket had hardly died away when the veterans of Lee and Johnson sent chasing after them the ringing notes of the anvil and the cheerful chirrup of the plowman. By the summer of '66, the entire south, though but the shadow of its former self, was again a scene of rural peace and industry.

Neither was intellectual culture allowed to lag behind the cultivation of the soil. As soon as the officers of the southern army dismounted from the saddle, while some of them returned to the plantation or the counting house, many of them took their stations in the lecture-room to lead to victories in the realm of knowledge. General Lee himself assumed the presidency of Washington and Lee University.

Many of the soldiers and officers of the southern army were, at the breaking out of the war, students in southern colleges. Indeed, as we have seen, almost the whole student body of the south had enlisted under the banners of their several States at the first bugle call.

Many of these young men when the war was over resumed their interrupted studies, if not at their original college home, then at some other southern institution that had more quickly awakened from its war-time slumber. In this soil of anti-bellum students, the seed of *Sigma Alpha Epsilon* had been thickly strewn, and now immediately began to spring up.

Virginia Omieron at the University of Virginia was the first of the chapters to be revived. It was re-organized in '65 by R. C. Atkinson of Va. Kappa, '58, and John Bagby of Washington City Rho, '62, who were soon afterwards joined by Samuel Moss Wynn and Samuel Spencer of Georgia *Pi*. About the same time *Tennessee Lambda*, at Cumberland Univer-

sity, was re-established by some of her own former members ; and a little later two new chapters sprang up spontaneously : *Georgia Beta* at the University of Georgia at Athens, and *Mississippi Gamma*, at the University of Mississippi at Oxford. *Mississippi Gamma* was established in May, 1866, by Thomas B. Manlove, of Tennessee Nu, and *Georgia Beta* was founded early the same year by G. T. Goetchins, J. R. McKleskey and Samuel Spencer of *Georgia Pi*. The founding of *Georgia Beta* was first conceived by Bros. Goetchins and McKleskey on the last night of the year 1865 ; and its accomplishment was first made known to the college world on commencement day in the following July, when the members appeared "wearing neat white silk badges bearing the letters 'Σ. Α. Ε.', the beautiful gold badges of the fraternity not being purchasable so soon after the war." Thus during the first year of the re-opening of the southern colleges, *Sigma Alpha Epsilon* entered upon the period of its renewed existence with five chapters—including *Washington City Rho*, which was still alive but had not yet undertaken to revive the general fraternity. These chapters were in four widely separated localities, and appear to have existed for a time in total ignorance of each other.

As appears from the annals of *Georgia Beta*, that chapter at first assumed the chapter letter "Alpha," supposing herself to be the first on the new chapter-roll. Hearing, however, of the existence of *Virginia Omicron*, and discovering through correspondence, that *Omicron* was a little the earlier of the two, she then adopted the letter "Beta," evidently without a knowledge of the existence of *Washington City Rho*. It is certain, therefore, that not even *Washington City Rho* and *Virginia Omicron* were in communication during the early part of '56. Probably the chapters first became acquainted with each other through the correspondence of the members of *Georgia Pi* scattered among most of them.

During the next year, 1867, the fire on the altar of *Kentucky Chi* was relighted, and three new altars were erected to the "fair goddess," *Louisiana Epsilon* at the University of Louisiana at Baton Rouge, *Tenn. Eta*, at the Southwestern Baptist University, and *Virginia Sigma* at Washington and Lee University at Lexington. *Virginia Sigma* was founded by Frank B. Webb, of *Mississippi Gamma*, and *Kentucky Chi* was founded by S. D. McCormick, of *Virginia Sigma*. *Tennessee Eta* was established by W. H. Corry, of *Tennessee Lambda*, and *Louisiana Epsilon*, by Charles Reed, of the ante-bellum *Tennessee Nu*. There were now nine chapters in the fraternity, and they began to be anxious to effect a closer union, and to bring again into operation the general organization in effect before the war. A convention was, therefore, called to meet at Nashville, Tennessee, in July, 1867. From this convention dates the formal reorganization of the *Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity*. *Virginia Omicron* was chosen Grand Chapter, and was ordered to compile and publish a catalogue. As W. A. Guerry says in his history published in the Fourth Catalogue, "The same spirit which nerved the Confederate soldier to become a peaceable and industrious citizen in the midst of the shattered hopes and fortunes of his country, also animated the ranks of *Sigma Alpha Epsilon*. Her sons rallied to her standard as did the men of the Confederacy to the South, and the work of reconstruction began."

But the difficulties were great, and the obstacles nearly as numerous and stubborn as had been the legionaries of the North. For the next ten years, the life of the fraternity was a struggle for existence, the chapter roll being but little lengthened during that time. Previous to the war, southern institutions had formed an almost ideal fraternity territory ; but now they were of necessity partakers of the "confusion of the times," and chapters situated in some of them led a precarious existence.

During the year '78 but one chapter was founded—*South Carolina Phi*, at Furman University, Greenville, S. C., by Joseph F. Deans, of *Washington City Rho*. During

this year, too, Tennessee Eta, after a year's activity, lapsed into one of those periods of somnolence which have since afflicted that member of the "body fraternal." The convention of this year was held just after the commencement of the University of Mississippi, at Oxford, Mississippi, the delegates being generously entertained by Mississippi Gamma. The feature of this convention was the public oration delivered by I. E. Mathews, of Tennessee Lambda.

The convention of the following year, '69, convened at Athens, Ga., July 6th, the sessions being held in the Masonic Hall.

Delegates were present from four chapters—Georgia Beta, Mississippi Gamma, Louisiana Epsilon and Virginia Omicron. A. C. Houze, Ga. Beta, was elected president; H. P. Harvey, Miss. Gamma, vice president; S. S. Murdock, Ga. Beta, recording secretary; H. H. Cabaniss, Ga. Beta, corresponding secretary and J. H. Pope, Ga. Beta, treasurer.

The convention occupied itself with the revision of the whole constitution, a committee being appointed to arrange each section. This work was undertaken not so much to amend as to re-arrange the constitution and incorporate in it the amendments formerly passed. One innovation was however introduced—the chapters were given internal autonomy, with the proviso that their by-laws be submitted to the Grand Chapter every year. During the last year in which Virginia Omicron had been Grand Chapter, the fraternity had not made that progress which the members desired and expected; the convention, therefore, removed the duty from Virginia Omicron and placed it upon Georgia Beta, which was more centrally located.

It was indeed but a poor report which could be made for the year '69. One new chapter had been founded—Mississippi Zeta, at Mississippi College, Clenton, Miss.; but Washington City Rho and Louisiana Epsilon had disappeared from the active roll.

Under the enthusiastic management of Georgia Beta, matters improved wonderfully during the year '70. The business of the fraternity was dispatched with promptness; Tennessee Eta was revived; ante-bellum chapters, Tennessee Nu, and Tennessee Lambda Omega were resurrected; and two new chapters were established, *Alabama Beta Beta* at Howard College, Marion, Ala., and *Georgia Psi* at Mercer University, Macon, Ga. Alabama Beta Beta was founded by Prof. George D. Bancroft, of Georgia Beta.

The convention of '70, assembled at Memphis, Tennessee, on the sixth of July, in the United States court room, delegates being present from Virginia Sigma, Georgia Beta, Kentucky Chi, Tennessee Eta, and Mississippi Gamma. T. S. Murdock, Ga. Beta, was elected president; L. D. McCormick, Va. Sigma, vice president; A. H. Lusk, Ky. Chi, recording secretary; J. M. Thompson, Ky. Chi, corresponding secretary, and L. E. Talbot, Tenn. Lambda, treasurer. Three prizes were established of twenty-five dollars each, for the best oration, essay and poem produced before the general convention by undergraduate members. The prize for poem was won by B. B. B. Smith, and that for essay by W. D. Trammell. The necessity of some provision for the preservation of the historic material of the fraternity being felt, the office of general historian was created. The general historian was to hold office for ten years, and he was to publish from time to time the history of the general fraternity, including biographical sketches of its illustrious men. This was an enthusiastic convention and resolved on great things. It was determined to place the fraternity in all the first-class institutions south of Mason and Dixon's line. But, alas, for the purpose of man! The impulse which Georgia Beta gave the work of extension proved to be but evanescent, and the fraternity settled back for the next six years into a state of placid inactivity, that almost amounted to indifference with reference to extension. The internal workings of the fraternity went on smoothly and enthusiastically, and well attended conventions were held annually.

The convention of '71, held in Nashville, Tenn., is memorable for the passage of the "Phinezy Amendment," allowing the organization of the alumni into *alumnus chapters*.

Alumnus Alpha was immediately formed at Atlanta, and was represented at the next convention, which assembled in that city July 23, 1872. The sessions of this convention were held in Beethoven Hall, and were presided over by Frank Wilson, Tenn. Lambda; Allen Fort, Ga. Beta, being vice president; A. A. Murphey, Ga. Beta, secretary; and W. L. Brown, Ga. Beta, treasurer. All the chapters were represented—Georgia Beta, Alabama Beta Beta, Tennessee Eta, Tennessee Nu, Virginia Sigma, South Carolina Phi, Kentucky Chi, Georgia Psi, and Tennessee Lambda Omega. There was not much work done, but everybody had a "glorious good time." Public literary exercises were held in the Georgia House of Representatives Hall on the evening of the 23d. R. H. Goechins received the prize for essay, and W. B. Walker, that for oration. The last evening of the convention was devoted to the banquet given by the Georgia Sigmas, in Concordia hall.

The convention of '73 met at Louisville, Ky., and that of '74 at Augusta, Ga. Both these conventions were like the Atlanta convention, enjoyable occasions, but resulted in little legislation. The convention of '75 which met at Nashville, Tenn., August 12th, was another of the same kind.

Georgia Beta had now been Grand Chapter for six years and was willing that the duty should be given to another. Accordingly the convention of '76, which convened at Athens, the home of Georgia Beta, selected Virginia Sigma to carry the banner. This Athens convention was very hospitably entertained by Georgia Beta, and the occasion was one of great intellectual and social pleasure. The orator's medal was won by P. W. Butler, of Ga. Psi, and that for poem, by T. R. Gilson, of Ga. Beta.

Virginia Sigma found the fraternity at a low ebb, and was apparently not able to improve matters much. Since the first year that Georgia Beta was at the helm, not a single chapter had been permanently added to the roll. *North Carolina Rho Rho* was established at the Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C., in '76, but fell under anti-fraternity laws in the spring of the following year. Tennessee Lambda became inactive in '71, was revived in '74, and became inactive again in '75. The charter of Mississippi Zeta was withdrawn for delinquency in '72, and in the same year Tennessee Lambda Omega went down with the Union University. The year following, '73, Alabama Beta Beta sent in its charter owing to the determined opposition of the faculty; and in '76, three chapters, Tennessee Nu, Tennessee Eta, and South Carolina Phi entered into a season of temporary inactivity. There was, therefore, great need that something should be done; and just the right thing was done. The convention of '77 made that earnest, systematic, and enthusiastic chapter, Kentucky Chi, Grand Chapter of the fraternity.

This convention was held at Richmond, Va., in Ford's Hotel, on the 9th, 10th and 11th of July; delegates being present from Georgia Beta, Virginia Sigma, Kentucky Chi, North Carolina Rho Rho, and Georgia Psi. North Carolina Rho Rho, had surrendered her charter, but still took an active interest in the fraternity; and her delegate was warmly welcomed at the convention. R. H. Wildberger, Ky. Chi, was elected president; John M. Glenn, Jr., Va. Sigma, vice president; A. D. Murphey, Ga. Beta, and A. I. Crovatt, N. C. Rho Rho, recording secretaries; and R. H. Peek, Va. Sigma, corresponding secretary.

The convention was assembled for business; the banquet was dispensed with, and the convention went into committee of the whole to consider the constitution. One result of their work was the creation of the office of Grand Treasurer, to be filled, not

by the Grand Chapter, but by the general convention, from the members of the Grand Chapter. Ben. T. Farmer, Ky. Chi, was chosen the first Grand Treasurer.

Immediately upon Kentucky Chi's assumption of the reins of government, the advance march began. That tireless worker and enthusiastic Sigma, Major R. H. Wildberger, was president of the Grand Chapter; and ably assisted by the Grand Treasurer and the other members of the Grand Chapter, he soon put the affairs of the fraternity on a sound business basis. In the fall of '77, a charter was granted for the establishment of *Kentucky Alpha*, at Forrest Academy, Anchorage, Ky., which was then an institution of collegiate grade. The charter was, however, withdrawn within a year, because of the degradation of the institution. The year '78, saw three inactive chapters awakened from their slumbers, Tennessee Eta, Tennessee Lambda, and Tennessee Nu; and two new chapters established. *Alabama Alpha Mu* was organized by W. H. Felton, Ga. Psi, at the Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical College, Auburn, Ala., June the 15th. On the 14th of the following September, this chapter was instrumental in founding *Alabama Iota* at the Southern University, Greensboro, Ala. On the 1st of February *Ohio Delta Alumnus* was organized at Cincinnati through the efforts of Thos. Waters, Tenn. Nu, and on the same day by W. S. Earskin, Va. Sigma, *Arkansas Tau Alumnus* was formed at Little Rock. *Georgia Omega Alumnus* was established at Augusta, on the 5th of August.

The convention of '78, convened in Augusta, August 28th, 29th and 30th, under the auspices of the newly formed Omega Alumnus. Between March 1st and the time of the convention the Grand Chapter had sent out over a thousand circulars and postal cards. The result was a large attendance of alumni, all of whom were welcomed to the privilege of the floor. The chapters represented were Georgia Beta, Tennessee Lambda, Tennessee Nu, Georgia Psi, Kentucky Chi, Georgia Omega Alumnus and North Carolina Rho Rho. This was the second time the last chapter appeared at the convention after its charter had been sent in. The delegate was warmly welcomed. The sessions were held in the hall of the Clinch Rifles. William H. Fleming, Ga. Beta, was president; A. J. Crovatt, N. C. Rho Rho, vice president; S. Y. Tupper, Jr., Tenn. Nu, recording secretary, and W. B. Walker, Ga. Beta, chaplain. A feature of this convention full of good results was the discussion of a programme of topics that had been prepared by Major Wildberger. Three of these topics were especially worthy of consideration—"How can we best promote S. A. E. principles, establish kephs, and organize alumni kephs so as to be productive of the highest good?"—"How can we best overcome the objections of faculties opposed to secret organizations, and what is the duty of the fraternity in colleges where such organizations are prohibited?"—"Would it be practicable to establish a magazine in the interest of the fraternity?" The immediate result of these discussions was the passage of a resolution introduced by J. H. Alexander, favoring the establishment of a fraternity magazine, and the appointment of a committee which during the summer prepared and printed an address to the officers of colleges opposed to fraternities.

Another fruitful seed dropped by this convention was the "Starnes Memorial," addressed to the convention by H. N. Starnes of Savannah, on "the need of a new fundamental basis for our constitution." It was referred to a committee which was to report at the next convention. This started the agitation which finally resulted in the complete remodeling of the system of government. Ben. T. Farmer was re-elected grand treasurer; and the office of general historian having been declared vacant, Rev. William B. Walker was elected to that position. One of the most pleasant of the social events of the occasion was the entertainment given the delegates on the evening of the 28th, at the house of Major Gahnal, by the "Summerville Reading Club."

The next convention should have assembled during the summer of '79, but owing to the prevalence of yellow fever at that time, the Grand Chapter, by general consent, postponed it until the winter. It was in session at Nashville, Tenn., December 22d, 23d and 24th, in the Maxwell House. J. M. Spurlock, Jr., Ala. Iota, was president; S. B. Bottom, Ky. Chi, vice president, and J. C. Street, Ala. Alpha Mu, secretary. At the suggestion of W. LeRoy Brown, the "Founder's Medal" was established.

The most important work done by this convention, and indeed the most important legislation passed by any general convention, was the creation of the *Sigma Alpha Epsilon Record*. The matter had been carefully considered by the fraternity since the last convention, with the general agreement that a journal was a necessity. Major Wildberger was unanimously chosen editor-in-chief, with J. H. Alexander as assistant editor. Ben. T. Farmer was again unanimously re-elected grand treasurer. A peculiarly interesting resolution was one passed at this convention, "*Resolved*, That it is contrary to the sense of this convention and to the spirit of our fraternity, to absorb or in any manner unite with any other college fraternity north or south."

In those days the eastern and western fraternities were just beginning to regard the south as again a desirable fraternity field, and in looking over the ground, some of them concluded that union with a well established southern fraternity would be the easiest and surest way to invade that section. They supposed too that the fraternities in the south were desirous of extending north, and would appreciate an opportunity to amalgamate with societies already in possession there. This being the case, the only question would be the basis of union. Hands were joined in some cases; but Sigma Alpha Epsilon "gave the mitten" to all her lovers of every degree. The first was *Beta Theta Pi*, and although Father Wooglin was rich in chapters, having just come into the estate of Alpha Sigma Chi in the east, Sigma Alpha Epsilon would have none of him. He afterward consoled himself by eloping with the Mystical Seven. Then came *Delta Tau Delta* from the west, with twenty-three chapters, only to share the same fate, *Alpha Tau Omega* fared no better; although he pleaded southern origin. None of these fraternities came into competition with us at any institution, and judged from one point of view, union with any of them would have been beneficial to both parties. But Sigma Alpha Epsilon would not entertain the idea, preferring to maintain the brotherhood in its purity and integrity. Of course all these propositions were "unofficial," although they came from "boards of directors" and "extension committees."

During the year '79, two new chapters had been organized. Early in September of that year, the Grand Chapter granted a charter to G. Roland Lyon, Ga. Psi, for the establishment of *Georgia Delta* at the North Georgia Agricultural and Mechanical College, Dahlonega, Ga. The charter was dated September 29th. The following June, *Tennessee Kappa* was founded by J. E. D. Shipp of Alabama Alpha Mu.

The organization of *Alabama Alumnus Tau* at Mobile, Ala., in December, raised a question which came before the convention of '79 for settlement. This alumnus chapter wished to be empowered to initiate young men, non-collegians, under certain circumstances. This privilege was conceded by the convention. The last act of the convention was the passage of a resolution making general conventions biennial. Consequently, there was no convention in 1880. The year is, however, sufficiently marked by the first appearance of *The Record*—an event unequaled in importance by any that has occurred in the post bellum history of the fraternity, except the radical changes in policy and government that occurred later on. One chapter was revived in '80, South Carolina Phi, after a slumber of four years. In the following year, 1881, four new chapters were founded.

Texas Rho was organized at Marvin College, Waxahachie, Tex., on the 8th of February

by R. S. Goss, Ky. Chi.; and the same month, *South Carolina Upsilon* was established at the College of Charleston, by J. H. Armstrong, Ga. Beta, and S. Y. Tupper, Tenn. Nu. On the 20th of August, a chapter came into existence which was destined to play an important part in the history of the fraternity—*Tennessee Omega* at the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn. W. B. Walker, Ga. Beta, was instrumental in its founding.

Georgia Epsilon, was organized in October at Emory College, Oxford, by W. R. Brown and G. H. Nixon of Ga. Beta.

The general convention of '81 was held June 30th, and July 1st and 2d, at Atlanta, Ga., in the Georgia Senate Chamber. Delegates were present from Kentucky Chi, Alabama Tau Alumnus, Georgia Beta, Georgia Psi, Georgia Alpha Alumnus, Georgia Omega Alumnus, and Georgia Delta. Major R. H. Wildberger, Ky. Chi, was elected president; C. H. Nixon, Ga. Beta, vice president; D. W. Meadows, Ga. Beta, and P. M. Atkinson, Ga. Psi, recording secretaries; J. M. Johnson, Tau Alum., treasurer; R. I. Owens, Ky. Chi, door-keeper; and W. B. Walker, Omega Alum., chaplain. The convention voted "no banquet" and proceeded to its work, which was however mostly of a routine character. During the last session, tidings was received of the attempted assassination of the President of the United States; and like all assemblies of loyal citizens, the convention expressed its sorrow. The following resolution was adopted: "*Resolved*, That we, the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, in general convention assembled, having learned of the attempted assassination of James A. Garfield, President of the United States, hereby express our horror at this atrocious crime, and trust that the perpetrator may be brought to speedy justice; *Resolved*, That it is the sentiment of this body composed of delegates from all parts of the Southern States, that the nation can ill-afford to lose so eminent a statesman, so distinguished a christian and philanthropist." The convention was composed in great measure of alumni, and was especially interested in the organization of the alumni. As a result of its deliberations, on motion of Howard Van Epps, a committee of five was appointed to report to the next convention a well digested scheme for the organization of the whole body of the alumni. This organization was to be *beneficiary* after the manner of the Knights of Honor, Knights of Pythias and other similar orders. The chapters, alumnus and active, were requested to send to the next convention, delegates instructed on this matter.

Fortunately, or unfortunately, we hardly know which to say, the matter was dropped at the next convention, which assembled in Augusta, Ga., June 28th and 29th, 1882. The sessions of this convention were held in the hall of the Knights of Honor, and were presided over by Charles Z. McCord, Omega Alumnus. Professor Gaskie Harrison, Tenn. Omega, was vice president; A. W. VanHoose, Ga. Delta, and I. W. Whelers, Ky. Chi, secretaries, and Major J. H. Young, Ky. Chi, chaplain. Major Young was chosen editor of *The Record*, Major Wildberger having resigned on account of press of business. The outlook, as evidenced by the reports of the various chapters, was gratifying in the extreme. Substantial progress had been made in every direction, and the convention was enthusiastic in its work. Alumnus Omega spared no pains in the entertainment of the delegates, and the banquet and the festival held at the "Platz" were thoroughly enjoyable occasions. The evening spent at the Platz was graced by a beautiful address, at the opening of the festival, by Hon. A. H. Cox, Ga. Beta. The literary exercises of the convention were also very interesting. W. A. Guerrey, Tenn. Omega, delivered a masterly oration on "The Phenomenal not the Real;" George T. Goetchins, Ga. Pi, read an essay on "American and English Literature;" Burgess Smith, Ga. Beta, read an excellent original poem, "The Valley of Forgetfulness;" and Prof. Robert Goss, Ky. Chi, teacher of elocution at Marvin College, recited "The Raven."

During '82, South Carolina Upsilon, at Charleston College, gave up its charter because

of anti-fraternity laws. Its place was taken the same month, March, by *South Carolina Delta*, which was founded by Jas. G. Glass. Tenn. Omega, at South Carolina College, Columbia, S. C.; and on the 4th of March *Kentucky Kappa* was organized at Central University, Richmond, Ky., by Charles Welch. The third new chapter of the year, *Tennessee Zeta*, was established at the Southwestern Presbyterian University, on Nov. 10th, by S. B. McGlohon, Tenn. Omega. In addition to them, Mississippi Gamma was revived Dec. 16th, by I. S. Whelers and Chas. B. Howy.

The spirit of extension was now grown strong in the midst of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and the year '83 witnessed a bold innovation, the first attempt at founding a chapter in the north. *Pennsylvania Delta*, was organized at Gettysburg, Pa., by R. H. Snively, Ky. Chi, in the spring of '83. This movement was a surprise to the fraternity. This step was a little ahead of the times, but was one of the first in the advance movement that the fraternity has been making during the past decade. Two other chapters were established during this year—*South Carolina Lambda*, at South Carolina Military Academy, Charleston, in November, by members of South Carolina Delta, and *North Carolina Theta*, at Davidson College, by members of the same chapter, May 20th.

Nearly every chapter was represented at the convention of '83, which convened in Louisville, Ky., August 14th, 15th and 16th, in the Y. M. C. A. rooms. The election of officers resulted in the choice of Major J. H. Young, Ky. Chi, as president; W. W. Brown, Alpha Alumnus, as vice president; and A. J. Smith, Ga. Epsilon, J. D. Mell, Ga. Beta, and J. A. Harris, Tenn. Omega, as secretaries. The historic legislation of this convention was the creation of the office of *Eminent Herald*, and the changing of the titles of the officers of the chapters and Grand Chapter from President and Grand President, etc., to Eminent Archon and Eminent Grand Archon, etc. The constitution was so amended as to allow the convention to fill the office of E. G. A. as well as that of E. G. T., provided the officer was selected from the Grand Chapter. Kentucky Chi had now served six years as Grand Chapter, and had performed her duties with remarkable fidelity. She and her noble chiefs, Wildberger, Farmer and Young, had given the fraternity a degree of consolidation never attained before; and laid the foundation for its subsequent advancement. She now gave over her charge to the equally enthusiastic and energetic chapter, Tennessee Omega. A peculiarity in the life of Tennessee Omega that had an effect upon her work as Grand Chapter, was that the long vacation of the University of the South occurred in mid-winter, from the 15th of December to the 13th of March. The Grand Chapter was, therefore, disbanded in the very midst of the scholastic year. Her work was left in the hands of the several officers during the interim. This probably had a great deal to do with the change in system of government effected later on. On the recommendation of the delegates of Tennessee Omega, the convention chose W. A. Guerry as E. G. A., and I. G. Glass, as E. G. T. The public literary exercises of this convention were an address by Gen. E. Kirby Smith, Tenn. Omega, an oration by C. Z. McCord, Tenn. Lambda, and an essay by A. J. Smith, Ga. Epsilon.

Athens, Georgia, was chosen as the seat of the next convention. It was in session July 7, 8, 9 and 10, 1884, in the Phi Kappa Hall. Delegates were present from Georgia Beta, Georgia Delta, Pennsylvania Delta, Georgia Epsilon, Kentucky Chi, Alabama Iota, Kentucky Kappa, North Carolina Theta, Tennessee Omega, Georgia Alpha Alumnus, Georgia Omega Alumnus, Georgia Sigma Alumnus and Alabama Iota Alumnus. T. S. Mell, Ga. Beta, was chosen president; R. H. Snively, Ky. Chi, vice president, and W. M. Kavanaugh, Ky. Chi, Henry Freeman, Ga. Beta, and R. S. Patillo, Ga. Epsilon, secretaries. Two interesting things were done by the convention—the chapter nomenclature was improved by prefixing the State name to

the chapter letter, and the Fourth General Catalogue was given into the hands of Georgia Beta for compilation. In the literary contest the essayist's medal was awarded to Samuel Scott, N. C. Theta, and the orator's medal to J. H. Johnson, Ga. Beta. This contest was public; and was preceded by W. A. Guerrey, E. G. A., with a masterly discussion of "Classical Studies in the College Curriculum." Among the pleasant incidents of this convention were the refreshments served in the Phi Kappa Library by the ladies of Athens, and the greetings telegraphed from Sigma Nu in convention at Nashville, Tenn. The *Record* was made a quarterly, with P. H. Bell, Atlanta, Ga., as editor. Tennessee Omega was unanimously re-elected Grand Chapter, with W. A. Guerrey, as E. G. A., and J. G. Glass as E. G. T. Bro. Guerrey, however, graduated in August, and was succeeded as E. G. A., by Jas. G. Glass; Bro. Glass at the same time being succeeded as E. G. T., by S. B. McGlohon.

Five new chapters were founded during the year '84, besides *Alabama Alumnus Iota*, which was organized at Eufaula, by Will F. Jones, Ga. Delta. The first was *Florida Upsilon*, established February 11th, by Milton Bryan, Ga. Epsilon, at the University of Florida, Talahassee. Early in the year, the second, a *sub rosa* organization was established at Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., by A. J. Smith, Ga. Epsilon. The Grand Chapter was thoroughly opposed to the establishment of *sub rosa* chapters, and although it had been circumvented the last year in the establishment of South Carolina Lambda, it refused to recognize this act as a precedent, and would not grant a charter to the Virginia organization. The convention, however, believing that restrictions at Emory and Henry would soon be removed, authorized the establishment of *Virginia Pi*. Sigma Alpha Epsilon had been heretofore unrepresented in the west, unless Texas be considered a western State; but in June of this year, *Missouri Alpha* was placed in the University of Missouri at Columbia, by J. C. Preston of the Grand Chapter. On the 15th of October, R. A. Wilbur, S. C. Lambda, founded *Virginia Tau* at Richmond College, Richmond, Va., and on the 29th of November, *South Carolina Mu*, at Erskine College, Due West, S. C., was established by W. D. Douglass, S. C. Delta.

With the academic year 1883-4, Marvin College, Waxahachie, Texas, was closed without hope of ever again being opened. Texas Rho, strong and vigorous, was not however to go down with this institution, for the next fall its charter was carried to the new University of Texas, at Austin, by T. C. Barrett, of the Grand Chapter. An interesting episode of the year, showing the enthusiasm permeating "Sigdom" at that time, was the determined and successful effort made by Georgia Beta to rescue Georgia Psi. Through a peculiar concatenation of circumstances, Psi was brought to the verge of destruction, and her charter was sent in. Beta gained possession of the charter, and five of her members left Athens resolved to remain in Macon until "old Psi" should be herself again. There was, however, one chapter missing at the end of the year. Although the Grand Chapter had recommended the withdrawal of the charter of Pennsylvania Delta, the convention had resolved to continue the chapter, but before the close of the year it had fallen into a slumber that was to last nine long years.

The year 1885 also witnessed the death of a chapter. The University of Florida, opened with such a show of prosperity, did not receive an adequate support from the people of the State, and in anticipation of its demise the charter of Florida Upsilon was returned by its faithful members on the 2d of March, 1885. This misfortune was no fault of the brothers, and was a cloud on an otherwise sun-lit sky. There is nothing that so much rejoices the fraternity as the re-establishment of an *ante-bellum* chapter. An opportunity for such an event occurred when the University of North Carolina repealed its anti-fraternity laws. The ground had already been worked and the seed sown, and immediately R. D. Ross and J. R. Oeland were dispatched by North Carolina Theta

to reap the harvest. Thus North Carolina Xi came again into being on the 21st of February, 1885, twenty-nine years after its first establishment. Eleven days previous to this time a new chapter was born in Kentucky, *Kentucky Epsilon*, at South Kentucky College, Hopkinsville. The men were initiated by W. O. Cutliff, Tenn. Zeta. March 18th, 1885, was a momentous day for Sigma Alpha Epsilon. On that day, through R. I. Owen, Ky. Chi, came a petition from certain students of Mt. Union College, at Alliance, Ohio, asking to be organized into a chapter under the *purple and gold*. The petitioners, eleven in number, had formerly constituted a chapter of Delta Tau Delta, but had severed all connection with that fraternity, and the Grand Chapter, after careful investigation, authorized Bro. Owen to initiate them. Thus *Ohio Sigma* came into the fraternity, and the flood gates were opened for Sigma Alpha Epsilon's northern extension. The third new active chapter of the year, *South Carolina Gamma*, was organized at Wofford College, Spartanburg, South Carolina, in October, by J. C. Jefferis, who had been initiated at Tennessee Nu. The charter was however immediately recalled for some irregularity on the part of Jefferis, and the chapter was afterward re-organized by John G. Capers, S. C. Lambda. On the 24th of the same month, *Kentucky Alumnus Chi* was organized by I. C. South, Ky. Chi, and several alumni residents in Louisville, Ky.

The convention of '85 was the most important ever held, and marked new era in the history of the fraternity. It was in session October 20th, 21st and 22d, at Nashville, Tennessee, and occupied the Tennessee Supreme Court Room. C. Z. McCord, Omega Alumnus, was chosen president, but was unable to attend, and E. G. Seebels, S. C. Delta, was elected to fill the position. The vice president was J. D. Mell, Ga. Beta; and the secretaries, W. E. Wooten, Ga. Beta, and C. G. Mercer, Ga. Epsilon. The General Historian, W. B. Walker, Ga. Beta and Omega Alumnus, having resigned, W. E. Wooten, Ga. Beta, was elected to fill the vacancy. The *Record* was placed in the hands of W. W. Osborne and Davis Freeman, both alumni of Ga. Beta, and residents of Savannah—Bro. Freeman to be editor-in-chief, and Bro. Osborne, business manager.

The establishment of Ohio Sigma at Mt. Union, had re-aroused the agitation of the old question of northern extension, and the delegates came to this convention with emphatic instructions on the question.

On Thursday morning, a resolution was offered by J. D. Mell, and seconded by W. L. Clay, both of Georgia Beta, "to limit the workings of the fraternity to the southern and western States." The vote was taken by chapters, and only three chapters were found willing to support the resolution—Georgia Beta, Texas Rho and Georgia Epsilon. Thus the practically unanimous voice of the fraternity was raised in favor of northern extension. The reasons animating the three dissenting chapters were based entirely on expediency. They may be best understood from an editorial in the *Record* of June, 1884: "We believe that any effectual efforts for northern extension would require the exercise of forces that could be more profitably expended. The older institutions of learning in the north cannot be creditably entered without well-considered and well-ordered action, attended with the outlay of much time and money, and since visiting committees and other such auxiliary means for establishing kephs, and the employment of those means with sufficient force for success is out of our power unless at the sacrifice of dearer interests, we maintain the inexpediency of adopting any practical measures *at this time* for the purpose of extending north." This was not an idle objection, but the fraternity very wisely considered that it had already been too long cheated out of favorable opportunities for successful extension, and refused to be any longer bound by a stay-at-home policy.

Efforts at northern extension had been made during the whole history of the fraternity. As early as '58, Tennessee Nu was contemplating the placing of a chapter in

some northern institution, but was discouraged by Mother Mu. The only thing known of the affair is a record in the minutes of Mother Mu, that on January 9, 1858—"The corresponding secretary was instructed to write to the Nashville chapter giving them our reasons for retaining our society in the southern states." What those reasons were, we can only surmise. In 1870, the sentiment of the fraternity was decidedly against conquering the north. The convention held that year at Memphis, Tennessee, adopted a resolution introduced by Virginia Sigma:—"No chapter shall be established north of Mason and Dixon's line and north of California and Kansas." In the next ten years, however, opinions had largely changed, and the Atlanta convention of '81 actually passed a resolution offered by O. E. Mitchell, Ga. Beta, "that all chapters in this fraternity be urgently requested to abolish the old custom of confining this fraternity exclusively to southern states, and that they be urged to press on the work knowing no south, no north, no east, no west." Nothing was done to embody these words in deeds until 1883, when Kentucky Chi seized a favorable opportunity to organize Pennsylvania Delta at Gettysburg—a peculiarly unfortunate location for the first northern chapter.

The entrance of that live and pushing chapter, Ohio Sigma (in '85), was, however, the initiation of that *active* policy which has made Sigma Alpha Epsilon really a national fraternity with fifty-one active and now well organized chapters, twenty-two of which are in northern territory.

The great work of this convention (of '85), and one which makes it memorable in the annals of the fraternity, was the thorough remodeling of the system of government. This important matter had been agitating the fraternity, been debated in its annual conventions and discussed in its publications ever since the "Starnes Memorial" was sent to the convention at Augusta in '78.

As the E. G. A., Jas. G. Glass, said in his report, "The G. C. system is undoubtedly best for a fraternity of few chapters, and comparatively small demands upon the time and attention of her officers for a proper discharge of their duties; but when a fraternity has increased to the proportions to which S. A. E. has, the Grand Chapter plan becomes no longer practicable or desirable. The varied duties and the constant and unwearied attention which the management and supervision of thirty-five active chapters spread over a section of country extending from Missouri to Texas, from Florida to Ohio, entails upon the officers of the G. C. more work than they can perform as college students. To do the work of the G. C., as the fraternity now stands, would require the entire time and undivided attention of the officers. Whatever may be the zeal and willingness of any chapter in the cause of S. A. E., it is *not right* and *just* to saddle a number of young men who have been sent away from home by their parents to receive an education, with the management of a large and growing fraternity. We, therefore, believe that even could a chapter be found ready and willing to undertake the work, it would be wrong to allow her to assume so great responsibility. More than that, since the proper performance of the duties of a G. C. requires so much of the time and attention of the members, no chapter will or can, in the very nature of the case, do its full duty. We are not peculiar in this necessity for a radical change of government. It has been the history of all fraternities, and with few exceptions, they have all been forced by the exigencies of their growth and development to abandon the G. C. plan. Noticeable among these are Alpha Tau Omega, Phi Delta Theta, Psi Upsilon and Delta Kappa Epsilon. We, of the G. C., do not hesitate to say that the work has passed beyond our control, and we do not believe another chapter can be found to do the work required." The G. C. refused positively to again undertake the labor of directing the fraternities' affairs, and it was evident that some change must be made. There were three plans proposed as substitutes for the G. C. system.

The system recommended by the G. C. was that known as the *one-man* system. This is the system in vogue in most of the fraternities at present. By it all the duties and powers of the correspondent, the treasurer and the executive, are centered in a single individual to whom all questions can be referred and from whom all information can be obtained.

The plan proposed by the committee on system of government was very nearly identical with that recommended by the G. C. To both these plans there was considerable opposition, many being not in favor of vesting so much authority in one man, and a substitute was offered by A. J. Smith. Bro. Smith's plan contemplated a Supreme Grand Chapter, under which was to be a Sub-Grand Chapter for every six chapters.

The system of government finally adopted, was that proposed by the committee. It may be best understood from the report of the committee, made by Chairman S. B. McGlohan.

I. *Resolved*, That the convention elect a Supreme Council consisting of six members, the chairman of such committee to be the official head of the fraternity, and secretary and treasurer; and that all the members of this council reside in the same city.

II. *Resolved*, That the fraternity be divided into provinces of from four to eight chapters each, said division to be made by the supreme council, and that there be a Grand Chapter over each province, to be appointed by the supreme council.

III. *Resolved*, That these Grand Chapters have jurisdiction over the chapters in their province to the same extent previously granted the G. C. over the fraternity at large. Each Grand Chapter shall report officially to the supreme council monthly, as to the condition of the chapters in its jurisdiction.

IV. *Resolved*, That each chapter of the fraternity be required to correspond monthly with ever other chapter.

V. *Resolved*, That the right of appeal be from the Grand Chapter to the Supreme council, and from the Supreme Council to the General Convention—such an appeal being granted to each chapter.

VI. *Resolved*, That the chairman of the Supreme Council be paid a salary of ——— yearly.

These resolutions were signed by the committee, J. G. Glass, Tenn. Omega; E. C. Seibels, S. C. Delta; S. B. McGlohan, Tenn. Omega; and B. T. Elmore, Tenn. Omega.

This system has since been considerably modified; but remains in general outline the law of the fraternity. The title given to the chairman of the supreme council is Eminent Supreme Archon. The office was offered to W. H. Fleming, Ga. Beta and Omega Alumnus; but he was unable to accept the position; T. S. Mell, Ga. Beta, was then unanimously elected the first E. S. A. of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and was given power to choose the remaining members of the supreme council. Bro. Mell selected the following residents of Athens, Ga. to constitute the first Supreme Council: J. A. Barnes, J. A. Carswell, W. L. Clay, John D. Mell, and W. E. Wooten, all of Ga. Beta. The new system of government came into effect November 15, 1885. Tennessee Omega then resigned the reigns of authority after two years of faithful and arduous labor in behalf of the fraternity. During that time, the chapter roll had been increased by the permanent addition of six new chapters and the revival of two old ones.

The oratorical contest at the convention of '85 was very close and interesting. There were eight contestant. The medal was awarded to H. C. Lassing, Ky. Kappa.

The convention of '86, assembled at Atlanta, in the Y. M. C. A. Hall, and was in session August 24th, 25th and 26th. Seventeen chapters were represented. The officers of the convention were: president, J. D. Pope, Ga. Beta; 1st vice president, S. J. Foster, Tenn. Zeta; 2d vice president, S. H. Dent, Jr., Ala. Iota; secretaries, R. D.

Ross, N. C. Theta, N. L. Hutchins, Ga. Beta, and R. G. Brice, S. C. Mu ; and sergeant-at-arms, John W. Radney, S. C. Mu. T. S. Mell was re-elected E. S. A., by acclamation, and the following members of Ga. Beta, resident at Athens, were elected to the Supreme Council : B. H. Thompson, J. H. Blount, Jr., W. L. Moore, J. A. Barnes and J. H. Walker. Bros. Blount, Thompson and Walker, leaving Athens in June, their places in the Supreme Council were given to T. M. Cunningham, Geo. A. Mercer and I. C. Mell, A. J. Smith, Ga. Epsilon, was made editor-in-chief and business manager of the *Record*, with power to select his own associates. The *Record* was to be issued by him monthly. The material for the fourth catalogue had now been compiled by Ga. Beta, and was accepted by the convention. It was left in the hands of the E. S. A. for publication ; and he gave the work over to A. J. Smith, Ga. Epsilon. At the instance of J. H. Alexander, Ga. Beta, the convention issued a call for a constitutional convention to meet just before the regular annual convention of '87. In the undergraduate literary contest, the orator's medal was awarded to W. E. Wooten, Ga. Beta, and the essayist's medal to J. H. Blount, Jr., Ga. Beta.

One new chapter was founded during the year '86, *Louisiana Zeta*, at Thatcher Institute, Shreveport, La., on the 9th of September, by T. C. Barrett, Tenn. Omega. The crowning event of the year, however, was the revival of Mother Mu, at Tuscaloosa. The laws against fraternities had at last been repealed, and Alabama Iota at once took successful measures for the consummation of this much desired event.

On the 19th of November, 1886, application for a charter was received from a local fraternity at Adrian College, Michigan. The application having been thoroughly examined and approved by Ohio Sigma, a charter was granted ; and J. H. Focht, Ohio Sigma, organized *Michigan Alpha*, January 12, 1887. Ohio Sigma had the pleasure of establishing another chapter this year, *Pennsylvania Omega*, at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa. Pennsylvania Omega was, like Michigan Alpha, originally a local organization. Its application was received in December, 1886. The charter was granted March 1, 1887, and the chapter organized on the 5th, by the indefatigable Bro. Focht. Two other charters were granted on March 1st, one for the revival of Texas Theta of the defunct Baylor University, at Buffalo Gap College, which was, however, almost immediately withdrawn ; the other for the establishment of *Mississippi Theta*, at the Mississippi Agricultural College, Starkville. Mississippi Theta was organized sub rosa on the 12th of the same month. On the 12th of October, the short-lived Texas Psi was established at the Southwestern University, Georgetown, Tex., which had just repealed its anti-fraternity laws. During the year '87, two alumni chapters were organized, *Alabama Mu Alumni*, at Montgomery, Ala., and *Ohio Alpha Alumni*, at Alliance, Ohio ; but during the same time three deaths occurred among the chapters, Kentucky Epsilon, Virginia Tau, and Kentucky Chi. Kentucky Chi, that old bulwark of the fraternity closed her career, not because of any lack of vitality, but because of the demise of the Kentucky Military Institute. During the year, the Grand Chapter of Province D, was changed from Kentucky Kappa to Ohio Sigma.

The special constitutional convention called by the last general convention, assembled at Columbia, S. C., December 27th and 28th, in the South Carolina Senate Chamber. The officers were : President, P. A. Rush, Miss. Gamma ; vice president, Maxey L. John, N. C. Xi ; secretary, I. L. Withers, S. C. Delta, and sergeant-at-arms, W. H. Baker, N. C. Theta.

The reasons for the calling of this convention are given in the resolutions adopted by the general convention of '86—"The present constitution of the fraternity is not a consistent whole, but a patch work of legislation made up during successive years of growth ; and is inadequate for the present condition of the fraternity. It is too vague in defining

powers and duties, too diffuse in that it is made to subserve the purposes *both of a constitution and a code of laws*, and it too poorly shows the legislative history of the fraternity." The work of the convention was clearly outlined by these resolutions. It was to analyze the old constitution and create a new constitution and a code of laws, with these limitations. First. The preservation intact, and without alteration, of the existing preamble of the constitution, of the names, signs, grips and passwords of the fraternity, and of the original high standard of membership, including the obligations to be assumed by members. Second. The institution of a system of government following as closely as possible the general outline incorporated in the McGlohon resolutions of '85, and adopted as amendments to the constitution, but clearly defining and separating the legislative, judicial, and executive department of government so far as possible under the conditions necessarily resting upon a fraternity. Third. The elimination, as far as possible, from the constitution of all matters of detail which are properly subjects of more frequent legislation than constitutional provisions proper. William W. Elwang, Tenn. Zeta, having in possession a constitution drawn up by South Carolina Delta, he with W. A. Guerri, Tenn. Omega, T. S. Mell, Ga. Beta, and Maxey L. John, N. C. Xi, was appointed on a committee to draft a tentative constitution. In the consideration of the report of this committee, the convention regularly resolved itself into a committee of the whole, and after two days of faithful work, evolved the constitution and code of laws which are in effect at the present day. The special convention then adjourned, leaving its work to be ratified by the general convention which sat in the same place immediately afterwards, December 29th and 30th.

The officers of the general convention were : president, J. D. Mell, Ga. Beta ; 1st vice president, J. G. Glass, Tenn. Omega and Beta Alumnus; second vice president, W. H. Thomas, S. C. Delta and Lambda Alumnus; secretary, I. L. Withers, S. C. Delta; assistant secretary, W. W. Elwang, Tenn. Zeta; sergeant-at-arms, P. A. Rush, Miss. Gamma; and assistant sergeant-at-arms, W. M. Bunting, Tenn. Zeta. T. S. Mell was again re-elected E. S. A. The *Record* was placed in the hands of John D. Capers, S. C. Lambda, and he was given the privilege of selecting four assistants. The literary feature of the occasion was a very entertaining and instructive address by Hon. E. B. Murray, S. C. Phi, on "Some of the Causes and Some of the Good Results of the Late War." In the contest, the essayist's medal was awarded to W. A. Guerri, Tenn. Omega, and the orators medal to P. C. West. Province B., the alumni of South Carolina and the fair friends of Sigma Alpha Epsilon in Columbia entertained the convention handsomely—in true South Carolina style. The banquet, held on the evening of the 29th was a grand success, both culinarily and intellectually, and the poem—"The Blue and the Gray"—read on that occasion by Bro. J. H. Focht, O. Sigma, was published in the *Record*. The ball given at the Columbia hotel was worthy of the ladies of South Carolina, and those Sigs who did not dance were more than content "to hang upon the wall."

At the convention which assembled at Nashville, Tenn., December 26th and 27th, twenty-four chapters were represented. The sessions were held in the hall of the Knights of Pythias, and the officers were : president, John G. Capers, S. C. Lambda and Psi Alumnus; first vice president, F. H. Weston, S. C. Lambda and Lambda Alumnus; second vice president, W. S. O'Neal, O. Sigma, and O. Alpha Alumnus; secretary, B. W. Kilgore, Miss. Theta ; assistant secretary, C. A. Lannier, Tenn. Lambda ; and sergeant-at-arms, C. G. Murchison, Tenn. Lambda. T. S. Mell was again re-elected E. S. A., and John G. Capers continued in charge of the *Record*. North Carolina Xi was appointed to prepare and publish a song-book. The banquet was held in Welley's Café, under the graceful conduct of B. Frank Chetham, Tenn. Omega, of Nashville. The poet ap-

pointed for this convention, J. H. Focht, O. Sigma, read "The Purple and Gold" at the banquet.

The year '88 was one of quiet internal growth—but one new chapter was established, *Ohio Delta* at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, founded on the 5th of November by J. H. Focht, O. Sigma. An alumnus chapter, *North Carolina Theta Alumnus*, was organized at Charlotte, N. C., in June ; and requested the pleasure of entertaining the convention of '89. Texas Psi this year succumbed after only a year's existence, and Georgia Delta "went the way of all the earth."

The next year, however, notes only additions. *Michigan Iota Beta* came into being at the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, on the 12th day of January, 1889. The credit for founding this vigorous chapter belongs to Michigan Alpha. On the 25th day of May, *Iowa Sigma* at Simpson College, Indianola, was founded by E. L. McMillan of Ohio Sigma. Iowa Sigma had been a local organization called Phi Lambda Mu. One other chapter was established in '89, *Ohio Epsilon* at the University of Cincinnati, which was founded Nov. 28th by J. H. Focht, O. Sigma. In addition to these three college chapters, two alumni chapters were organized : *Mississippi Theta Alumnus* at Starkville, June 18th, and *Mississippi Gamma Alumnus*, Nov. 2d, at Meridian.

The general convention of '89, sat at Charlotte, N. C., December 26th and 27th, in the Y. M. C. A. Hall. Twenty-two chapters were represented. Phil. A. Rush, Miss. Gamma was chosen president ; W. F. Shafner, N. C. Xi, 1st vice president ; E. G. McMillan, Ohio Alpha Alumnus, 2d vice president ; W. H. Woods, Tenn. Nu, secretary ; J. H. Sutherlin, Va. Omicron, assistant secretary ; C. F. Campbell, Tenn. Nu, chaplain ; and W. G. Harrison, Ala. Alpha Mu, sergeant-at-arms. The *Record* was again given in charge of J. G. Capers ; and T. S. Mell was re-elected E. S. A. The social events were very enjoyable, and were thoroughly enjoyed, as may be seen from a resolution passed, "that never in the history of the fraternity and their conventions, has it been their pleasure to enjoy more hospitality, friendship and attention, than at the hands of North Carolina Theta, North Carolina Theta Alumnus and North Carolina Xi. The German, the ball, the banquet, were occasions of hearty good cheer ; and the spirit of the boys of Theta, and the grace and beauty of the girls of North Carolina abide among the sweet flowers of memory."

In 1890, in accordance with a resolution passed at Nashville, in '88, the general convention for the first time came north. The delegates were the guests of Ohio Epsilon, at Cincinnati. The sessions of the convention were held in the Gibson House, December 29th, 30th and 31st, under the presidency of E. D. McDugall, Tenn. Zeta. P. T. Gadsden, Tenn. Omega, was 1st vice president ; H. H. Cowan, Mich. Alpha, 2d vice president ; J. P. Morley, Iowa Sigma, secretary ; George Freeman, Ga. Phi, and T. M. Patterson, Ala. Iota, assistant secretaries ; G. H. Connelson, N. C. Theta, chaplain ; and G. F. Campbell, Ky. Epsilon, sergeant-at-arms. Twenty-five chapters were represented. This completed the fifth year of T. S. Mell's service as E. S. A., and he found himself unable to again undertake the work. Bro. Mell was the first of the E. S. A's under the new system of government, and much of its efficiency must be attributed to his wisdom and watchfulness. At the convention of '85, Tennessee Omega, the last of the Grand Chapters, had turned over to his care twenty-four active chapters. Of these, seven were now inactive. But during the five years of his administration, he had signed charters for the establishment of seventeen new chapters, thirteen of which were now active and prosperous. He therefore transferred to his successor the care of thirty strong chapters. On the resignation of Bro. Mell, John G. Capers, S. C. Lambda, who had for three years edited the *Record*, was elected E. S. A. ; and H. H. Cowan, Mich. Alpha, was placed in charge of the *Record*. The constitution was so amended as to re-

quire the representation of each province on the Supreme Council. Supreme councilmen were elected from Prov. A., S. H. Dent, Jr., resident in Eufaula, Ala.; Prov. B., B. H. Harvin, resident in Columbia, S. C.; Prov. C., R. P. Mahon, resident in Jackson, Tenn.; Prov. D., F. L. Taft, resident in Cincinnati. Michigan Iota Beta was requested to prepare a fraternity whistle, and the song-book committee to select a national ode. The committee on catalogue reported a plan for the publication of the fifth catalogue, and a yell was adopted. During the year the E. S. A. and supreme council had created considerable dissatisfaction in some quarters by their refusal to grant charters for the establishment of chapters in certain schools that were claimed to be of excellent standing; a new Kentucky Military Institute, Rensselaer Institute of Technology, Mid. Ga. A. and M. College, Baldwin College, Kan., and Case School of Applied Science. The E. S. A., however, demonstrated to the convention both the constitutionality and the wisdom of the refusal. A banquet was given the convention by Ohio Epsilon and Province D. Chas. A. Rubenstein, Ohio Epsilon, was toast-master, and H. C. Berger read the convention poem, "Dear S. A. E."

During the year 1890, the charter of Louisiana Zeta at Thatcher Institute was recalled because of want of progress in that institution. There were, however, two new chapters established. *Georgia Phi*, at the Georgia Institute of Technology, was founded March 8, by B. C. Collier, Ga. Beta, and G. W. Jones, Ga. Psi. The chapter was then called Georgia Tau, the chapter letter being changed two years later. *Pennsylvania Sigma Phi*, at Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., was organized by H. H. Cowan, and S. H. Rinehart, of Mich. Alpha, on the 11th of October, the task of capturing the ten initiates having been previously accomplished by C. N. Ames.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon had now strong possession of the northern, central, and southern States, and in the year '91, began to push out into the east and the far west. On the 11th of April, 1891, F. Ed. King and Walter Spence of Mich. Iota Beta initiated some students of the University of Colorado at Boulder, and organized *Colorado Chi*; and on the 22d of the same month a local society at Cornell University, Ithica, New York, were organized as *New York Alpha* by Elmer Higley. Colorado Chi at once took up the work of extension; and on the 18th of the following December, established *Colorado Zeta* at the University of Denver.

It was an enthusiastic convention that was in session December 29 and 30, 1891, at Atlanta, Georgia. Everything was in a prosperous condition, and there was nothing for the convention to do except to arrange for the work of the coming year. The sessions were held in the Senate Chamber, and the officers were: President, G. M. Harton, Mich. Alpha; first vice president, J. W. Moore, Tenn. Mu; second vice president, H. S. Bunting, Ga. Alpha Alumnus; secretary, Wm. Weston, Jr., S. C. Delta; assistant secretaries, W. G. Timberlake, Tenn. Eta, and E. B. Mell, Ala. Alpha Mu; chaplain, Jos. Clemens, Pa. Sigma Phi; and sergeant-at-arms, Roger W. Davis, Ga. Tau. During the year, there had been much discussion of the advisability of dividing the work of the E. S. A., and giving the control of the finances into the hands of a special treasurer. The matter was considered by the convention, and the office of Eminent Supreme Treasurer was created. This officer is a member of the supreme council, and has the duty of collecting and keeping all moneys of the fraternity, and of disbursing them on orders from the E. S. A. Another important office was created by this convention, that of Province Archon. Bro. Capers having expressed an unwillingness to resume the duties of E. S. A. under the new law, Bro. J. Washington Moore, Tenn. Nu, was unanimously elected to the position. "Bro. Moore is a man highly qualified to fill this office, and one of whom the fraternity may justly feel proud. As a scholar and orator he has a record unequalled by any man in active fraternity work,

having won no less than ten medals during his college career." Bro. Capers was unanimously elected to fill the new office of E. S. T., and the *Record* was unanimously placed again under the management of H. H. Cowan. Province Archons were elected as follows: Prov. A., D. J. Castleman, Jr., Greensboro, Ala.; Prov. B., J. D. Bellamy, Jr., Wilmington, N. C.; Prov. C., P. C. West, Jr., Fort Smith, Ark.; Prov. D., Albert M. Austin, Delaware, Ohio. The Province Archons, with the E. S. A., and E. S. T. constituted the supreme council. An initiation is an unusual event at a convention, but such an event occurred in the initiation by Ga. Beta of W. G. Cooper of the editorial staff of the "Atlanta Constitution." Bro. Cooper was not initiated as an honorary member; he had been pledged to Ga. Beta fifteen years before, while a student at the University of Georgia, but had been prevented from joining by the anti-fraternity laws then in force.

The practice of enrolling honorary members was discontinued by order of this convention, the last honorary member of Sigma Alpha Epsilon being the well known statesman William McKinley. The initiation of eminent men as honorary members has been practiced by nearly every college fraternity, but is now generally discouraged. Sigma Alpha Epsilon did not enroll more than four before the war, and they were all professors in the institutions at which the chapters were located. Probably the first motive for the enrollment of these *fratres in facullate* was a desire to assure those in authority that the society was one meriting their confidence. Sigma Alpha Epsilon's honorary members have been an ornament to her in every respect; they have been earnestly loyal and often attend the regular meetings of the chapters and the general conventions of the fraternity. This was an agreeable convention.

"Atlanta's hospitality was everywhere apparent, but found its fullest expression at the banquet." "No labor or expense was spared by the alumni to make the occasion a delightful one." Over eighty S. A. E's. were present. "At each plate lay a beautiful button-hole bouquet composed of violets and hyacinths, and an attached card bearing this inscription: 'Many good wishes for the S. A. E's from Mrs. Louie M. Gordon.'" Mrs. Gordon is the widow of Bro. Walter Gordon, Ga. Beta, who was called to rest, October 16, 1886. Thus she kindly remembered the fraternity her husband loved. Hooper Alexander was the toast-master. The delegates carried away with them the kindest memories of Atlanta, and among the rest the South Carolina Club will not be forgotten.

On the 10th day of December, 1892, the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity was incorporated under the laws of Tennessee, in accordance with a resolution passed at the last convention. The incorporators were J. Washington Moore, E. C. Stahlman, E. L. McNeilly, Robert Vaughn and Douglas Anderson. By the charter then obtained, Sigma Alpha Epsilon was constituted a body politic with authority to organize and operate chapters or branch councils in the various colleges and universities of Tennessee, and of all the states of the United States, and of the Republic of Mexico, and of the Dominion of Canada, for the purpose of promoting social intercourse, and mental and moral excellence among college and university students. The general powers of the corporation as stated in the charter are:

First. To sue and be sued by the corporate name.

Second. To have and use a common seal which it may alter at pleasure, and if there be no common seal, then the signing of the name of the corporation by the duly authorized officer shall be legal and binding.

Third. To purchase and hold or receive by gift, in addition to the personal property owned by the said corporation, real estate necessary for the transaction of the corporation's business; and also to purchase or accept any real estate in payment or part payment of any debt to the corporation, and to sell realty for corporate purposes.

Fourth. To establish by-laws and make all rules and regulations not inconsistent with the laws and constitution deemed expedient for the management of the corporation's affairs.

Fifth. To appoint such subordinate officers and agents in addition to the president, secretary and treasurer, as the business of the corporation may require.

Sixth. To designate the names of the officers and to fix the compensation for their services.

Seventh. To build and own chapter houses, halls or lodges in any town, city or county where a chapter or branch council of the corporation may be located.

* * * * A failure to elect officers at the proper time does not dissolve the corporation, but those in office hold until the election or appointment and qualification of their successors. The term of all officers may be fixed by the by-laws of the corporation, the same, however, not to exceed 3 years.

* * * * The said S. A. E. Fraternity shall meet in general convention once in every 3 years, the notice of which shall be given to all chapters or branch councils. In such general convention, or in any matter to be determined by vote, each chapter or branch council shall be entitled to only one vote.

* * * * The general welfare of society, not individual profit, is the object for which this charter is granted, and hence the members are not stock-holders in the legal sense of the term, and no dividends or profits shall be divided among them. The property, personal or real, which may be held, owned or used by the chapter or branch council, shall revert to the fraternity upon the dissolution or expulsion of such chapter.

Expulsion shall be the only remedy for the non-payment of dues by the members, and there shall be no individual liability against the members for corporate debts ; but the entire corporate property shall be liable for the claim of creditors.

The term of existence of said corporation is to be fifty years from the date of filing of this certificate in the office of the Secretary of State, together with such further extension or extensions as may be permitted by law. This charter is subject to modification or amendment. The means, assets, income or other property of the corporation shall not be employed directly or indirectly for any other purpose, whatever, than to accomplish the legitimate objects of its creation, and a violation of the provision of this charter, shall subject the corporation to dissolution at the instance of the State.

The fact of incorporation has, of course, had no immediately appreciable effect upon the fraternity ; but it was a step eminently practical in view of the rapidly approaching day when the college fraternity will be called upon to conduct a business of no mean extent, in the management of its ever increasing number of enterprises. The corporate seal, moreover, gives an air of solidity to the proceedings of the fraternity that is very tonic in its influence, and that acts as a valuable conservative element.

The general convention of 1892 assembled in the Confederate Veterans Hall, at Chattanooga, Tenn., on the 28th, 29th and 30th of December. There were thirty-nine college chapters represented, and a great many alumni were present to cheer their younger brethren. The officers of the convention were : President, William Mack, Cal. Alpha ; 1st vice president, A. J. Tuttle, Mich. Iota Beta ; 2d vice president, A. G. Blacklock, Tenn. Omega ; secretary, Wm. M. Adams, Ala. Mu, and assistant secretary, E. V. Badley, Iowa Sigma. The roll of officers of the fraternity was slightly remodeled. The E. S. A., the E. S. T., and the editor of the *Record* were declared to be ex-officio members of the Supreme Council, the two remaining members to be chosen from the alumni ; and a new office was created, that of Past Eminent Supreme Archon, this officer to be a distinguished alumnus, and his duty, to preside over the annual convention. As the first Past E. S. A., Hon William L. Wilson, W. C. Rho, was chosen. He accepted

the post in a graceful letter to the E. S. A. J. Washington Moore, Tenn. Nu, was re-elected E. S. A.; A. M. Austin, Ohio Delta, was elected E. S. T.; H. H. Cowan, Mich. Alpha, was continued as editor of the *Record*. The Supreme Council was completed by the election of H. C. Burger, Ohio Sigma, and W. L. Lowrie, Mich. Alpha, the Province Archons no longer being members of that body. The provinces were redistributed, and the whole country divided into seven provinces: *Province Alpha* to contain the New England States, with *Massachusetts Beta Upsilon* as Grand Chapter, and C. C. Long, Prov. Archon; *Province Beta*, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, and Canada, with *Pennsylvania Omicron* as Grand Chapter, and Lewis J. Doolittle, as Prov. Archon; *Province Gamma*, New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and District of Columbia, with *Georgia Beta* as Grand Chapter, and Wm. Weston, Jr., as Prov. Archon. *Province Delta*, West Virginia, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin, with *Ohio Sigma* as Grand Chapter, and Raymond Ratliffe, Province Archon. *Province Epsilon*, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, and Mississippi, with *Tennessee Zeta*, as Grand Chapter, and J. D. Castleman as Prov. Archon; *Province Zeta*, Kansas, Nebraska, Iowa, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, and Missouri, with *Iowa Sigma* as Grand Chapter, and J. P. Morly, as Prov. Archon; *Province Eta*.—The remainder of the U. S. A., and also Mexico, with *Colorado Chi* as Grand Chapter, and Paul M. North as Prov. Archon. This convention adopted the flag and whistle and a new yell. As a token of fraternal good will, congratulations were wired to the Alpha Tau Omega Congress in session at Nashville. A. T. O. replied: "A. T. O. in congress assembled returns greetings and best wishes to Sigma Alpha Epsilon." Pi Kappa Alpha, at Knoxville, was also saluted by telegram, and replied: "Pi Kappa Alpha returns Pan-Hellenic greeting to her sister fraternity." A pleasant occurrence was the greetings exchanged between the convention and the Rutgers College Glee Club, which was then on a southern trip. The club breakfasted with the convention on the 27th, and favored the delegates with choice selections from their repertoire.

Chattanooga is an ideal convention home. The historic Lookout Mountain which towers above the town is the site of the grounds offered the fraternity by Oscar Peoples, Tenn. Nu, on which to build a fraternity home. The convention spent half a day visiting the famous battle-ground under conduct of the alumni of Chattanooga. These Chattanooga brothers left no stone unturned in their desire to further the pleasure of the visiting *sigmas*. The banquet was a brilliant occasion, and was rendered happily historic by the conspicuous absence of wine from the menu. This omission was not by any means the result of neglect, but was an expression of the sentiment of the convention and of the fraternity at large. E. B. Wise, Tenn. Omega, a resident of Chattanooga, had been expected to act as toast-master, but professional duties called him away, and W. L. Lowrie, Mich. Alpha, most gracefully filled the position. At the banquet a telegram was read; "The Kappa Alpha Alumni Association of Atlanta, at annual banquet assembled, send greetings to the S. A. E's, with best wishes for success in their deliberations, and a happy and prosperous New Year—Ernest C. Kountz, president;" and another from Atlanta; "Detained from banquet by sickness. Regrets; love to the assembled sigs, and best wishes for the success of convention's work—Howard Van Epps."

The year '92 was one of great activity. The leaven of Sigma Alpha Epsilon was working vigorously in the newly invaded territory of New England and the west. *Massachusetts Beta Upsilon* was established April 29th, at Boston University, by H. C. Burger, O. Sigma, and seven associates. *Missouri Beta* was established the very next day at Washington University, by Missouri Alpha. *Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta* was founded May 13th, by H. H. Cowan, and S. H. Rinehart, both of Mich. Alpha. *Ohio Theta* was

organized and installed by A. M. Austin assisted by Ohio Epsilon, Ohio Sigma, and Ohio Delta, on May 20th. *Connecticut Alpha* was captured on the 11th of October by Louis J. Doolittle and R. C. Matlock, of N. Y. Alpha. *Massachusetts Iota Tau* was organized at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, by Massachusetts Beta Upsilon.

Two alumnus chapters were also organized during the year, *Mississippi Beta Alumnus* at Tapelo, with nine members, and *Pennsylvania Alpha Alumnus* at Pittsburg, with thirteen members. Alumnus chapters were however abolished at the Chattanooga convention, and these chapters became alumni associations.

The work of extension still continued in '93, steadily and surely. On the 17th of March, old Harvard was entered, *Massachusetts Gamma* being installed by Massachusetts Iota Tau with the assistance of Massachusetts Beta Upsilon and Connecticut Alpha. On the 10th of May, *Pennsylvania Delta*, the first northern chapter, was revived at Gettysburg, by George Park Singer of Pa. Sigma Phi assisted in the installation by nine men from Dickinson. On the 11th of the same month, *Indiana Beta* was established at Purdue, by Indiana Alpha. Nebraska was entered May 26th by the establishment of *Nebraska Lambda Pi* at the University of Nebraska, by Arthur J. Tuttle, Mich. Iota Beta. *Pennsylvania Zeta*, the fifth in the State, was established at Bucknell University, Lewisburg, by Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta.

The history of Sigma Alpha Epsilon may be divided into seven distinct periods.

I. The ante-bellum period, '56, '61, marked by the founding and rapid extension of the fraternity in the colleges of the south.

II. The period of the war, '61, '65. During this time the fraternity was almost extinguished, but one chapter surviving.

III. The period of re-establishment, '66, '67. This was the time when chapters sprang up spontaneously, and the order recuperated marvelously.

IV. The period of conservatism, '67, '77. For these ten years the chapter roll remained nearly the same, and the life of the fraternity was a perfect mirror of the condition of the section in which it existed.

V. The period of revival, '77, '85. During this time its affairs were administered by Kentucky Chi and Tennessee Omega, and the fraternity felt and obeyed the impulse of their enthusiasm and energy, many new chapters were founded, and the machinery of the society was put in thorough working order. The advancement of this period must in large measure be attributed to the publication of the *Record*, which was the efficient instrument in the hands of these energetic chapters.

VI. The period of consolidation and extension, '85, '92. This period is doubly marked by the adoption of a more efficient system of government, and the active employment of a policy of northern extension. It was a period of healthy and vigorous growth both external and internal.

VII. The national period, '92. The fraternity has now reached a stage when it may truly be called national; with chapters dotted in every section of the country, it is an "American College Fraternity." The year '93 was marked by the occupation of the extremes of the east and the west, and by that new departure in fraternity publications, "The Hustler;" and the year '94 opens under auspices more than usually favorable. But here the historian must lay aside his pen, just when Sigma Alpha Epsilon, having already made long strides toward the goal of her ambition, is most rapidly making a glorious history. To the future historian will be left the happy task of recording the events of these golden days. If the fraternity continues to advance at the present rate of promise, or even if she overcomes the difficulties of the future as she has surmounted the obstacles of the past, right royally will she wear the *purple* and *old gold*.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon was founded in very stormy times, and in a region whose mis-

fortunes she was compelled to share to the fullest extent. The close of the war found her with fourteen dead chapters and only one living. With this long dead roll to begin with, the fraternity has made a gallant fight against the ravages of time, and the inroads of hostile faculties; but do what she could, her inactive list now numbers twenty-one. For twenty years after peace was restored, the operations of the fraternity were confined to the southern states. In the confusion under which that section then suffered, many institutions of learning arose with fair prospects of success, only to go down or be degraded to a secondary rank. In either case, chapters located in them became extinct. In some of the southern schools, stringent anti-fraternity laws have been passed, and have caused a wholesale destruction of chapters. Many of the ante-bellum chapters of the fraternity have been revived, but others are still inactive because the institutions at which they existed have never been reorganized.

Of our twenty-one inactive chapters, three were killed by the war, Georgia Pi, Virginia Kappa and Virginia Upsilon; four have gone down with the institutions at which they were located, Florida Upsilon, Kentucky Chi, Tennessee Lambda Omega and Texas Theta; six have been withdrawn because the institutions ceased to be collegiate, Kentucky Alpha, Louisiana Zeta, Mississippi Zeta, Kentucky Epsilon, Texas Psi and Virginia Tau; five have succumbed before the opposition of hostile faculties, Louisiana Epsilon, Alabama Beta Beta, North Carolina Rho Rho, South Carolina Upsilon and South Carolina Lambda. Georgia Delta was the victim of internal dissensions.

The number of inactive chapters has at times been larger than at present. One cause of this has been the spasmodic passage of anti-fraternity laws at many of the southern institutions. As soon as such laws were passed, the chapters became inactive; and immediately on their repeal, the chapters were re-established. Another cause has been the severity of the general conventions in executing the death penalty for delinquencies of every sort. Although always eager for extension, the fraternity has been determined to have no chapter that is not of the best. As the Eminent Grand Archon said at the convention of '84, "Sigma Alpha Epsilon cannot afford to have dragging chapters, they do more harm than good." Possessed with this idea, the conventions have sometimes been really harsh in the execution of penalties. The committee on State of the order, at the convention of '87, came very near recommending the withdrawal of the charter from a chapter that was fully up to the average in nearly every respect, so uncompromising were they. This suicidal policy has, however, been abandoned of late years, probably because, in the more efficient organization, the necessity for disciplinary measures has become beautifully less.

In the establishment of new chapters, Sigma Alpha Epsilon has pursued no red tape policy. Believing that wherever, in an institution of re-organized collegiate standing and of firm establishment, the requisite number of eligible young men can be found, there is fit soil for a scion of any fraternity, the Supreme Councils and the general conventions have always been prompt and frank in their treatment of applications for charters. The result is their justification. Of all the chapters the fraternity has placed in institutions of the north and west, where those causes which have afflicted the chapters of the south are non-operative, every one is now active and flourishing, and of good moral, intellectual and social standing.

It has often been questioned in the councils of the fraternity—"How small a college should Sigma Alpha Epsilon enter?" or "Should we enter the great universities?" The answer to both questions has usually been—"Go in wherever a sufficient number of good and intelligent young men can be found in a stable institution." Possible this answer has in some instances lead to what Mr. W. R. Baird calls "reckless extension;" but Sigma Alpha Epsilon is abundantly satisfied with the quality of her present chap-

ter-roll. All her chapters are in institutions of the highest academic or technical grade. She has chapters in many of the oldest and wealthiest universities, and she does not apologize for her entrance into the smaller colleges; for * "it is time that allusions to our noble series of endowed colleges should cease to be apologetic; and it is high time that the pretensions of the large colleges to superiority in average under-graduate work should be sharply repudiated. The principal task of our American colleges is to make men. * * * * * Vast endowments, vast libraries, vast scientific collections, and a great number of professors may be very essential parts of the university in the large sense, but they are by no means so essential to the success of the college."

The number of members that may be enrolled by any chapter is a matter that is at the present left entirely to its own judgement. In former days, however, there were regulations to some extent limiting the size of the chapter. At the first meeting of our founders, March 9, 1856, it was resolved that the number of members in the fraternity should not exceed thirteen for ever hundred students in attendance at the college. This seems to have been the rule of the fraternity until the Memphis convention of '70, when the following law was passed—"The number of members to which each chapter shall be entitled, shall be in the ratio of twenty to the first hundred of students in college, and thirteen to each additional hundred." It was further added that "any keph for any reason whatever transcending this limit, shall forfeit its charter." It is interesting to note that on one occasion, in the first establishment of South Carolina Gamma, this limit was exceeded, and that the charter was immediately withdrawn, and the chapter suspended for some time.

It has heretofore been customary for the chapters of Sigma Alpha Epsilon to be domiciled in halls either leased or owned. One of the first committees appointed by the Mother Chapter was one to secure the lease of a hall. These halls were at first used only for assembly purposes, but many of the chapters soon began to fit up apartments for every day occupancy. North Carolina Theta early fitted up such a hall at an expense of several hundred dollars, and Georgia Beta's rooms seem always to have been considered rather as parlors than assembly halls. The first chapter to build a house was Tennessee Omega at Sewanee. The key-stone of her pretty stone lodge was laid on the 23d of October 1886. Lately the system of chapter-houses, long in vogue in the eastern college, is obtaining favor throughout the country; and Michigan Iota Beta at the University of Michigan, Ohio Theta at the Ohio State University, California Alpha at Leland Stanford Junior University, Pennsylvania Omega at Allegheny College, and Pennsylvania Zeta at Pennsylvania State College already occupy comfortable houses; while Tennessee Nu at Vanderbilt, Georgia Beta at the University of Georgia, and New York Alpha at Cornell, are on the eve of building; and a number of other chapters are creating "chapter house funds."

Michigan Iota Beta's chapter house was built in '93 at a cost of \$15,000, and California Alpha's was the first erected at Palo Alto.

Among the more tangible products of a fraternities' activity are its publications, catalogues, song-books and periodicals.

The first catalogue of Sigma Alpha Epsilon was published in '59, at Washington, D. C., under the direction of J. H. Wright, Washington City Rho, '59, and others of that chapter. The work had been compiled by North Carolina Xi, which was then Grand Chapter. The second catalogue was prepared in manuscript, by Virginia Omicron. It was ready for press in January, '68, but was not published until 1870. Its contents were: An alphabetical list of members giving the chapter and year of graduation of each, and an enrollment by chapters and classes giving the

TOHIOI and addresses. There were then seventeen chapters, and the number of members catalogued was 425. The book was printed in Baltimore, and contained thirty-eight pages. The third catalogue was compiled by Grand Chapter Kentucky Chi, and published in '77. It was a book of sixty pages, cataloging 800 members, in twenty-nine chapters. It was gotten up in the same style as the second catalogue, except that it did not contain the TOHIOI.

The fourth catalogue was compiled by Georgia Beta, in '86, and published in '87. It was a book of two hundred and forty pages, and contained a short history of the fraternity written by W. A. Guerrey, Tennessee Omega; a catalogue by chapters and classes giving residences and present and past occupations and honors and achievements of all members so far as could be ascertained; a residence directory; a consanguinity table; and lists of conventions, officers, Grand Chapters and alumnus chapters. As Mr. Baird says in his work on college fraternities, "it was a credit to the fraternity." The number of chapters then on the roll was fifty, and the number of members catalogued, eighteen hundred and ninety. The credit for collecting the data contained in the fourth catalogue belongs in greatest measure to W. W. Osborne, of Savannah, and W. E. Wooten, of Albany. They were the prime movers in the work, and in fact did most of it themselves.

At the Cincinnati convention in 1890, it was resolved that the preparation and publication of the fifth catalogue "be placed in the hands of the supreme council, to be delegated by that body to some chapter chosen by itself within six months." Pennsylvania Sigma Phi at Dickinson College was entrusted with the work, and this book is the result of their labor.

The *Sigma Alpha Epsilon Record* owes its being to the genius of that indefatigable fraternity worker Maj. R. H. Wildberger, of Kentucky Chi. Interest in the matter was awakened by him at the convention of '78; and at the convention of the following year, the publication of a quarterly magazine was authorized by the fraternity. Maj. Wildberger was chosen editor, and I. H. Alexander assistant. Having received their appointment in December '79, they at once began the preparation of copy for the new magazine; and Volume I., Number 1, appeared in March, 1880. It was neatly gotten up and well printed, containing forty pages of reading matter—the minutes of the proceeding convention, some editorials and notices, and letters from the several chapters.

The *Record* supplied a deeply felt want of the fraternity, and received flattering notices from the press. There were then existing but six other fraternity magazines; if we may except the Psi Upsilon *Diamond*, one volume of which had appeared two years previously, but which was not then in publication; and all of them were yet quite young, being in the first or second volume.

The subscription price of the *Record* was then, as now, \$1.00 per annum. It was then, however, wholly supported by subscription; and in consequence, its financial status was for a long time far from good. Various plans of publication were tried, but none were very successful until the present one was adopted in '87.

Bro. Wildberger and Alexander issued two numbers of the *Record*, and then Bro. Alexander resigned. Maj. Wildberger was given five assistants; and continued as editor until the summer of '82, when stress of business compelled him to resign after having issued six numbers. He was succeeded by Maj. J. H. Young, of Kentucky Chi, in both the editorship and the presidency of the Grand Chapter. Major Young and his assistants had issued four numbers, ending with number 2 of Vol. III, when Tennessee Omega was made Grand Chapter and its officers given charge of the *Record*. In transferring the publication from Farmdale to Sewanee, the box containing all the appurtenances and much valuable MSS was lost. In volume three, therefore, there were

but three numbers. Grand Chapter Omega published Vol. III. No. 3, and Vol. IV. No. 1, the E. G. A., William A. Guerry, acting as editor-in-chief. The work was then delegated by the Grand Chapter to Piromis H. Bell of Alanta. Bro. Bell was confirmed as editor-in-chief by the convention of '84; and issued four numbers of superior excellence, the last being that of July, 1885, Vol. V, No. 2. Bro. Bell was the first salaried editor. He was unable after July to devote his time and attention to the work, and the convention of '85 placed it in the hands of two active, able, and zealous young alumni residents of Savannah, Ga., Davis Freeman, editor-in-chief, and W. W. Osborne, business manager. They agreed to publish it for the advertising receipts, alumni subscriptions, and \$1.00 for each active member. "They fulfilled their agreement in admirable style, but found upon trial that they were giving their services *gratis*, with a risk of financial loss." They published three numbers ending with May '86, Vol. VI. No. 1. The convention held in Atlanta, in '86, determined that the *Record* should be a monthly. Bro. A. J. Smith of Atlanta was elected editor and publisher, and agreed to produce a 64-page; monthly as a private enterprise, procuring his own subscribers. The subscription price was placed at \$2.00. After seven months Bro. Smith found that he was not able to clear expenses in the undertaking; and No. 7, printed in May, was his last. The monthly issued by Bro. Smith was superior in every respect, containing very interesting matter, and being of the highest mechanical excellence. After he gave up the publication, in April, the fraternity was left with the prospect of not having a journal until after the next convention, which was to convene at Columbia, S. C., in December. To meet the demand for at least one pre-convention number, the supreme council requested Georgia Beta to undertake the work. The number appeared early in December under the editorship of T. M. Cummings.

The only weak point in the publication of the *S. A. E. Record* had been its finances. This was remedied by the convention of '87, which devised the plan now in operation. The *Record* was then again made a quarterly. To meet the expenses of publication a magazine fund was created, to be sustained by general assessment, deficits to be met by drafts upon the general treasury. The editor-in-chief was given a stated salary and also the proceeds of all advertisements and alumni subscriptions. The first editor-in-chief under this new system was John G. Capers. He issued from Greenville, South Carolina, Vol. VIII and IX, and three numbers of Vol. X, in all eleven numbers, averaging sixty-four pages. The *Record* under his management was an excellent magazine, the peer of any fraternity quarterly. At the convention held in Cincinnati in December, 1890, Bro. Capers having been elected E. S. A., left the tripod, and H. H. Cowan was chosen editor of the *Record*. Under Bro. Cowan's direction, the *Record* has taken the front rank in fraternity journalism. It is edited with a great deal of care; and is much larger than at any time previous, the numbers averaging over a hundred pages.

In 1892, Sigma Alpha Epsilon made an innovation in fraternity journalism by the introduction of a private quarterly, *The Hustler*. Sigma Chi had before been accustomed to issue a private bulletin of four pages. *The Hustler*, however, was at its first issue, a journal of thirty-two pages, and contained discussions on various matters pertaining to the policies of the fraternity, its pages being open to every member.

The idea of *The Hustler* seems to have originated in the fertile minds of the Bunting brothers. The suggestions of these two earnest workers chimed in exactly with the views of the E. S. A., John G. Capers; and he authorized them to proceed with the publication. The first number appeared September 1, and the second, December 1, 1892, H. S. Bunting, being editor, and Geo. H. Bunting, business manager. The fraternity was agreeably surprised by the appearance of this effective magazine, and the

convention of '92, adopted it as the official organ of the supreme council, and authorized its publication three times a year by the E. S. A.

A song-book was first ordered by the convention of 1870. The publication was left with Howard Van Epps, who was then general historian of the fraternity, his remuneration to be derived from the sale of the books. The historian has seen no copy of this book. Several pamphlet collections of songs are in existence, and a number of instrumental pieces dedicated to the fraternity have been published. These are now being gathered together and published in a neat book by order of the general convention. Colorado Chi has the publication in charge.

The design for the badge of Sigma Alpha Epsilon was adopted by the first meeting in '56. There has been a report current that the first badges were of blue enamel. This is, however, a mistake, for some of the first pins made are still in existence, and are lozenge or diamond shaped, of gold, *black* enameled ; and, in the words of Mr. Baird, "bear the device of a lion and the *Goddess of Liberty*." Above are the letters, "Σ. A. E." in gold, and below, on a white background surrounded by a wreath, the letters Φ. A. In fact it is essentially similar to the present badge. The first badge was made by a Mr. Rate, and was accepted by the fraternity, March 14, 1857. Mr. Rate was the first jeweler of the fraternity. Mr. Wm. D. Briggs, of New York, was authorized to do work for the fraternity on June 13, 1857; and his badges were decided to be much better than those made by Mr. Rate. Since that time the official jewelers have been : Nowlan & Co., of Richmond, Va., appointed in '68 ; J. F. Luther of New York, appointed in '77 ; J. P. Newman, of New York, appointed in '84 ; Roehen and Sons, of Detroit, appointed in '89, and Wright, Kay and Sons, Detroit, appointed in '91. The official jewelry of the fraternity now consists of the general badge adopted in '56, an alumnus charm pendant adopted in '92, and an enameled violet pledge lapel button adopted at the same time. Besides these there are various designs in other articles of jewelry to suit the wearers fancy.

The *colors* of the fraternity are *Royal Purple and Old Gold*. The original color was Royal Purple alone, Old Gold being added in '83.

The fraternity flower was adopted by the convention of '91 ; it is the dainty and lovely violet which has been wearing the fraternity colors since the world began.

The Chattanooga convention of '92 adopted the Sigma Alpha Epsilon *flag*. It is of the same proportions as the United States flag, with a field in the upper left-hand corner of the same size as that in the United States flag. The main body of the flag is of royal purple, and the field of old gold. In the field are the letters Phi Alpha in purple, and across the center of the flag the letters Sigma Alpha Epsilon in old gold. In the lower left-hand corner is a circle of six old gold stars with a large old gold star in the center of it.

JAMES TURLEY VAN BURKALOW, JR.

ALABAMA ALPHA MU.

ALPHA MU CHAPTER was established June 15, 1878, by W. H. Felton, Jr., and F. H. Greaves of Ga. Psi, to whom the charter for its establishment was granted June 15, 1878. The charter members were M. S. Andrews, W. M. Blackwelder, David Clopton, D. F. Davenport, J. S. Dowdell, S. C. Dowdell, J. B. Duke, M. S. Estes, C. B. McCoy, T. M. Oliver, H. G. Perry, J. E. D. Ship, J. C. Street, and R. Y. Street.

The birth of Alpha Mu is due, in main, to the energetic efforts of Bro. J. E. D. Shipp who was a charter member. He worked under a great disadvantage and met with many difficulties; nevertheless he succeeded in pledging some of the best students in college. Though running *sub-rosa*, the chapter, from the night of its establishment, overcame all difficulties, and for the brief period of two years its life was blessed with happiness and prosperity.

However in 1880, a sad event happened which proved fatal to its future prosperity. The chapter had failed to exercise that conservative policy so necessary in the selection of its members; and the result was that nearly all its members proved themselves untrue to Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and were initiated into another fraternity. In consequence of this, the charter was withdrawn, and Alpha Mu was dead to the world for more than six years.

In 1886, when Bros. B. A. Blakey of Alpha Mu and C. I. Mell of Ga. Beta entered this institution, they at once went to work to re-establish Alpha Mu. This they succeeded in doing in October of that year. On the night of October 13, 1886, the following men were initiated as charter members of the new chapter: W. D. Dunlap, A. St. C. Dunstan, F. M. Fontaine, and H. A. Haralson.

The standard of membership of the new chapter has been kept high; a conservative policy is pursued, though it is not carried to an extreme; none but the best students in college have been initiated, and the result is that Alpha Mu's standing is unequalled by any fraternity at the Polytechnic. The chapter has been accused of being too conservative in the selection of new members. But Alpha Mu has ample reasons for being conservative; not only does the fate of the old chapter warn it, but the new chapter has had occasion to expel one of its members, and if such measures as this have often to be taken, the life of any chapter will soon become a burden, and death can be the only result.

At present, four other fraternities have chapters at Auburn, viz: Phi Delta Theta, Alpha Tau Omega, Kappa Alpha, and Sigma Nu. Kappa Sigma and Delta Kappa Epsilon are represented, though no attempts have been made to establish chapters. The order in which the above fraternities established their chapters here is as follows: Phi Delta Theta and Alpha Tau Omega along with Sigma Alpha Epsilon, in the fall of 1878; Kappa Alpha in November, 1883, and Sigma Nu in September, 1890. The older chapters have a large alumni backing; while all have an enthusiastic, active membership. None but Kappa Alpha own chapter halls, though some of the others have building lots and contemplate building chapter houses in the near future. Alpha Mu will not be behind in this important matter. Only about thirty per cent. of the annual college attendance become members of fraternities, all of the chapters to certain extent following out a conservative policy. This year none but the best of friendly rivalry exists among them.

The year '92-3, has been the most prosperous in the history of Alpha Mu, and her future seems to be equally as bright. As the college continues its prosperity, and its facilities for the advancement of learning and the development of the sciences increase, the youth of Alabama will no longer have to leave the state in order to obtain instruction, in the languages, sciences and arts.

Alpha Mu is a strong chapter situated in a growing institution in a growing state.

ALABAMA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE.

THIS institution was inaugurated toward the latter part of March, 1872, in accordance with the Congressional act of 1862, donating public lands to the several states for the purpose of establishing colleges "Where the leading object shall be, without excluding other scientific and classical subjects, and including military tactics, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and the mechanical arts, in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions of life." The amount of public land falling to the share of Alabama, realized on sale \$253,000, which sum, invested in State bonds, brings the college an annual income of \$20,280. Later the state made an appropriation for equipment of \$30,000, which was soon after supplemented by \$12,500 more. In 1885, one-third of the tax on fertilizers was granted to the college. In 1887, Congress appropriated \$15,000 annually "to establish experiment stations in connection with land granted colleges," and again in 1890, passed an act supplementing the endowment of 1862 for academic instruction.

Since its inauguration, the college, under the direction of a wise board and an able faculty, has kept steadily in view the main objects of the act calling it into existence; and its career, with slight fluctuations, has been one of success and prosperity.

In its course of instruction, the college gives prominence to the sciences and their applications, and especially those that relate to agriculture and the mechanic arts, so far as the facilities at its disposal will permit; and at the same time, the discipline obtained by the study of languages and other sciences is not neglected.

There are few institutions in the south more adequately equipped for thorough scientific work than the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Alabama. The main building is an elegant and impressive structure, four stories in height, finished off in pressed brick and stone trimmings.

The new chemical laboratory is a stately building, two stories high, and fitted with every facility for assaying and quantitative and qualitative work.

Langdon Hall contains the auditory in the second story, and the mechanic art laboratory on the ground floor. Two spacious brick buildings adjoining, contain the furnace, forge and foundry departments.

The farm consists of 226 acres, and is supplied with select varieties and illustrative specimens of stock.

The courses of study in the college include the physical, and chemical sciences with their applications; agriculture, biology, mechanics, astronomy, mathematics, engineering (civil and electrical), drawing, English, French, German and Latin; history, political economy, and mental and moral philosophy.

There are three degree courses for under-graduates, that leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science requiring four years for completion.

The faculty consists of fourteen full professors with a requisite number of assistants in each department.

ALABAMA ALPHA MU.

ALABAMA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE, AUBURN, ALA.

ROBERT WILTON BURTON, Bookseller and Stationer, Auburn, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 17, 1888. Sixth Ala. Cavalry, C. S. A., Private, '65. Principal Opelika (Ala.) High School, '68-9. Bookseller and Stationer, '72. Delegate State Dem. Convention of Ala., '88. Sup't of Education, Lee Co., Ala., '89-90. Contributor to "Our Continent Magazine," "Golden Days," "Argosy" and numerous Southern dailies. Magazinst and Journalist.

ALONZO L. DILLARD, Merchant, Auburn, Ala.

Initiated, April 12, 1889.

JOHN JENKINS WILMORE, Teacher, Auburn, Ala.

Initiated, April 12, 1889. B. Me. E., '88; M. E., Purdue University, '90. Attended Purdue University, '84-8, Class of '88. Pres. of Class and Lit. Soc., '88. First Assistant Department of Mech. Arts, Ala. A. and M. College, '88-91; Director of same and Instructor in Mechanical Engineering, '91.

Class of 1878.

SILAS CHARLES DOWDELL, Planter, Merrick, La.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. B. S., '78.

Class of 1879.

MARK SAMUEL ANDREWS, Real Estate Agent, Greenville, Tex.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. A. B., '79. Captain, Co. C., '78-9. Teacher in Barton Academy, Mobile, Ala., '79-82. Book-keeper and Cashier, Hunt County Bank, '82-6. Fire Insurance and Real Estate Agent, '86—.

JOSHUA SILAS DOWDELL, Merchant, LaFayette, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. A. B., '79. Adjutant, Corps Cadets, '78-9. Merchant, '79—.

THOMAS McCARTY OLIVER, Druggist, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. B. S., '79. Captain, Co. D., '78-9. Chairman Executive Committee Ala. Pharmaceutical Association, '87-8. Engaged in drug business, '79—. Address, 1246 and 8, Cor. 13th St. and 1st Ave.

JOHN EDGAR DAWSON SHIPP, Lawyer, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. A. B., '79. First Lieut. Co. D, '78-9. Third Honor, '79. Represented Wirt Literary Society in Annual Debate. Delivered Alumni Address. Prin. Cusseta High School, '80. Vice-President, Bank of Americus, '86-8. President, Bank of Cordele, '86-93. Director S. A. and M. R. R. Chairman Democratic Executive Committee, 3rd Congressional District of Ga., '91-2. Brother of Robert L., '92.

Class of 1880.

CHARLTON EUGENE BATTLE, Lawyer, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, 1879. (Ga. Psi, '82.) A. B., '80. A. M., Mercer University, '82. Delivered Alumni Oration at Mercer Univ., '82. Admitted to Bar, May, '83. Director Eagle and Phoenix M'f'g. Co., Columbus, '90—. Director and Attorney for Interstate B. and L. Ass'n, '90—. Director and Attorney for Fourth Nat. Bank of Columbus, '92—. Nominated for Legislature, by Democrats of Muscogee Co., Ga., '92.

Address, 631 Broad St.

JOSEPH BROWN DUKE, Lawyer, LaFayette, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. Junior Speaker, '79. Principal, LaFayette High School, '83. Admitted to Bar, Nov., '83. Editor "LaFayette Sun," '84-5. Mayor, LaFayette, '86-7. Attorney for The New England Mortgage Security Co., in Chambers County, Ala., '90—.

CHARLES BRECKENRIDGE MCCOY, Physician, Opelika, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. B. S., '80. M. D. College Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., '82. Special course in Physiology at John Hopkins University. Physician and Surgeon, C. and W. R. R.

HENRY GAITHER PERRY, Physician, Bolling, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. A. B., '80. M. D., New York Polyclinic School, '92. Adjutant Corps Cadets, '79-80. Sophomore Declaimer, '78; Junior Speaker, '79; Principal Decaturville, Tenn., High School, '81-2. Teacher, Bolling, Ala., '84-6. Attended Georgia Electric College, '86-8; New York Polyclinic, '92. Surgeon to Miley, Caldwell and Flowers Lumber Co. and Prison, '88-92.

JABEZ CURRY STREET, Planter, Bluff Spring, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. C. E., '80. Lieut., Co. C., '78-9; Captain, Co. B., '79-80. First Honor, '80; Alumni Orator, '91. Receiver Public Land Money, Northern District of Ala., '84-8. President, Queen City Bank, Gadsden, Ala., '89-91. Planter, '91. Delegate Democratic State Convention, '92. Trustee Clay County Industrial College. Brother of Robert Y., '80.

ROBERT YANCEY STREET, Planter, Bluff Spring, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. B. S., '80. First Lieutenant, Co. B., '79-80. Wholesale Tobacco and Coffee Drummer, '81-5. Farming and stock business, '85. Brother of Jabez C., '80—.

*JOHN JAMES SYKES, Merchant, Courtland, Ala.

A. B., '80. Quartermaster-Sergeant, '79-80. Farmer, Clerk and Merchant, '80-9. Died Feb. 22, 1889, at Courtland, Ala.

BARTOW LUTHER WALKER, Real Estate Agent, Washington, D. C.

B. E., '80. Lieut., Co. D., '79-80. U. S. Signal Service, '80-7. Real Estate Agent, '87. Delegate to National Democratic Convention, St. Louis, '84. Delegate to National Democratic Clubs Convention, Baltimore, '84. Director Washington Real Estate Company.

Address, 505 E St., N. W.

Class of 1881.

WILSON MONROE BLACKWELDER, Minister, Decatur, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. Teacher, Chambers County, Ala., '80-2. Pastor of Baptist Churches in Chambers County, Ala., '82-6; Henry County, Ky., '86-8; Tuscaloosa County, Ala., '88-90; Decatur, Ala., '90. Attended Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., '86-9. Delegate to Southern Baptist Conventions, Waco, Tex., '83; Baltimore, Md., '85. Trustee A. C. F. College, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

*MARION SCOTT ESTES, Book-keeper, Dallas, Tex.

Initiated, June 15, 1878. Book-keeper 3d Nat. Bank of Commerce, Dallas, Tex.
Died Jan. 10, 1891.

JOSEPH HENRY JETER, Farmer, Opelika, Ala.

Initiated, 1879. B. S. A., '81. Capt., Co. D., '80-1. Twice Elected Orator. Farming, '82—.

FRANK PHILIP QUINLAN, Drummer, (?) St. Louis, Mo.

Class of 1882.

DAVID CLOPTON, JR., Merchant, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, June 15, 1878.

DANIEL FREDERICK DAVENPORT, Druggist, Americus, Ga.

Initiated June 15, 1878. Junior Speaker, '81. Druggist, '84-90. Manager Davenport Drug Company, '90—.

THOMAS LEWIS INGRAM, Electrician, Columbus, Ga.

Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, '81—.

Class of 1883.

JAMES C. BOYKIN, (?) Atlanta, Ga.

Class of 1887.

BOLING ANTHONY BLAKEY. *Vide* Ala. Mu, '86.

M. S., '87.

THOMAS HUGH JONES, Chemist, Bonnet Carré, La.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1887. B. Sc., '88. Sergeant, Co. B., '85; First Lieutenant, Co. B., '86; First Lieutenant, Co. A., '87. President, Websterian Literary Society, '87. Business Manager, Auburn *Sketch Book*, '86-7. Made special study of Sugar Chemistry at Louisiana Experiment Station, '88. Chemist for Reserve Sugar Refinery, '88—. Correspondent "Times-Democrat," "Sugar Bowl" and "Sugar Planter" of New Orleans.

Permanent address, Auburn Ala.

CHARLES IRVIN MELL. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '86.

M. S., '87.

Class of 1888.

CYRUS WASHINGTON ASHCRAFT, Book-keeper, Florence, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1887. Gold medal in Oratical Contest between Literary Societies, '88. Professor of English, State Normal College, Florence, Ala., '88-90. Editor, "Florence (Ala.) Times," '90-2. Brother of Lee, '93, and Erister, '96.

Class of 1889.

BOLLING HALL CRENSHAW, Teacher, Auburn, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1886. B. Sc., '89; M. E., '90. Sophomore Delaimer, '87; Junior Speaker, '88; Senior Speaker, '89; First Honor, '89. Tutor in Mathematics, '89-'90. Chief clerk and Draughtsman to Chief Engineer of Alabama and Birmingham Mineral Railroads, '90-1. Instructor in Pattern-making, Forge and Foundry Work at Ala. Poly. Inst., '91—. Brother of Edward, Va. Omicron, '61.

WALTER DAVIS DUNLAP, Broker, Selma, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1886. Junior Speaker, '88. City Editor, "Florence (Ala.) Herald," '89. Special Correspondent, "Birmingham Age-Herald" and "Montgomery Advertiser," '89-90. Stenographer, '91. Associate editor, "S. A. E. Record", '90. M'dse Broker, Sept., '92—. Record."

ARTHUR ST. CHARLES DUNSTAN, Teacher, Roanoke, Va.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1886. B. Sc., '89; M. E., '90; C. E., '92. First honor, '89. Lieutenant, Co. B., '88-9. Assistant in Physics, Ala. Polytechnic Inst., '90-1. Attended John Hopkins University, '91-2. Professor of Physics and Higher Mathematics, Scottsboro College, '92—. Member American Association of Weather Service. Brother of John H., '93. Address, 715 Jefferson St.

LAWRENCE AVERY SMITH, Student, Gold Hill, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 27, 1887. (Ala. Mu, '93.) LL. B., Univ. of Ala., '93. Law student, Univ. of Ala., '92-3.

HUGH McGEHEE TAYLOR, Railroad Official, Morelia, Mex.

Initiated Oct. 3, 1887. B. Sc., '89. Battalion Medal, '88. Captain, Co. B., '88-9. Draughtsman, Masonry and Bridge Inspector and Bridge Engineer for L. and N. R. R., '89-91. Roadmaster Mexican National R. R., '91. College Correspondent for Birmingham "Age-Herald," '87-9. Delegate State Y. M. C. A. Convention, Montgomery, Ala., '88. Permanent address, Snowdown, Ala.

Class of 1890.

EDWARD LAURENCE CHAMBLISS, Student, Kansas City, Mo.

Initiated, Nov. 30, 1888. Correspondent, "Central Baptist", St. Louis, '90-1. Medical student, Kansas City Medical College. Address, 1214 Virginia Ave.

FRANCIS MAURY FONTAINE, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1886. (Ga. Beta, '91.) A. B., '90; LL. B., University of Ga., '91. Represented Wirt Literary Society in three annual debates. Captain, Co. C. Memorial orator, Ladies Memorial Association of Auburn, '90. Southern Counsel for Postal Telegraph Co., Fidelity and Accident Association, Anti-Corporation Attorney and Lawyer, '91—. Son of Francis, Ga. Pi, '65.

Address, 270 W. Peachtree St.

WILLIAM GROCE HARRISON, Physician, Munford, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1887. (Tenn. Nu, '92.) B. Sc., '90; M. D., University of Maryland, '92. Medal, Sophomore Declamation, '88. President, Websterian Literary Society, '89. Public Debater from same, '89. Senior Speaker, '90. Delegate to State Y. M. C. A. Conventions, '88-'90. Delegate to S. A. E. Conventions, '89-90. Tutor in English and Mathematics, '90. Associate Editor "S. A. E. Record," '89-90. Attended Vanderbilt Univ., '90-1, Class of '92. Resident Physician, Bay View Hospital, Baltimore, Md., '92—.

HUGH ANDERSON HARALSON, JR., Stenographer, Anniston, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1886. Attended Howard College, '88-9. First Corporal, Howard College Corps Cadets, '88-9. Machinist, '89-90. Stenographer and Reporter, Ft. Worth, Tex., '91—.

AMERICUS MITCHELL, Student, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 25, 1889. Orator, Websterian Literary Society, '90. Cadet, U. S. Military Academy, Feb., '90—.

Address, 1120 5th Ave.

Class of 1891.

JAMES NATHANIEL DEAN, Book-keeper, Sellers, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1888. B. Sc., '91. Captain, Co. D., '90-1. President, Websterian Literary Society, '91. Book-keeper for Sellers & Williamson, '91—.

ARTHUR HARRIS HALL, Architect, Cartersville, Ga.

Initiated, March 20, 1891. Special student in drawing, '91. Architect and Contractor, '91—.

JOHN CALVIN KIMBALL, JR., Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1888. (Ga. Beta, '92.) B. Sc., '91; LL. B., University of Ga., '92. Medal Sophomore Declamation, '89; Junior Speaker, '90. First Lieutenant, Co. B. Senior Speaker, '91. Public Debater, Wirt Society, '90-1. On U. of Ga. Foot-ball and Base-ball Teams, '91-2.

Address, 162 Formwalt St.

THOMAS DIX LEWIS, Planter, Greenville, Ala.

Initiated Oct. 11, 1889. Farming, '90—.

WILLIAM AUDLEY MARSHALL, Teacher, Rome, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1887. B. Sc., '91; M. E., '92. First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Corps Cadets, '91. Class Poet, '91. Editor-in-Chief, *College Topics*, '91. Tutor, Physics and Astronomy, '92. Professor in Marion Ala.) Military Institute, '92—.

Address, Care of C. M. Marshall.

JOSEPH AUGUSTUS SPEED. *Vide* Ala. Mu.

Class of 1892.

CHARLES ALLEN BROWN, Teacher, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1888. B. Sc., '92. C. E., '93. Sophomore Declaimer, Junior and Senior Speaker. Captain, Co. A, '91-2. Tutor in Drawing, '92-3. Post Graduate Course in Civil Engineering, '92-3. Professor of Science, Birmingham High School, '93—.

WILLIAM PLUMER BURGETT, Real Estate Agent, Mobile, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1888. Real Estate and Insurance Agent, '89—.

Address, 110 St. Francis St.

ALFRED FLOURNOY GRIGGS, Student, West Point, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1891. Special Student in Chemistry, '91-2. Medical Student, '92—.

ROBERT LEE SHIPP, Student, Cordele, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 14, 1889. Law Student. (Brother of John E. D., '79.

ROBERT JEFFERSON TRAMMELL, JR., Student, Opelika, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 8, 1889. B. Sc., '92. C. E., '93. First Honor, Junior Class, '91. Lieutenant, Co. B, '91-2. Assistant Instructor in Mechanic Arts Laboratory, '92-3. Post Graduate in Civil and Electrical Engineering, '92-3.

Class of 1893.

LEE ASHCRAFT, Student, Florence, Ala.

Initiated, May 20, 1892. B. S., '93. Public Debater, Wirt Literary Society, Thanksgiving Day, '92. Medal Oratorical Contest, '93. President Wirt Literary Society, '93. Senior Orator, '93. Brother of Cyrus W., '88, and Erister, '96.

FRANK MARSHALL BOYKIN, Student, Montgomery, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 15, 1890. B. S., '93. First Lieutenant, Co. D.

WALTER SCOTT CRUMP, Student, Seddon, Ala.
Initiated, April 24, 1891. B. S., '93. Medal, Co. A., '91. Battalion Medal, '92. Captain, Co. B., '92-3. Sophomore Declaimer; Junior Speaker. Public Debater, Wirt Literary Society, Thanksgiving Day, '92. President, Wirt Literary Society, '92. President of Class, '92-3. Senior Orator, '93.
Address, St. Clair County.

JOHN HARRIS DUNSTAN, Civil Engineer, Roanoke, Va.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1890. Sergeant, Co. D. Transitman on Official Survey of Roanoke City. Brother of Arthur St. C., '89.
Address, 715 Jefferson St.

JAMES MONROE LITTLE, Student, Auburn, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 15, 1890. B. S., '93. First Lieutenant, Co. A. Sophomore Declaimer; Junior Speaker. Public Debater in contest between Literary Societies, Feb. 22, '93. Senior Orator, '93.

EDWARD BAKER MELL *Vide* Ga. Beta, '93.

HAMPTON KNOX MILLER, Student, Talledega, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 13, 1890. B. S., '93. First Lieutenant, Co. C. President, Websterian Literary Society. Vice President of Class, '92-3. Websterian Orator Inter-society Contest, '93.

JOSEPH SAMUEL PON, Electrician, Auburn, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 8, 1889. Color Corporal, Corps Cadets, '90-1. Sergeant, Co. B., '91-2. Member, Ala. Electrical Association, Jan., '92.

CHARLES HENRY SMITH, Student, Rome, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 4, 1889. B. S., '93. Medal, Co. B., '91. Captain, Co. D., '92-3. Junior Speaker. Historian of Class, '92-3. Vice President, Y. M. C. A., '92. Cor. Secy., same, '92-3. Delegate to S. A. E. Convention, '91. Delegate to State Y. M. C. A. Convention, '92. Grandson of Charles H., Tenn. Zeta.
Address, Cor. 4th Ave., and E. 3rd St.

CHARLES HUTCHINSON WESTON, Clerk, Sheffield, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 8, 1889. Corporal, Corps Cadets, '90-1. First Corporal, Co. L., Ala. State Troops. Clerk in office of Auditor of the B. S. and T. R. R., '91—.

Class of 1894.

CHAMPE SEABURY ANDREWS, Student, Chattanooga, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 10, 1890. Sophomore Declaimer, '92. Public Debater in contest between Literary Societies, Feb. 22, 1893. Quartermaster-Sergeant, Corps Cadets, '92-3. Junior Orator, '93.
Address, 508 Georgia Ave.

JAMES BURCH CHARLES, Book-keeper, Mt. Meigs, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1890.

JOSEPH BEASLY RUDULPH, Student, Lowndesboro, Ala.
Initiated, Feb. 26, 1892. Southern University, '89-90.

Class of 1895.

DAVID FRENCH BOYD, Student, Auburn, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891. Kentucky Military Inst., '92-3. Honor Certificate, '92.

SOLON LYCURGUS COLEMAN, Student, Uniontown, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892. First Corporal, Co. D., Corps Cadets, '92-3.

LANGDON BOWIE GAMMON, Student, Rome, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892. Corporal, Co. C., Corps Cadets, '92-3.

Address, 100 Howard Ave., E. R.

HENRY HEARSE KYSER, Student, Talledega, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1892.

CHARLES LINN, Student, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering.

Address, 1913, 5th Ave.

Class of 1896.

ERISTER ASHCRAFT, Student, Florence, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1892. Brother of Cyrus W., '88, and Lee, '93.

JOHN ALBIN REEVES, JR., Student, Centre, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892.

WILLIAM ABNER TIPPIN, Timber Inspector, Escambia, Fla.

Initiated, Oct. 14, 1892. U. S. Railway Mail Service, '84-8. Timber Inspector, '88—.

ALABAMA BETA BETA.

ALABAMA BETA BETA was founded in December, 1870, by Prof. Geo. D. Bancroft, of the Ga. Beta. Prof. Bancroft wished this chapter to be considered as an off-shoot from his own chapter, so it was named Beta the second, or *Beta Beta*.

The charter members were J. M. Dill, W. D. Fondille, J. M. Harrell, D. G. Jones, P. G. Mosely, B. I. Skinner, A. P. Smith, L. M. Stone and T. A. Moore.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon was the first fraternity to be represented at Howard College after the war. Before that time, Phi Gamma Delta had had a chapter there.

For two years Beta Beta was without a rival, but in '72 she was glad to welcome the Pi charge of Sigma Chi. About the same time, Beta Theta Pi entered the institution. Sigma Nu came after the demise of Beta Beta in '79.

Notwithstanding the entrance of these competitors, Beta Beta, as long as she existed, continued to be the honor band of the institution. In '73, on a literary occasion, four-fifths of the honors fell to Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

The government of Howard College had never been favorable to fraternities, and in '73 came out positively against them. Beta Beta was then a vigorous chapter of fourteen men, but yielded to the inevitable and returned her charter. However, the chapter continued a lingering existence until the commencement in June, '76, when the last of the band, the four members of the class of '76, were graduated.

The opposition of the faculty may be imputed in some measure to the fraternities themselves. The feeling between the rival fraternities was for a time good, and their competition friendly; but at length Sigma Chi and Beta Theta Pi became embroiled in a dispute which culminated in implacable hostility, and kept the school in constant turmoil.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon does not appear to have been in the least concerned in these difficulties; but the trustees, without taking the trouble to discriminate, as it seems to us, very unjustly placed all fraternities under the ban.

Thus ended Ala. Beta Beta after having enrolled twenty good men.

HOWARD COLLEGE.

HOWARD COLLEGE was chartered in 1841. The Alabama Baptist State convention in that year resolved to establish a college of high order, with a theological department attached ; and made provision for raising funds for buildings and endowment. The brethren in Marion, Perry county, having offered a building and land, the institution was located in that town, and the classical school opened the same year by S. S. Sherman and Solon Lindsley. In '43, the work of endowment had so far progressed as to justify the trustees in electing Reverend J. Hartwell, professor of theology, and S. S. Sherman, literary professor.

On May 10, 1844, the college building was destroyed by fire. However the college exercises were continued in the Baptist church and in a dwelling near by. By the liberality of the citizens of Marion, a new building was completed in October, 1846, at a cost of \$13,000. In 1848, the first class was graduated. The college again suffered by fire in October, 1854, but the exercises were conducted in the Baptist church as before. By 1858, two dormitories and the main college building had been built on a more eligible plot of ground. The college, at this time, owned scientific apparatus valued at \$5,000—a good outfit for those days. The entire property, including endowment, in 1860, was reported as \$264,499.80. All this, except the campus and buildings, the war swept away. Notwithstanding this loss, the college exercises have continued regularly since '65.

The advisability had long been discussed of removing the college to some more eligible locality, and in '86, a committee was appointed to determine the question. An offer of a hundred and seventy thousand dollars, in land and cash subscriptions, being received from capitalists and others interested in building up the town of East Lake, on condition that the institution be located at that place, Howard College was removed from Marion to East Lake in July, 1887. East Lake is a suburb of Birmingham, and is five hundred feet above the city. It has an excellent water supply, and beautiful scenery.

On its removal to East Lake, the college for some time occupied a temporary building, while its permanent buildings were in course of erection. These edifices are in the style known as the "American Renaissance." Two large and imposing structures, the main building and the dormitory, united by an arcade, form a noble central mass, subordinate to which are, on one side, the science hall, with a conspicuous tower, and on the other, the dining hall. The faculty of the college proper consists of four professors. In addition to these there are two instructors in the grammar school. The physical development of the students is sought through military drill, one hour each day being devoted to military exercise.

Since 1865, the college has been successively under the administration of Presidents J. L. M. Corry, F. O. Thornton, Samuel Freeman, J. T. Murfee, T. I. Dill and B. F. Riley. Being strictly denominational, its patronage is almost entirely Baptist ; but its removal to the vicinity of Birmingham, has given it new friends, and its prospects are very good. The number of alumni, in 1886, was one hundred and ninety-eight. Since 1881, Greek letter societies have been prohibited. The college was named in honor of the English philanthropist, John Howard.

ALABAMA BETA BETA.

HOWARD COLLEGE, MARION, ALA.

JOHN ARCHIBALD BATTLE, Minister, Rome, Ga.

Initiated, 1870. Charter member of Beta Beta. A. M., University of Alabama, '49. D. D., Columbian University, '72. D. D., Howard College, '72. D. D., University, Georgia, '73. LL. D., Mississippi College, '83. Formerly Professor of Greek, Univ. of Ala. President of Central Female College, Tuscaloosa, Ala.; President of Judson Female College, Marion, Ala. Present position, President of Shorter College. Author of "The Human Will."

*EDWIN THEODORE WINKLER, Minister, Marion, Ala.

Pastor, Baptist Church. Died Nov. 10, 1883.

Class of 1870.

D. G. JONES, (?) Catoma, Ala.

POPE LLOYD MOSELEY, Minister, (?) Conossett, Ala.
Ala., State Senator.

BENJAMIN JOHN SKINNER, Minister, Burnt Corn, Ala.

Initiated, Nov., 1870. Charter member of Beta Beta. Baptist Minister for 20 years. Annually a delegate to Ala. State Baptist Convention. Legislature, '84-5. Chairman, "Committee on Temperance."

LEWIS MAXWELL STONE, Minister, Shuqualak, Miss.

Initiated, Nov., 1870. A. B. Ex-President, Meridian Female College, Meridian, Ala. Ex-President of Starkville Female Institute. Ex-President of Gainsville Female College. The first President of Beta Beta Chapter. Company C, 24th Ala. Regiment, C. S. A., Private. Alderman of Shuqualak, '80-90. Member American Baptist Educational Society, Nashville, Tenn., '93. Delegate to Miss. and Southern Baptist Convention many times. President of Female Colleges for 20 years.

Class of 1871.

J. H. JOHNSON, (?) Birmingham, Ala.

C. M. JONES, (?) Marion, Ala.

T. A. MOORE, (?) Meridan, Miss.

THOMAS JEFFERSON RUTLEDGE, Railroad Official, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, 1870. Clerk, Supreme Court of Alabama, '75-80. Reeorder, City of Montgomery, Ala., '87-91. Claim Agent, Alabama Midland Railway, '91—. Address, 421 Ala. St.

ZACHARY TAYLOR WEAVER, Minister, Marshallville, Ga.

Initiated, May, 1871. B. S., '72. Baptist Minister.

Class of 1872.

JOSIAH MCKERON HARRELL, Lawyer, Springfield, Mo.

Initiated, 1871. A. B., '72. Valedictorian, '72. Formerly County Attorney for Bowie County, Texas. Practiced Law, '76—.

Class of 1873.

WILLIAM LIPSCOMB BRASFIELD, County Official, Jefferson, Ala.

Initiated, Oct., 1870. Clerk of Probate Court. Now Probate Clerk. Member County Executive Committee and County Registrars.

WILLIAM DRAKEFORD FONVILLE, Teacher, Tuskegee, Ala.

Initiated, Dec. 15, 1870. A. B., '73; A. M., Howard College, '76. Valedictorian, '73. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '71. Professor of Mathematics, Howard College, '76-8. Principal of Tuscaloosa Male High School, '78-83. Supt. Ala. Military Institute, '83—.

WILLIAM PEYTON PINCKARD, Editor, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, 1872. Took Law Course at Univ. of Va. Practiced law for ten years. Special Attorney, Corbin Banking Co. Editor of "Birmingham Age-Herald," and principal owner.

*WILLIAM WALTERN SAUNDERS, Minister, Dadeville, Ala.

Pastor of Baptist Church, Union Springs, '75; Tuscaloosa, '78. Died, 1879.

AMAND PFISTER SMITH, Physician, Knoxville, Ala.

Initiated, 1871. A. B., '73. Practicing physician, '75—.

Class of 1874.

JOSEPH MASON DILL, Teacher, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

A. M., '77. Valedictorian, '74. Principal of Tuscaloosa High School. Professor of Science, Howard University. Principal of Union Springs Institute.

WILLIAM CHAMBERS MORROW, Railroad Official, San Francisco, Cal.

Class of 1875.

JORDAN LOFTIS BONNER, Merchant, Estabuchie, Miss.

Initiated, 1870. A. B., '75. Teacher from '75-90. Superintendent of Education, Pearl River Co., Miss., '90-1.

JOHN NEWTON PRESTRIDGE, Minister, Winchester, Ky.

Trustee of Bethel College. Minister of the Gospel. Pastor Baptist Church, Hopkinsville, Ky. Present Pastor of Winchester, Ky., Baptist Church.

*JOHN LEE WEST, Minister, Scott's Station, Ala

For many years Editor and Proprietor, "Alabama Baptist." Died, Aug. 17, 1888, at Scott's Station, Ala.

Class of 1876.

ROBERT TAYLOR HANKS, Editor, Abilene, Tex.

Initiated, Oct., 1872. Final Orator, Philomathean Society, '75. Won debater's medal of the same society. Attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '70-2. Pastor First Baptist Church, Albany, Ga., also First Church, Dallas, Tex. Trustee, Baylor Female College, Belton, Tex., '88—. Editor, "Western Baptist," Dallas, Tex., '91.

JAMES AUGUSTUS IVEY, Minister, Sherman, Tex.

Initiated, 1871. (Ga. Psi, '78.) Pastor, Talbotton Baptist Church. President, LeVert Female College, Gainesville, Ga. Pastor, Second Baptist Church, Macon, Ga. Pastor, Baptist Church, Dalton, Ga. Ass't Principal, Sherman (Tex.) Female Institute. At present, Pastor, Sherman Baptist Church. Brother of Benjamin H., '76.

Address, 309 N. Crockett St.

BENJAMIN HENRY IVEY, Minister, Tennille, Ga.

Initiated, Dec., 1871. (Ga. Psi, '78.) A. B., Mercer Univ., '76; A. M., Mercer Univ., '80. Principal, Gordon (Ga.) Academy. Pastor, Baptist Church, South Macon, Ga.; Sandersville; Sparta. Principal, Sandersville High School, '89-'91. Principal, Washington Institute, '92. At present Trustee, Mercer Univ. Brother of James A., '76.

GEORGE WILLIAM OGLETREE, Teacher, Wocoochee, Ala.

ALABAMA IOTA.

ALABAMA IOTA was founded by J. E. D. Shipp of Ala. Alpha Mu, November 23, 1878.

Ala. Alpha Mu was then herself but a few months old, but very zealous in the cause, and determined to take Alabama for S. A. E.

The candidates at the Southern University had been pledged by Bro. Shipp, and he had several times written to Ky. Chi, the Grand Chapter, for permission to procede with the initiation, when he was alarmed by the appearance of a certain Mr. Glazebrook, a Protestant Episcopal clergyman, who endeavored to lead his little band of twelve men into the lines of some other Greek Camp. Bro. Shipp telegraphed to the Grand Chapter, but in vain, for that body was in no mood to grant a charter hastily. However the Rev. Mr. Glazebrook was unsuccessful, and when the tardy permission came, Ala. Iota was instituted with twelve true members. Ala. *Iota* was the first fraternity chapter organized at the Southern University. In Dec. '79, however, a chapter of Sigma Chi was established.

During the session of '81-2, owing to financial embarrassments, the Southern University experienced a sudden decline, its doors were almost closed. Nearly all the students left, going to more flourishing institutions, and by the end of the year not a fraternity man could be found.

The next year, however, the University regained its former position, and in the year '83-4, was so flourishing, that the fraternity thought it advisable to re-establish chapter Iota. Prof. Chas. A. Grote of the University faculty, an honorary member of old Iota, wrote to Bro. Alex. R. Mitchell of Tenn (Sewanee) Omega, that there were in attendance some men who would make capital *sigmas*, and in less than two weeks Bro. Mitchell had five fine fellows "*spiked*."

In the meantime, Francis A. Rogers of the old Iota had returned to the University, to complete his course, and zealously joined Bro. Mitchell in his undertaking.

So on January 26th, Ala. Iota was revived, under the auspices of Tenn. Omega, with two old members and five new ones—just enough to fill the offices. Prof. Grote was elected E. A.; F. A. Rogers, E. D. A.; A. L. Smith, E. R.; L. C. Brenscombs, E. C.; G. M. Sellers, E. T.; W. W. Moore, E. Ch., and Burton T. Epps, E. W.

Since this time the Southern University has been very prosperous,

and not only has Iota flourished, but several other fraternities have entered to keep her company. The fraternities now represented, are Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Kappa Alpha, Alpha Tau Omega and Phi Delta Theta.

The chapters of Pi Kappa Alpha and Sigma Chi, and also the local society of Tau Phi are extinct. A chapter of Phi Kappa Epsilon existed at the University for a while before the war, but was merged in the Clariosophic Literary Society.

Until recently, the inter-fraternal relations at Greensboro have been of the pleasantest. In the present quarrels, however, Sigma Alpha Epsilon has no share, except as a deprecating by-stander.

SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY.

THE Southern University is located at Greensborough, Alabama; and was incorporated by the Alabama conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church South in January, 1856.

On the 11th day of June, 1856, the corner stone was laid, and on the third day of October, 1859, the halls of the university were thrown open to students. From that time until the present, its doors have remained open, with the exception of the session of 1864-65. The first faculty was composed of the following gentlemen : Rev. William M. Wightman, D. D. LL. D., professor of Biblical literature, Rev. Edward Wadsworth, A. M. D. D., professor of moral philosophy, Oscar F. Casey, A. M., professor of ancient languages, N. J. Lupton, A. M., professor of chemistry, Rev. J. A. Rinbett, A. M., professor of modern languages and Hebrew, J. A. Gatch, A. M., adjunct professor of mathematics. Rev. C. C. Calloway was financial and endowment agent. It was largely through his agency that the university buildings were erected and paid for, and that the school began its course of usefulness with an endowment fund of two hundred and forty thousand dollars. The university suffered in common with all the South from the late civil war, and its endowment was almost a total loss.

In 1866, Dr. Wightman was elected bishop, and in July of that year, tendered his resignation as chancellor. In his place was elected Dr. Allen G. Andrews, A. M., D. D., LL. D., as president and professor of moral philosophy. The administration of Dr. Andrews was very successful, the enrollment being greater than at any time in the history of the university. He organized the school of medicine, which continued three sessions and graduated a number of young men to the degree of M. D. His connection with the institution ended in July, 1874. In July 1875, Rev. Luther M. Smith, D. D. LL. D., was elected president. The labors of Dr. Smith closed with his death, which occurred in July, 1879. At the ensuing commencement, Rev. Josiah Lewis was elected president. Dr. Lewis retired from the university in December, 1881.

In 1882, the charter was so amended as to constitute the institution the joint property of the Alabama and North Alabama conferences.

In 1883, Dr. A. J. Andrews was elected president, and since that time the university has been most successful. During the year 1883-84, the institution numbered one hundred and six matriculates. In 1890-91 there were 275 matriculates; in 1891-92, 250, while the number for 1892-93 is 235.

Her alumni association now numbers two hundred and twenty-two members, and in its roll may be seen the names of some of Alabama's most illustrious sons. The buildings, grounds, literary societies, libraries, museum, and laboratory, furnish facilities for a thorough collegiate and scientific education; while the business department gives thorough instruction for a successful business career.

Two journals, the *Alumni Annual*, and *Southern University Monthly*, are published by the alumni and students of the university.

ALABAMA IOTA.

SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY, GREENSBORO, ALA.

CHARLES AUGUSTUS GROTE, Teacher, Greensboro, Ala.

Initiated, Dec., 1878. A. M., '75. Represented Belles Lettres Society, '74-5. Ass't Professor, Univ. of Texas, '76. Professor of Modern Languages and Science, Southern Univ., '76—. Supt. Education for Hale county, '80—.

*LUTHER M. SMITH, College President, Greensboro, Ala.

Elected President and Professor of Moral Philosophy, Southern Univ., July, '75. Died July, 1879.

WILLIAM EDWARD WADSWORTH YERBY, Editor, Greensboro, Ala.

Initiated, Mar. 6, 1884. Editor, Greensboro "Watchman," '85—.

Class of 1879.

SAMUEL PATTON HAND, Physician, Coatopa, Ala.

Brother of Obediah C., '86.

G. L. HAWKINS, Dayton, Ala.

W. P. HURT, Minister, Greenville, Ala.

*C. B. WALKER, Atlanta, Ga

Class of 1880.

JAMES HENRY BELL, Lawyer, (?) Quitman, Miss.

Circuit Clerk of Clark Co., Miss.

E. W. DE GROFFENREID, Lawyer, Eutaw, Ala.

THOMAS HOWARD JACK, Broker, Blooming Grove, Tex.

A. B., '80. Teacher, Land Speculator and Money-lender, '81—. Loan Negotiator, '82—. Brother of W. S.

WILLIAM ARMSTRONG McCANN, Minister, Greenville, Ala.

*JAMES MADISON SPURLOCK, Lawyer, Eufaula, Ala.

B. L. Univ. of Ala., '83. Died Mar. 9, 1884.

NEWTON LE GRAND WHITFIELD, Planter, Carthage, Ala.

Represented Hale County in Legislature, and nominated for second term. Hale County Delegate to three State Conventions.

Class of 1881.

- EDWARD YOUNG DENT, Cashier, Eufaula, Ala.
Cashier, Eufaula National Bank. Brother of Stanley H., Jr., '86, and Henry A., '90.
- JOHN MARSHALL KENDALL, Broker, Eufaula, Ala.
Wholesale Grocer, '80-91. Broker, Jan., '92—. Brother of James T. Ga. Epsilon, '87.
- WILLIAM AILEN MCLEOD, Teacher, Jackson, Ala.
Initiated, 1880. Commencement Orator, '81. Principal of King Institute. Principal, Jackson Academy. Teacher, '81—.
- HENRY AUGUSTUS YOUNG, Cashier, Armiston, Ala.
A. B., '81. Cashier, First National Bank, Jan., '91—.

Class of 1884.

- WALKER BANCROFT, Minister, Warrior Stand, Ala.
Initiated, Feb., 1880. Minister in Ala. Conf. M. E. Church South, Dec., '81—. Brother of Josiah D., '92.
- L. D. LANDRUM, Columbus, Miss.

Class of 1885.

- ISAAC FRANKLIN BETTS, Minister, Nanafalia, Ala.
- W. H. LOWRY, (?) Anthony, Fla.
- WALDO WOLEY MOORE, Minister, Binnsville, Miss.
A. M., '85. Public Debater, '83-4. Tutor of Mathematics, Southern Univ., '84-5. Pastor of Courtland, Ala. Circuit, '85-6. President of Fairview College, Binnsville, Miss., '86-92. Merchant, '92—, on account of health.
- AMOS LITTLEFIELD SMITH, Montgomery, Ala.
B. S., '85. Proprietor, Door, Sash, and Blind Manufactory.
- WILLIAM H. FERRY, Minister, Temple, Texas.
- G. W. TERRY, (?) Denison, Tex.

Class of 1886.

- LEWIS CAPERS BRANSCOMB, Minister, Decatur, Ala.
Initiated, Jan. 26, 1883. A. M., '86. Anniversary and Commencement Speaker, Belles Lettres Society, '84; Belles Lettres Challenge Debater, '85; Editor-in-Chief, *S. U. Monthly*, '86; Orator's Medal at Commencement, '86; Pastor, M. E. Ch. South, Wheeling Circuit, '87; Bessemer, Ala., '88-91, First Church, Decatur, Ala., '92.
Permanent address, Union Springs, Ala.
- GEORGE WIGHTMAN BURTON, Teacher, Binnsville, Miss.
Initiated, 1884. Com. Rep. of Clariosophic Society, '84; Anniversarian of same, '85. Ass't Editor, *S. U. Monthly*, '85-6. Professor in Sen. Dept., Barton Academy, Mobile, Ala., '87-8; Fairview College, Binnsville, Miss., '88—.

STANLEY HUGH DENT, Lawyer, Eufaula, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1884. A. B., '86. LL. B., Univ. of Va., '89. Anniversarian Clari-
osophic Society, '86; Alumni Orator before the same, '90. Principal, Eufaula High School
(Select), '86-7. Attended Univ. of Va. Law School, '87-8. Practiced Law, '89—. Brother
of Edward Y., '81, and Henry A., '90.

*BURTON TEMPLE EPPES, Old Spring Hill, Ala.

OBEDIAH CLANTON, Teacher, Peach Tree, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1884. B. S., '86; A. M., '89. Society Orator, '89. Principal, Helena
High School, '89-91; Principal, Lower Peach Tree High School, '91—. Brother of Samuel
P., '79.

JOHN FRED. HUEY, Physician, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 21, 1885. M. D., College Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., '87. Ap-
pointed First Assistant, Maryland Woman's Hospital, '89. Delegate to Grand Masonic
Lodge, '89. Practiced Medicine, '87—.
Address, 2018 2nd, Ave.

FRANCIS AQUILA ROGERS, Minister, Jacksonville, Fla.

Soc. Rep. Com., '84. Challenge Debater, '85.

CHARLES ANDREW RUSH, Minister, Loachapoka, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 15, 1885. A. B., '86. Anniversarian of Belles Lettres Society, '85; Ass't.
Editor, *S. U. Monthly*, '85-6. Challenge Debater, '86. Pastor, M. E. Ch., South Greens-
boro Mission, '86; Citronville Circuit, '87-9. Chaplain, Southern Univ., '89-'90; Greens-
boro Mission, '91-2; Loachapoka Circuit, '92—.

Class of 1887.

EDWARD LORENZO EDMONSON, Cotton Buyer, Eufaula, Ala.

Initiated, Jan., 1885. B. S., '87. Editor, *S. U. Monthly*. Cotton Buyer, '87—.

FRANK AIKMAN JONES, Physician, Indianola, Miss.

Initiated, June 2, 1886. M. D., Louisville Med. College, '89. Pres't and Critic, Belles
Lettres Society. Graduated with honor, '89. Practiced Medicine, '89—.

JAMES TURNER KENDALL. *Vide* Ga. Epsilon, '87-89.

THOMAS EDMUND KNIGHT, Lawyer, Greensboro, Ala.

Initiated, Oct., 1886. A. B., '87; LL. B., Univ. of Ala., '88. Solicitor of Hale County,
'89-92. Member, Ala. Legislature, '92—. Delegate to Congressional Conventions.
Practiced Law, Apr., '88—.

MICHAEL N. MANNING, Lawyer, Ashville, Ala.

Initiated, May 26, 1886. B. S., '87. Society Orator, '87. Practiced Law, '87—.

JOHN WILLIAM RADNEY, Book-keeper, Roanoke, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1885. B. S., '87. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, Ga., '86; Com-
mencement Speaker, '87; Book-keeper for Randolph Co., '87—.

JOHN SOLON ROBERTSON, Minister, Bessemer, Ala.

Class of 1888.

JAMES WILLIAM BONDURANT, Printer, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 1, 1886. Local Editor, "Ala. Beacon," '87-90; editor of the same, '90-2. Foreman, "Evening Times," June, '93—.

CHARLES WESLEY GAVIN, Minister, Pushmataha, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 10, 1888. Ph. B., '88. Society Debater, '88. Principle, Aquilla (Ala.) High School, '88-9. Pastor, Methodist Church, Plantersville, Conn., '90—.

JAMES MCCOY GLENN, Minister, Letohatchie, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 22, 1886. A. B., '88; A. M., '91. Ass't Editor, *S. U. Monthly*, '87-8. Anniversary Clariophic Society, '88. Commencement Orator, '88. Anniversary, '91. Class Pres't, '91. Representative A. M., Class Commencement, '91. Ass't Editor, "S. A. E. Record," '91-2. Contributor to Ala. "Christian Advocate" and numerous other journals. Pastor, M. E. Church South, Washington Circuit, '89-90. Took P. G. course, Southern Univ., '90-1. Pastor, Letohatchie, '91—.

Class of 1889.

WARREN YOUNG DENT, Book-keeper, Eufaula, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1887. Scientific Course. Bookkeeper, '88—. Brother of George H., '94.

SYDNEY EUGENE DONOVAN, Marion, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1886.

LOUIS PEARCE DOWDELL, Clerk, Columbus, Ga.

Won Sophomore Medal. Prescriptionist, '86-90. Clerk in clothing house of A. C. Chancellor & Co., '90—.

Address, 1224 5th Ave.

WORCESTER HOLDRIDGE, Teacher, (?) Blocton, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 21, 1888. Ph. B., '89.

WILLIAM SPENCER JACK, Student, Greensboro, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 22, 1886. Brother of Thomas H., '80.

EDWIN SPENCER JACK, Lawyer, Greensboro, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1887. A. B., '89. Editor, "Alabama Beacon." Practiced Law, '91—. Brother of Houston C., '92.

CHARLES ALFRED JONES, Merchant, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, Sept., 1886. Delegate to S. A. E. Convention, '88. Notary public and Deputy Clerk of City Court of B'ham, '89-90. First Lieut., Birmingham Rifles. Exchange Clerk, B'ham Nat'l Bank, '91. Wholesale Tobacco Business, '92—. Brother of Thomas R., '93.

Address, 207 20th St.

JAMES WHITFIELD MILLER, Physician, Dolomite, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 16, 1888. Ph. B., '89. Attended Mobile Medical School, '90-1. Vanderbilt University, '91-2.

WHITFIELD NIX, Lawyer, Dothan, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1880. (Tenn. Nu, '93.) A. B., '89. Clariosophic Anniversary, '89. Senior Speaker, '89. Principal, Love Academy, Clima Grove, Ala., '89-90; Newton (Ala.) Academy, '90-1; Clayton (Ala.) Male Academy, '91-2. Furnished Chapter on Alabama in "Local Gov. in Southern States," published by Johns Hopkins Univ. Practiced Law, Dec. 3, '92—.

GEORGE MONROE SELLERS, Minister, Demopolis, Ala.

Initiated, 1884. A. M., '89. Anniversary Debater, '83-4. Commencement Orator, '87-8. Challenge Debater, '88-9. Editor-in-chief, *S. U. Monthly*. Essay Medalist, '89. Pres't of Class, '89. Pastor, M. E. Ch. South, Dexter Ave., Montgomery, '89-90; Marion, Ala., '90-1; Demopolis, '91—.

HENRY ASA SMILEY, Pine Level, Ala.

*E. H. TRAMMELL.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1887.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM WARDLAW BENSON, Teacher, Ozark, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1888. A. B., '90; Pres't of Class, '89-90; Challenge Debater, '90; Class Prophet, '90; Essay Medalist, '90. Professor of Science in Fairview Male and Female College, '90-1. Co-principal, Ozark High School, '91—. Brother of Larrie K., '93.

EDWARD AYERS DANNELLY, Editor, Camden, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1887. Ass't Editor, *S. U. Monthly*, '88-9. Clariosophic Anniversarian, '89. Principal, Rehoboth Academy, '89-90. Local Preacher, M. E. Ch. South., '87—. Editor, "Wilcox Progress," '90—.

HENRY AUGUSTUS DENT, Student, Eufaula, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1886. A. B., '90. Attended Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, Ind., '91. Special course in Civil Engineering, Vanderbilt Univ., '92. Brother of Edward Y., '81, and Stanley H., '86.

JOHN EVERETTE HAND, Merchant, Pochuta, Miss.

Initiated, Mar. 12, 1887.

HARRY CLAYTON LONG, (?) Demopolis, Ala.

EDWARD CAMPBELL TARRANT, Clerk, Yookum, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 4, 1887. Attended Southern Univ., '87-8; Soule College, Chappell Hill, Tex., '88-91. Manager Lumber firm, '91-2. Chief Clerk General Store Dep't, S. A. and A. P. Ry., '92—.

Class of 1891.

S. H. BELL, Manama, Fla.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1887.

EUGENE LOWTHER CRAWFORD, Teacher, Eufaula, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 30, 1887. A. B., '91. Class Historian, '91. Taught school, '91—. Brother of Henry S., '91, and Robert B., '95.

T. M. GILLESPIE.

Initiated, Oct. 28, 1887.

LEONIDAS ADOLPHUS HANSON, Minister, Dallas, Tex.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1887. Society Anniversary Debater, '89. Entered Methodist Ministry, '89. Pastor, Oaklawn, Dallas, Tex., '90; Trinity, Dallas, Tex., '91; East Dallas, '92—.

W. B. HENAGAN.

Initiated, Nov. 21, 1887.

J. F. McGRAN.

Initiated, Feb. 4, 1887.

THOMAS MARION PATTERSON.

Initiated, Oct. 4, 1889. B. S., '91. Challenge Debater and Class Poet, '91.

JOHN PERKINS SCALES, Student, Coatopa, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 21, 1888. One course, Mobile Medical College. At present, attending Tulane Univ., N. O., La.

Class of 1892.

JOSIAH DOZIER BANCROFT, Student, Livingston, Ala.

Initiated, 1887. Taught school, '90-2. Attended Medical College, Nashville, Tenn., '90—.

ELIJAH GARY BURCHFIELD, Student, Harpersville, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 27, 1888. Attended Pharmacy Dep't Vanderbilt Univ., '91-3.

ALBERT KELLY BUTLER, Editor, Childersburg, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1890. Editor, "Childersburg News."

DAVID JAMES CASTLEMAN, Surgeon, Pratt Mines, Ala.

Initiated, Mar. 22, 1889. A. M., '92. Essay Medalist, '92. Ass't Surgeon, Pratt Mines, '92—.

THOMAS E. COOPER, Minister, Choctaw Co., Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1888.

JOHN RUFUS GAMBLE, Sales Agent, East Lake, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1889. Gen'l Sales Agent, Birmingham District, Townley Coal and Coke Co.

HOUSTON CAMPBELL JACK, Student, Mobile, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 18, 1889. B. S., '92. Editor-in-Chief, *S. U. Monthly*, '91-2. Studied Law, '92—. Brother of Edwin S., '89.
Address, 53 N. Royal St.

JOHN WILLIAM KILLOUGH, Minister, Mobile, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 16, 1888.

L. M. LIPSCOMB, Minister.

North Miss. Conf. (Methodist).

JOHN WILLIAM MINIFER, Minister.

Ala. Conf.

CHARLES HEARN MOTLEY, Student, Eufaula, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 28, 1890. A. B., '92; A. M., '93; Pres't, Athletic Association, '92; Challenge Debater, '93; Class Historian, '93; Commencement Speaker, '93.

THOMAS LEE RIPPEY, Student, Montague, Tex.
Initiated, Sept. 18, 1888. Attended Polytechnic College, Ft. North, Tex., '91—. Won Orator's Medal, '92.

JOHN PERKINS SCALES, Student, Coatopa, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 21, 1888. Attended Medical Dep't, Tulane Univ., '91—.

JAMES T. STUART, Dentist, Montgomery, Ala.

Class of 1893.

LARRIE KEE BENSON, Student, Forrest Home, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1891. Brother of William W., '90.

JOHN MADISON CLARK, Merchant, Nettleton, Miss.
Initiated, Sept. 27, 1891. Merchant, '88—.

JAMES WILLIAM ECKFORD, Student, Macon, Miss.
Initiated, Sept. 26, 1889. A. B., '93.

JAMES STANLEY FREEMAN, Student, Jasper, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 17, 1890. Editor-in-Chief, *S. U. Monthly*.

JOHN RUFUS GAMBLE, Agent, Birmingham, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 11, 1889. Coal Agent, '91—.

THOMAS R. JONES, Birmingham, Ala.
Initiated, Dec. 6, 1889. Brother of Charles A., '89.

Class of 1894.

MILTON ANDREWS, Student, Talladega, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 26, 1891.

FRANK CALVIN BROWN, Student, Decatur, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1891.

HENRY SMITH CRAWFORD, Student, Eufaula, Ala.
Brother of Eugene L., '91, and Robert B., '95.

GEORGE HOWARD DENT, Book-keeper, Eufaula, Ala.
Initiated, Feb. 28, 1889. Brother of Warren Y., '89.

WILLIAM ELLISON FLOYD, Student, Clayton, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892.

ROBERT EDWARD HOLMAN,	Student,	Ozark, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1891.		
ROBERT HENRY MANGUM,	Student,	Opelika, Ala.
Initiated, Feb. 29, 1892. Sophomore Declaimer, '92.		
WILLIAM ELLISON MARTIN,	Student,	Havanah, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 16, 1891. Business Manager, <i>S. U. Monthly</i> '92-3.		
LOUIS McRAE,	Operator,	Albany, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 3, 1890. Telegraph Operator, '91-2.		
WILLIAM THOMAS MOORE,	Farmer,	Brierfield, Ala.
JESSE RODGERS SPARKMAN,	Student,	Cooksville, Ala.

Class of 1895.

THOMPSON HARRIS COOPER,	Student,	Shelby Springs, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 17, 1890.		
ROBERT BLAKELY CRAWFORD,	Clerk,	Eufaula, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 3, 1890. Clerk with Beauchamp and Beach, Drugs, 61 Broad St. Brother of Eugene L., '91, and Harry S., '94.		
BOANERGES CLAY HUNTER,	Student,	Curls Station, Ala.
Initiated, Feb. 8, 1892.		
JOHN GILL LILLEY,	Student,	Chesterville, Miss.
Initiated, Nov. 16, 1891. Medal for best drilled cadet.		
EDGAR WILLIAM LONG,	Student,	Cordova, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 30, 1892. Brother of Pope M., '95, and Jesse O., '95.		
POPE McFARLAND LONG,	Student,	Cordova, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 10, 1891. Sophomore Declaimer and Commencement Debater, '93. Brother of Edgar W., '95, and Jesse O., '95.		
JESSE ORVILLE LONG,	Student,	Cordova, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1891. Brother of Pope M., '95, and Edgar W., '95.		
FRANK KAVANAUGH ROSAMOND,	Student,	Jasper, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891.		
ARMISTEAD INGE SELDEN,	Student,	Greensboro, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 26, 1892.		
CHARLES WALTER VAUGHN,	Student,	Sunny South, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892.		

Class of 1896.

THOMAS CHRISTOPHER CROSS, Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892.	Student,	Decatur, Ala.
ALFRED WILLIAM DUPUY, Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892.	Student,	Huffman, Ala.
HARRY ANDREWS TAYLOR, Initiated, Oct., 1892.	Student,	Enterprise, Miss.

ALABAMA MU.

ALABAMA MU is the Mother Chapter of the Fraternity. She first saw the light of her existence on the night of March the 9th, 1856, when Noble Leslie DeVotie, John W. Kerr, Wade H. Foster, John B. Rudolph, Nathan E. Cockrell, Samuel M. Dennis and Abner E. Patton met for the purpose of founding the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity. Noble Leslie DeVotie called the meeting to order, and a committee was appointed to draft a constitution. On the night of the 15th of March, the second meeting was held in the schoolroom of George Little, in the city of Tuskalooosa, Ala. Upon the adoption of the constitution, submitted by the committee appointed at the first meeting, the following officers were elected, and stand as the first officers of the Fraternity: John W. Kerr, President; John B. Rudolph, Vice President; Noble L. DeVotie, Corresponding Secretary; Abner E. Patton, Treasurer; and Samuel M. Dennis, Recording Secretary. Thus our cherished Fraternity had its beginning. While not alone in its founding, yet the conception of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity seems to have originated in the brain of Noble Leslie DeVotie. He, assisted most closely by John W. Kerr and John B. Rudolph, guided and directed the little band of earnest and devoted co-workers during the tender infancy of the Chapter. Their earnest work, steadfastness of purpose, and moral rectitude left a lasting impress upon the Fraternity which they originated. At the meeting on the 31st of May, a resolution was passed by which Thos. C. Cook was considered a member of the Fraternity, on account of his cooperation with the founders, he having left the University prior to its organization. So he too should be considered as one of our founders. On January 11th, 1857, the first step was taken towards introducing the Fraternity into another institution. Talbott Adams, a student at South Carolina College, in a letter to Thos. C. Cook, signified his consent to join the order. A. E. Patton, Corresponding Secretary, was authorized to act with Mr. Adams by letter. On the 7th of February, a reply was read to the Chapter, in which Mr. Adams stated that he would do everything in his power to establish a chapter of the Fraternity at South Carolina College, and at the same time sent the pledge of the Fraternity signed by himself. In his endeavor, however, he was unsuccessful. On the 17th of January, 1857, Thos. C. Cook wrote the Chapter that several

of his friends were desirous of starting a chapter of S. A. E. in the Western Military Institute, at Nashville, Tenn. Permission and authority was so granted, with J. H. Field as charter member. So Tenn. Nu was the first chapter established after the organization of the Fraternity. On February 7th, 1857, a letter was read from Jno. W. Kerr, stating that, if it were the wish of the Fraternity, he would establish a chapter at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn. It was so decided and he was authorized to act accordingly. J. M. Fleming applied and obtained permission and authority to establish a chapter at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C., on February 7th, 1857. The right and authority to establish a chapter was granted on the 4th of July to the following students of Union College, Murfreesboro', Tenn.: D. M. Thompson, R. H. Spencer, F. M. Middleton, R. M. Simmons, and Wm. I. Westbrook. Thaddeus K. Fornis, of McKinley, Ala., a student at William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., was granted authority to found a chapter at that college, on December 12th, 1857. This was done at the request of N. C. Xi. Thus, by January, 1858, five chapters had been started, including Ala. Mu as Grand Chapter. Ga. Pi and Va. Omicron were also established during the year 1857. So from Ala. Mu, as parent and center, spread other chapters until at the beginning of the war in 1861, there were fourteen chapters in existence, scattered throughout the Southern States. Most of these were killed by the war. In July, 1856, the Trustees of the University of Ala. passed a resolution forbidding new students joining secret societies. A committee was appointed by the Chapter, May the 9th, 1857, for the purpose of conferring with the chapters of other fraternities at the University, in regard to petitioning the Trustees to repeal the law. Nothing, however, was accomplished, and, therefore, on the 5th of October, 1857, a resolution was passed by the Chapter to elect no more members, in consideration of the pledged required of new students not to join any of the secret societies. The members continued to meet, however, until the 9th of January, 1858, when the last meeting was held, and the Chapter adjourned to meet no more. Twenty-one men were initiated by the Chapter prior to the war, and of that number one died in '59, ten were killed during the war, four have died since, and only six are now living. The Fraternity made several attempts to re-establish the Chapter subsequent to the war; and finally, in 1886, Mu was revived by the efforts of Ala. Iota. It was hoped she would gain a permanent footing in the University; but her life was very precarious from the beginning, and she eked out a bare existence for several years, until finally not a vestige remained. In 1881 Wm. M. Adams, who was initiated by the Alumnus Chapter at Florence, Ala., became a mem-

ber of the University, and determined that our parent chapter should no longer lie in the dust. Selecting seven men, he applied to J. D. Castleman, Jr., President of the Province, for power to revive the chapter. Accordingly, on the 30th of April, 1892, J. D. Castleman, Jr., accompanied by several members of Ala. Iota, initiated the following men: John Little, Jr., Thos. H. Maxwell, Edward C. Burke, James P. Powers, Collier Monroe, Jesse C. Nicolls and S. W. Purifoy, in the parlors of the Washington Hotel. On that occasion Col. Newton N. Clements, Ala. Mu, 1858; Hon. F. S. Moody, Va. Sigma, 1870; Dr. Wm. B. Hall, Jr., Tenn. Omega, 1882, and Wm. M. Blakey, Esq., Ala. Mu, 1888, were present. This was an occasion of great rejoicing, not only to the immediate participants, but to the whole Fraternity. The charter had not been surrendered and was returned to the Chapter by J. H. Bankhead, Jr., Ala. Mu, 1891, at present in Washington City, who had it in his possession. By diligence, ardor and watchfulness, the Chapter has grown in true fraternity spirit, and at present numbers seventeen men. It is to be hoped that the vicissitudes which have always hung over the Chapter may not prove a harbinger of evil in the future. If the zeal and devotion of the present membership can only be continued and transmitted to coming brethren of Mu, there is no danger of the parent chapter ever again sinking into non-existence.

The following fraternities exist in the University: Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Mu, Alpha Tau Omega Kappa Alpha, and Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Fraternities were established at the University some time prior to the year 1850. It was about this time that Delta Kappa Epsilon, closely followed by Alpha Delta Phi, entered the University.

UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA.

By the act of March 2, 1819, "to enable the people of Alabama territory to form a Constitution and State government," Congress donated to Alabama, to be vested in its Legislature, and to be appropriated solely "for the use of a seminary of learning," seventy-two sections, or 46,080 acres of the public lands within the State. To carry out the object of this grant, and to act in accordance with the resolutions of the convention, which met in Huntsville, Alabama, in July, 1819, for the purpose of forming a Constitution for the State, the University of Alabama was established by an act of the General Assembly, approved December 18, 1820. The town of Tuscaloosa was chosen as the site of the University by the General Assembly, December 29, 1827, and at the meeting of the trustees in March, 1828, the present location was selected, and the erection of buildings was forthwith begun. The University was opened for the admission of students April 17, 1831. From the sale of the lands granted by Congress, a large fund was provided, and deposited with the State bank. Upon the abolition of the State bank in 1837, the University fund was assumed as a trust fund of the State for the University. Since, it has been decreed that this fund be reduced to \$300,000.00 on which the State pays an annual interest of \$24,000.00. This revenue constitutes the basis of operation of the university at the present time. On April 4, 1865, all the public buildings, except the astronomical observatory, were burned by a brigade of United States cavalry. The General Assembly in 1866, passed an act providing \$70,000.00 to replace the buildings of the University, and in April, 1869, the University was opened a second time.

On February 23, 1884, Congress passed an act empowering the State of Alabama to locate, for the benefit of the University, 46,080 acres of public lands within the State, to be applied to the erection of suitable buildings for the University, and to the restoration of the library and scientific apparatus, which had been burned; the surplus, if any, to increase the endowment of the University. A large portion of this grant still remains in the hands of the University. The Board of Trustees is appointed by the Governor, one trustee from each congressional district, and two from the district in which the University is located. The Governor and Superintendent of Education are *ex-officio* members of the Board; the faculty is governed by this Board. Since its beginning, the University has numbered many distinguished and eminent men in its faculty and among its students. What is known as the close college course was long maintained at the University. The system of parallel courses is now most efficiently in operation. There are at present five under-graduate courses; classical, scientific, literary and civil and mining engineering. Besides these, there is a law department, and also post-graduate courses and fellowships. There are three literary societies connected with the University, the Eosophic, Philomathic and Peithonian.

ALABAMA MU.

UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA, UNIVERSITY POSTOFFICE, ALA.

Class of 1856.

* NATHAN ELNES COCKRELL, Editor, Livingston, Ala.

Initiated, March 9, 1856. One of the original founders of the Fraternity. Editor of the "Livingston Messenger." Died June 17, 1859.

* SAMUEL MARION DENNIS, Lawyer, Columbus, Tex.

Initiated, March 9, 1856. One of the original founders, of the Fraternity. Graduated at Princeton, N. J., 1857. Died at St. Louis, Mo., in 1864, while serving in the C. S. A.

* NOBLE LESLIE DEVOTIE, Minister, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, March 9, 1856. One of the original founders and author of the constitution of the Fraternity. Took first honor of the class. Theological Department, Princeton University, '57-9. Pastor of the Baptist Church, Selma, Ala., '59-61. Enlisted in C. S. A. Chaplain at Ft. Morgan, Ala. Drowned at Ft. Morgan, Feb. 12, 1861. Brother of Jewitt G., '60.

* WADE H. FOSTER, Merchant, Marshall, Tex.

Initiated, March 9, 1856. One of the original founders of the Fraternity. Died Feb. 15, 1867.

JOHN WEBB KERR, Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.

Initiated, March 9, '56. A. B. '56. L. L. B., Harvard University, One of the original founders of the Fraternity, and the first E. A. of Chapter Mu. Admitted to the Bar, '58. Practiced Law, '60—.

Address, 4123 Evans Ave.

JOHN BARRETT RUDULPH, Planter, Pleasant Hill, Ala.

Initiated, March 9, 1856. B. S. '56. One of the original founders of the Fraternity. Delegate to the State Convention of 1861, known as the Secession Convention of Alabama. Enlisted as captain in the 10th Regiment of Cavalry in '62. Promoted to the rank of Major in '62, and Colonel in the same Regiment, Nov. 27, '64, which rank was held until the close of the war. Right arm lost at New Hope Church, Ga., June, '64. Tax Assessor, Dallas County, Ala., '90-2. Justice of the Peace. President and Trustee of the Pleasant Hill Male and Female Academy.

Class of 1857.

THOMAS CHAPPELL COOK, Physician, Weimar, Tex.

Initiated, May 31, 1856. A. B., '56; A. M., '59. M. D. University of Pennsylvania, '59. Princeton University. Class of '57. Medical Department of the University of the City of New York, '57-8. One of the founders of the Fraternity. Assistant Surgeon, 1st Regiment Heavy Artillery of C. S. A. at Galveston, Texas, '62 and '63. Representative of the 57th District of Texas, Colorado County, in the 19th Legislature, '85 and '86. County Physician, Colorado county. U. S. Examining Surgeon.

* ABNER EDWIN PATTON, Lawyer, Knoxville, Ala.

Initiated, March 9, 1856. One of the original founders of the Fraternity. Died in the Confederate Service, July 13, 1863.

Class of 1858.

TALBOTT ADAMS, Planter, Dancy, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 11, 1857. A. B., '58. Attended South Carolina College, Columbia, S. C., '56-8. In C. S. A. '61-5. Major and A. A. C. S., on General John C. Moore's Staff. On the staffs of Generals A. P. Baker and H. D. Clayton, surrendering with the latter in '65. Delegate, State Democratic Conventions, '76 and '80. County Commissioner of Pickens County, Ala., '88-91.

NEWTON NASH CLEMENTS, Lawyer, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Initiated, March 22, 1856. Graduated at Harvard University, '59. Successively Captain, Major, Lieutenant-Colonel and Colonel in C. S. A. Member, House of Representatives of Alabama, '70-2. Speaker of the same from '76 to '78. Delegate to Democratic National Convention, St. Louis, Mo., '76. Representative of the Sixth Congressional District of Alabama in the Forty-sixth Congress of the United States.

* BOLLING HALL, Planter, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, 1858. University of Virginia, Class of 1861. Enlisted in C. S. A. Attained rank of Colonel. Died Feb. 3, 1863.

* JOHN DOZIER McLAUGHLIN, Soldier, Marion, Ala.

Initiated, May 3, 1856. Captain in C. S. A. Killed during the war.

* JAMES FOREST TARRANT, Planter, Woodlawn, Ala.

Initiated, April 26, 1856. Died Jan. 10, 1884.

* ROBERT KERSHAW WELLS, Planter, Pleasant Grove, Ala.

Initiated, May 24, 1856. Captain in C. S. A., Died July 29, 1864.

* GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS WYNNE, Planter, Huntsville, Tex.

Initiated, May 24, 1856. Enlisted in C. S. A., and killed at the battle of Gettysburg.

Class of 1859.

* JAMES ATWOOD BULLOCK, Planter, Cross Keys, Ala.

Initiated, April 26, 1856. Died in 1862.

* THOMAS LUCIEN MOORELAND OWEN, Physician, Jonesboro', Ala.

Initiated, May 11, 1856. First Lieutenant of Company B., Eighteenth Alabama Regiment in C. S. A. Died in Mobile, Ala., Feb. 3, 1862.

* ENOCH PARSONS RILEY, Teacher, Riley, Ala.

Initiated, July 12, 1856. Enlisted in C. S. A. and killed in the battle of Seven Pines.

Class of 1860.

* JEWITT GINDRAT DEVOTIE, Editor, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, May 17, 1856. Founded Washington City, Rho., Nov. 30, 1858. Attended Columbian University, Class of '60. Editor-in-chief of the "Columbus-Inquirer-Sun," '75-81. Died April 4, 1881. Brother of Noble L., '56.

* J. HODGE GOLSAN, Lawyer, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, July 11, 1857. Colonel of Cavalry in C. S. A. Died at Shelbyville, Tenn., Sept. 29, 1863, of wounds received during the war.

JAMES HENRY JUDKINS, Lawyer, Wetumpka, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 25, 1857. Adjutant, First Alabama Regiment of Cavalry, C. S. A., with rank of Lieutenant. Adjutant of Claxton's Brigade, with rank of Captain, C. S. A. Private Secretary of Governor Watts of Alabama. Ex-Solicitor of Elmore County, Ala.

* VERNON HENRY VAUGHAN, Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.

Initiated, Oct. 31, 1857. (North Carolina, Xi, '60). Ed., *Univ. Magazine*, '59-'60. Adjutant in C. S. A. Professor of Mathematics in the University of Alabama, 68-'69. Private Secretary of the Governor of Utah, '69. Governor of Utah, '70-3. Planter, Miner and Lawyer, '66-'78. Died Dec. 4, 1878.

Class of 1886.

JOHN MORDICAI ANDERSON, Physician, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, June 10, 1885. (Va Omicron, '91.) B. E., '86. M. D., Medical Department of the University of the City of New York. Sergeant of Company A., A. C. C. Civil Engineer, '86. Grocery Business, '87-9. Medical Department Univ. of Va., '89-90. Surgeon, with rank of chief officer, on steamship of Netherlands, American Navigation Company. Address, 205 Goldthwaite St.

BOLING ANTHONY BLAKEY, Electrician, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, June 10, 1886. (Ala. Alpha Mu, '87.) A. B., '86; M. S., A. and M. College, '87. Post-Graduate work, Agricultural and Mechanical College, Auburn, Ala., '86-7. Re-established Alpha Mu, '86. Poet on Arbor Day. Spring of '87, at A. and M. College. Assistant Professor, Mechanic Arts, A. and M. College, '88-92. General Manager of Electric Machine Works. Brother of William M., '88. Address, 10½ Court Square.

Class of 1887.

ROBERT FRIERSON PETERS, Lawyer, Fayette, Ala.

Initiated, 1887. Law Class. A. B., '87. E. A., Ala. Mu, '87. Established and edited the "Fayette Journal." Clerk of the Circuit Court for Fayette County, '87-92. Delegate to Democratic State Conventions, '86-8. Chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee, 12th Senatorial District. Attorney for the Richmond and Danville Road in Fayette County, '88—. Solicitor for Fayette County.

JAMES JEFFERSON ROBINSON, JR., Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, June 10, 1885.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM MABSON BLAKEY, Lawyer, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 10, 1885. A. B., '88. Speaker on the Celebration of Philomathic Society, '88.
Student in law office, and admitted to the bar, '89. Brother of Boling A., '86.
Address, 10½ Court Square.

LEE STONE, Book-keeper, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, May 16, 1887. Did not complete course. Book-keeper for Smith Sons, Gin and Machine Co., '89—.
Address, Care of Smith Sons, Gin and Mch. Co.

Class of 1889.

PAUL JEROME MOERIS ACKER, Physician, Mobile, Ala.

Initiated, Apr. 17, 1887. A. B., '89; M. D., Medical College of Ala., '92. Attended Medical College of Ala., '89-92. Practiced Medicine, '92—.

WILLIAM FRERET, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, June 10, 1885.

J. T. KEUER, (?) Greenwood, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1886.

CHARLES WALSH TOMPKINS, Lawyer, Mobile, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 20, 1887. Course not completed. Law Departments of Univ. of Va., and Cumberland Univ. Admitted to the bar in March, '91. Junior Member, Firm of John R. and Charles W. Tompkins.
Address, N. E. Corner Royal and St. Francis Sts.

GEORGE WASHINGTON WILLETT, Student, Carrollton, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 20, 1887. Classical Course. President, Peithonian Society, '87. At present attending Bellevue Medical College, Class of '93.

Class of 1890.

EMILE LACEY GIBSON, Book-keeper, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, March 1, 1888. A. B., '90. Principal of School, '90-1. Book-keeper for Lincoln Nat'l Bank, '91—.
Address, 819 14th St., N. W.

JOHN ALLEN INZER, Teacher, Springville, Ala.

Initiated, May 3, 1893. A. B., '90; A. M., '92. Principal, Ashville (Ala.) Academy, '90-3.

Class of 1891.

JOHN HOLLIS BANKHEAD, JR., Student, Fayette, Ala.

Initiated, April 15, 1888. A. B., '91. Sophomore Speaker, '89. Captain of Artillery, '90-1. Inter-Society Debater, Commencement, '91. Medal for the best drilled soldier, '90. President, Senior Class, '91. At present, student in Georgetown University Law School and President of the Senior class.

R. W. COLLINS, Gallion, Ala.
Initiated, Jan. 10, 1888.

GEORGE WILKINS McDADE, JR., Salesman, Montgomery, Ala.
Initiated, Jan. 10, 1888. Traveling Salesman for The Robert Graves Co.

Class of 1892.

PARHAM NICHOLAS BOOKER, Book-keeper, Uniontown, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1888.

LOTHAIR BROOKS, Clerk, Corona, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1888. Course in Civil Engineering, '88-90.

A. V. FEARN, Thomasville, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1888.

Class of 1893.

ELI ABBOTT. *Vide* Miss. Theta, '88.

JOHN ABBOTT, Student, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Initiated, Feb. 11, 1893. M. E., '93. Brother of Eli, Miss. Theta, '88.

WILLIAM MITCHELL ADAMS, Student, Florence, Ala.
Initiated Aug. 25, 1891, by Alumnus Chapter at Florence, Ala. Classical Course. Instigator and prime mover in the reorganization of Ala. Mu, April 30, '92. Secretary, S. A. E. Convention of '92.

GEORGE EDWARD GORDON, Student, Lowndesboro', Ala.
Initiated, Dec. 15, 1892. Law Department.

WILLIAM BONNELL HALL. *Vide* Tenn. [Swanee] Omega, '85.

JOHN LITTLE, JR., Student, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Initiated, April 30, 1892. Classical Course. Sophomore Declaimer. First Lieutenant D. Company, A. C. C.

THOMAS HARRIS MAXWELL, Student, Phifer, Ala.
Initiated, April 30, 1892. Mining Engineering. Sophomore Declaimer. Honor Roll, '90-2. Second Lieutenant A. Company, A. C. C.

JAMES PINKNEY POWERS, Student, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Initiated, April 30, 1892. Classical Course. Second Lieutenant B. Company, A. C. C.

SEABON WILLIAM PURIFOY, Student, Furman, Ala.
Initiated April 30, 1892. Classical Course, not completed. Delegate to the S. S. Convention, June, 1891. At present studying medicine under J. J. Harris, M. D.

LAWRENCE AVARY SMITH. *Vide* Ala. Alpha Mu, '89.
LL. B., '93.

Class of 1894.

COLLIER MONROE, Student, Vance, Ala.

Initiated, April 30, 1892. Civil Engineering. Honor Roll, '90-2. Third Sergeant C. Company, A. C. C.

STEVEN HENRY STRICKLAND, Student, Woodstock, Ala.

Initiated Oct. 8, 1892. Scientific Course. Honor Roll, '90-2. Sophomore Declaimer. Junior Orator, 92-3. First Sergeant D. Company, A. C. C.

Class of 1895.

EDWARD CLARK BURKE, Student, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, April 30, 1892. Scientific Course.

RICHARD HARRIS LITTLE, Student, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Classical Course.

JESSE COOK NICOLLS, Student, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Initiated, April 30, 1892. Classical Course. Honor Roll, '91-2.

SAMUEL BYRON SLONE, Student, Fort Payne, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Scientific Course. Honor Roll, '91-2.

ARCHIE LOWNDES TYSON, Student, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1892. Scientific Course.

Class of 1896.

GRAHAM PARKER, Student, University, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Scientific Course.

CALIFORNIA ALPHA.

Soon after the Leland Stanford Junior University threw open her doors, E. D. Smith and William Mack, two loyal brothers of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, started to work to organize a chapter of their order at this new Mecca of learning.

Many difficulties were met on every side. The students were not acquainted with each other; many of them were pledged to other fraternities; and there was a certain class, who, being unable to get into fraternities at the institutions at which they had formerly attended, were bitterly opposed to all fraternity men.

Notwithstanding these difficulties, they pledged eight young men; and on the evening of the 5th of March, 1892, initiated them at Redwood, in the parlors of Price's Hotel, Bro. Mack acting as E. A., and Bro. Smith as E. C. The following are Alpha's charter-members: W. E. Luman, J. S. Gifford, H. C. King, H. J. Cox, G. J. Bancroft, L. A. Pressley, C. S. Downing and J. R. Edwards.

At the close of this first meeting, the chapter adjourned to the dining room, where a banquet awaited them. After partaking of the good things which had been provided for the occasion, and responding to a number of toasts, they returned to the University, tired out, but full of the determination to place the chapter at the head of fraternity life on the Pacific Coast.

With this in view, the members began to look about for men, and although it was near the end of the term, they were quite successful, for on the 25th of April they initiated Horace E. Williams, a member of the Senior Class, who is at present at the head of the geological survey of Brazil.

The extra work which always accompanies the end of the school year now became very pressing, so nothing more could be done toward rushing new men. But before the term closed arrangements had been made for the erection of a beautiful chapter house in the University town of Palo Alto.

The fifth of September found the chapter established in its new house, but rather unfortunate in regard to men, as Brothers Edwards, Williams, and Gifford did not return.

A great deal of hard work was accomplished at the opening of the term, and with such success that four additions were made to the chapter-roll.

On the 12th of December, William Mack, one of the founders affiliated with the chapter, was appointed a delegate to the National Convention.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon was the seventh fraternity to enter Leland Stanford, the six before her being, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Gamma Delta, Sigma Nu, Sigma Mu Chi, Phi Kappa Psi and Zeta Psi. Sigma Alpha Epsilon was the first to erect a chapter-house at Leland Stanford Junior University.

California Alpha's chapter-house contains twelve rooms beside the basement, and three porches add to its beauty and comfort. The parlor, library and dining-room are connected by sliding doors, and may be converted into one large apartment sixty feet in length.

At the rear of the building is a neat stable and carriage-house.

LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY.

LELAND STANFORD, JR., UNIVERSITY is farthest west of all American Universities. It is located about thirty miles south of San Francisco, in the northern part of Santa Clara county, at far-famed Palo Alto.

The grant of endowment of the University was made by Senator Leland Stanford and his wife, Nov. 14, 1885, the institution being named in memory of their only child, Leland Stanford, Jr., who had died while a college student.

The founders conveyed to twenty-four trustees, eighty-five thousand acres of land in fee simple, the rents and profits of which are to be used and expended in the maintenance of the University. The endowment is now \$20,000,000.00.

Most notable among the provisions of the grant are these: 1. The prohibition of secretarian instruction. 2. Equal privileges to both sexes. 3. That there shall be taught, the immortality of the soul, the existence of a Creator, and that obedience to His law is the highest duty of man.

The University was formally opened on the first day of Oct., 1891. The buildings are Romanesque in style, patterning after the old Spanish missions of early California. Those already built are the main building, the machine shop, the engine and power house, the gymnasiums, Encena Hall, Roble Hall, the museum, and the professors' residences. The main building, in which are located the class-rooms, library, offices, etc., is a one-story stone structure in the form of a quadrangle, enclosing an asphalt-paved court ornamented with patches of grass, shrubs, flowers and plants. A colonade runs around the entire inside of this building, supported by massive stone pillars. Four beautiful arches afford entrance to the quadrangle. Encena Hall and Roble Hall are two dormitories, the former for the boys, the latter for the "charming girl co-eds." The museum is even now one of great beauty, and when completed, will doubtless have very few rivals.

President David Starr Jordan has gathered around him a very able faculty, consisting mostly of young men. Among them may be mentioned George Elliot Howard, A. M., John Casper Brauner, Ph. D., Oliver Peebles Jenkins, Ph. D., John Henry Comstock, B. S., Melville B. Anderson, A. M., John Maxon Stillman, Ph. D., Fernando Sanford, M. S., Henry Alfred Todd, Ph. D., Chas. D. Marx, C. E., Jos. Swain, M. S., Daniel Kirkwood, LL. D., Ernest M. Pease, A. M., Horace B. Gale, M. E., Chas. H. Gilbert, Ph. D., Douglas H. Campbell, Ph. D., Earle Barnes, M. S., and Jacob Gould Schurman, D. Sc. The faculty also numbers Andrew D. White, LL. D., and Ex-Pres. Harrison.

The *personnel* of the students is very striking, nearly every State and Territory of the Union being represented and most of the countries of Europe, while some hail from Japan, Honolulu and China.

CALIFORNIA ALPHA.

LELAND STANFORD, JR. UNIVERSITY, PALO ALTO, CAL.

WILLIAM MACK. *Vide* N. C. Theta, '83.*Class of 1892.*

JOHN SHERMAN GIFFORD, Teacher, Elwood, Ind.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Principal, Carlisle (Ind.) High School, '92-3.
Address, 2116 Main St.

HORACE ELBERT WILLIAMS, Geologist, Fayetteville, Ind.

Initiated, Apr. 25, 1892. Ph. D., '92. Employed on Geological Survey in Brazil, '92—.

Class of 1895.

GEORGE JARVIS BANCROFT, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Course in Mechanical Engineering. Director of Boat Club, '93-4.
Address, 1755 Grant Ave.

HARRY JAMES COX, Student, Petaluma, Cal.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Course in Chemistry. Ass't Editor, "S. A. E. Record," '93. Manager of L. S. J. U. Base Ball Team at World's Fair Tournament.

CLAUDE STANDISH DOWNING, Student, Pleasanton, Cal.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Course in Civil Engineering. Member, Board of Athletic Directors.

JAMES RUFUS EDWARDS, Banker, Santa Rosa, Cal.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Course in English.

HENRY LANE KING, Student, Atchison, Kan.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Course in Economics. Treas. Athletic Association, '92-3. Attended Midland College, Atchison, Kan., '91.
Address, 321 N. 10th St.

WILLIAM EUGENE LUMAN, Farmer, Santa Rosa, Cal.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Course in English. Farming, '92—.
Address, 33 McDonalds Ave.

LAWRENCE ADAMS PRESSLEY, Student, Santa Rosa, Cal.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1892. Course in English.

Class of 1896.

SAMUEL WILEY BELFORD,	Student,	Denver, Colo.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892. Collegiate Course. Address, 1323 Evans St.		
W. H. V. CANFIELD,	Student,	Kingston, N. Y.
Initiated, May 5, 1893.		
HENRY TYHRIE POINDEXTER,	Student,	Dillon, Mont.
Initiated, Nov. 22, 1893. Course in Electrical Engineering.		
ALFRED BAKER SPALDING,	Student,	Atchison, Kan.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1893. Course in Physiology. Address, 309 Parallel St.		
THOMAS HENRY WILLIAMS,	Student,	Denver, Colo.
Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Course in English. Address, 1221 Clarkson St.		

COLORADO ZETA.

COLORADO ZETA was established Dec. 18, 1891, at the University of Denver. *Colorado Chi*, of the University of Colorado, at Boulder, six miles from Denver, was present *en masse* to initiate the new chapter in proper style. It had, from the first, been the pet scheme of the Boulder chapter to institute a sister chapter in Denver. She was energetically assisted in the undertaking by Harry S. Bunting.

When school opened in the fall of '91, the outlook in the Denver University was very favorable. Correspondence was opened between the two schools, and several members of the chapter went to Denver from time to time to push matters. They were fortunate enough to secure the assistance of Mr. Marion Law, a graduate student of the University. Mr. Law was a member of an eastern fraternity, but heartily assisted Sigma Alpha Epsilon; and their success was largely due to his efforts.

Matters were brought to a focus in December; and on Thursday, the 17th of that month, Bro. Layton went to Denver and on Friday morning Bro. Potter followed. With the assistance of Mr. Law, these two completed all necessary preparations, and telegraphed for the rest of chapter Chi that afternoon.

The initiation took place in the University lodge room in the Haish building. From half-past seven to half-past twelve the ceremonies lasted, ten men being initiated: George D. Kemball, '92, Everett Johnson, '91, Med. '95, Charles D. Carroll, '92, Frank C. Schofield, '95, John W. Graham, '97, W. H. Paul, '96, J. J. Post, '91, C. W. Bridwell, '93, and Bros. Van Hove and Waters. The new chapter chose as its first officers, Everett Johnson, as E. A., and Bro. Waters, as E. C.

The "dark of the morning" was passed with speeches and song and mirth in the cheerful banqueting hall at "Nelson's." At the request of both chapters, Mr. Law presided as toast-master.

This was but the initiatory occasion of the many good times that Col. Zeta and Col. Chi have enjoyed together. Often have they met together, in company with their fair friends, the ladies of *Pi Beta Phi* and *Delta Gamma*, to celebrate some victory won on the rostrum or on the athletic field.

For the first year, the progress of the chapter was up stream, and it required all the encouragement of chapter Chi, and all the assistance of the resident alumni to keep it moving. The difficulty was not, however, with Zeta's boys. They have been eminently worthy of their colors. But the University of Denver was a new institution, and, although its prospects are of the brightest, nevertheless its early days were necessarily unsettled, its student body ever shifting.

Zeta entered upon her second scholastic year with absent marked against the names of several of her members, some having graduated, others having gone to older colleges. However, the ranks were soon recruited, and Zeta is now a strong, flourishing chapter.

The resident alumni are very regular in attendance on the chapter meetings, which are profitable and enjoyable occasions.

At the University of Denver, Sigma Alpha Epsilon comes in contact with *Beta Theta Pi* Fraternity and *Pi Beta Phi* Sorority.

THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER.

THE University of Denver is under the auspices of the Colorado Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Its management is Christian, but by no means sectarian, several denominations of Christians being represented in the board of trustees and in the faculties.

This institution, unlike many that bear the name of University, is truly universal in the range of its instruction. Its work is divided into ten active and efficient departments, the College of Liberal Arts, including a Fitting School, the College of Medicine, the College of Dentistry, the College of Pharmacy, the Iliffe School of Theology, the School of Law, the College of Fine Arts, the College of Music, the School of Manual Training, and the Business College.

The professional schools, and the Schools of Art, Music, Business and Manual Training are in the heart of the city. The College of Liberal Arts and the Iliffe School of Theology are located in a beautiful suburb, University Park. Here is also the Chamberlin Observatory, destined in all probability to become one of the famous observatories of the world. University Park is delightfully located on rising ground overlooking the entire city and commanding a view of mountains and valleys for a distance of two hundred miles. "Liquor selling and saloons are forever excluded." Here the faculty will live, and here will be built a distinctly University community. The buildings already erected are the Chamberlin Observatory, the Iliffe School of Theology Building—erected by Wm. S. Iliffe of the College of Liberal Arts, Class of '88, at a cost of \$50,000; the Wicliffe "Cottage for Young Ladies," and the University Hall. The Wicliffe "Cottage for Young Ladies" is the first of the proposed series of such cottages, each designed to accommodate fifteen young ladies and a matron and teacher-in-charge.

The University Hall is one of the finest of college buildings. Its cost was \$80,000. It contains a chapel, study hall, recitation, and recreation rooms, a gymnasium, library and reading room, physical and chemical laboratories, and two literary society halls, beside business offices.

During '91, the University received an endowment of \$100,000.

Among the faculty may be mentioned, Herbert A. Howe, A. M., Sc. D., Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy and Director of the Chamberlin Observatory, Ammy B. Hyde, A. M., D. D., Professor of Greek and Hebrew, and Mary Low Dickinson, Emeritus Professor of Belles Letters and Lecture on English Literature.

The present chancellor is William F. McDowell, A. M., S. T. B., Ph. D. The University is growing rapidly under his administration.

COLORADO ZETA.

UNIVERSITY OF DENVER, UNIVERSITY PARK, COLO.

Class of 1891.

JAMES EVERETT JOHNSON, Stenographer, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. A. B., '91. Pres't, Evans Literary Club. Stenographer for The Hughes and Keeth S. S. Co., June, '92—.

JOHN JOSEPH POST, Student, University Park, Colo.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. A. B., '91. Class Pres't, '91-2; Pres't, State Oratorical Association, '91; Pres't, Phi Alpha Literary Society, '91-2; Won prizes in Oratory and English, '91; Delegate, State Y. M. C. A. Convention, Leadville, Colo., Dec., '92. Stenographer for Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Denver, Colo. Branch, Jan.-Sept., '92. Attended Iliff School of Theology, Univ. Park, Colo., '92—.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES WILLIAM BRIDWELL, Minister, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. A. B., '93. Pres't, Evans Literary Society. Treas. and Vice Pres't, State Oratorical Association. Ass't Pastor, M. E. Church, Denver, Colo., '89; Henderson, '90; Valverde, '91; Black Hawk, '92—. Address, 612 20th St.

WILLIAM ARTHUR PREUTT, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Feb. 16, 1893. Ph. B., '93. Address, 21 Orion Hotel, B'way.

Class of 1894.

FRED TEVIS KRUEGER, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Apr., 1892. Entrance Prize, Classical Course, '90; Vice Pres't, Phi Nu Society, '89-90; Treas., Phi Nu Society, and Cor. Sect'y, Evans' Literary Club, '90-1; Sect'y, Oratorical Association; Treas., Evans' Literary Club; Vice Pres't, Broomfield Literary Society, and Pres't of Class, '92-3; Pastor, M. E. Church, Grandview Mission, Denver, '89-91; Los Animas, '91-2; Broomfield Circuit, '92—. Address, 2445 Clarkson St.

FRANK CRAIN SCHOFIELD, Student, Fayetteville, Mo.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. Editor, *The Oracle*, '91-2; Delegate, Oratorical Convention, '92; Editor, *The Hesperus*, '92-3; Has written many poems for college papers and other periodicals.

Class of 1895.

EUGENE MARION ANTRAM, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Apr. 14, 1892. Pres't, Oratorical and Vice Pres't, Athletic Association; Sect'y, Y. M. C. A.; Editor, *The Hesperus*, and Manager, Base-Ball Team. Co. B, First Inf't., N. G. C. Address, 416 Gray St.

CHARLES GEIGER CARROLL, Teacher, Henrietta, Tex.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. Sec't'y and Treas., Evans' Literary Club, '91-2. First Assistant, Henrietta Normal College, '92—.

JOHN WILLIAM GRAHAM, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. Captain, Base Ball Team, '91-2. Student, Lawrenceville, N. J., '92-3.

Address, P. O. Box, 2763.

GEORGE DEERING KIMBALL, Treasurer, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. Pres't, State Oratorical Association. Business Manager, *The Oracle*. Delegate, Nat'l Christian Endeavor Convention, Minneapolis, '91. Thirty-second Degree Mason. Treasurer, The Kimball Red Sandstone Co. '89—.

Address, P. O. Box, 1243, or 222 20th Ave.

ARTHUR CURTIS MUNSON, Student, Highlands, Colo.

Initiated, Feb. 16, 1893. Vice Pres't, State Oratorical Association, '92-3. Delegate, Inter-State Contest.

Address, 310 Diamond Ave.

WILLIAM HENRY PAUL, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. Sec't'y and Treas., Athletic and Vice Pres't, Oratorical Association, '91-2. Attended State School of Mines, Golden, Colo., '92-6.

Address, 1724 Ogden St.

COLORADO CHI.

COLORADO CHI was established at the University of Colorado, April 11, 1891. The charter members were Paul M. North, Harry P. Layton, Harry McGinnis, Conrad Bluhm and Alwyn C. Smith. Brothers F. Ed. King and Walter Spence of Iota Beta, University of Michigan, performed the initiatory ceremonies, after which an elegant banquet was served at the Bowen hotel. During the following year, Brother McGinnis was absent in Wyoming; but the chapter roll was increased by the addition of three new members: Lewis Gaylord, Wellington Givens and Chas. A. Potter. The year proved a most auspicious one for the chapter. Chi's members were prominent in the literary societies, in athletics, on the portfolio staff, and in the oratorical contests. At the annual local contest in oratory, held February 20 in the Boulder rink, Brother Conrad Bluhm received first rank, and Brother Chas. Potter, second.

At the close of the contest, the Sigs celebrated their victory with a great banquet, at which the members and pledges of the Delta Gamma Sorority were invited guests. At the State contest held in Colorado Springs, March 18, 1892, Brother Conrad Bluhm received second place.

In the Philomathean oratorical contest, Brother Givens was awarded first prize. At the opening of the fall term in September, 1892, Chi's ranks were full. Brother Harry McGinnis having returned from Wyoming. Then followed a period of vigorous activity. There was intense "rushing" in the Greek world, and the heart of the barbarian was filled with alarm. Chi gained a signal victory over the rival fraternity, pledging six men, each of whom had been invited to join the Delta Taus. The initiation of Brothers Fryer, Hamill, Miller and Webster took place at the chapter rooms in the afternoon of October 21—Columbus Day. A grand reception and banquet followed at the Bowen hotel. The ladies of the Delta Gamma and Pi Beta Phi Sororities from Boulder and Denver were present, also visiting Sigs from Denver. The occasion was one of great rejoicing.

The Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity did some fine "rushing," also on the foot ball field in the several inter-collegiate games played during the autumn of 1892. Brother Layton and Webster proved most excellent men in the University foot ball team. In literary work, the chapter dis-

played unwonted activity. *The Silver and Gold* began its career at the U. of C. as a weekly paper in September, 1890, Brothers Potter and Bluhm filling the responsible offices of editor-in-chief and business manager. When the Homeric Literary Society decided upon the publication of a *University Annual*, Brother Bluhm was appointed editor-in-chief, and Brothers Gaylord and Layton, business managers. The success of the enterprise was due in a very large degree to the untiring efforts of these three Sigs. One victory in oratorical combat fell to the chapter this year. Holly Givens, a true pledge of the fraternity, and brother of the victor of the year before, captured the first prize in the Philomathean contest.

Colo. Chi lost two of its members by graduation, June 1, 1893, Brothers North and Potter, the first alumni of the chapter.

On December 18, 1891, Colo. Chi established Colo. Zeta.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO.

THE University of Colorado was incorporated by an act of the Territorial Legislature in 1860.

Its history during the next ten years is *nil*; but in '71, two public spirited citizens, determining to make the University a *fact*, donated for it fifty-two acres of finely located land. Incited by this, in '74, the Legislature appropriated \$15,000, and the people of Boulder contributed the same amount.

In 1875, Congress set apart 72 sections of the public lands in Colorado, for the support of a State University; and in '76, the new State provided in its constitution, that the institution at Boulder should be the State University, thus entitling it to these lands. Provision for its permanent support was made by the first General Assembly, an annual tax of one-fifth of a mill being imposed on all property in the State.

The main building was completed in '77; and in September of that year the school opened with forty-four pupils and two professors.

In '78, the General Assembly appropriated \$7,000 for apparatus and furniture; and in '83 raised by special tax, about \$40,000 for buildings and improvements. Another appropriation was made in '90, \$40,000 for the erection of the Hale Scientific Building. The University real estate is now valued at \$100,000. The seven buildings now erected are, however, but the beginning.

The faculty now, 1892, consists of nineteen professors, three instructors and a librarian. The first president was Dr. J. A. Sewall, who served from '77 to '87. The present incumbent is Horace M. Hale, LL. D.

During the present administration, the institution is progressing marvelously, the attendance for the year 92-3, being 75 per cent. greater than that of the previous year.

The University is situated at Boulder, a town of 5,000 inhabitants, in a region remarkable for the magnificence of its scenery.

COLORADO CHI.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, BOULDER, COLO.

*Class of 1891.*FREDERICK EDWARD KING. *Vide Mich. Iota Beta, '91.**Class of 1893.*HARVEY SHORT MURDOCK. *Vide Tenn. Eta, '90.*

PAUL MCCOY NORTH, Student, Boulder, Colo.

Initiated, Apr. 11, 1891. A. B., '93. Editor-in-chief, College Paper, '91-2. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '92. Ass't Editor, "S. A. E. Record," '92. Pres't, Province Eta, '93. Business Manager, S. A. E. Song Book, '93.

CHARLES ARTHUR POTTER, Student, Boulder, Colo.

Initiated, Oct. 14, 1891. Ph. B., '93. Pres't, Bell Lit. Society.

Class of 1894.

CONRAD BLUHM, Student, Northfield, Ohio.

Initiated, Apr. 11, 1891. Sophomore Debate, '91. Business Manager, College Paper, '90-1 ; of *Silver and Gold*, '92-3. First Prize in Local and Second in State Contest, '92. Editor-in-chief, Homeric Society Annual, '93.

DAVID ELWOOD FRYER, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1892.
Address, 401-6 Club Building.

JAMES NESBITT HAMILL, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1892.
Address, The "Keystone."

ALWYN CHARLES SMITH, Student, Sunshine, Colo.

Initiated, Apr. 11, 1891. Highest rank in Mathematics, '90.

BETHWEL MATTHEW WEBSTER, Student, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1892. Law Course.
Address, 745 Corsline St.*Class of 1895.*

LEWIS GAYLORD, Student, Boulder, Colo.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1891. Business Manager, College Paper, '91-2 ; Annual, '92-3.

WELLINGTON GIVENS, Student, Alamosa, Colo.
Initiated, Sept. 23, 1891. Won Oratical Prize, '92. Pres't, Philomathean Society. Associate Ed., Annual.

HARRY PHILLIPS LAYTON, Student, Boulder, Colo.
Initiated, Apr. 11, 1891. Pres't, Philomathean Society, '91. Second Prize, Oratical Contest, '91. Business Manager, *Portfolio*, '91-2; Annual, '93.

Class of 1896.

HARRY MCGINNIS, Student, Boulder, Colo.
Initiated, Apr. 11, 1891. Business Manager, College Paper, '91.

CHARLES HENRY CHRISTOPHER MILLER, Student, Central City, Colo.
Initiated, Oct. 21, 1892.

CONNECTICUT ALPHA.

It would be hard to say just when and how the Connecticut Alpha took its rise; its beginning was November 1, 1892, its origin some three years previous. Any one who is familiar with the student's life at Trinity knows that it is impossible for a student not to be connected with some crowd of fellows. They may not be organized but the feeling of brotherhood is there to a great extent. Students, who for four years occupy the same building, dine together and meet in the class room and on the campus, are sure to form associations, although they may be known under no particular name.

The members of the present Connecticut Alpha had for some time been considering the desirability of forming a chapter of a Greek letter fraternity. In 1891 the Chi Phi was considered and while the Brown chapter was trying to obtain a charter for Trinity, which is an operation attended with miles of red-tape, L. J. Doolittle representing the New York Alpha chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon at Cornell, stole a march on them. Mr. Doolittle first broached the subject to Mr. E. B. Dean of establishing a chapter at Trinity. As a result of their discussion, Mr. Doolittle visited Trinity College September 19, 1892, and met the following men in No. 43, Jarvis Hall: F. B. Cole, E. B. Dean, W. L. French, S. H. Jobe, H. M. Smith and R. H. Woffenden, all members of 1893. They were favorably impressed with the history and present standing of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and agreed to further consider the subject of founding a chapter at Trinity; admitting to their deliberations N. T. Pratt, 94.

October 10, notice was received from Cornell that everything was O. K. to go ahead and choose desirable men to the number of fifteen or twenty. Thirteen men were chosen in all, and Messrs. Matlock and Doolittle arrived in Hartford November 11th. The initiation was conducted in the Allyn House parlors, after which a banquet was served in Hafenstein's café.

The founding of Connecticut Alpha was a complete surprise to the college community, but was immediately recognized by the other fraternities. The college correspondents for the various papers, were bound to have the fact published that Sigma Alpha Epsilon was a Southern fraternity. The Springfield "Republican," always a liberal paper,

did acknowledge that there was one other chapter in New England. The following are Alpha's charter members:

F. B. Cole, E. B. Dean, H. M. Smith, W. L. French, R. H. Noffenden, S. H. Jobe, N. T. Pratt, H. H. James, S. K. Evans, G. E. Hamlin, F. E. Pratt and E. G. Pittblado.

There are seven fraternities at present in Trinity. The following is a short statement of their standing: I. K. A., a local fraternity founded in 1829. They at present number ten men and own a pretty brown-stone society house situated near the college.

The Delta Psi is next from the standpoint of age. They have eighteen men and own an elegant granite chapter house near the college. Their chapter house cost \$60,000, and is said to be one of the finest in the country.

The Alpha Delta Phi was founded in 1877, being a local society previous to that time. They number twenty-two, and own a substantial brick chapter house.

The Delta Kappa Epsilon chapter was founded in 1879. They have thirteen men and no chapter house.

The Beta Beta chapter of the Psi Upsilon was founded in 1841. They number nineteen men, and own a brownstone building distant about half a mile from the college.

The Phi Gamma Delta charter was founded February 11, 1893. They have nine men and no chapter house.

Connecticut Alpha is as yet too young to possess an extensive history. Her men are good, honest, solid fellows. They are good students, two out of the six seniors being Phi Beta Kappa men. They take a prominent part in all class and college meetings, and are well represented in all organizations.

TRINITY COLLEGE.

IN 1823, the General Assembly of the State of Connecticut voted a charter to Washington College, as Trinity was first called. It was expressly provided that no religious test whatever should be required of any officer, and that the "religious tenets of no person should be made a condition of admission to any privilege in the college."

As Hartford furnished a large part of the endowment fund, it was decided to locate the college in that city.

Two buildings were at once erected, one of which was a dormitory containing rooms for one hundred students. The dormitory system has always been a marked feature of the institution and is regarded as an important part of college life by the trustees.

From the very first, the college made liberal preparation for a course in science and political economy. It is believed that Prof. Hickok was the first professor of political economy in this country.

In 1845, on petition of the Corporation and Alumni, the General Assembly changed the name to Trinity College. This step was taken in order to prevent confusion with other institutions in this country which had the same name, and to secure a name which is held in such high esteem at Oxford, Cambridge and Dublin.

In 1872, the old grounds of the college were sold to the city of Hartford, and a new site consisting of a tract of eighty acres in the suburbs was purchased. The present site is on a bluff commanding the whole width of the Connecticut valley. The location is high and the drainage perfect. This, perhaps, accounts for the remarkable good health enjoyed by the college community.

The main building which contains the dormitories and many of the lecture rooms, is a stadium in length, and is built of brown Portland stone, trimmed with Ohio sandstone. The style of architecture is Gothic. The students' rooms are models for comfort and convenience, two students occupying a common study, with separate bedrooms. Besides the main building, there is the Jarvis Hall of Science and the Gymnasium, each of which cost \$50,000. These, together with the observatory, five professors' houses and the various fraternity houses complete the list of buildings.

The college has unusual facilities from an athletic standpoint. Besides a well equipped gymnasium under a competent instructor, there is an athletic field provided with grand stand, base ball and foot ball grounds. Considering her size, Trinity has always held a prominent place in almost every branch of athletics. She was the founder of the Intercollegiate Lawn Tennis Association, and the first to introduce canvas jackets in foot ball.

One advantage of Trinity College is its situation in Hartford, a city which has long been celebrated for its social and intellectual life.

CONNECTICUT ALPHA.

TRINITY COLLEGE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Class of 1891.

WILLIAM J. MILLER, Student, Wilmington, Del.

Initiated, April 8, 1893. Member of Phi Beta Kappa, '91. Parallel Bar Cup, '91. McCracken Cup (Athletic), '92. Post-graduate of Trinity, studying at Harvard. Holder of Holland Graduate Scholarship.

Class of 1893.

FREDERICK BRADFORD COLE, Student, Warren, R. I.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. Assistant Librarian, '90-2. Librarian of College, '92-3. Pres't, Atheneum Society, 91-3. Sec'y, St. Paul's Guild, '90-1. First Prize Winner, Oratorical Contest, '92. Commencement Speaker, '93.

ELLIS BEDELL DEAN, Student, Hartford, Conn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. Chronieler, '92-3. Member of Phi 'Beta Kappa. Commencement Speaker, '93.

WILLIAM LESLIE FRENCH, Student, New York City.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. Pres't of Atheneum Society.
Address, 108 East 111th St.

SAMUEL HENRY JOBE, Student, New York City.

Initiated, Dec. 20, 1892. Pres't, Glee Club, '92-3. Pres't Atheneum Society.

HERBERT MENDENHALL SMITH, Student, New Haven, Conn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. Toncey Scholar of Class of '93. Member of Phi Beta Kappa. Third Appointment Commencement, '93.

RICHARD HENRY WOFFENDEN, Student, North Adams, Mass.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. President of Class, '92; Vice President, Athletic Association. Member of Phi Beta Kappa. Class Historian, '93.
Address, 50 Kemp Ave.

Class of 1894.

NATHAN TOLLES PRATT, Student, New Britain, Conn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. President of Class, '92-3. Latin Prize, '92. Pres't, Atheneum Society, '91. Associate Editor, *Ivy*, '93. Treasurer, Athletic Association, '93.
Address, 292 W. Main St.

Class of 1895.

SYDNEY KEY EVANS, Student, Scranton, Pa.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. President of Class, '92-3. Greek Prize, '92. First Prize Story for *Trinity Tablet*, '93.

Address, 729 Jefferson Ave.

GEORGE EDWIN HAMLIN, Student, Willimantic, Conn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892.

Address, 153 Church St.

H. H. JAMES, Student, Hartford, Conn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892.

Address, 102 Ann St.

FREDERICK ERNEST PRATT, Student, Hartford, Conn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892.

Address, 59 Wethersfield Ave.

Class of 1896.

EDWY GUTHRIE PITBLADO, Student, Ansonia, Conn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1892. Vice Pres't of Class, '92-3.

SAMUEL KURTZ ZOOK, Student, Philadelphia, Pa.

Initiated, Feb. 29, 1892. Sophomore Base Ball Director, '93.

Address, 1620 N. 12th St.

FLORIDA UPSILON.

FLORIDA UPSILON owed its brief existence to Milton Bryan of Georgia Epsilon.

Bro. Bryan was a resident of Florida, who, after having studied awhile at Emory College, in Georgia, and being there initiated into the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, entered the Florida University at its opening in Tallahassee. Regarding the founding of the University as sure, and thinking its prospects bright, Bro. Bryan determined to pre-empt it for Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

The first of his fellow-students to be broached on the subject were John T. G. Crawford and Isaac L. Harris. Permission having been received from the Grand Chapter, he initiated these men in the office of the Secretary of State of Florida, February 11, 1884. On February 16th, Clarence I. M. Shine was made a member, and on the 20th, Henry R. Shine, Arlington McMahon, and William Baily were added. These were the members when the charter arrived, and the first officers were elected.

The chapter was called Upsilon in the charter. This name does not appear to have satisfied the members, for they applied to the Grand Chapter for permission to "enlarge" it to Phi Upsilon. The Grand Chapter, however, preferred the shorter title, and so it remained.

The chapter held regular weekly meetings in the University Hall until the institution became practically inoperative.

The last meeting was held March 2, 1885. There were then present, Isaac L. Harris, John T. G. Crawford, William Daily, C. I. Shine, R. A. Shine, and H. R. Shine. These worthy brethren on this occasion, seeing that the University was rapidly approaching dissolution, reluctantly resolved to disband the chapter and return the charter.

Thus Florida was won and lost for S. A. E. No attempt has since been made to reclaim the "land of flowers."

At the University of Florida, Sigma Alpha Epsilon came in contact with Alpha Tau Omega.

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA.

THE Constitution of Florida, adopted in '68, declared that "The legislature shall provide a uniform system of common schools and a University, and shall provide for the liberal maintenance of the same."

In conformity with this provision of the constitution, The University of Florida was chartered in February, 1883. The charter was very liberal, but the organization contemplated was rather peculiar. The University was to include colleges of Liberal Arts, Medicine and Law, a Theological Institute, and a Polytechnic and Normal Institute. The courses were not to be arranged by years, but the colleges were to be divided into "schools of instruction." Thus, in the Literary College were to be the schools of Natural Science, Mathematics, English and History, Metaphysics, and Ancient Languages. The Polytechnic Institute was to embrace schools of Natural Science, Civil Engineering, Mining and Metallurgy, Mechanics and Building, Painting, Music, Photography and the like, and also a Normal Training School and a Commercial School. The completion of the courses in one of these schools was to entitle the student to a certificate of proficiency, and the student having received four of these certificates was to be entitled to a diploma of the University, the degree conferred depending upon the schools chosen.

The institution was organized in '83 with two colleges, the literary and the medical.

The Medical College was known as the Tallahassee College of Medicine and Surgery, and has since been removed to Jackson and there successfully conducted. The Literary College was really the West Florida Seminary which had been incorporated into the University. It, however, retained its charter and organization, trustees and endowment, and has continued its work as a classical school to the present. The number of students in attendance during the first session of the University was seventy-eight. Of these, only eight were at the Medical College. The last catalogue of the University the one published in '84-5, shows a faculty of twenty-one members, eight of whom were in the Literary College.

Though a State University, the University of Florida owed its origin to private enterprise, and was to be maintained without State aid.

It originated with Rev. John Kost, M. D., LL. D., and he was chosen chancellor.

FLORIDA UPSILON.

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA, TALLAHASSEE, FLA.

JESSE TALBOT BERNARD, Real Estate, Tallahassee, Fla.

A. B., Centenary College, '48; A. M. Centenary College, '51; LL. D., Florida Univ., '83. Tutor in Ancient Languages, Centenary, '48-9. Eighth Florida Regiment, C. S. A., Captain and Ass't Q't'rmaster, '62-4. Principal, Fla. State Seminary, '68-9. Ex-Pres't and Sect'y State Board of Education, '67—. U. S. Centennial Commissioner, '76. Teacher, '48-54. Lawyer, '54-85. Real Estate, '85—.

ISAAC LEONARD HARRIS, Real Estate, Jacksonville, Fla.

Member, City Council of Jacksonville, '91-4. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, Tampa, June 1, '92. Co. A, First Fla. Battalion, N. G. F. Real Estate Broker, '83—.

Class of 1884.

CLARENCE JAMES MILLER SHINE, Tallahassee, Fla.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1884.

Class of 1885.

JOHN THOMAS GAVIN CRAWFORD, Lawyer, Ft. Ogden, Fla.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1884.

Class of 1887.

MILTON BRYAN. *Vide* Ga. Epsilon, '87.

*HENRY RUTGERS SHINE, Tallahassee, Fla.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1884.

RICHARD ALEXANDER SHINE, Clerk, Jacksonville, Fla.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1884.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM BAILEY, Tallahassee, Fla.

ARLINGTON McMAHON, Tallahassee, Fla.

*WILLIAM ALEXANDER STEELE, Student, Lake City, Fla.

Initiated, Jan. 3, 1885. First Declaimer's Prize, '85. Public Debater, '86. Essay Medalist, '86. Junior Debater, '87. Pres't, Literary Society, '87. Died July 27, 1888, at Key West, Fla.

GEORGIA BETA.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON was the first fraternity to enter the University of Georgia, Georgia Beta having been founded in '66, during the first *post bellum* session of the University.

On the last night of '65, G. T. Goetchins and J. R. McClesky conceived the idea of establishing a chapter of their fraternity at Athens, where they were then completing their college course, which had been interrupted by the war. These brothers were members of the famous Marietta Chapter, Georgia Pi, which had ceased to exist on the disbanding of the Georgia Military Institute, only a few months before. During the winter of '66, they were joined by their old school-mate and frater, Samuel Spencer, and the three proceeded cautiously to gather the chosen men of the institution into their frandschaft. They found no trouble in their undertaking, as they had behind them all the prestige of their individual records in the Confederate service, and of the reputation of Georgia Pi. Then, too, there was no rival in the field. Thus Georgia Beta was established on a basis that has enabled her to maintain, without interruption, her position of pre-eminence both in the University, and in the General Fraternity.

When Georgia Beta was first established, there was a rule on the statute-book of the University, prohibiting the students from assembling in any secret manner, or holding membership in any secret club. This rule greatly perplexed the founders of the chapter, and they laid the matter before the Chancellor, Dr. A. A. Lipscomb. He and his faculty at once decided that the law was intended to apply to political and drinking clubs. Being well assured that Sigma Alpha Epsilon is no such organization, they gave full permission for its establishment at the University of Georgia, and the chapter enrolled as its first honorary member the venerable Chancellor himself.

Until commencement, the existence of the fraternity was not generally known, and for a while, the time and place of meeting was kept secret. From the minutes, it appears, however, that the chapter met regularly ever Saturday night; but had no particular place of meeting. Finally two rooms were rented, which continued to be the chapter-home until 1892. In that year, Beta leased a suite of rooms in a new bank building opposite the campus. These rooms are large, and finely furnished—

“the handsomest in town”—and are frequently the scene of entertainments and socials given by the fraternity.

A movement was made, some time ago, to build a chapter-house. A lot was purchased, but afterwards sold, as it was found impossible to raise immediately sufficient funds for the enterprise. The money raised is still in the hands of the chapter, and the boys hope before long to have a substantial house.

Georgia Beta has more members than any other chapter in the fraternity. For twenty-seven years she has been one of its most enthusiastic and energetic chapters. Not only has she worked faithfully for Sigma Alpha Epsilon in Georgia; but the whole country, especially the South, has felt the impetus of her active interest, and her representatives have always taken a prominent part in the fraternity conventions.

Beta was the fifth Grand Chapter of the fraternity, filling that responsible and laborious position with credit, from '69 to '76, and since the abolition of the Grand Chapter system, she has furnished a large proportion of the E. S. A's. and Supreme Councilmen.

The catalogue of '86, was her work—it speaks for itself. From '85 to '93, Georgia Beta was Grand Chapter of Province A., which included the States of Georgia and Alabama. On the re-arrangement of the Provinces in '93, Beta was made Grand Chapter of Province Gamma, which embraces the States of Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia and Florida.

The fraternities at Athens, in order of their establishment, are Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Chi Phi, Kappa Alpha, Phi Delta Theta, Delta Tau Delta, Sigma Nu and Chi Psi. The usual active membership of these chapters is seventeen or eighteen. Their relations with each other have usually been friendly, though keenly competitive. In the fall of 1890, however, Georgia Beta became involved in a difficulty with the Eta chapter of Chi Phi. This grew out of an article published in the *Chi Phi Quarterly*. Several communications passed between Eta, of Chi Phi, and Georgia Beta, which, being published by the Chi Phi's, called the attention of the faculty to the matter. The result was that both chapters, together with the chapter of Kappa Alpha, were compelled to suspend active work for the rest of the academic year, the business of each being left to a “Transacting Committee” of its own members.

It is the consensus of opinion among the students of the University, and among the people of Athens, that the action taken by the members of Sigma Alpha Epsilon and Kappa Alpha in this matter was such as is fitting for gentlemen of honor.

The faculty, too, acknowledged this fact, but declining to be made a court of arbitration, acted only with reference to the broken rules.

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA.

THE University of Georgia, situated at Athens, was chartered by the General Assembly of the State, January 27, 1785. The year previous, forty thousand acres of the State lands had been given in trust for the endowment of a University. These lands were on the northwest frontier and were at the time unproductive of income, so nothing further was done toward organizing the University for some time.

In 1801, however, Governor Milledge donated six hundred and thirty acres of land, twenty-seven acres of which was chosen as the college campus. Here has grown up the town of Athens, and here the school was put in operation in 1801, with Josiah Meigs as president and sole instructor. As there were then no buildings and no ready money with which to build, the first classes recited to Dr. Meigs, under the shade of a large oak; and the first graduating exercises were conducted in May, 1804, under an arbor formed of green bows, ten young men receiving the degree of A. B.

Various small appropriations have been made to the University by the State, and the State pays an annual interest of \$8,000 on the money derived from the sale of the original land grant.

From the sale of lands accepted from the United States in '66, the University obtained \$242,202. It has also received various private donations—six hundred and thirty acres of land, Governor Milledge; \$20,000, Dr. Terrill; \$15,000, George R. Gilmer; \$25,000, city of Athens, and \$50,000 from Senator Jos. E. Brown, known as the Chas. McDonald Brown Scholarship Fund. The present property of the University, including its ten main college buildings, is estimated at \$663,000.

The original institution established at Athens, was, and is yet called Franklin College. This was considered as a College of the University of Georgia, and is the seat of Georgia Beta.

In May, 1872, the trustees, in compliance with their agreement in accepting the United States land grant, opened the Georgia State College of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts. This institution is distinct in its organization from Franklin College, but both are parts of the University, and "the students of both are taught by the professors of each, frequently in the same classes. There are thus two colleges in one." Associated with these two colleges at Athens, and of equal grade, is the North Georgia Agricultural College at Dahlonega. In addition to these three colleges, there are under the University, a Law Department at Athens, a Medical Department at Augusta, and fitting schools doing the work of the Freshmen and Sophomore years at Thomasville and Milledgeville. The S. W. Agricultural College at Cuthbert, was formerly also a university fitting school.

In '69, the University adopted the "Elective System," and in '70, the "University System." There are now seven different Baccalaureate degrees.

The institution has been under the guidance of presidents—Josiah Meigs, LL. D., 1800–11; John Brown, D. D., 1812–16; Robert Finley, D. D., 1816–17; Moses Waddell, D. D., 1817–29; Alonzo Church, D. D., 1829–59; and chancellors—Andrew A. Lapscomb, D. D., LL. D., 1860–74; H. H. Tucker, D. D., LL. D., 1874–78; P. H. Mill, D. D., LL. D., 1878–88.

GEORGIA BETA.

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA, ATHENS, GA.

WILLIAM LEROY BROWN, College President, Auburn, Ala.

Initiated, 1869. A. M., Univ. of Va.; LL. D., St. Johns College. Professor of Physics, Univ. of Ga., '66-75; Professor of Mathematics, Vanderbilt Univ. '76-82; Pres't, Univ. of Tex., '83-4. Pres't, Ala., A. and M. College, '84. Lieut. Col., C. S. A., and Commandant, Richmond Arsenal, '63-5.

LEON HENRY CHARBONNIER, Teacher, Athens, Ga.

A. M., Univ. of Ga., '67. Professor of Ancient Languages, Univ. of Ga., '66-7; Professor of Civil Engineering, '67-77; Professor of Natural Philosophy, '77. Father of Leon H. Jr., Va. Sigma, '86, and Edward W., Ga. Beta., '89.

AUGUSTUS LONGSTREET HULL, Cashier, Athens, Ga.

A. B., '66; A. M., '68. Headquarter's Courier, Gen'l L. Smith, Army of Tenn., '64-5. Detailed Lieut. Topographical Engineer. Professor of Ancient Languages, Univ. High School, '70-2; Cashier, Bank of the University, '73—. Trustee, Univ. of Ga., '85— 1901. Father of Marion McH., '91.

Address, 109 Milledge Ave.

HENRY JACKSON, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, July, 1866. LL. B., '67. Author of "Jackson's Analytical Index of Georgia Reports," '71. Member, House of Representatives, '71-2. City Atty. of Atlanta. Cadet in Regular Army, then Captain and afterwards Adj. Gen. of Colquitt's Brigade, and Adj. 138th, Ga., Regiment C. S. A., '61-5. Father of Tom C., '86.

CHARLES WHITMARSH LANE, Minister, Athens, Ga.

First Honor, A. M. Oglethorpe College, '42. Tutor and Professor in Oglethorpe College, Pastor, First Presbyterian Church, Athens, Ga.

* ANDREW ADGATE LIPSCOMB, College President, Athens, Ga.

D. D., University of Ala.; LL. D. Emory College, Ga. Pres't, Tuskegee Female College. Chancellor, Univ. of Ga., '74-8. Professor of Criticism, Vanderbilt Univ. Author of several religious books. Brother of Francis A., '66.

* PATRICK HUGHES MELL, Teacher, Athens, Ga.

Graduated at Amherst College, '37. Author of Mell's "Parliamentary Practice." Professor of Ancient Languages, Mercer University, '42-55; Professor of Ancient Languages in Univ. of Ga., '56-60; Professor of Ethics and Metaphysics, '60—. Moderator, Georgia Baptist Association. Moderator, Georgia Baptist Convention. President, Southern Baptist Convention. Chancellor Univ. of Ga., '78. Father of Thomas S., '78; John D., '84; Charles L., '86; James C., '88, and Edward B., '93.

Class of 1866.

CARLTON HILLYER, Auditor, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Spring of 1866. A. B., '66; A. M., '69. Valedictorian, '66. 23rd Ga. Battalion, C. S. A., '65. Conducted private school, Athens, Ga., '66-9. Member, Augusta City Council, '74. Delivered addresses before the American Association of Railway Accountants, '89 and '92. Auditor, Georgia R. R. Co., '70—.

Address, 954 Greene St.

*FRANCIS ADGATE LIPSCOMB, Teacher, Athens, Ga.

First Honor. Adjunct Professor of Ancient Languages, Univ. of Ga., '69-72. Professor of Belles Letters, Univ. of Ga., '72-3. Died, Mar. 8, 1874. Brother of Andrew A.

JAMES RAY McCLESKY. *Vide* Ga. Pi, '63.

A. B., '66; A. M., '68; LL. B., '69.

Class of 1867.

ALLEN FORT, Lawyer, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, 1866. A. B., '67; A. M., '69. First Honor. Delegate, National Democratic Convention, '76. Sumpter Co. Representative in Ga. Legislature, '72-4, '76-80. Judge, Superior Court, Southwestern Circuit of Ga., '82—.

• SAMUEL SPENCER. *Vide* Ga. Pi, '63.

A. B., '67.

Class of 1868.

ALFRED HAMILTON ALFRIEND, (?) Atlanta, Ga.

*GEORGE DALTON BANCROFT, Teacher, Athens, Ga.

A. B., '68. Professor of Mathematics, Howard College. Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, Univ. of Ga., '76-8. Died, 1878.

JAMES AUGUSTUS BETHUNE, Druggist, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, Feb., 1866. Principal, Monroe Male Academy, Onachita Parish, La., '67-9 and '76-8. Druggist, '70-5 and '79—. Serg't and Acting Adjutant, Siege Artillery, C. S. A., '63-5.

Address, 816 D St., N. E.

ALBERT HILL COX, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1867. A. B., '68. Final Orator, Demosthenian Society, '68. Senior Speaker, '68. Gen'l Tyler's Command, C. S. A., West Point, Ga. Solicitor General, Center Circuit, '71-5; Member, Ga. Legislature, '76-80. Delegate-at-Large, Democratic National Convention, St. Louis, '88. Practiced Law, Nov. '68—.

Address, 25 Houston St.

*WILLIAM LOFTON DENNIS, Teacher, Eatonton, Ga.

A. B., '68.

*CHARLES S. DuBOSE, Lawyer, Warrenton, Ga.

Member, Ga. Legislature, two terms. Died, 1881.

GEORGE THOMAS GOETCHINS. *Vide* Ga. Pi, '63.

A. B., '68.

*WALTER SCOTT GORDON, Railroad Official, Atlanta, Ga.

Anniversarian, Demosthenian Society. Pres't, Sheffield Iron and Coal Co. Vice Pres't and Gen'l Manager, Indiana, Alabama and Texas Railroad Co. Died, Oct. 16, 1886.

BENJAMIN P. HOLLIS, Lawyer, Americus, Ga.

A. B., '68. Second Honor, '68. Trustee, Univ. of Ga.

*DAVENPORT JACKSON, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Solicitor General of Augusta Circuit, two terms. Member of Ga. Legislature. Died in 1884.

LUCIUS LAMAR McCLESKY, Agent, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 1866. Director of Elberton Air Line Railroad. Director of Lawrenceville R. R. Ass't General Fr't Agent, R. & D. R. R., '85—. Brother of James R., Ga. Pi, '63, and Henry S., Ga. Beta, '83.

Address, Kimball House.

ALBERT LETCHER MITCHELL, Lawyer, Athens, Ga.

County Solicitor, Clarke County. Clerk, City Council of Athens. Judge of Clarke County. Solicitor General, Western Circuit of Ga.

Address, Milledge Ave.

HERBERT PEARCE MYER, Minister, Ft. Valley, Ga.

Professor of Mathematics, Martha Washington College, '76. Principal, Brauner Institute, Mossy Creek, Tenn., '76-7. District Supt., Ga. Branch, American Bible Society.

WILLIAM WINSTEAD THOMAS, Insurance, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, 1867. A. B., '68; C. E., '69; A. M., '71. Salutatorian, '68. Civil Engineer, '69-75. Member, Georgia Board of Capital Commissioners, '83-9. Trustee, Univ. of Ga., '81-91. Ass't Sec'y, Southern Mutual Ins. Co., '75-91. Sec'y and Gen'l Ag't of same, '91—. Address, 708 Prince Ave.

HENRY ARTHUR WHITMAN, Minister, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, Mar., 1867. A. B., '68; A. M., '70; A. M., Harvard, '88. Anniversarian, Phi Kappa Society, '67. Ga. State Militia, C. S. A., '65. Editor and School Teacher, '68-73. Attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., '74-8, Class of '78. Pastor, Baptist Church, Washington, Ga., '71-81; Edgefield, S. C., '81-6; Attended Harvard, '86-8. Pastor, Unitarian Church, Mass., '88-9; Charleston, S. C., '89—. Address, 43 Rutledge St.

SAMUEL FRANK WILSON, Lawyer, Gallatin, Tenn.

(Tenn. Lambda, '69.) A. B., '68. Second Honor. LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '69. Member, Tenn. House of Representatives, '77-9. Member State Senate, '79-81. Nominated for Governor by Repudiation Wing, Democratic Party, '80. Chairman, State Convention, '86. Delegate to every State Convention since '74. U. S. Marshal for Tenn., '84-8. Judge, Superior Court of Tenn.

Class of 1869.

*BENJAMIN WHITE BARROW, Lawyer, Athens, Ga.

A. B., '69; LL. B., '70. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker. Died in 1876.

WILSON EDGEWORTH BIRD, Merchant, Baltimore, Md.

A. B., '69. Commissioner to General Assembly, Southern Presbyterian Church, Hot Springs, Ark., May, '92. Wholesale Tobacco Business, '70—.
Address, 8 E. Biddle St.

HENRY HARRISON CABANISS, Journalist, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan., 1868. A. B., '69. Demosthemian Commencement Orator, '69. C. S. A. Ga. Military Institute Cadets, '64-5. Business Manager and Publisher, Atlanta "Journal," '87—.
Address, 406 Peachtree St.

J. I. CALLAWAY, (?) Stephens, Ga.

CHARLES A. COLLIER, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 1868. Alderman of Atlanta, Ga.

AUGUSTIN CLAYTON HOWZE, Lawyer, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, 1867. A. B., '69. Gid Nelson Artillery, Warthal's Dlv., Western Army, C. S. A., Private, '63-5. Probate Judge of Perry Co., Ala., '71-4. Practiced Law, '69—.
Address, 2200 6th Ave.

OLIVER EDWIN MITCHELL, Marshal, Atlanta, Ga.

A. B., 1869.

* S. S. MURDOCH, Columbus, Ga.

Died, 1884.

ERASMUS MILLEDGE MURPHEY, Merchant, Barnesville, Ga.

Died, Mar., 1876. Brother of Azmon A., '71; Phineas A., '74, and Artemas O., '77.

JOHN DANIEL RAMBO, Lawyer, Ft. Gaines, Ga.

F. J. SPAIN, Quitman, Ga.

HOWARD VAN EPPS, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

A. B., '69; LL. B., '70. Second Honor, '69. Judge of Atlanta City Court.

JESSE W. WALTERS, Lawyer, Albany, Ga.

A. B., '69. Member, Georgia House of Representatives, '78-9. Solicitor of Albany Circuit, '81-5.

Class of 1870.

*THOMAS S. BOTHWELL, Augusta, Ga.

WILLIAM ELBERT JACKSON, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, 1868. A. B., '70. Book-keeper, '70-5. Gen'l Att'y for The North Augusta Land Co., and Equitable B'd'g and Loan Association, '75. Practiced Law, '76—.
Address, 832 Broad St.

WALTER MIXER JACKSON, Manager, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, 1869. A. B., '70. Merchant, '72-90. General Manager, North Augusta Land Co., '90—. Brother of James U. '76, and George H., '78.

Address, 224 Jarvis-Conklin B'd'g.

WILLIAM SHEERWOOD McCARTY, Minister, Monroe, Ga.

Initiated, 1869. A. B., '70. Commencement Orator, Demosthenian Society, '70. Pres't, Martin Institute, Jefferson, Ga., '82-5. State Senator from 33d District, '88-9. 27th Ga. Battalion of Boys, C. S. A., Private, '64-5. Attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '85-6. Pastor of Baptist Churches, Monroe and Social-Circle, Ga., '86—.

JOEL THOMAS OLIVE, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1868. A. B., '70. Senior Speaker, Demosthenian Society, '70. Ga. Militia, C. S. A., Private, '64. Member, Ga. Legislature, '86-9. Lawyer, '71—. Father of Samuel L., '94.

Address, 823 Broad St.

* J. HUNTER POPE, Lawyer, Madison, Fla.

Died Sept., 1876.

BURGESS SMITH, Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 1869. A. B., '70; A. M. and C. E., '71. Third Honor, '70. Editor-in-Chief, *Collegian*. Ga. Militiary, C. S. A., Private. Pres't, Board of Trustees, West End Academy, Atlanta, Ga. Member City Council, West End, Ga. Wholesale Merchant, '82—.

Address, Cor. Porter and Peeples Sts., West End.

* WILLIAM DUGAS TRAMMEL, Author, Ft. Worth, Tex.

Died June 6, 1884.

Class of 1871.

HARRIE CRAIG ANSLEY, Auditor, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, 1868. A. B., '71. Sophomore Declaimer, '68; Junior Speaker, Phi Kappa Society, '70. Auditor and Local Treas., A. and C. Air-line Ry., '77-81. Sec. and Treas., of Elberton Air-line Ry., and Asst. Treas., Lawrenceville Branch Ry. Co. Director of A. and C. Air-line Ry. Director of Lawrenceville Branch Railroad. Asst. Auditor of R. and D. Ry., '81-5. Sec., Asst. Treas. and Auditor of Ga. Pac. Ry. and C. R. R., of Ga., '85-91. Asst. Auditor R. and D. R. R., Nov., '91—.

BRANTLEY ASTOR DENMARK, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, 1870. A. B., '71. Pres., Citizens' Bank of Savannah. General Counsel for South Bound R. R. Co. President, Savannah Construction Co. Director of the United Underwriters, Insurance Co. Brother Dewitt C., '73, and Elisha P. S., Ga. Psi, '75. Practiced Law, Jan., '72—.

Address, 106 Liberty St.

HENRY RICHARD GOETCHINS, Lawyer, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1868. A. B., '71. Soph. Declaimer, '69. Junior Orator, '70. Essay Prize Medal, S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, '72. Professor in Samuel Bailey Male Institute, Griffin, Ga., '72-3. Professor of Latin and Mathematics, Griffin Female College, '73-4. Local Editor, "Columbus Times," '78. Clerk, House of Representatives, '78-9. Delegate, State Gubernatorial Convention and Gen'l Democratic Convention, '84-8. City Attorney of Columbus and General Counsel for Ga. Mid. and Gulf R. R. Co., '88—. Practiced Law May, '75—. Brother of George T., Ga. Pi, '63, and William E., Ga. Eta, '63.

Address, Care of Goetchins and Chappell.

ISAAC THOMAS HEARD, Cotton Buyer, Anderson, S. C.
Initiated, 1868. A. B., '71. Won First Medal for Declamation, '68. Cotton Buyer, '71—.

GEORGE ARTHUR HOWELL, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Jan., 1869. A. B., '71. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker. First Honor, '71. Public Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '71. Mayor of West End, '83-8.
Address, 19 Park St., West End.

JAMES LUTHER CARY KERR, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.
(Initiated, Mar., 1870. LL. B., '71. Practiced Law, '71—.)
Address, 12 Parson St.

AZMON A. MURPHEY, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, 1869. A. B., '71; A. M., '72; LL. B., '72. First Honor, '71. Prest., Gordon Institute, Barnesville, Ga., '73-4. Editor, weekly paper, Macon, Ga., '78-9. City Attorney of Barnesville, Ga., '88. Editor, "Atlanta Herald," '91. Brother of Erasmus, M., '69; Phineas, A., '74, and Artemas O., '77.
Address, 65½ E. Alabama St.

EDGAR G. SIMMONS, Lawyer, Americus, Ga.
Member, Ga. Legislature from Sumter Co., '86-8.

Class of 1872.

EDWARD BANCROFT, JR., Clerk, Athens, Ga.
Clerk in Postoffice.

J. E. BIVINS, Corporation Official, Americus, Ga.
Director, Ga. Loan and Trust Co. and Special Examiner of same.

WALTER R. BROWN, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.
Sophomore Speaker. Prest., Fulton County Democratic Executive Committee.

HENRY L. COLLIER, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 1, 1869. C. E., '72. Prest., Grand Chapter, S. A. E., '71-2. Asst. Engineer, G. W. R. R., '72. Asst. Eng., Elberton R. R., '74. In U. S. Government Service, '74-80. Res'd. Engineer, Ga. Pacific R. R., '80. Chief Engineer, G. J. and S. R. R., '81-3. Chief Engineer, A. P. and L. R. R., '84-5. Chief Engineer, A. and H. R. R., '86-8. Granite Contractor, '90—.
Address, 93 Nelson St.

CHARLES BIBB MITCHELL, Book-keeper, Atlanta, Ga.
Grand Treasurer, S. A. E. Fraternity.

LEONARD PHINIZY, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
(Tenn. Lambda, '75.) A. B., '72; LL. B. Cumberland Univ., '75.

CICERO ARNOLD TURNER, Lawyer, Forsyth, Ga.
Member, City Council for five years. Trustee, Monroe Female College. Member, Ga. House of Representatives, '80-1.

BILLINGTON SANDERS WALKER, Lawyer, Monroe, Ga.
Initiated, Aug., 1870. A. B., '72. Admitted to Bar, '72. Chairman, Board of Trustees, Johnston Institute. Editor of "The Walton News," four years. Vice Pres't of and Att'y for Bank of Monroe and Bank of Social Circle. Brother of Thomas N., '74; William S., '77; Charles M., '87, and Joseph H., '87.

WILLIAM BAHLER WALKER, Minister, Dubuque, Iowa.

Initiated, 1869. A. B., '72. First Prize, Soph. Declamation. Public Debater, Demosthenian Society, '71. Commencement Orator for same, '72. Attended Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn., '75-7, Class of '77. Pastor, Episcopal Church of the Atone-ment, Augusta, Ga., '77-85; Christ's Church, Stratford, Conn., '85-9; St. John's Church, Dubuque, Iowa, '89—.

Class of 1873.

ROBERT ADAMS, Minister, Americus, Ga.

A. B., '73. Won Latin Medal. First Speaker's place in Class. Editor, *The Collegian*, '73. Correspondent, "The Christian Observer," Louisville, Ky. Member, Southern Presbyterian General Assembly, Stanton, Va., '81; Member, Presbyterian General Assembly, Baltimore, '88. Merchant, 81-5. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Macon, Ga., '86-9; Americus, '89—.

Address, 304 College St.

JOSEPH SHELTON DAVIS, Cashier, Albany, Ga.

Won Sophomore Declaimer's Medal. Cotton Factor. Journalist. Editor, Albany "News and Advertiser." Cashier, First Nat'l Bank, Albany, Ga.

*DEWITT CLINTON DENMARK, Student, Quitman, Ga.

Initiated, 1872. Died, June 11, 1873, at Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Brother of Brantley A., '71, and Elisha P. S. Ga. Psi, '75.

WILLIAM RICHARD DUBOSE, Surgeon, Sparta, Ga.

Initiated, 1873. (Va. Omicron, '75.) M. D., Univ. of Va., '75. Attended Univ. of Va., '73-5. Ass't Surgeon, U. S. Navy, '75. Attended Univ. of City of N. Y., '79-80. Passed Ass't Surgeon, '80. Served at Naval Stations of Washington, New York, Boston, Portsmouth, N. H., Norfolk, Va., and N. O. Naval Academy. Served afloat on European, Pacific and North Atlantic Stations, '80.

*F. P. GRAY, Adairsville, Ga.

JAMES NEAL JOHNSON, Lawyer, Opelika, Ala.

RICHARD HENNING RANDALL, Real Estate, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1871. A. B., '73. Principal, Lithonia High School, '75-8; Union Point High School, '81; Stone Mountain High School, '82. Farmer, '82-7. Real Estate, '87—.

Address, 67 W. Harris St.

*WILLIAM THOMAS TRIPPE, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Died, July, 1886.

J. A WILLIAMS, (?) Americus, Ga.

Class of 1874.

*R. H. BRUMBY, Athens, Ga.

Died, 1884.

WILLIAM EDWIN JOHNSTON, Merchant, Hillsboro, Tex.

CHARLES ZACHARIAH McCORD, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1871. (Tenn. Lambda, '79.) A. B., '74; LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '79. Won Junior Medal, '73. Commencement Orator, Demosthenian Society, '74. Won Medal, Essay on Metaphysics, '84. Senior Speaker, '74. Trustee, Mercer Univ., '76-8. Member, Board of Education, Augusta, Ga., '82—. Trustee, Univ. of Ga., '84-9. Member, Ga. Legislature, from Rich'd Co., '86-7. Reorganized Tenn. Lambda, '78. Member, Ga. Legislature, '86-8. Alumni Orator, Univ. of Ga., '85. Practiced Law, July, '78—.

Address, 704 Greene St.

ENEAS STANLEY MURPHEY, Manager, Barnesville, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1871. Tanning, '74-80. Stock Raising, '80-92. District Manager, Middle Ga. Dep't, N. W. Mutual Life Insurance Co., '92—. Brother of Thaddeus E., Ga. Psi, '76.

PHINEAS A. MURPHEY, Merchant, Barnesville, Ga.

Brother of Erasmus M., '69; Azmon A., '71, and Artemus O., '77.

SIDNEY DAVID SMITH, Merchant, Forsyth, Ga.

SAMUEL PEEPLES SPARKS, Broker, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 1872. First Sophomore Medal, '73. Brokerage and Commission Business, '82—. Address, 201 Peachtree St.

LEWIS WIMBERLY THOMAS, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 1874. A. B., Pacific Methodist College, '72; A. M., Pacific Methodist College, '73; LL. B., '74. Champion Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '74. City Attorney of Athens, Ga., '78-82. Admitted to Bar, '74. Solicitor of Criminal Court of Atlanta, Feb. '92—.

Address, 71 Linden Ave.

*THOMAS NEEL WALKER, Monroe, Ga.

Died, Aug., 1872. Brother of Billington S., '71; William S., '77; Charles M., '87, and Joseph H., '87.

Class of 1875.

WILLIAM HENRY DOUGHTY, JR., Physician, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1873. A. B., '75; M. D., Univ. of Ga., '78. Lecturer on Diseases of Nervous System, Med. Dept., Univ. of Ga., '88. Professor, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Med. Dep't, Univ. of Ga., '89—. Member, Ga. Medical Association.

Address, 312 Washington St.

ELISHA PECK SMITH DENMARK. *Vide* Ga. Psi, '75.

W. E. ELAM, Railroad Official, Americus, Ga.

With Central R. R. of Ga.

WILLIAM HENRY FLEMING, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, May, 1872. C. E., '75; A. M., '91. Anniversarian, Phi Kappa Society, '74; Commencement Orator, '75; Champion Debater, '75; Prize Essayist, '75; Capt., Co. A, University Battalion, '74-5. Tutor in Univ. of Ga., '74-5. Supt., Augusta Public Schools, '75-80. Member, Ga. Legislature, '88-93. Delegate, Ga. Democratic Convention, '92. Pres't, Thomas-Houston Electric Co., Augusta, Ga. Practiced Law '80—.

Address, 2 Cumming St.

GEORGE FLETCHER GOBER, Lawyer, Marietta, Ga.

A. B., '75. A. M. School Commissioner, Cobb County, '78-81. Solicitor General, Blue Ridge Circuit of Ga., '81—.

JOSEPH MARSHALL HODGSON, Merchant, Athens, Ga.

C. E., '75. Book-keeper, '77-80. Wholesale Merchant, '80—.

HUGH NESBITT STARNES, Cashier, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1873. A. B., '75. Editor, *Ga. University Magazine*, '75. Published, "Sunday Mirror," Athens, Ga., '76. Attended Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., '76-7. Published, "Phoenix Agriculturist," Marietta, Ga., '84-5. Contributor to *Southern Bivouac*, Louisville, Ky., '85-6. Publisher, '77-82; Railroading, '82-8; Ass't State School Commissioner of Ga., '89-90. Cashier, United Underwriters' Insurance Co., Atlanta, June, '91—.

Address, 86 Merritts Ave.

PLEASANT ALEXANDER STOVALL, Journalist, Savannah, Ga.

Trustee, Univ. of Ga. Journalist. On Staff of Augusta (Ga.) "Chronicle" for several years. Editor and Joint Proprietor, Athens (Ga.) "Banner-Watchman." On Staff of "Savannah News," '91.

THOMAS C. WALTON, Teacher, (?) Shelbyville, Tenn.

LOTT WARREN, Agent, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1872. Public Debater, '75; Editor, *University Magazine*, '75. Editor, "Albany News," '79-80; Agent for Central R. R. of Ga., '83-90; Broker, '90-2; Ass't Cashier, Bank of Commerce, '92—.

Address, 125 Taylor St.

Class of 1876.

HORACE CORNELIUS AYER, Planter, Rome, Ga.

ROY J. DIXON, Lawyer, Indianapolis, Ind.

HENRY G. GANAHL, Railroad Official, Savannah, Ga.

A. B., '76. Treas., City and Suburban Railway Co.

THOMAS RUBENS GIBSON, Editor, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1874. A. B., '76. Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '76. Editor, Augusta "Evening News," '77. Correspondent for New York "Herald," New Orleans "Picayune," and contributor to "Magazine of Poetry," "American Agriculturist" and "S. A. E. Record." Delivered addresses at Univ. of Ga. and Shorter College, Rome, Ga., '89. Trustee, Augusta Orphan Asylum, '89—. Director, Secretary and President, Young Men's Library Association of Augusta.

Address, Woodlawn.

Class of 1876.

MOSES WILEY HARRIS, Planter, Sparta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar., 1874. Planter, Mar., '75—.

WILLIAM MADISON HENRY, Lawyer, Summerville, Ga.

Initiated, Aug. 2, 1876. B. S., '76. Junior Speaker. Fall Debater and Junior Medalist, Demosthenian Society, '75. Champion Debater and Senior Speaker, '76. Mayor of Summerville, '79. County School Commissioner, '81-4. Declined election to Board of Commissioners of Roads and Revenues of Chattooga County, Ga., '81. Member Democratic Executive Committee, Seventh Congressional District of Georgia. Alternate Elector, Seventh Congressional District, '84, on Cleveland and Hendricks Ticket.

JAMES URGUHART JACKSON, Broker, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Fall, 1873. B. S., '76. Capt., Co. C., University Cadets, '76. Public Debater, Phi Kappa Society and Senior Speaker, '76. Published a book on Investment Securities, '85. Vice Pres., M. and N. Ga. R. R. Co., '87-9. Director, Augusta Exposition, '90—. Director, North Augusta Land Co., '90-2. Brother of Walter M., '70, and George H., '78. Address, Room 223 Jarvis-Conklin B'ld'g.

LEONIDAS MELL LANDRAM, Teacher, Atlanta, Ga.

A. B., '76. First Honor. Won Sophomore Medal for Scholarship. Principal, Conyers Male and Female Academy, '79-82. Principal, Harmony Grove High School, '82-4. Pres., Gordon University, '84-5. Principal, Walker St. Grammar School, June, '85—.

ROBERT EMMET MITCHELL, Teacher, Gainesville, Ga.

A. B., 1876. Spring Debater, Phi Kappa Society. Senior Medalist. Member, House of Representatives, '80-4.

HENRY POUILLAIN MOORE, Editor, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, 1873. A. B., '76. Editor, "Augusta Gazette." Correspondent to "New York World." Sec. and Treas., Augusta and Chatt. Railroad. Editor, "Brunswick Journal," and "Macon News."

Address, 212 Cherry St.

HENRY HOLCOMBE TUCKER, JR. *Vide* Ga. Psi, '75.

LL. B., '76.

Class of 1877.

GEORGE R. ALEXANDER, Merchant, Savannah, Ga.

B. C. S., '77.

WILLIAM YATES ATKINSON, Lawyer, Newnan, Ga.

Spring Debater, '75. Won Sophomore Debater's Medal, Demosthenian Society. Junior Speaker. Public Debater, '76. Champion Debater, '77. Solicitor, Coweta County Court. Member, Ga. Legislature, '86; Speaker of the House, '93.

BENJAMIN WALDO BUTLER, Civil Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.

Initiated, Nov. 20, 1875. B. E., '77. First Honor, '77. Asst. Engineer of U. S. Government on River and Harbor Improvement, '78-83. Asst. Engineer of Several Railroads, '83-91. City Engineer of Charlotte, '91—.

Address, 306 E. Sixth St.

WILLIAM EDWIN DOZIER, Merchant, Mountville, Ga.

Initiated, June 30, 1876. Won Junior Debater's Medal, Demosthenian Society, '76. Pastor, Presbyterian Churches in Western Ga., near Mountville, '88—.

DARLING JONES KNOTTS. *Vide* S. C. Phi, '75.

ARTEMUS O. MURPHEY, Cotton Buyer, Barnesville, Ga.

Initiated, July, 1875. A. B., '77. Sophomore Medal for Scholarship, Anniversarian of Demosthenian Society, '77. First Honor, '76 and '77. Cotton and Guano Factor and Cotton Buyer. Brother of Erasmus M., '69; Azmon A., '71, and Phineas A., '74.

ALBERT DURANT SMITH, Broker, East Lake, Ala.

Initiated, Oct., 1875. B. E., '77; A. M. Howard College. First Honor in Four Classes. Junior and Senior Speaker. Capt., Company A, Univ. Corps Cadets, '77. Medal from Phi Kappa Society, '77. Principal, Quitman Academy. Professor of Mathematics in Howard College, Marion, Ga., '82. Trustee, East Lake Female College. Director and Gen'l Manager, National Guarantee Loan and Trust Co., Oct., '91—. Member of Firm of Meade, Smith & Co., '89—.

Address, Hillman Ave., between 12th and 13th Sts.

WILLIAM STOKES WALKER, Minister, Kirksville, Mo.

Initiated, Aug., 1876. A. B., '77. Senior Speaker. Attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '78-81. Entered Ministry Nov., '81. Missionary at Shanghai, China, '81-4. Pastor Baptist Church, Monroe, Ga., '85-90; 2d Church, Rome, Ga., '90-2; 1st Church, Kirksville, Mo., '92—. Brother of Billington S., '72; Thomas N., '74; Charles M., '87, and Joseph H., '87.

Class of 1878.

WILLIAM LEROY BROWN, JR., Physician, New York City.

Initiated, 1875. (Tenn. Nu., '80.) Attended Vanderbilt Univ., '76-80. Teacher of Physical Science in Nashville High School, '80-3. Attended Medical Dept. Vanderbilt Univ., '83-4. Professor of Chemistry, Univ. of Louisiana, 84-6. Author of "Preparations for Surgical Operations," Woman's Hospital, New York.

Address, 104 W. 81st St.

CHARLES LOUIS FLOYD, Teacher, Atlanta, Ga.

Professor in Means High School. Principal, Crew St. Public School.

*JOHN J. HUGULEY, Barnesville, Ga.

A. B., '78. First Honor; Champion Debater, '78. Died July 10, 1881.

GEORGE HERBERT JACKSON, Agent, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, July, 1875. B. C. S., '78. Sophomore Declaimer, '76; Spring Debater, '77; Pres't Phi Kappa Society, '77; Champion Debater, '78. Grain Commission Business, '78-93. Soliciting Freight Agent, Richmond and Danville R. R., May 1, '93—. Brother of Walter M., '70, and James U., '76.

*SAMUEL TALMAGE LANE, Physician, Athens, Ga.

A. B., '78. M. D., Univ. of Ga., '85. Pres't, Gainesville College, '78-81. Book-keeper, '81-4.

THOMAS SUMNER MELL, Lawyer, Athens, Ga.

A. B., '78; A. M., C. E. and M. E., '79; LL. B., '90. First "E. S. A." of the Fraternity. Junior and Senior Speaker. Pres't, S. A. E. Convention, '84. Champion Debater, Phi Kappa Society and Anniversarian of same. Practiced Law, '90—. Son of Patrick H. Brother of John D., '84, Charles I., '86, James C., '88, and Edward B., '93.

Address, 318 Milledge St.

WILLIAM KITCHEN MILLER, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1875. A. B., '78. Attended Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va., '76-7; afterwards Univ. of Va. Trustee, Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., '89—. Admitted to Richmond Superior Court, Oct. 24, '79; Supreme Court of Ga., Nov. 11, '80; U. S. Court, S. D., Ga., June 1, '86. Practiced Law, '79—.

Address, 705 Broad St.

S. G. WHITE, JR., Milledgeville, Ga.

Class of 1879.

JOHN HOOPER ALEXANDER, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1875. A. B., '79. Champion Debater, Demosthenian Society, '79; Pres't of Class, '79. First Editor, S. A. E. "Record," '80. Taught at Quitman, Ga., '79-82. Pres't, South Ga. Agricultural College, '82-4. Practiced Law, '84—.

Address, 43 Walton St.

JOHNSON HAYGOOD ARMSTRONG, Lawyer, Marion, Ala.

Sophomore and Junior Speaker. Won Soph. Declaimer's Medal; Champion Debater, Demosthenian Society, '78; College Librarian, '78-9. Memorial Orator, Rivers Bridges, S. C., '80-2. Superintendent of Public Schools, '80 and '82.

BENJAMIN JOHNSTON EDWARDS, Judge, Monroe, Ga.

Initiated, Fall, 1876. B. S., '79. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker; Champion Debater, Demosthenian Society, '79; First Honor. Adjutant, Univ. Corps Cadets. Assistant Editor, "Walton Vidette," '80-1. Mayor of Monroe, '88-9. Judge, Walton County Court, '91—. Delegate, Ga. State Democratic Convention, Atlanta, Ga., '92.

Address, Broad St.

WILLIAM WALLACE LAMBDIN, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1877. A. B., '79. First Honor, '79. Spring Debater, Demosthenian Society, '78. Principal, West End Academy, '84-8. Practiced Law, '88.

Address, 236 Lee St., West End.

JOHN JASPER MIKELL, Planter, Edisto Island, S. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1877. Sea Island Cotton Planter, Jan. '78—.

JOSEPH HAMILTON NAPIER, Merchant, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Aug. 1, 1877. A. B., '79. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker; Orderly Serg't, Corps Cadets, '79. Traveling Salesman, '79-81. Farmer, '81-4. Teacher, '84-9. Wholesale Grocer, Firm of Napier Bros. & Co., '89—. Brother of Edmund T., '85.

Address, 456 Cherry St.

JOHN FRANKLIN PARKER, Editor, Thomasville, Ga.

Initiated, Fall, 1878. B. S., '79. Junior and Senior Speaker. Editor, "Thomasville Enterprise," '88; "People's Economist," '91—.

RICHARD BREVARD RUSSELL, Lawyer, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Aug. 4, 1877. A. B. and B. Ph., '79; LL. B., '80. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker; Champion Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '79. Ass't Editor of "Athens Chronicle," '80; Editor, "Banner-Watchman," '85; "Athens Ledger," '90. Represented Clark County, Ga., General Assembly, three terms, '82-8. Trustee, Univ. of Ga., '87-90. Solicitor General, Western Circuit, '88—. First Cashier, Athens Savings Bank. Attorney for Athens Railway Co. Practiced Law, July, 80—.

Address, 628 Prince Ave.

CHARLES ALEXANDER SCUDDER, Jeweler, Athens, Ga.

STEPHEN NATHAN WOODWARD, Lawyer, Barnesville, Ga.

Initiated, June, 1877. LL. B., '82. Principal, Reynold's High School, '79. Merchant, '80-2. Practiced Law, '82—. City Attorney of Barnesville, '89-91. Solicitor, Pike County Court, '91—.

Class of 1880.

OLIVER HAZARD BARTOW BLOODWORTH, Lawyer, Forsyth, Ga.

Initiated, Spring, 1879. A. B., '80. Spring Debater, '79. Junior and Senior Speaker; Champion Debater, '80. Taught School in Atlanta, '80-1. Trustee, Monroe Female College and Member Board of Education of Forsyth. Mayor of Forsyth, '76. Member of Ga. Legislature, '92-3. Practiced Law, '81—.

Class of 1881.

THOMAS WILLIAMSON ALEXANDER, Cotton Factor, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Aug., 1878. Ph. B., '81. Cotton Factor, Firm of Alexander and Alexander, '85—. Brother of James B., '85.
Address, 432 Broad St.

CHARLES HILLYER BRAND, Lawyer, Lawrenceville, Ga.

Initiated, March, 1879. B. S., '81. Spring Debater, '79; Senior Speaker. Mayor, Lawrenceville, '88-90. Correspondent, "Atlanta Constitution," '82. Delegate to State Democratic Conventions, '84-6. Practiced Law, '82—. On Senatorial and Congressional Democratic Executive Committee, '88—.

GEORGE ROWLAND BROWN, Lawyer, Canton, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1879. A. B., '81. Spring Debater, '80; Senior Speaker. Anniversarian, Phi Kappa Society, '86. Member of Ga. Legislature, '86. Solicitor General of Blue Ridge Circuit, '88. Practiced Law, '82—.

TRACY IRVIN HICKMAN, Cashier, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1878. Clerk for Graniteville M'f'g Co., '81-5. Cashier of same, '88—. Brother of Charles W., S. C. Phi, '72.
Address, Summerville.

DAVID WILSON MEADOW, Lawyer, Danielsville, Ga.

Initiated, Mar., 1880. (Ga. Delta, '80.) LL. B., '82. Spring Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '80; Champion Debater from same, '81. Member, Madison County Board of Education. Practiced Law, Feb. 14, '82—.

GWINN HENRY NIXON, Cotton Factor, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 28, 1878. A. B., '81. Spring and Champion Debater: Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker. School Teacher, '82-5. Book-keeper, '85-91. Cotton Factor, '91—.

ROBERT HARDWICK WARREN, Druggist, Albany, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1878. Member, City Council, '90. Brother of Lott, '75.

Class of 1882.

JOSEPH BROWN ALEXANDER. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '80.

PIROMIS HULSEY BELL, Lawyer, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, Dec. 3, 1878. A. B., '82. Spring Debater. Champion Debater between Mercer Univ. and Univ. of Ga. Editor, "S. A. E. Record," '84-5. Ed.-in-Chief, *University Reporter*, '90-2. Teacher, '78. Real Estate, '78-82. Practiced Law, '82—.

Address, S. End 20th St., S. Highlands.

ROBERT BARTOW CONSINS. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '82.

JULIAN P. FIELD, (?) Columbus, Miss.

WILLIAM GALT. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '81.

DANIEL CLAYTON PEACOCK, Teacher, Jasper, Tex.

Initiated, 1880. (Texas Rho, '93.) A. B., '82; A. M., Univ. of Texas, '93. Second Honor Principal, Marianna (Fla.) High School, '86-7. Pres't, Southeastern Texas Male and Female College, '87-93. Brother of Wesley, '87.

JOHN D. POPE, Lawyer, Albany, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1880. A. B., '82. Spring Debater, Demosthenian Society, '81; Junior Speaker, '81; Class Orator, '82; Editor, *University Reporter*, '82. Pres't, S. A. E. Convention, '86. Solicitor of County Court, '88-92. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '90-2. Att'y for Brunswick and Western R. R., '82. Practiced Law, Nov. 2, '82.

MAURY MUNNERLYN STOPLER, Planter, Quitman, Ga.

AZOR WARNER VAN HOOSE. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '82.

A. B., '82.

Class of 1883.

ROBERT CRAIG BERCKMANS, Horticulturist, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1880. First Lieut., Troop A, Battalion Cavalry (Ga.) Brother of Prosper J. A., '85.

DAVIS FREEMAN, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.

Editor-in-Chief, "S. A. E. Record," '85-6. Sophomore and Junior Speaker. Anniversarian Demosthenian Society. Brother of Henry, '84, and George, Ga. Phi, '92.

JOHN DOUGLASS GUNN, Banker, Cuthbert, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1880. Junior Speaker, '82. City Clerk, '87—. Cashier of Bank of Cuthbert, Nov., '90—.

HENRY SCOTT McCLESKY, (?) Waco, Tex.

Brother of James R., Ga. Pi, '63, and Lucius L., Ga. Beta, '69.

JAMES FRANCIS NEILL, Tragedian, New York City.

Attended Carolina Military Institute, Charlotte, N. C., '75-7. Tragedian, Aug. 31, '82—. Address, 16 Gramercy Park.

JAMES HAMILTON PHINIZY, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

First Honor, Junior and Senior Speaker. Champion Debater from Demosthenian Society '83. Brother of John, '84.

Address, Jarvis-Conklin B'ld'g.

Class of 1884.

HENRY FREEMAN, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.

Sophomore Speaker. Brother of Davis, '88, and George, Ga. Phi, '92.
Address, Care of Jno. F. Wheaton & Son.

PETER GILLAM GRANT, Bank Official, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1883. President, Biley-Grant Co., Investment Bankers. Bro. James D., '85.
Address, Cor. Peachtree and Eighth Sts.

EDWARD ALGENON GROOVER, Banker, Quitman.

Initiated, Oct., 1881. Stenographer, '83-6. Cashier, Bank of Quitman, '86—. Brother of Arthur L., '85.

HARVEY JOHNSON, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1882. A. B., '84. B. L., '85. First Honor, '84. Pres't of Phi Kappa Society, '84; Champion Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '84; Junior and Senior Speaker. Lawyer, '85-8. Insurance, '88-90. Sec't'y, National Tortine Building and Loan Association, '90—. Delegate to Ga. State Presidential Convention from Atlanta, '92.

JOHN DAGG MELL, Lawyer, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, 1881. A. B., '84; LL. B., '85. Won Orator's Medal, S. A. E. Convention, '83. Member of Supreme Council of the Fraternity, '85-6. Sophomore Speaker. Class Historian. Spring Debater, Phi Kappa Literary Society, '82. First Sergeant, Univ. Cadets, '83. Undergraduate Orator, Phi Kappa Society, '83. Anniversarian from same, '84. Practiced Law, '87.; Son of Patrick H.; Brother of Thomas S., '78; Charles I., '86; James C., '88, and Edward B., '93.
Address, 318 S. Milledge Ave.

JOHN PHINIZY, Book-keeper, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, 1881. B. Ph., '84. Soph. Speaker; Undergraduate Orator, Demosthenian Society, '83. Book-keeper, Ga. R. R. Bank, '84—. Brother of James H., '83.
Address, 718 Greene St.

AURELIUS ALBERT RILEY, Book-keeper, Thomasville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1883. Book-keeper, '84—.

THOMAS JEFFERSON RIPLEY, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1880. B. Ph., '84. Soph. Speaker; Spring Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '82. Business Manager and Editor, *University Reporter*, '83-4; Class Orator, '84. Principal, Lithonia (Ga.) High School, '86-7. Practiced Law, Aug., '88—. Address, 109 Jackson St.

Class of 1885

IRVIN ALEXANDER, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1882. B. Ph., '85. Second Honor. U. S. Commissioner for Southern District of Ga., '89—. Deputy Clerk, U. S. Circuit and District Courts of S. Dist. of Ga., N. E. Div. Brother of Hugh H., '87.
Address, 267 Broad St.

JAMES BISHOP ALEXANDER, Cotton Factor, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Fall, 1882. Cotton Factor, Firm of Alexander & Alexander, '85—. Brother of Thomas W., '81.
Address, 432 Broad St.

WILLIAM HALE BARRETT, JR., Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, October, 1883. B. Ph., '85. Junior and Senior Speaker; Editor of *University Magazine*. Practiced Law, Nov. 10, '87—.
Address, 403 Reynolds St.

JULIAN PROSPER ALPHONSO BERCKMANS, Nurseryman, Augusta, Ga.

Brother, Robert C., '83.

JAMES LAWRENCE BROWN, Greensboro, Ga.

Sophomore Speaker; Spring Debater, Phi Kappa Society '83. Won Sophomore Declaimer's Medal.

WILLIAM DUPREE CARSWELL, Lawyer, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, May 15, 1882. (Va. Omicron, '89.) A. B., '85. LL. B. Univ. of Va., '89. First Sergt. University Cadets, Co. A, '82; Second Lieut., University Cadets, Co. A, '84; Sophomore and Junior Speaker; First Honor; Senior Speaker; Editor College Paper, '84; Associate Editor, *Corks and Curls*, Univ. of Va. Annual, '89. Att'y for South Chattanooga Savings Bank and the Trust and Banking Co. Practiced Law, Oct., '89—.
Address, 206 Richardson B'ld'g.

HOLLIS T. ESTILL, Journalist, Savannah, Ga.

With "Savannah Morning News."

*JOHN BROWN GORDON, JR., Atlanta, Ga.

Died, Sept. 12, 1884.

JAMES DANIEL GRANT, Cotton Factor, Atlanta, Ga.

With S. M. Inman Co. Brother of Peter G., '84.

ARTHUR LEDLIE GROOVER, Lawyer, Brunswick, Ga.

B. Ph., '85. Practiced Law, '87—. Brother of Edward A., '84.

EDMUND TRISCILIAN NAPIER, Merchant, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1882. Sophomore Speaker; Spring Debater, Demosthenian Society, '83. Teacher, '84-5. Book-keeper, '85-7. Traveling Salesman, '87-9. Wholesale Grocer, Firm of Napier Bros. & Co., '90. Brother of Joseph H., '79.
Address, 456 Cherry St.

WILLIAM WILSON OSBORNE. *Vide* Ga. Psi, '85.

A. B., '85.

*WILLIAM A. REID. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '83.

GRIGSBY THOMAS SIBLEY, Cotton Factor, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan., 1882. Second Honor in Freshman and Sophomore Classes. Book-keeper Cotton Commission, '83-6. Senior Member, Firm of Sibley, Nixon & Co., Cotton Factors and Grain Dealers. Brother of John W., Va. Omicron, '89.
Address, 352 Greene St.

DANIEL WASHINGTON WAGGONER. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '83.

Class of 1886.

HUGH HULL ALEXANDER, Real Estate, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1883. Commercial Traveler, '85-6. Wholesale Seed Dealer, '86-7. Sect'y and Treas., Augusta Real Estate and Investment Co., '90-2. Real Estate Business, '87—. Brother of Irvin, '85.
Address, 705 Broad St.

ANDREW VINCENT ANDERSON, Jeweler, Atlanta, Ga.

Address, Care, J. P. Stevens.

JOHN DIVINE CARSWELL, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 19, 1883. A. B., '86. Junior and Senior Speaker. Editor and Business Manager, *University Reporter*, '85-6. With Central R. R., '87-9. Fire Insurance, '89—. Address, 113 Jones St.

LEON HENRY CHARBONNIER, JR., *Vide Va. Signia*, '86.

WILLIAM LAW CLAY, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1882. A. B. and B. Ph., '86. First Honor; Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker; Champion Debater, Demosthenian Literary Society, '86. Principal, Athens (Ga.) City Schools. '86-8. Editor, *Reporter*, and *University Magazine*. Chairman, S. A. E. Catalogue Committee, '87. Practiced Law, Dec. 18, '88.
Address, 110 Taylor St.

GUY CRAWFORD HAMILTON, Insurance, Augusta, Ga.

Address, Javis-Conklin B'ld'g.

FOREST DUDLEY HIGH, Merchant, Madison, Ga.

Sophomore and Junior Speaker.

NATHAN LEWIS HUTHINS, JR., Lawyer, Lawrenceville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1882. A. B., '86. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '84 and 5. Correspondent, "Atlanta Journal," '88. Local Counsel for Richmond and Danville R. R. and G. C. and N. R. R. Practiced Law, Mar. 7, '87—.

* TOM COBB JACKSON, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1884. A. B., 1886. Champion Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '85. Anniversary of same, '86. Son of Henry. Died, Feb. 23, 1893.

JUDSON SAPP McELMURRAY, Planter, Waynesboro, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1883. Sophomore Speaker. Won Declaimer's Medal, '84; Spring Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '84. Deputy Clerk, Superior Court, '85-8. Reading Clerk, Ga. House of Representatives, '88-9. Correspondent, "Atlanta Constitution," '90-1. Delegate, Congressional Convention Tenth Ga. Dist., '90; Gubernatorial Convention, '92. Farmer and Merchant, '91—. Brother of William L., Ga. Psi, '81.

CHARLES IRWIN MELL, Cotton, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1886. (Re-established Ala. Alpha Mu, '87.) A. B., '86; M. S., '87. Business Manager, *University Reporter*, '84-6. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Ga., '86. Manager of Alliance Warehouse and Com. Co. Son of Patrick H.; brother of Thomas S., '78; John D., '84; James C., '88, and Edward B., '93. Cotton Business, '86—. Address, 318 S. Milledge St.

FRANKLIN HEARD SMITH, Merchant, Thomasville, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1884. Furniture Business, Atlanta, '84-6. Shoe Business, '86—.
Address, 108 Broad St.

PEYTON HARRISON SNOOK, JR., Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 'Aug., 1884. A. B., '86. Champion Debater, Phi Kappa Society, '86. Merchant, '86—.

* WILLIAM AUGUSTUS STROTHER, Albany, Ga.

Died April 24, 1888. Brother of Corneille B., Tenn. Omega, Active.

WILLIAM EDWARD WOOTEN, Lawyer, Albany, Ga.

Initiated, Jan., 1883. A. B., 1886. Sophomore and Junior Speaker, '85. Pres't., Demos-thenian Society, '85. Editor-in-chief, *University Reporter*, '86. Asst. Editor, College Annual, '86. Elected General Historian of Fraternity, '85; Member, Supreme Council of Fraternity, '85-6; Won Orator's Medal, S. A. E. Convention, '86. Memorial Orator, Albany, Ga., '88; Cuthbert, '89; Port Gaines, '90; Columbus, '91. Commencement Oration, S. W., Ga., A. and M. College, Cuthbert, Ga., '90. Address at Middle, Ga., A. and M. College, Milledgeville, Ga., '91. City Attorney of Albany, Ga., '88—. Member, Ga. Legislature, '90-2. Member, Ga. State Senate from 10th Senatorial District, '92-4. Delegate, Gubernatorial Convention, '92. Practiced Law, April, '87—. Address, 9½ Washington St.

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM LAWRENCE MANNING AUSTIN, (?) Greenville, S. C.

JAMES HENDERSON BLOUNT, JR., Lawyer, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1885. A. B., '87. Junior Speaker, '86. Essay Medalist, S. A. E. Convention, '86. Attended Columbia Law School, '90-1. Tutor in Mercer Univ. Law School. Practiced Law, '88—. Address, 806 College St.

WILLIAM HAMPTON HAMMOND, Lawyer, Thomasville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1884. B. Ph., '87. Won Soph. Declaimer's Medal, '85. Junior Speaker, '86. Attended Columbia Law School, New York City, '88-9. Practiced Law, Sept., '89—.

CHARLES CHRISTOPHER MCGEEHEE, JR., Insurance, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1885. B. Ph., '87; A. B., Harvard, '89. Agent, Atlanta Home Insurance Co., '90-2. Member, American Statistical Association; American Academy of Social and Political Science, and of Harvard Historical Society. Address, 679 Peachtree St.

CHARLES JENKINS MONTGOMERY, Physician, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 4, 1883. B. S., Princeton, '89. M. D., Univ. of Penn., '92. Won Freshman Mathematical Prize, '84. Sophomore Declaimer, '85. Practiced Medicine, May, '92—. Address, "Sand Hills," near Augusta.

WESLEY PEACOCK, Teacher, Uvalde, Texas.

Initiated, Oct. 14, 1885. B. Ph., '87. Junior Speaker; Senior Speaker; Second Honor, '87. Professor of French and German, South Eastern Texas Male and Female College, Jasper, Tex., '87-91; Supt. Public Schools, Uvalde, '91-4. Brother of Daniel C., '82.

MURRAY MCGREGOR STEWART, Broker, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1885. Left College, '86. General Cotton Broker and Insurance Agent, '89—.
 Brother of Daniel C., '82.
 Address, 68 S. Broad St.

*BENJAMIN HILL THOMPSON, Atlanta, Ga.

CHARLES MALLORY WALKER, Clerk, Monroe, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 28, 1885. A. B., '87. Principal, Harrison (Ga.) School, '87. Asst. Instructor, Martin Institute, Jefferson, Ga., '88; Harmony Grove, '89-90, and Morland Park Military Acad., '91. Attended Law Dep't Georgetown Univ., '91-2, Class of '93. Government Clerk in Pension Office, Washington, D. C., '92—. Brother of Billington S., '72; Thomas N., '74; William S., '77, and Joseph H., '87.

JOSEPH HENRY WALKER, Teacher, Griffin, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 28, 1885. A. B., '87. Member, Supreme Council of Fraternity, '86-7. Pres't., Phi Kappa Society, '87. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker. Principal, Harmony Grove High School, '89-92; Griffin High School, '92-3. Brother of Billington S., '72; Thomas N., '74; William S., '77, and Charles M., '87.

WARREN WEAVER WIMBERLY, Bullards, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 20, 1885. Brother of William M., Ga. Psi, '80.;

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM EDWARD BALDWIN, Cuthbert, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1885.

JOHN ANDREW BARNES, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1885. B. Ph., '88. Member, Supreme Council of Fraternity, '86-8. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '92. Practiced Law, Nov., '89—.
 Address, 1215 Greene St.

THOMAS MAYHEW CUNNINGHAM, JR., Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1886. B. Ph., '88. Practiced Law, '88—.
 Address, 66 Gaston St.

CLARENCE PAUL FULLER, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1885.

JOHN DOZIER LITTLE, Lawyer, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 6, '85. A. B., '88; B. L., '90. Editor, *University Reporter*, '88. Anniversarian, Demosthenian Society, '88. Editor-in-chief, *Pandora*, '90. General Attorney for the Columbus Southern Railway Co. and City Atty., Columbus. Practiced Law, Oct. 1, '90—.
 Address, 1315 3d Avenue.

JAMES COOPER MELL, Civil Engineer, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, 1886. A. B., '88. Sophomore Declaimer, '85. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '84-6-7 and 8. Editor *University Reporter*, '87. Member, "Literato, Musico, Jokio," of Athens, '90. Asst. Chief of Construction, Suwanee Canal Co., '92. Son of Patrick H.; brother of Thomas S., '78; John D., '84; Charles I., '86, and Edward B., '93.
 Address, 318 Milledge Ave.

GEORGE ANDERSON MERCER, JR., Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1886. B. Ph., '88. Atty. for Southern Bank of Ga., '90. Practiced Law, '89—.

WILMER LEE MOORE, Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1885. B. Ph., '88. Editor, *Pandora*, '88. Wholesale Merchant, '88—.
Address, Kiser, Moore, Draper & Co.

MAURICE WHEELER TIFT, Clerk, Albany, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 5, '85. Cashier for N. and A. F. Tift & Co., '88-9. Has had charge of office of N. F. Tift & Co., '89—.
Address, Care of N. F. Tift & Co.

GEORGE ARTHUR WHITEHEAD, JR., Broker, Savannah, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 6, 1885. B. E., '88. Merchandise Broker, '88—.

Class of 1889.

JAMES GARNETT BASINGER. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '88.
A. M., '89. B. E., '90.

EDWARD WARE CHARBONNIER, Cotton, Athens, Ga.
Sophomore Speaker, '86. Cotton Weigher and Dripper, '88—. Son of Leon H., Ga. Beta;
brother of Leon H., Jr., Va. Sigma, '86.

CHAPIN MCKINISTRY Gerdine, Planter, West Point, Miss.
Initiated, Sept., 1888. Commencement Orator and Spring Debater. Planter and Plantation Supply Broker, '91—.

*BOLLING ARTHUR STOVALL, JR., Athens, Ga.
Initiated, Oct., 1885. Died, July, 1892.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM STARR BASINGER, JR. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '89.
A. M., '90.

BRYAN CHEOES COLLIER, Civil Engineer, Indian Springs, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 5, 1885. B. E., '90. Second Honor, Soph. Speaker, '87. Member, Supreme Council, S. A. E., '89-90. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Charlotte, N. C., '89. Ass't Engineer on Topographical Survey of Missouri River, '90. Civil Engineer, '90—.
Address, 2629 3d Ave., New York city.

ALBIN EUGENE DEARING, Savannah, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1888.

R. F. MADDUX, (?) Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 4, 1886.

JAMES MADISON MITCHELL, Lawyer, Lawrenceville, Ga.
Initiated, Fall, '86. Received Diploma and Medal from "Parisian Inventors' Academy," '92. Member, Scientific Society of Inventors, Paris, France, '92. Practiced Law, Dec. 2, '90—.

DANIEL STETSON SANFORD, Lawyer, Milledgeville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1887. B. Ph. and A. B., '90. Editor-in-Chief, *University Reporter*, '89.
Delegate to 6th Congressional Convention, '91. Practiced Law, July, '91—.

JAMES BOLTON WEST, Merchant, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1887. Commercial Merchant, '88—.
Address, 143 Perry St.

Class of 1891.

FRANCIS MAURY FONTAINE. *Vide* Ala. Alpha Mu, '90.

LL. B., '91.

THOMAS GALDING GERDINE, Civil Engineer, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1887. B. E., '91, Ass't City Engineer, Athens, Ga.
Address, Hancock Ave.

MARION MCHENRY HULL, Student, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 4, 1886. B. S., '91; M. S., '92. Sophomore Declaimer, '88; Junior Orator, '90; Senior Essayist, '91; First Honor, '91. Delegate to S. A. E. Conventions, '90 and '91. Fellow in Biology, Univ. of Ga., '91-2. Medical Student, Univ. of Va., '92-3. Son of Augustus L.

Class of 1892.

JOHN CALVIN KIMBALL. *Vide* Ala. Alpha Mu, '91.

LL. B., '92.

Class of 1893.

WALLACE W. BACON, Student, Albany, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 19, 1892. Course in Law.

FREDERICK BARFIELD, Student, Cuthbert, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1890. A. B., '93. Vice Pres't, Class, '93. Business Manager, College Annual, '93. Second Lieut., Corps of Cadets.

JULIAN SCUDDER GOETCHIUS, Railroad, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Jan. 16, 1890. Member, Glee Club. Son of George T., Ga. Pi, '63.
Address, 320 Beale St.

ANDREW SEALE HARRIS, Student, Cedartown, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 17, 1891. Medical Student, Univ. of Va., '92-3.

EDWARD BAKER MELL, Student, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1888. (Ala. Alpha Mu, '93.) B. S., Ala. A. and M. College, '93. Attended Ala. A. and M. College, '90-3. Corporal, Co. B, '91; First Sergeant, Co. B, '92; Medal, Co. C, '92; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, '92-3; Captain, Co. C, '93. Sophomore Declaimer, '91; Junior Speaker, '92; Orator of Class, '92-3; Pres't. Websterian Literary Society, '93. Delegate and Assistant Sec'y, S. A. E. Convention, '91. Delegate, State Y. M. C. A., Convention '92; Pres't, Y. M. C. A., '93. Observer, U. S. Weather Bureau, May, '92—. Won Sword for best drilled Company in Corps of Cadets, '93. Senior Orator, '93. Son of Patrick H.; brother of Thomas S., '78; John D., '84; Charles I., '86, and James C., '88.

Address, 318 Milledge Ave.

JAMES TAYLOR, Student, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1891. A. B., '93. Third Lieut., Corps of Cadets.

Class of 1894.

DAVID CRENSHAW BARROW, 3d, Student, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 14, 1890. A. B. Course. Sophomore Speaker. Fourth Sergeant, Corps of Cadets. Brother of Craig, '96.

GEORGE PHINEAS BUTTER, Student, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1891. B. S. Course. Vice Pres't, Y. M. C. A., '92. College Foot Ball Team. Second Sergeant, Corps of Cadets.
Address, Macartan St.

WILLIAM MOORE DRAPER. *Vide* Ga. Phi, '93.

NOEL McHENRY MOORE, Student, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 15, 1890. A. B. Course. Class Historian. Fifth Sergeant, Corps of Cadets.
Address, 1109 Greene St.

SAMUEL LUMPKIN OLIVE, Student, Lexington, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1890. Won Sophomore Declaimer's Medal, '92. Athletic Editor, *Magazine*, '91-2. Son of Joel T., '70.

WILLIAM ARCHIBALD WILKINS. *Vide* Ga. Epsilon, '93.

Class of 1895.

DAVID CRENSHAW BARROW, 4th, Student, Pelham, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 21, 1892. A. B. Course. Spring Debater, '93.

WILLIAM TOY BIVINGS. *Vide* Ga. Epsilon, '95.

AGNEW H. HILSMAN, Student, Albany, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 16, 1892. Brother of Lawrence R., Tenn. Omega, Active.

*THOMAS COBB HULL, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1891. Class Historian, '91. Died, Sept., 1892.

ARTHUR FLEMING LATIMER, Student, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 19, 1891. B. S. Course.

FREDERICK MILLEDGE LOCKHART, Student, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 5, 1892. A. B. Course. Member University Symphony and Dramatic Clubs, '91-2. Brother of James B., '95, and Malcolm M., '95.
Address, 1003 Greene St.

JAMES BOTHWELL LOCKHART, Student, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1892. A. B. Course. Brother of Frederick M., '95, and Malcolm M., '95.
Address, 1003 Greene St.

MALCOLM MALRY LOCKHART, Student, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 16, 1892. A. B. Course. Brother of Frederick M., '95, and James B., '95.
Address, 1003 Greene St.

Class of 1896.

CRAIG BARROW, Student, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, June, 1892. B. S. Course. Brother of David C., 3d, '94.

JOHN GERDINE, Student, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, June, 1892. B. E. Course. Class President, '92-3.
Address, Hancock Ave.

HENRY HILLYER, Student, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892. A. B. Course.
Address, 953 Greene St.

HENRY H. STINER, Student, Waynesboro, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 15, 1893. Elective Course.

GEORGIA DELTA.

THE history of Georgia Delta is not pleasant to contemplate—not that Delta has not added to Sigma Alpha Epsilon's roster names of which we can be proud; indeed, her membership roll is a remarkably bright one, but it is unpleasant to reflect that a chapter may sometimes fall to pieces, cease to exist, not from external pressure, but from want of internal cohesion.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon entered the North Georgia Agricultural College at Dahlonega, September 29, 1879. The charter members were Robert B. Cousins, Robert Garner, L. L. Lyon, Ulrick H. McLaws, Charles Edgar Watt, Horace E. Wilson, Walter Scott Wilson and Charles R. Winship. The standard bearer of the fraternity was G. Roland Lyon, Ga. Psi, '75, and his first recruit was his brother, L. L. Lyon, then a Junior at the North Ga. Agric. College. This last Lyon accomplished the task of spiking his seven co-initiates.

The chapter was immediately prosperous, and its letter to the first *Record* in '80, states the number of active members as seventeen. Indeed, its prosperity in the matter of gaining new members seems to have been "too much of a good thing." The Grand Chapter became alarmed and threatened to withdraw the charter. Delta then became more cautious, and having initiated two members of the college faculty, profited by their maturer councils. But the mischief had been wrought. While her initiates were all—with the exception of one on the "Black List"—men of excellent character and good parts, they did not all prove congenial, and discord and faction ensued. This resulted in such neglect of duties, both local and general, that at the convention held at Nashville in '85, the Grand Chapter, Tenn. Omega, recommended the withdrawal of the charter, saying—"There seems to be something fundamentally wrong in Ga. Delta's management. * * The fraternity has reached such a point that it is impossible to hope for success unless every chapter is prompt and business-like in the discharge of every duty." W. B. Jaynes and K. G. Nesbit were Ga. Delta's delegates to the convention. They made a determined fight for their chapter, and convinced the fraternity of the foolishness of dissolving a chapter for a few delinquencies which they promised should be redeemed in the future. At the Columbia convention, in '87, Ga. Delta was reported in all re-

spects "square" with the general fraternity. Nevertheless her domestic troubles had not in the least abated. The session of '86-7 opened with only Bros. Nesbit and J. G. Basinger as active members. The list of the initiates after this time, however, shows how well they worked. But the old misfortune continued to follow the chapter, and after duly considering the matter, by unanimous consent the charter was returned, November 30, 1888.

One of the good things that may be related of Ga. Delta is that, in the days when the *Record* was supported entirely by voluntary subscription, she was the first chapter to subscribe and pay for a copy for each of her members.

Ga. Delta's rivals were, Sigma Nu, founded in '81, and Kappa Sigma, founded in '85. Their rivalry was always of the friendliest.

NORTH GEORGIA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

THE NORTH GEORGIA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE owes its foundation to the act of Congress of July 2d, 1862, entitled "An act donating public lands to the several States and Territories which may provide Colleges for the benefit of agricultural and mechanic arts."

The General Assembly of Georgia having accepted the donation, March 10, 1866, "upon the terms and conditions prescribed in the act of Congress," placed it under the control of the Trustees of the University of Georgia. The North Georgia Agricultural College was incorporated by them in 1871, and received from the United States Government a donation of the building at Dahlonega, theretofore known as the United States Branch Mint, with ten acres of land connected therewith. A contract was then made by the new Trustees with the Trustees of the State University, by which the North Georgia Agricultural College became part of the University, the Trustees of the University appointing the President of the College, making certain allowances for its support, and exercising over it a general supervision.

The College at once entered upon a prosperous career, with courses of study arranged in accordance with the spirit of the act, and to meet existing conditions.

The Honorable David W. Lewis was chosen first President of the College, and remained at the head of the institution until his death in December, 1885. A substantial marble shaft has been erected to his memory on the College grounds by the old students, agricultural societies of the State and other friends. Major W. S. Basinger is now President.

The Military Department was organized in 1877, the first officer detailed by the Secretary of War being Lieut. (now Captain) Joseph Garrard, of West Point. The department has always been under the direction of West Point graduates.

The institution being co-educational, has already had a fair attendance of young ladies. They are entitled to share the same honors and degrees as the male students. This department of the College is under female supervision.

A normal department has been maintained since 1877.

The Local Board of Trustees at Dahlonega has been untiring in its efforts to promote the welfare and extend the usefulness of the institution. Col. W. P. Price, ex-Congressman, has been President of this Board since its first establishment, and the North Georgia Agricultural College to-day stands as a monument to his zeal and energy.

The College has a substantial and well equipped building, with valuable grounds surrounding it. Dahlonega, the home of the institution, is a town of fine moral tone and culture, nestling closely under the picturesque Blue Ridge. The altitude of the place, purity of its atmosphere, and its good water have long rendered it a celebrated health resort.

GEORGIA DELTA.

NORTH GEORGIA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, DAHLONEGA, GA.

E. H. BECK, Teacher, (?) Rusk, Tex.

WIER BOYD, Lawyer, Dahlonega, Ga.

Fifty-second Regiment, Ga. Vols. C. S. A., Colonel, '62. Member of State Constitutional Conventions, '65 and '77. Served three terms in Ga. Legislature. Elected to State Senate, '88.

JOHN B. ESTES, Lawyer, Gainsville, Ga.

Colonel in C. S. A. Member, Ga. House of Representatives, one term. Judge of Superior Court N. E. Circuit of Ga.

GEORGE SUMMERS HOYLE, Officer, U. S. Army, Chicago, Ill.

Graduated at U. S. Military Academy, West Point, New York, '73. Pres't., Dialectic Society, West Point, '73; Historian of same, '72. Correspondent of Journal of U. S. Cavalry Association, '90-1. Professor of Military Science and Art of War, North Ga. Agricultural College, '80-3. Poems in West Point Scrap Book, '74. Papers in U. S. Cavalry Journal, '90-1. Delegate to S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, Ga., '82. Captain, First U. S. Cavalry; Recruiting Officer. In U. S. Army, '69—.

Address, 10 S. Clark St.

*WILLIAM FLEMING LAWRENCE, Merchant, Clarksville, Ga.

Ex-Editor, "Dahlonega Signal." Superintendent, White and Lamar Gold Mining Co. Superintendent, Columbia Gold Mining Co.

WILLIAM PIERCE PRICE, Lawyer, Dahlonega, Ga.

English Course, Furman University. Possibly the first non-commissioned officer mustered into C. S. A. in Virginia, '61. Ord. Serg't, afterwards Captain, Second S. C. Vols. Trustee North Ga. Agricultural College, '62. Contributor to "Sunny South." Member, S. C. Legislature, '64. Member, Ga. Legislature, '68-9, '70, '77, '80 and '81. Member, Forty-first and Forty-second U. S. Congresses. Delegate, National and State Democratic Conventions. Delegate, Southern Baptist Convention. Attorney for Mining Corporations. Editor, '45-'56. Established Greenville (S. C.) "Enterprise," '54. Practiced Law, Jan., '56—.

Class of 1880.

*JOSEPH BROWN ALEXANDER, Lawyer, Marietta, Ga.

(Ga. Beta, '82.) A. B., '80. Junior Speaker, '81; Senior Speaker, '82; Second Honor, '82. Practiced Law, '82—.

*ROBERT GARNER, Chipley, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. Died of Typhoid, April, 1885.

JAMES JOSIAS GILLARD, Civil Engineer, Griffin, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. A. B., '80. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, Atlanta, Ga., '86. Chief Engineer, G. & D. R. R., '84. Assistant Engineer, A. & F. R. R., '86. Chief Engineer, E. & D. R. R., '91. Assistant Engineer, G. S. & F. R. R., '92—. Civil Engineer, '80—.

L. L. LYON, (?) Macon, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879.

ULDRICK HUGUENIN McLAWS, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. Lieutenant, College Cadets. Member, Firm of Harden, West & McLaws.
Address, 203 New Houston St.

DAVID WILSON MEADOW. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '81.

HORACE EMMET WILSON, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. (Va. Omicron, '85.) A. B., '80; B. L., Univ. of Va., '85. Practiced Law, July, '85—. Bro. of Walter S., '80, and Frank C., '85.
Address, 108 Bryan St.

WALTER SCOTT WILSON, Teacher, Oaky, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. A. B., '80; A. M., Univ. of Ga., '84. First Honor, '80. Gold Medal for Best Record, '79 and '80. Captain, Company A, College Cadets. Professor of Ancient Languages, North Ga. Agricultural College, '82-4. Professor of Mathematics in same, '84-92. County Surveyor, Lumpkin County (Ga.), '91-2. Took Post-Graduate Course, John Hopkins University, '92—. Brother of Horace E., '80, and Frank C., '85.

Class of 1881.

*HORRACE MAECENAS DARDEN, Student, Atlanta, Ga.
Died, Feb. 5, 1882, while attending State Normal College, Nashville, Tenn.

WILLIAM GALT, Farmer, Canton, Ga.
Initiated, Mar., 1880. (Ga. Beta, '82.) A. B., Univ. of Ga., '82. Conductor with Pullman Car Co., '83-4. Delegate, Southern Baptist Convention, Richmond, Va., '88. Farming, 85—.

C. N. PECK, (?) Smyrna, Ga.

CHARLES GEIGER POWER, Teacher, Endora, Ga.
Initiated, Spring, 1880. A. B., '81. First Honor. Adjutant, College Cadets. Stevens Medal for best record. Teacher, Belton (Ga.), '83; Endora, '83-6; Hillsboro, '86-8; Knoxville (Ga.), '88-91; Monticello (Ga.), '91-2; Endora, '92—.

JOHN FRANKLIN SNELSON, Planter, (?) Thomaston, Ga.

CHARLES EDGAR WATT, Planter, Camilla, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. A. B., '81. Spring and Fall Debater, Decora Palaestra Society, '80; Captain, Company A, College Cadets. Won Stevens medal for best record.

Class of 1882.

JAMES IRENAEUS COLEMAN, R. M. S., Atlanta, Ga.
Public Debater three times. Commencement Orator, '81; First Sergeant, Company A, College Cadets. Captain, Jackson Guards. Editor, "Conyers Weekly." Brother of Walter S., '84, and Elnathan W., '84.
Address, 46 Kelley St.

ROBERT BARTOW COUSINS, Teacher, Mexia, Tex.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. (Ga. Beta, '82.) A. B., Univ. of Ga., '82. Principle, Public Schools, Fernandina, Fla. Professor of Ancient Languages, Longville Male and Female College. Principal, City Schools, Mexia, Tex., '87—.

A. B. HARREL,

(?) Valdosta, Ga.

JAMES SEABORN LATNER,

Broker,

Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept., 1882. Lieutenant, College Cadets. With Southern Express Co., '86. Secretary, St. Clair Coal Co., Ragland, Ala., '88-9. Commission and General Brokerage Business, '89—.

Address, 405 McCallie Ave.

WILLIAM JESSE NEAL,

Lawyer,

Rome, Ga.

Initiated, May 1, 1880. B. L. and M. L., Georgetown (D. C.) Univ. Law School, '86 and 8. First Honor in Law and \$100 Gold Prize, '87. Editor, Cattersville (Ga.) "American;" Contributor, Rome (Ga.) "Tribune." Chief of Indian Division, Treasury Department, '88-9. Member, Ga. Legislature, '89—. Practiced Law, '89—.

Address, 305 Fifth Ave.

EDGAR BROWN THOMPSON,

Planter,

Gainesville, Ga.

CHARLES ROBERT WINSHIP,

Manufacturer,

Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1879. Vice Pres't, Winship Machine Company, '88—.

Address, 48 Inman Park.

AZOR WARNER VANHOOSE,

Teacher,

Gainesville, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 1880. (Ga. Beta, '82.) A. B. Univ. of Ga., '82. Spring Debater, '81; Captain, Company A. Professor of Science, South Ga. College, '82-3. Professor of Latin, Howard College, '83-4. Adjunct Professor of Mathematics and Latin, Univ. of Ga., '84-5. Pres't, Gainesville College, '85-6. Delegate, Ga. Teachers' Association. Pres't, Ga. Female Seminary, '86—.

Class of 1883.

JEFFERSON DAVIS,

Physician,

Toccoa, Ga.

Initiated, February, 1880. M. D., Atlanta Medical College, '84. M. D., New York Polyclinic, '91. Secretary, Board of Trustees, Toccoa Public Schools. Member, Ga. Medical Association.

NEWTON ALEXANDER FRICKS,

Merchant,

Martin, Ga.

Initiated Mar., 1882. A. B., '83. Public Debater, '81-2; Second Honor, '83. Principal, Martin High School, '84-8. Member, Ga. Legislature, '88-9. Delegate, Democratic Presidential Convention, June, '92. Farming and Mercantile Business, '92—.

CHARLES HEARD GREER,

Editor,

Opileka, Ala.

Initiated, 1881. Champion Debater. Annual Orator, Ala. Press Association, Anniston (Ala.), '91. Editor, "Daily and Weekly Industrial News," Opileka, Ala., '82—.

WILLIAM FITZPATRICK JONES,

Merchant,

Oglesby, Ga.

Initiated, 1881. A. B., '83. Organized Iota Alumnus Chapter, Eufaula, Ala. Public Debater, Phi Mu Society, '82-3; Prest, Phi Mu Society, '83; First Lieutenant and Adjutant College Cadets. Principal, Clinton, (Ga.) High School, '84-5; Elbert Male High School, '86-8. Professor of Mathematics and Commandant Cadets, Gainesville, (Ga.) College, '89. Prest., Piedmont College, '90. Principal, Washington (Ga.) Military Academy, '91-2. Editor, *School Mirror*, Elberton, Ga. Second Lieutenant, Eufaula (Ala.) Light Infantry, '84. Captain, Ebert (Ga.) Light Infantry, '87. Lieutenant-Colonel, 9th Battalion, Ga. Volunteers, '88-91. Col. 9th Regiment, Ga. Volunteers, '91. Col., 3rd Regiment, Ga. Volunteers, '91—. Member, State Military Advisory Board for four years.

WILLIAM HENRY KEY, Lawyer, (?) Hamilton, Ala.
A. B., 1883. Captain, Company B, College Cadets; Public Debater, '83.

* WILLIAM A. REID, Donaldsonville, S. C.
(Ga. Beta., '85.)

MARION WHITFIELD STANTON, Lawyer, El Paso, Tex.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1882. A. B., '83; LL. B., St. Louis Law School, '86. First Honor, '83; Public Debater, five times. Alumni Orator, North Georgia Agricultural College, '86. Practiced Law, '86—.

* DANIEL WASHINGTON WAGGONER, Teacher, (?) Nicholson, Ga.
(Ga. Beta., '85.)

Class of 1884.

WALTHER A. BREAZEAL, Planter, (?) Belton, Ga.

ELNATHAN WALKER COLEMAN, Lawyer, Ellijay, Ga.
Initiated, Nov., 1881. A. B., '84. Public Debater, Decora Palaestia Society, '80, 1 and 2; Champion Debater, '82. Professor of Mathematics, North Ga. Agricultural College, '88. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '84. Principal, Pine Log High School, '84-5. Senior Editor, "Ellijay Courier," '85. Trustee Young Harris (Ga.) Institute, '89-90; Trustee Ellijay Seminary, '89—. Mayor Ellijay, '87. Counsellman, Ellijay, '92. Practiced Law, '85—. Brother of James I., '82, and Walter S., '84.

WALTER SCOTT COLEMAN, Editor, Cedartown, Ga.
Initiated, 1881. A. B., '84. Second Honor, '84; Public Debater. Editor, "Ellijay Courier," for four years. Editor, "Cedartown Standard," for four years. Secretary, Cedartown Public School Board. Secretary, Seventh District, Democratic Congressional Convention of Ga., '90 and '92. Member, Platform Committee of same, '90. Secretary, Seventh Congressional District, Executive Committee, '92. Alternate, Presidential Elector, Seventh Congressional District of Ga. Secretary, Fullwood Mineral Springs Co. Newspaper Business, '84—. Brother of James I., '82, and Elnathan W., '84.

GEORGE WASHINGTON DOSS, Physician, Whit, Tex.
M. D., Medical Dept., Univ. of Ga.

WILLIAM CLINTON MARTIN, Lawyer, Dalton, Ga.
Initiated, 1883. A. B., '84. Champion Debater and Salutatorian Decora Palaestra Society, '83. Editor, "The North Ga. Times," '85-6. Practiced Law, Mar. 9, '85—.

BENONI DUANE POWER, Physician, (?) Reuben, Ala.
M. D. in Electric Medical College, Atlanta, Ga., '85.

HENRY COWAN WHELCHER, Physician, Dahlonega, Ga.
Initiated, June, 1883. M. D., Medical Dept., Univ. of Ga., '86. Public Debater, Decora Palaestra Society.

HENRY OSCAR WILLIFORD, Merchant, Harmony Grove, Ga.
Initiated, Sept., 1882. Delegate, State Sunday School Convention, Elberton, Ga., '89. Public Debater. Correspondent, "Madison (Co.) Monitor."

Class of 1885.

W. W. BURCKHALTER, Physician, Row Landing, La.

Initiated, Feb. 3, 1883. M. D., Southern Medical College, Atlanta, Ga.

A. N. EDWARDS, (?) Marietta, Ga.

CHARLES NEWTON KING, Lawyer, Spring Place, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1882. Second Sergeant, Company B. Principal, Ft. Mountain Academy. Editor, "North Ga. Times," three years. Clerk, Superior Court, Murray County, '83-91. Delegate, Southern Baptist Convention, '92. Chairman, Dem. Executive Committee, Murray County. Secy. and Treas., Cohutta Springs Co. Practiced Law, Feb., '91—.

LUTHER TILMAN MOORE, Railroad Official, (?) Bremond, Tex.

Twice Public Debater. General Agent, Pacific Express Company.

FRANK CHEATHAM WILSON, Dentist, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Mar., 1882. D. D. S., '91, Baltimore College of Dental Surgery. First Honor Medal and First Mechanical Prize, '91. Captain, Co. A, College Cadets. Member Ga. State Dental Society. Brother of Horrace E., '80, and Walter S., '80. Address, 114 Jones St.

Class of 1886.

*HENRY LYMAN BRANNON, Teacher, Huffins, Tex.

Champion Debater. Public Debater three times.

NELSON GREENE CANNING, Lawyer, Gadsden, Ala.

Initiated, Nov., 1883. A. B., '86. First Honor, '86. Corporal, '83; Sergeant, '83-4; Captain, Co. A, '85-6. Public Debater, '83-5; Champion Debater, '84; Salutatorian, '84; Decoration Day Speaker from Decora Palaestra Society, '85-6; Military Instructor, Gainesville, (Ga.) College, '87. Solicitor, Etawah County, Ala., '87-91. Second Lieutenant, Etawah Rifles, Co. A, 3d Regiment, Ala., State Troops. Practiced Law, March 5, '87—. Address, 5 Herzberg Block, Broad St.

LAWRENCE ORR FISHER, Lawyer, Ocee, Ga.

Initiated, April 18, 1884. A. B., '86. Public Debater, Spring Terms, '81 and 2; Public Debater Fall Terms, '82, 3 and 4; Champion Debater, '82; Anniversian, Literary Society, '86. Captain, Co. B, '85-6. Associate Editor, *Student's Herald*, '86. Practiced Law, '88—.

STEPHEN SHEPPARD PEARCE, (?) Rockmart, Ga.

Public Debater, Spring and Fall Terms, '84. Won Rice Latin Medal.

*JOHN HENDERSON REED, Teacher, Blairsville, Ga.

CHARLES THOMAS STANDARD, Agent, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1882. A. B., '86. Salutatorian, '82; Public Debater, Spring and Fall Terms, '84; Champion Debater, '85. Principal, Callahan, (Fla.) High School, '86. Trustee, Fairburn, (Ga.) Institute, '91—. Associate Editor, "Cherokee Advance," '87-90. Editor and Proprietor, "Campbell (Co.) Standard," '91-2. Member, City Council, Fairburn, Ga., '92-3. General Agent, St. Louis Publishing House, '93—. Address, 441 Equitable Building.

Class of 1887.

NATHANIEL LEE DAVIS, Lawyer, Waco, Tex.

Public Debater, '84-85; Anniversarian, '84; Champion Debater, '85-6; Decoration Day Speaker, Phi Mu Society, '86. Color-Sergeant College Cadets. Principal, Blum (Tex.) Institute, '86-8. Practiced Law, April 19, '89—.

COLIN McRAE, (?) Mt. Vernon, Ga.

KEITH ALASKA NISBET, Lawyer, Fairburn, Ga.

Initiated, June 17, 1883. B. S., '87. Public Debater, Spring and Fall Terms, '85; Anniversarian, '87. Pres't, Decora Palaestra Society, '87. First Lieutenant and Adjutant, College Cadets. Editor-in-Chief, *Student's Herald*, '87. Editor and Proprietor, "Fairburn (Ga.) News," '87-91. Delegate, Gubernatorial Convention, Fifth Congressional District, '88. Practiced Law, June, '91—. Brother of William A., N. C. Theta, '86.

THOMAS ALLEN SMITH, Merchant, Lawrenceville, Ga.

Initiated, 1884.

JESSE BROWN TERRY, Teacher, Spring Place, Ga.

Public Debater, '85. Principal, Felton High School, '89-92; Spring Place (Ga.) High School, '93—.

Class of 1888.

JAMES GARNETT BASINGER, Civil Engineer, Dahlonga, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 22, 1885. (Ga. Beta, '89.) A. M., Univ. of Ga., '89; B. E., Univ. of Ga., '90; Corporal, College Cadets, '88; Salutatorian, Phi Mu Society North Ga. Agricultural College, '86. Civil Engineer, May, '91. Brother of William S., '89.

WILLIAM BURT JAYNES, Lawyer, Sherman, Tex.

Initiated, May 1, 1884. Champion Debater, '85; Public Debater, Fall Terms, '84 and 5; Public Debater, Spring Terms, '84 and 6. Decoration Day Speaker, Phi Mu Society, '85-6. Sergeant, College Cadets. Reading Clerk, Texas House of Representatives, 22d and 23d Legislatures, '91-3. Judge, Sherman (Tex.) City Court, '91-2. Secretary of Democratic Judicial Convention, for Nominating Supreme Judge, Dallas, Tex., '92. Delegate to and Secretary of State Democratic Convention, for Nominating State House Officers, Houston, Tex. '92. Delegate to Fifth Congressional District Convention, Dinnsen, Tex., '92. Local Attorney, Texas and Pacific Ry. Co., '88—. Local Attorney, Houston and Texas Central Ry. Co., '89—. Practiced Law, Apr. 1, '88—.

Address, 728 South Crockett St.

DANIEL GLENN SUDDERTH, Insurance Agent, Buford, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 20, 1885. Card of Proficiency in Science, '85; Public Debater, '85-6; Champion Debater, '86. Principal, Suwannee (Ga.) High School '91-2. Editor, "Buford (Ga.) Gazette," '92. Delegate, State Dem. Convention, '92. Insurance Agent, '90—.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM STARR BASINGER, JR., Railroad Official, Kansas City, Mo.

Initiated, Oct., 1887. (Ga. Beta, '90.) A. M., Univ. of Ga., '90. Clerk, General Freight Department U. P. Railway, Kansas City, Mo., '90—. Brother of James G., '88.

EMERY CHARLES PHARR, Merchant, Gainesville, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 20, 1885. (Ga. Epsilon, '89.) Attended Emory College, '87-8. Merchant, '88—.

EDGAR OLIVER MCCORD, Lawyer, Attalla, Ala.

Initiated, Oct., 1886. Public Debater, Phi Mu Society, '86-7. Principal, Alberville (Ala.) High School, '87; Blountsville District High School, '88-9. Solicitor, Blount County, '89-90. Professor of Natural Science, Blount College, '90. Superintendent, Public Schools, Attalla, (Ala.) '91-2. Practiced Law, '88-.

Class of 1890.

EDWARD HENRY ALMOND, Merchant, Conyers, Ga.

Initiated, October 26, 1886. A. B., '90. Graduate of Bryant, Stratton and Sadler's Business College, Baltimore, Md. 2d Place, Class of '90; College Speaker's Place, '87-8-9-90; Public Debater, Fall Term '86, Spring Term '88-9; Decoration Day Speaker, April 26, '88. Pres't, Decora Palaestra Society three terms. Color Sergeant of Battalion, '88; 1st Lieutenant Co. A, '88-9; Acting Adjutant, '89; Captain Co. A, '89-90. Associate Editor, *Students' Herald*, '82. Captain Commanding Conyers Vols., Co. G, 3d Regiment., Ga. Vols. Brother of Jesse M, '91.

WALTER ERVIN BROWN, Physician, Wewahitchka, Fla.

Initiated, October, 1887. M. D., Louisville Medical College '91. 2d Sergeant, '87; Sergeant Major, '88, College Cadets. Attended Medical Dept. Ga. State Univ., '89-90; Louisville Medical College, '90-1. Practiced Medicine, '91-.

JAMES THOMAS JONES, Teacher, Logansville, Ga.

Initiated, April, 1887. Public Debater, Decora Palaestra Society, '87-9. Sophomore Speaker, '89. Principal, Logansville High School, '92-3.

Class of 1891.

JESSE MERCER ALMOND, Merchant, Conyers, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 15, '87. A. B., '91. Graduated at Bryant, Stratton and Sadler's Business College, Baltimore, Md., Fall '91. Decoration Day Speaker, '90. Pres't, Decora Palaestra Society one term. 1st Lieutenant Co. A, College Cadets. Brother of Edward H., '90.

JAMES SPROULL FOCHE, Lawyer, Rome, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1887. B. S., '91. Law Course Univ. of Va., '91. 1st Lieutenant Co. B. Public Debater, Phi Mu Society. Recorder City Court, Rome, Ga., '92-3. Practiced Law, Jan., '92-.

Address, 106 2d Ave.

JOSEPH KING STEWART, Book-keeper, Jeffersonville, Ind.

Initiated, Oct., 1887. Merchant, Covington, Ga., '90-2. Administrator at twenty-one years of age. Director Covington (Ga.) Street R. R. Co. Book-keeper, Ohio Falls Car Manufacturing Co., Jeffersonville, Ind., '93-. 1st Lieutenant, Covington Rifles.

Address, Care Ohio Falls Car M'f'g Co.

Class of 1892.

JAMES W. RYALS, Student, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, 1890. A. B. '92. Sergeant Major, '91; Captain Co. A, College Cadets, '91-2.

Class of 1893.

ROBERT PRESTON HODGSON, Clerk, Kansas City, Mo.

Initiated, June 10, 1890. Clerk K. C. Ft. S. and M. R. R. Co., Kansas City, Mo.

Address, 418 West 10th t.

GEORGIA EPSILON.

GEORGIA EPSILON was founded October 15, 1881. The charter was procured by Walter R. Brown, of Atlanta, Ga., on the 2d of July, 1881, at the convention of the fraternity then in session there.

J. E. Hunnicutt was soon after initiated by the Atlanta Alumnus Chapter, and R. S. Patillo, of Albany, Ga., was initiated about the same time by the Albany Alumnus Chapter. Hunnicutt, at the time of his initiation, was a member of the senior class at Emory College. Patillo had not entered college when he was initiated, but matriculated in October of the same year. A. J. Smith joined the fraternity late in October, 1881, at Oxford. These three, having combined their energies, soon after secured C. M. Taylor and L. S. Arrington, and sent them to Atlanta to be initiated. They did this because, in the first place, the chapter at Emory had not fully organized, and, in the second place, it had not been recognized by the trustees, and they did not wish to violate the college laws, which allowed no fraternity to be organized without the consent of the trustees.

W. M. Bearden, having consented to join, was sent to Augusta during November and was initiated by the Alumnus Chapter there. These six men are regarded as the charter members. J. L. Teague was pledged during the Spring term of '82, and initiated, as soon as they were recognized by the trustees, in the July following.

The chapter began the Fall term of '82 under very favorable circumstances. All of the charter members, except Hunnicutt, returned, and Flournoy and L. L. Arrington, a brother of L. S., and several more good men were taken in, and the chapter moved along smoothly enough.

All of the members stood very high in their classes, as well as socially, and a more congenial set of fraternity men could not be found. The Spring term of '83 made little change in their forces except to add one or two men. Epsilon's delegate to the Louisville convention in '82 was the essayist for that occasion. There were no new developments in the history of the chapter in the Fall term of '83 except the addition of several new men, and the loss of L. S. Arrington and Bryan. The Spring term of '84 noted the loss also of several of the members, among them Smith, Patillo and Shipp. The chapter also lost, by death, during this term one of its best and most enthusiastic members, Thomas

Hicks, of Florida. He is the only deceased member of Epsilon up to date.

The chapter continued to prosper, and its members were always chosen from the very best classes, socially and mentally, and were very popular with the student body. In fact, the members came to the erroneous conclusion that blue blood was the only evidence of true worth, and as the incoming freshmen did not possess in their ranks a sufficient number of men who came up to their standard, the chapter gradually decreased in numbers till in '88, the charter was returned. The chapter, however, maintained to the last its high standing, the last member, Graves, graduating in '91 with fourth honor. The General Fraternity was very much displeased with Epsilon's policy, and patiently awaited her dissolution with the purpose of re-establishing her on a different basis. The opportunity came in September, '92. Three men, Bros. Lee, LeConte and McRae, had been pledged the preceding year, and a fourth man, Thomson, had been pledged just before the opening of the term. According to plans laid beforehand, these four were joined by Bros. H. S. and G. H. Bunting, of Atlanta, Ga., at the opening of the term.

With the aid of these two enthusiastic and loyal sigs, there were soon found seven men adjudged worthy to wear the purple and gold, viz: Cleckler, Rumph, Bivings, Hawes, Morgan, Hines and Vickers. These, with the above mentioned four, Lee, LeConte, McRae and Thomson, were the new charter members.

Soon after, however, the chapter lost two men, Bro. Morgan being compelled to return home, and Bro. Biving affiliating with Ga Beta. Bro. Irvin was initiated later on. Epsilon has now a solid foundation and fired with the enthusiasm which always accompanies new life, she has high hopes for the future, already in the first year of her re-establishment coming in for her share of the commencement honors.

The fraternities at Oxford in order of their establishment are, Kappa Alpha, Chi Phi, Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Alpha Tau Omega, Delta Tau Delta, and Sigma Nu. Their relations have always been good.

EMORY COLLEGE.

EMORY COLLEGE is one of the four great educational institutions of Georgia—the other three being the Wesleyan Female College, at Macon, Mercer University, and the University of Georgia. It is a denominational institution, being under the joint supervision and auspices of the North and South Georgia Conferences and the Florida Conference of the M. E. Church South.

Its charter was granted on the 10th of December, 1836, and at a meeting of the board of trustees in December, 1837, Ignatius A. Few, LL. D., was chosen president of the college; Archelaus H. Mitchell, professor of Moral and Mental Philosophy; Alexander Means, professor of Natural Sciences; Geo. W. Lane, professor of Ancient Languages; and Harry B. Lane, professor of Mathematics and Civil Engineering.

With the election of this faculty, the institution was at once opened; the first class of three students graduated in 1841. Since that time, with the exception of the war suspension (1862-68), the exercises have been regularly conducted. According to the report of the U. S. Bureau of Education, '89, its graduation list at that time numbered eight hundred and twenty-six students, and the average attendance had been two hundred—it is now about three hundred.

Since Dr. Few, the college has been under the direction of Presidents Augustus A. Longstreet, George F. Pierce, Alexander Means, James R. Thomas, Luther M. Smith, Atticus G. Haygood, Isaac S. Hopkins and W. A. Candler.

The corps of instructors now numbers fifteen. They conduct, in addition to the course in Liberal Arts, a commercial school, school of telegraphy, school of law, and a school of tool-craft and design, or technology.

The Academic Department includes a classical course of four years, exclusive of two sub-freshman years, and a scientific course of three years. Bible instruction is an important element in both these courses.

The chief glory of Emory College is, however, its Department of Technology. This school was the first successful attempt to introduce and popularize manual training as a college discipline in the State of Georgia, having been opened by the college in October, '84. Work in this department covers a period of three years, and is so arranged as to encourage any strong predilection for any particular branch. A great deal of interest has been manifested in the Emory Technological School, both North and South, and contributions have been made to it, until it now represents in buildings and equipments an investment of \$10,000.

Emory College has an endowment of \$300,000, of which \$100,000 is the gift of George I. Seney, of New York. It has eight well equipped buildings, of which the most beautiful is Seney Hall—so called in honor of its donor—built at a cost of \$75,000.

There are, however, no dormitories, the students rooming in town; but the college maintains "helping halls" for the benefit of worthy students needing help. The first helping hall was opened in '76—a six-roomed cottage. There are now three buildings, the largest in town.

Oxford, the seat of the college, is a beautiful village, located on a high granite ridge, about forty miles east of Atlanta. The college campus is a grove of primeval hickory and oak, forty acres in extent.

GEORGIA EPSILON.

EMORY COLLEGE, OXFORD, GA.

JOHN WESLEY HEIDT, Minister, Atlanta, Ga.

A. B., Emory College, '59; LL. B., Univ. of Ga., '61. Solicitor General, Eastern District, Ga. Chaplain, Ga. Senate. Trustee, Wesleyan Female College. Ex-pres't, La Grange Female College; Ex-regent Southwestern University, Georgetown, Tex.

CHARLES COLCOCK JONES, JR., Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

A. B., Princeton College, '52; A. M., same College Later; LL. B., Dane Law School, Harvard University, '55; LL. D., Univ. of N. Y. LL. D., Emory College, Ga. Colonel, C. S. A., '61-5. Author of more than thirty volumes, treatises, memoirs, addresses, etc., including "Antiquities of Southern Indiana" and "History of Ga." Mayor of Savannah, '60-1. Practiced Law, '55—.

Address, 811 Broad St.

JOHN MARTIN MCKLEROY, Lawyer, Montgomery, Ala.

Superintendent Public Instruction of Ala. Chairman, State Democratic Executive Committee. Member, Ala. Legislature.

Class of 1882.

JAMES EDGAR HUNNICUTT, Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.

Charter Member. B. S., '82. With Hunnicutt & Bellingrath.

Class of 1883.

LINDSEY STEPHEN ARRINGTON, Merchant, Augusta, Ga.

Charter Member. A. B., '83. Junior Speaker. Brother of Luther L., '85.

Class of 1884.

THOMAS MORTON CHRISTIAN, Minister, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 29, 1883. B. S., '84. Pastor, M. E. Church.

ROBERT SIMPSON PATTILLO, Manager, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1881. A. B., '84. Junior and Senior Speaker. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '82-3-4. Cashier Albany Oil Co., '84-5. Manager, Ga. Cotton Oil Co., '91—.

Address, 231 High St.

Class of 1885.

LUTHER LEONIDAS ARRINGTON, Book-keeper, Stellaville, Ga.

Brother of Lindsey S., '85.

WILLIAM MARCELLAS BEARDEN, (?)Madison, Ga.

A. B., '85.

ADDISON KEY BELL, Physician, Madison, Ga.

Initiated, June, 1884. M. D. Bellevue Medical College, N. Y. City. Book-keeper, 85-7.
Surgeon Ga. R. R. and M. & N. R. R., '90—. Physician and Surgeon, '87—.

ROBERT WILLIS FLOURNOY, Lawyer, Ft. Worth, Tex.

Initiated, Aug. 15, 1882. A. B., '85. Sophomore and Junior Speaker. Editor, *Ga. College Journal*. Member, Firm of Armstrong (Tex. Rho, '85) and Flournoy.
Address, Cor. Cannon St. and College Avenue.

ALEXANDER JEFFERSON SMITH, Publisher, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1881. Won Freshman Declaimer's Medal. Founded *Ga. College Journal*.
Editor, "S. A. E. Record," '86-7. Published "S. A. E. Catalogue," '87. Essayist, S. A. E.
Convention, '83. Publisher, '80-90. Southern Manager for R. S. Peole & Co., '90—.
Address, 82 Marietta St.

Class of 1886.

FRANKLIN LEE BRYAN, Farmer, Conyers, Ga.

Initiated, Mar., 1883. A. B., '86. Farming and Stock-raising, '86—.

*THOMAS HICKS, Oxford, Fla.

Initiated, May 26, 1883. Died, March 22, 1884.

CHARLES GOODE MERCER, Lawyer, (?) Georgetown, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1883. A. B., '86. Sophomore Speaker. Editor, *Ga. College Journal*.

BENJAMIN AUGUSTUS NEAL, Merchant, (?) Broad, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 9, 1884.

THOMAS EUGENE OWENS, Real Estate, Brunswick, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1883. A. B., '86. Phi Gamma Debater, Fall, '84; Champion Debater, '86.
Pres't, Board of Directors; and Editor, *Emory Mirror*, '85-6. Clerk, Ga. Legislature, '91.
Sec., Finance Committee, '91. Real Estate Agent, '89—.

ROBERT LEE PAINE, Teacher, Social Circle, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 1, 1884. A. B., '86. Took Teachers' Course, Indiana Normal. Class Prophet,
'86. Won Mathematics and Elocution Medals. Principal, Flovilla High School, '86-83.
Fairburn High School, '88-91; Fayetteville Institute, '91—.

FAYETTE EDWARD SHIPP, Teacher, (?) Mango, Fla.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1882. (Tenn. Nu., '88.)

ALPHA ROBERT SMITH, Court Official, Gainsville, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 13, 1883. Delegate, Democratic Congressional Convention, 9th Ga. Dist.
Chairman, Cong. Ex. Com., also Senatorial Ex. Com., 33d Dist. Ga. Clerk, Superior and
County Court, Hau Co., Ga., '84—.
Address, Box 157.

CHARLES MANLY TAYLOR, Teacher, Conyers, Ga.

Professor, Joe Brown Institute.

JOHN LOSSON TEAGUE, Minister, (?) Divine, Tenn.

Class of 1887.

MAX ADAMS, Captain Khedive's Army, Egypt.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1884. Editor, *Ga. College Journal*.
Address, Eatonton, Ga.

WILLIAM MADISON BROTHERTON, Clerk, Atlanta, Ga.

MILTON BRYAN, Merchant, New Smyrna, Fla.

Initiated, Jan. 20, 1883. (Fla. Upsilon, '87.) Founded Fla. Upsilon, '87. Lieutenant, West Fla. Seminary, '86. Mayor of New Smyrna, '92—. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '88.

JAMES TURNER KENDALL, JR., Commercial Traveler, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1884. (Ala. Iota, '87.) Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '85 and 6. Attended Southern Univ., '85-6. Sophomore Speaker, Emory, '85; Commencement Orator, '86. Shipping Clerk, Wholesale Groceries, Eufaula, Ala., '86-9. Commercial Traveler, Gay, Hardie and Co., '89—. Brother of John M., Ala. Iota, '81.
Address, 221 Lawrence St.

WILLIAM JAMES ROWE, (?) Flowery Branch, Ga.

CULLEN ROSS SMITH. (Tenn. Nu, '87.)

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM E. BALDWIN, Cuthbert, Ga.
B. S., '88.

EDWARD PORTER FEARN, Knoxville, Tenn.
Brother of George, '88.

GEORGE FEARN, Mobile, Ala.
Speaker, Technological Dept., '86. Brother of Edward P., '88.

JULIUS COURTNEY MITCHELL, Glennville, Ala.
Initiated, Feb. 28, 1885.

Class of 1889.

THOMAS HENRY GOODRICH, Augusta, Ga.
A. B. '89. Junior and Senior Speaker.

W. H. HARRISON, Montezuma, Ga.

EMORY CHARLES PHARR. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '89.

JOHN AUGUSTUS RUDOLPH, Kings Ferry, Fla.
Initiated, Nov. 24, 1883. Sub-Freshman Speaker.

EDWARD HUDSON STALLCUP, Clerk, (?) Stanford, Ky.

JAMES EDWARD WRAY, Minister, Macon, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 1885. Pastor, Methodist Ch., Albany Mission, '87-9; Guyton, '90-1; Vineville Ch., Macon, '92—.

Class of 1890.

CHARLES WITT KEY, Augusta, Ga.
Initiated, March 4, 1885.

LEE TYNER MANN, St. Mary's, Fla.

Class of 1891.

IVERSON LEE GRAVES, Lawyer, Social Circle, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 11, 1887. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker. Fourth Honor, '91. Principal, Harlem Institute, '91. Special Agent, Law Dep't R. & D. R. R., Atlanta, Ga., Mar., '92—.

WILLIAM WARNER LEWIS, Corporation Official, Meridian, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1886. (Tenn. Nu, '89.) Clerk, Meridian Oil Mills, '87-8. Sec. and Treas., Meridian Foundry and Machine Works, '89—.

Class of 1893.

JOSEPH NISBET LECONTE, Student, Adairsville, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 19, 1892. A. B., '93.

ROBERT EDWARD LEE, Student, Hogansville, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 19, 1892. A. B., '93. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '92. Associate Editor, College Annual, *The Zodiac*. Anniversary Poet, Phi Gamma Society, '93.

WILLIAM ARCHIBALD WILKINS, JR., Student, Waynesboro, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 14, 1889. (Ga. Beta, '94.) Sub Freshman Speaker, '89; Sophomore Speaker, '92. 3rd Sergt., Corps Cadets, '93. Vice Pres't, German Club. Attended Univ. of Ga., '92-4.

Class of 1894.

RICHARD COX CLECKLER, Student, Fairburn, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1892.

LEWIS BENNING RUMPH, Student, Marshallville, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 21, 1892.

Class of 1895.

WILLIAM TROY BIVINGS, Student, Dalton, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 21, 1892. (Ga. Beta, '95.)

WILLIAM DANNER THOMSON, Student, Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 17, 1892.
Address, 449 Boulevard.

Class of 1896.

THOMAS SAMUEL HOWES, Student, Bainbridge, Ga.

EDWARD ROBERTS HINES, Student, Milledgeville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 14, 1892. Adjutant, Middle Ga. Agricultural College, Milledgeville, Ga.
Won Declaimer's Medal, '93; Freshman Speaker, '93.

JOHN COLEN McRAE, Student, Walden, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 21, 1892.

SHELTON OLIVER VICKERS, Student, Washington, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1892.

Class of 1897.

ISAIAH TUCHER IRVIN, JR., Student, Washington, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 6, 1893. Sub-Freshman Speaker, '93.

WILLIAM ELLINGTON MORGAN, Student, La Grange, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892.

GEORGIA ETA.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON was among the first Greek letter fraternities to find her way into Georgia. Eta was her second chapter in the State, Pi having been founded a little more than a year before. At the time of her establishment no other fraternity had yet a chapter in Oglethorpe, the Chi chapter of Beta Theta Pi being established a short time later.

The successful planting of a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon in this institution was due to the efforts of J. A. Cody, of North Carolina Xi, class of '61. Five of the strongest men in the University constituted the charter membership. These were William Pelham, '59; Edward Foster Hoge, '60; John Andrew Weems, '60; John Woodville Baker, '61; and James Garland Lane, '62. The initiation took place Jan. 23, 1859.

Few chapters have been established under more auspicious circumstances than was Eta. Oglethorpe was a growing University and gave every indication of becoming a good fraternity home. But with the war came financial embarrassment, and soon college exercises had to be abandoned. In the Spring of '63 Eta was disbanded, and all the members enlisted in the Confederate army. Judge T. H. Whitaker was the last member initiated. Sometime later he wrote that he joined Sigma Alpha Epsilon one night and the next week left for the army.

Only thirteen members were enrolled. Though few in number, of honors they won their share: two were valedictorians, two were salutatorians, and fully ten first prizes were won by Sigma Alpha Epsilon during her four years existence. Several of Eta's men were brave soldiers and won distinguished honors on the field of battle. Edward F. Hoge and John W. Baker attained the rank of Colonel in the C. S. A. William E. Goetchins and Samuel T. Dean were killed in action; the founder, J. A. Cody, lost a leg in the battle of Missionary Ridge. When the University reopened, prospects did not warrant the reopening of Eta. Three other fraternities hazarded entrance in quick succession, only to perish. Kappa Alpha founded her Theta chapter in 1870, which died two years later. Chi Phi established her Lambda in 1871, only to have it perish the next year; ten men were initiated. Phi Delta Theta planted Ga. Alpha also in 1871, which also died the next year, after twelve men had been initiated.

OGLETHORPE UNIVERSITY.

In the Spring of 1835, the trustees of Midway Seminary, an institution established about ten years previous by the Georgia Educational Society, tendered it to the Hopewell Presbytery. The offer was accepted, and measures were taken toward "endowing, organizing and maintaining a college, to be under the exclusive government and control of the Presbyterian Church," such institution to be located at Midway, Baldwin County. This is the origin of Oglethorpe University.

A board of twenty-four trustees was appointed, and held its first meeting at Milledgeville, Ga., October 21, 1835. Two months later a charter was procured from the Legislature. One of the provisions of this charter was that a penalty of not less than five hundred dollars be imposed on any person vending merchandise of any description within a mile and a half of the University.

An organization was effected November 24, 1836. Rev. C. P. Beman, D. D., was elected president, and Hon. E. A. Nisbet, vice president. The other members of the faculty were Rev. Samuel K. Talmage, Rev. C. W. Howard and N. Macon Crawford.

The University corner-stone was laid March 31, 1837. The main college edifice had been commenced the August before, and was completed by July, 1840. It is of brick, and is fashioned without and within after the Grecian-Doric order. The edifice has a frontage of one hundred and twelve feet. There was on each side of the campus a row of one-story dormitories. A large two-story edifice was used for the Academy.

From the time college opened, January, 1838, the number of students increased rapidly. In 1842 fifty were enrolled in the college department and seventy-five in preparatory. The first class was graduated in November, 1839. The collegiate year began in January and closed in November.

In November, 1841, on the resignation of President Beman, Rev. Samuel K. Talmage was called to the presidency and remained in office until his death, September 2, 1865.

In 1864 lack of necessary funds caused suspension of college exercises. Six years later the University was removed to Atlanta and resumed operations under the presidency of Dr. David Wills. The institution was again closed in 1872. The board of trustees maintains the university organization. The apparatus and other property have been returned to Midway and are used by the Talmage High School.

Within the last year the Presbyterian Church of the South Atlantic States has been agitating the endowing and organizing of a new university. If the plan be carried out, Atlanta will probably be the site of the school, and, whatever name may be given, the school will be little else than the rehabilitated form of Oglethorpe University.

GEORGIA ETA.

OGLETHORPE UNIVERSITY, MIDWAY, GA.

Class of 1859.

*WILLIAM PELHAM, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 23, 1858. A. B., '59. First Honor. Junior Orator, '58. Champion Debater, '58. Senior Orator's Medal, '59. Pres't, Phi Delta Society, '59. Anniversary Orator, Phi Delta Society, '59. Valedictorian of Class, '59. Fifty-first Ala. Cavalry, C. S. A., First Sergeant, First Lieutenant and Captain, '61-5. Farmer, Calhoun Co., Ala., '66-70. Practiced Law, Anniston, Ala., '71-80. Mined in New Mexico, '81-3. U. S. Revenue Service, '84-8. Died, July 9, 1889.

Class of 1860.

*EDWARD FOSTER HOGE, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 23, 1859. A. B., '60. Distinguished Graduate. LL. B., Univ. of Mississippi, '61. First Prize in Sophomore Declaimer's Contest, '58. Junior Orator, '59. Salutatorian, Thalian Society, '59. Senior Orator's Medal, '60. Anniversary Orator, Thalian Society, '60. Pres't, Thalian Society, '60. 9th Ga. Regiment, C. S. A., Colonel, '61-5. Practiced Law, '69-70. Member, Georgia Legislature, '70-6 and '82-3. Twice Pres't, Young Men's Library Association, '72-3 and '74-5. Proprietor, "Atlanta Evening Journal," '83-5. Died, Aug. 10, 1885.

CLIFFORD ANDERSON LANIER, Author, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 11, 1859. Sophomore Declaimer, '58; Highest Scholarship in Sophomore and Junior Classes: Junior Orator, '59. Public Debater, '59. Anniversary Orator, Thalian Society, '59. Second Ga. Battalion, Co. A, C. S. A., private '62; Milligan's Battalion of Signal Corps, '63-4; Marine Signal Officer, '64-5. Studied law, admitted to the bar, but did not practice. Traveled in Europe and the East, '68-71. Proprietor, Exchange Hotel, '72-84. Sup't, City Public Schools, '85-6. Retired from Business, '87. Studying and Writing Literary Work, '87—. Author of "Thorn Fruit," a novel, "Love and Loyalty at War," etc. Frequent Contributor to "Century," "Harper's Bazaar," "S. S. Times," "Lippincott's," "Independent" and others. Delegate to various Educational and Political Conventions. Director of Bank and of the Commercial Insurance Company. Father of Clifford, Jr., Tenn. Omega, '92.

Address, 102 Church St.

JOHN ANDREW WEEMS, Stock-raiser, Union Springs, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 23, 1859. Second Prize, Sophomore Declaimer's Contest, '58. Junior Orator, '59; Anniversary Orator, Phi Delta Society, '59; Pres't, Phi Delta Society, '59. Second Ga. Regiment, Columbus Guards, C. S. A., Private, '61-2; Independent Cavalry of Nelson's Rangers, '63-5. Farmer and Stock-raiser, '66.

Class of 1861.

*JOHN WOODVILLE BAKER, Lawyer, Marietta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 23, 1859. A. B., '61. First Honor. Sophomore Declaimer, '59; Public Debater, '60; Pres't, Thalian Society, '61; Senior Orator, '61. 61st Ga. Regiment, C. S. A., Colonel, '61-5. Practiced Law, '66-7. Died in Helena, Ark., Nov. 4, 1867.

*CHARLES COLEMAN, Lawyer, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1859. A. B., '61. Sophomore Declaimer, '59; Pres't, Thalian Society, '60; Junior Orator, '60; Champion Debater, '60; Senior Orator, '61; Anniversary Orator, Thalian Society, '61. Second Ga. Regiment, Columbus Guards, C. S. A., '61-5. Practiced Law, Columbus, Ga., '68-82. City Attorney. Pres't, Young Men's Christian Association. Deacon in First Presbyterian Church. Grand Dictator, Knights of Honor. Died in Orlando, Fla., Aug. 13, 1882.

GRIGSBY ESKRIDGE THOMAS, JR., Lawyer, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, May 23, 1859. Second Prize, Sophomore Declaimer's Contest, '59. Junior Orator, '60. Pres't, Phi Delta Society, '60. Second Ga. Battalion, Co. A, C. S. A., Private, '61-2, Army of Northern Virginia, Wright's Brigade, Mahone's Division, A. P. Hill's Corps, Ordinance-Sergeant, '62-5. Practiced Law, '65—. Solicitor, Muscogee County Court, six years. U. S. C. Court Commissioner for two years. Twice Delegate to State Democratic Convention. Many times Delegate to the Georgia State Agricultural Convention. Member, State Democratic Executive Convention, '84-5. Attorney for the Georgia Home Insurance Company, and National Bank of Columbus, Ga. Vice Pres't, Ga. State Sunday School Association. Ruling Elder in the First Presbyterian Church and Sup't of the Sunday School. Grand Dictator and Supreme Representative, Knights of Honor.

Address, 2015 Thomas Ave.

JAMES OGLETHORPE VARNEDOE, Merchant, Valdosta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 18, 1859. A. B., '61. Distinguished Graduate. A. M., '62. First Prize, Sophomore Declaimer's Contest, '59; Public Debater, '59; Champion Debater, '60; Junior Orator, '60; Anniversary Orator, Phi Delta Society, '61; Pres't, Phi Delta Society, '61; Senior Orator, '61. 9th Ga. Cavalry, C. S. A., 1st Sergeant, '61-5. Teacher, '68-71. Assistant Prin., Valdosta Institute, '68-9. Principal, same, '70-1. Merchant, '71—. Mayor of Valdosta, '77-8. Twice Commissioner, General Assembly Presbyterian Church, New Orleans, '77, and Baltimore, '88. Valdosta Board of Alderman, '83—. At present Lieutenant Colonel Fourth Regiment, Georgia Volunteers.

Address, 57 Paterson St.

Class of 1862.

JAMES GARLAND LANE, Minister, Tuscumbia, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 23, 1859. A. B., '62. Distinguished Graduate. Freshman Declaimer, '59; Sophomore Declaimer, '60; Public Debater, '60; Junior Orator, '61; Pres't, Thalian Society, '61; Champion Debater, '62. Anniversary Orator, Thalian Society, '62; Senior Orator, '62. 8th Ga. Regiment, Co. E, C. S. A., Private, '62-5. Teacher, '66-70. Took private course in Theology, '71-3. Pastor, Southern Presbyterian Church, North Georgia, '73-8; 1st Church, Tuscumbia, Ala., '79—.

MALCOLM ALEXANDER SMITH, Lawyer, Prattville, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 23, 1860. Freshman Declaimer, '59; Sophomore Declaimer, '60; Public Debater, '60; Junior Orator, '61; Salutatorian, Phi Delta Society, '61; First Prize Essayist, '61. 1st Ala. Regiment of Artillery, 32d and 58th Ala. Infantry, C. S. A., Private, '62-5. Practiced Law, '67—. Member, Alabama Legislature, '82-3.

Class of 1863.

*WILLIAM EDWARD GOETCHIUS, Soldier, Columbus, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1860. Freshman Declaimer, '60; Thalian Society Improvement Medal, '60; Sophomore Declaimer, '61; Junior Orator, '62; Pres't, Thalian Society, '62. Enlisted as Private in C. S. A., '62; Killed at Petersburg, Va., July 22, 1864. Brother of George T., Ga. Pi, '63, and Henry R., Ga. Beta, '71.

Class of 1864.

*SAMUEL THOMPSON DEAN, Soldier, Orion, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1861. A. B., '64. Freshman Declaimer, '61; First Prize in Sophomore Declaimer's Contest, '62; Champion Debater, '63; Junior Orator, '63; Salutatorian, Thalian Society, '63; Senior Orator, '64; Anniversary Orator, Thalian Society, '64; First Prize Essayist, '64. Private in C. S. A., '64; Killed at the Battle of Bentonville, '65.

Class of 1865.

THOMAS HOWELL WHITAKER, Lawyer, La Grange, Ga.

Initiated, May 5, 1863. Freshman Declaimer, '62; Phi Delta Society Improvement Medal, '62; First Prize in History, '63; Pres't, Phi Delta Society, '63. Terrell Artillery, McLaw's Division, Hardee's Corps, C. S. A., Chief of Detachment and 4th Sergeant, '63-5. Deputy Clerk, Supreme Court, '69. Prosecuting Attorney of Senatorial District Court, '71. Judge, County Court of Troup County, '83-7. Member, Ga. Legislature, '89-90. Attorney for Atlanta and West Point Railroad, '88—. Several times Delegate to State Democratic Convention. Member of State Democratic Executive Committee. District Member for 4th Congressional District, Executive Committee of the Democratic party. Correspondent, to Macon "Telegraph" and Columbus "Enquirer-Sun." Practiced Law, '68—.

GEORGIA PI.

THE annals of Georgia Pi chapter comprise the records of the palmiest days of the GEORGIA MILITARY INSTITUTE. The history of the sons of Sigma Alpha Epsilon in this chapter embraces much of the honor and glory of the alumni of G. M. I. Sigma Alpha Epsilon sprang up here in the brightest time of the institute's career, and the life of the chapter went out with that of the school.

Georgia Pi was founded February 23, 1857. Its founders were V. H. Vaughan, of N. C. Xi and original Mu, and J. S. Lanier, of Tenn. Nu. The charter members were: R. S. Camp, J. R. Griffin, J. S. Lanier, J. N. Gilmer, C. C. Sanders, S. B. Brooks, and W. H. Dickinson. The membership of Sigma Alpha Epsilon was confined to the upper classmen; the chapter was limited to twenty members, and besides a high social and moral standard, candidates were required to reach a high average in class standing before being eligible to membership. Election to the chapter was considered by both faculty and students a high honor.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon was the only organization of its kind at the G. M. I. With a body of excellent young men to select from, numbering usually from 200 to 250; with no opposition to cause haste in selection and, consequently, to precipitate mistakes in judgment; with a strong, influential body of charter members, and with the popularity of Sigma Alpha Epsilon all over the South, surely, Georgia Pi chapter had nothing to mar her progress or success.

In many respects the chapter was operated as an honorary society. The members were mainly the sons of the wealthy planters of Georgia, representing the best blood and brains and culture of that prosperous commonwealth. They were imbued with a thorough devotion to the chivalry of the old South and, before reaching fully the stature of manhood, had the opportunity of showing the bravery and spirit which were theirs.

That opportunity was the severe test of actual warfare. Through the first three years of the civil conflict the Cadets were drilled continually. They were impatiently expecting at any moment to be called into action. Text books for once must have been relegated to a back shelf, as the youths devoted themselves with eager energy to practical instruction on

the Plain of Mars. At last the opportune time came. One night, early in May, 1864, the "long roll" was heard through the dormitories, and the Cadets sprang from their beds, were marched to the depot and sent to the scene of action. The armies had marched from Dalton, and at Resaca the Cadet battalion first smelt the smoke of battle. Major Frank W. Capers, of Sigma Alpha Epsilon stock, was commander of the "G. M. I. boys." Subsequently, with varied fortunes, they were actively engaged at West Point, Chattahoochee River, Atlanta, Oconee River, and from there on were in bold front to General Sherman all along his "March to the Sea." At the time of the surrender of General Lee the Cadets were trained veterans, fresh and keen for further service, and were supposed about to join General Johnston in North Carolina. They were mustered out at Augusta, Ga., on the 20th of May, 1865, being the last organized forces of the Confederacy east of the Mississippi. At disbanding it was found their ranks had been terribly decimated by death and wounds and the slow, sure dissolution of the camp hospitals.

The Cadets were sons of brave men and spirited women, and loyally did they honor their birthright. Major Capers spoke officially in the highest terms of the valor, discipline and spirit of "his boys." Major General Henry C. Wayne, in his report to the State, said of the G. M. I. Cadets: "Their gallantry, discipline and skill equal anything I have seen in any military service. I cannot speak too highly of these youths who go into a fight as cheerfully as they would enter a ball room, and with the silence and steadiness of veterans."

This is the record of the entire brigade, but more especially does it express the chivalry of the Ga. Pi. Shoulder to shoulder, her boys stood foremost in the trench and charge as they had on campus and in class room. Her mettle is shown in the individual record of George P. Harrison, Brigadier General at the age of twenty-two; Colonels C. C. Sanders and J. R. Griffin; Adjutant Generals A. C. Powell and G. M. Blount; Majors R. S. Camp and W. H. Dickinson; Adjutants J. N. Gilmer, R. H. Atkinson and C. H. Solomon; Sergeant Major P. A. Hazlehurst; Captains W. A. Hansell, S. B. Brooks, J. R. Moore, T. S. Paine, G. F. Todd, R. M. Wade, Egbert Beall, J. H. Meade, and Francis Fontaine; Lieutenants J. R. McCleskey, R. C. Irwin, H. D. Randall, T. M. Elyea, Paul Favor, H. C. McKinley, and L. J. Hill; Sergeants J. S. Todd and J. W. Reynolds; Ordinance Officer J. E. Shorter; Privates H. C. Harper, Samuel Spencer, Giles Goode, M. L. Arnold, G. C. Holcombe, J. S. Lanier, S. T. Goetchis, S. M. Wynn, Dave Blount, and Lawrence Reab.

Numbers of the earlier graduates of the chapter entered the Confederate service at various points over the South, achieving equal success with the younger brothers of the institute.

General Sherman's army burning the institute to the ground, it was not reopened after suspending when her boys first marched to the fray.

The social life of Ga. Pi chapter was deservedly high. The S. A. E.'s were mostly boys of wealth. They had a chapter hall elegantly furnished and equipped, from pictured walls to velveteed floors. The hall and its precious contents of record and memento went up in smoke. Speaking of the gala times of G. M. I. an old Cadet says: "The annual commencements, before the war, were usually attended by people of the very best element of social and intellectual standing and attainments, and of wealth and worth in every way. It was the rendezvous of the elite beaux and belles of the State, and many of the happy families of the good people of our State now owe their happiness to the first fervent emotions from pleasant meetings and greetings, and delightful associations at Marietta, and the 'old G. M. I.,' as was the common expression in speaking of the institute."

GEORGIA MILITARY INSTITUTE.

THE GEORGIA MILITARY INSTITUTE was founded in 1851. Its birth is traceable to the commonwealth's recognized need of an institution of thorough military education and training. While, as its charter shows, it was organized as a private institution, by eleven of the most prominent citizens of the State, from its beginning it assumed all the dignity and respect of a State institution.

The act "to incorporate the institute, and for other purposes therein named", was approved December 8, 1851. The trustees and faculty were authorized to confer the degree of graduate upon such Cadets as were found qualified to receive it, after full examination in all the branches of the arts and sciences, and of literature, taught there. The course of instruction conformed as nearly as possible to that of West Point.

In January, 1852, the Legislature passed an act providing for an annual appointment by the Governor of six persons as a Board of Visitors, whose duty it was, in conjunction with a committee of six of the trustees, to establish such rules and regulations as they might deem necessary for the government of the Institute.

In December, 1857, the General Assembly passed an act "to purchase the Georgia Military Institute, and provide for the comfort of Cadets who may be sent there for instruction." This consummated, the G. M. I. became an institution of the State and its patronage rapidly increased until it became one of Georgia's leading schools.

The Institute was situated on a prominent hill, on the northern limits of Marietta, in full view of the beautiful Kennesaw mountains, about twenty miles from Atlanta. Although but seven students were enrolled at the start, the list grew so rapidly that when the State assumed control of the school about 250 were in attendance. The Cadets of the G. M. I. were the scions of the first and best families of Georgia and adjoining States. They were a noble, brave and promising set of young men, as is shown by their records in war, and in public and private life since. The Alumni to-day comprise many of Dixie's most honored and useful citizens.

Although the Cadets were quite youthful, they saw hard service in the war. During the early years of the conflict they drilled continually. The battalion went from the Institute into active service in May, 1864. It was among the most valuable of Georgia's trained soldiery. In return for cradling troops for the Confederacy and the saucy assaults his army had received from the G. M. I. Cadets, General Sherman burned the Institute to the ground. The only picture extant of the old buildings is a drawing made by a Union soldier, a Polander, just before the destruction and given to the mother of one of the Cadets.

In 1891 an attempt was made by the ex-Cadets living in Atlanta to revive the old G. M. I. A military institute, called the Moreland Park Academy, was offered to them as a nucleus. The offer was accepted and the proper steps taken to enlist for the enterprise influential friends to carry on its development. The academy was located in a suburb of Atlanta. Considerable ground and money has already been contributed for the erection of splendid buildings, and it is possible that, ere long, the old Georgia Military Institute will again achieve at least some of its former success and glory.

GEORGIA PI.

GEORGIA MILITARY INSTITUTE, MARIETTA, GA.

*RALEIGH SPINKS CAMP, Teacher, Marietta, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1857. A. M., Univ. of Va., '56. 40th Ga. Regiment, C. S. A., Major, '61-5. Professor of Mathematics, Military Institute. Died, Dec. 12, 1867.

Class of 1857.

WILLIAM HENRY DICKINSON, Planter, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1857. B. E., '57. Distinguished Graduate, '57. Public Debater, '57. Pres't, Lyman Hall Society, '57. Second Ga. Regiment, Co. D, C. S. A., Captain, '61-2; Major of Regiment, '63-5. Lost right arm at Battle of the Wilderness. Teacher in County High School, '90-1. Planter, '66—.

Address, Hephzibah, Richmond Co.

JOEL ROBERT GRIFFIN, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1857. First Prize in Final Oratorical Contest, '56. Public Debater, '57. Pres't, Synemolectic Society, '57. 3d Ga. Infantry, Co. E, C. S. A., Captain, '61; Partisan Rangers of Ga. and N. C., Lieutenant Colonel, '62; 62d Ga. Infantry, Colonel, '63; 8th Ga. Cavalry, Colonel, '64-5. Delegate, Milledgeville (Ga.) Military Convention, '60. Studied law under ex-Gov. E. J. McDonald, of Ga., '67-8. Practiced law, Macon, Ga., '68-84. Two terms in the Georgia Legislature, '72-6. U. S. Claim Attorney for fifteen years. Editor and Manager, "Southwest Georgian," '78-83. Retired from the practice of law, '85 on account of ill health.

Address, 467 N. College St.

ROBERT CESSÉ IRWIN, Lawyer, Marietta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 4, 1857. 7th Ga. Regiment, Co. I, C. S. A., 1st Lieutenant, '61-5. Planter, '66-84. Manager of the Bureau of Insurance in the Comptroller General's Office, '85—.

Class of 1858.

WILLIAM ANDREW HANSELL, Manager, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1857. B. E., '58. First Honor, '78. Capt., Co. A, G. M. I. Pres't, Lyman Hall Society, '57. Final Speaker, '58. 35th Ala. Regiment, C. S. A., Adjutant, '61-3; Captain of Topographical Engineers, '64-5. Grand Worthy Chief Templar of Georgia for two years and Delegate from Georgia to Right Worthy Grand Lodge of the World, at Portland, Maine. Planter, '66-72. Cotton Manufacturer, Roswell, Ga., '73-84. Manager, Sales Department, Geo. W. Scott M'n'f'g Co., Fertilizers, '85—.

Address, 238 Washington Street.

*GEORGE C. HOLCOMBE, Soldier, Mobile, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 24, 1857. Enlisted in C. S. A., '61. Killed during the war.

JOHN SUMMERFIELD LANIER. *Vide* Tenn. Nu., '57.

A. B., '58; C. E., '58.

Class of 1859.

*SAMUEL BARRY BROOKS, Soldier, Mobile, Ala.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1857. B. E., '59. Distinguished Graduate, '59. Pres't, Synemolectic Society, '58. Public Debater, '58. Final Orator, '59. Terrill's Battalion Artillery, C. S. A., Captain, '61-2; Killed at the Battle of Seven Pines, May 31, 1862.

JAMES NICHOLAS GILMER, Commission Agent, Seattle, Wash.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1857. Second year Speaker, '57; Third year Speaker, '58; Champion Debater, '58; Pres't, Lyman Hall Society, '58. 2d Ala. Volunteers, Co. F, C. S. A., 2d Lieutenant, '61; 3d Ala. Volunteers, Co. F, 1st Lieutenant, '62; First Battalion, Hilliard's Legion, Ala. Volunteers. Quartermaster, '63; Adjutant, '63; General Gracy's Staff, Inspector General, '64; 60th Ala. Volunteers, Adjutant, '64-5; Adjutant General of the State of Alabama, '84-6. Sup't, St. Mark's Episcopal Sunday School (Seattle) and Licensed Lay Reader of same. Cotton Commission Merchant, Montgomery, Ala., '66-89; Commission and Collecting Agency, '89—.

Address, 112 Box Street.

*JAMISON HOPKINS MOORE, Soldier, Houston, Miss.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1857. B. E., '59. Second Honor. Declaimer's Medal, '57; Second year Speaker, '57; Third year Speaker, '58; Public Debater, '58; Fourth year Speaker, '59; Pres't, Lyman Hall Society, '59. 11th Mississippi Regiment, Co. H, Chickasaw Guards, C. S. A., Captain, '61-3; Killed at the Battle of Gettysburg, July 1, 1863.

THOMAS SPALDING PAINE, Druggist, Way Cross, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1858. Essayist's Medal, '58. Color Sergeant, G. M. I., '58. 29th Ga. Infantry, Co. B, C. S. A., Lieutenant, '61-2; 10th Ga. Cavalry, Co. E, Captain, '63-5. Thomas County Treasurer, '68-9. Druggist, Thomasville, Ga., '66-85. Traveling Salesman, '86-91. Druggist, Way Cross, Ga., '92—.

Address, 22 Elizabeth Street.

*GEORGE FAUNTLEROY TODD, Soldier, West Point, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 13, 1858. B. E., '59. First Honor. First Prize in French, '59. Champion Debater, '58; Third year Speaker, '58; Fourth year Speaker, '59; Pres't, Synemolectic Society, '59. Fourth Ga. Regiment, Co. D, C. S. A., 1st Lieutenant and Captain, '61-2. Killed at the Battle of Malvern Hill, July 22, 1862. Brother of James S., '63.

Class of 1860.

*GILES GOODE, Merchant, Pineville, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1859. Enlisted in the C. S. A., '61. Captain, "Monroe Co. Guards," Fifth Ala. Regiment. Contracted Typhoid Fever while in Service and died in Va. soon after First Battle of Manassas.

*ADOLPHUS CONSTINE POWELL, Jefferson, Tex.

Initiated, April 19, 1857. B. E., '60. First Honor. Captain, Co. A, G. M. I. Essayist's Medal, '60. Fourth year Speaker, '60. First Prize in French, '60. 16th Ga. Regiment, C. S. A., Adjutant General, '61-5. Died, March 10, 1873.

JOHN WILLIAM REYNOLDS, Planter, Waynesboro, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1857. (Tenn. Lambda, '60.) LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '60. Second Ga. Volunteers, Co. D, C. S. A., Orderly Sergeant, '61-5. Burke County Treasurer. Receiver of tax Returns. County Surveyor and Clerk of County Commission Court. Planter and Civil Engineer, '66—.

ROBERT MANER WADE, Physician, Athens, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1858. B. E., '60. Second Honor. Captain, Co. B, G. M. I., Oglethorpe Medical College, Savannah, Ga., '61. M. D., Med. Dept., Univ. of Maryland, '72. 1st Georgia Regulars, C. S. A., Lieutenant and Captain, '62-5. Elected member of Georgia Medical Association, '72. Practicing Physician, '66—; Also Druggist, '88—.

Class of 1861.

HENRY CLAY HARPER, Planter, Martins, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1858. Second Ga. Regiment, Co. D, C. S. A., Private, '61-5. Planter, '66—.

GEORGE PAUL HARRISON, Lawyer, Opelika, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 6, 1858. B. E., '61. First Honor. Corporal, Captain and Sergeant Major, G. M. I. Tutor in French and History, G. M. I. Served in C. S. A. as 2d Lieutenant, 1st Lieutenant, Adjutant Major, Colonel and Brigadier General; Brigadier General of Alabama State Militia. Member, Alabama Constitutional Convention, '76. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Columbus, Ga. '60. Commandant of Cadets and Professor of Military Engineering, Univ. of Ala. Held same position at Agricultural and Mechanical College of Alabama, Auburn. Member of Alabama State Senate for eight years. Pres't, Ala. State Senate, '82-4. Several times Delegate to Democratic Convention of Ala. Delegate from Ala. to National Democratic Convention, Chicago, '92. General Counsel, Western Railway of Ala. Division Counsel, Central Railroad of Georgia. Practiced Law, '72—.

Address, Cor. of Russell and Jefferson Sts.

*HORACE DURELLE RANDALL, Merchant, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1859. B. S., '61. Distinguished Graduate, '61. First Prize in Oratorical Contest, '59. Second Year Speaker, '59. Pres't, Synemolectic Society, '60. Sergeant, Co. A, G. M. I. Cutts' Artillery Battalion, C. S. A., Lieutenant, '61-5. Wholesale Grocer, '66-85. Died, July 10, 1885.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS SANDERS, Banker, Gainesville, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1857. B. E., '61. Second Honor. Corporal, Co. B, G. M. I.; 2d Sergeant, Co. B; 1st Lieutenant, Co. A; Captain, Co. A. Public Debater, '60. Pres't, Lyman Hall Society, '61. 24th Ga. Regiment, C. S. A., Colonel, '61-5. Several times Delegate to Southern Baptist Convention. Trustee, Georgia Female Seminary. Merchant, '66-85. Vice Pres't, Gainesville and Dahlonega Railroad, '86-9. Pres't, State Banking Co., '90—.

Class of 1862.

*ROBERT HOLT ATKINSON, Railroad Official, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1859. B. E., '62. First Honor. Second year Speaker, '60; Third year Speaker, '61; Fourth year Speaker, '62. First prize in French, '62. Valedictorian, '62. 1st Ga. Regiment, C. S. A., Adjutant, '61-5. Teacher, Macon, Ga., '66-8. Sec., Executive Dep't of Ga., '69-70. Sec., Car Dep't, Western and Atlantic Railroad, '71-86. Died, July 17, 1886.

EGBERT BEALL, Commercial Traveler, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 16, 1859. C. E., '62. Distinguished graduate, '62. Captain, Co. B., G. M. I. Sixth Ga. Regulars, Co. C, C. S. A., Captain, '62-5. Planter, '67-72. Merchant, '73-89. Drummer, '90—.

Address, Copenhill.

DAVID BLOUNT, (?) Sylvania, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 13, 1859. C. E., '62. Enlisted in C. S. A., '62.

*THEODORE MILLER ELYEA, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 6, 1859. B. S., '62. 1st Corporal, Co. B; 2d Sergeant, Co. B; 1st Lieutenant, Co. A., G. M. I.; 14th Ga. Regiment, Co. A., Wright's Brigade, C. S. A., Lieutenant, '62-5. Died, June 2, 1887.

PAUL FAVER, Physician, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 10, 1860. M. D., Richmond (Va.) Medical College, '68. 1st Sergeant, Co. A.; 1st Lieutenant, Co. A; Adjutant, G. M. I. Battalion, Ga. Cadets, C. S. A., 1st Lieutenant, '64-5. Bellevue Hospital Medical College, N. Y. City, '69-70. Practicing Physician, Fayetteville, Ga., '71-88. Atlanta, Ga., '89—. Address, 53 W. Baker St.

ARCHIBALD CARLISLE MCKINLEY, Planter, Inverness, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1859. 2d Corporal, Co. A; 1st Sergeant, Co. A; Captain, Co. A, G. M. I., 57th Ga. Reg't, Co. H., C. S. A., 1st Lieutenant, '61-5. Practiced Law, '66-70. Justice of Peace. Ex-Judge of Court of Baldwin County. Attorney-at-Law and Planter, '70—.

Class of 1863.

*GEORGE MADISON BLOUNT, Soldier, Talbotton, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 21, 1860. B. E., '63. First Honor. Second year Speaker, '61; Third year Speaker, '62. Champion Debater, '62. Fourth year Speaker, '63. Pres't, Synmolectic Society, '64. Captain, Co. A., Sergeant Major, G. M. I., Second Ga. Regiment, Co. A., Adjutant General, '63-5. Wounded at the Battle of Bentonville, and died, March 20, 1865.

GEORGE THOMAS GOETCHIUS, Minister, Rome, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1860. (Ga. Beta, '68.) A. B., Univ. of Georgia., '68; B. D., Columbia Theological Seminary, '71. Army of Virginia, C. S. A., Private, '64-5. Pastor of the Pres. Church, Albany, Ga., '71-3; Milledgeville, '73-9; Augusta, 2d Church, '79-85; Rome, '85—. Brother of William E., Ga. Eta, '63; Henry R., Ga. Beta, '71, and Father of Julian S., Ga. Beta, '93. Address, 313 2d Ave.

JAMES RAY MCCLESKEY, Minister, Barnesville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 12, 1860. (Ga. Beta, '66.) A. B., Univ. of Ga., '66; A. M., Univ. of Ga., '67; LL. B., Univ. of Ga., '69. Champion Debater, '62. Pres't, Lyman Hall Society, '63. Final Orator, '63. Battalion Ga. Cadets, C. S. A., Co. A., Lieutenant Commanding, '64-5. Teacher, '67-8. Practiced Law, Americus, Ga., '69-77. Entered the Ministry of the M. E. Ch., South, '77. Pastor of Bethel Circuit, Screven County, Ga., '78; Bainbridge, '79-80; Valdosta, '81-2; Sandersville, '83-5; Waynesboro, '86-8; Trinity Church, Savannah, '89-90; Grace Church, Atlanta, '91-2; Barnesville, '93—. Brother of Lucius L. and Henry E., Ga. Beta, '68 and '83.

JAMES HURT SHORTER, Oculist and Aurist, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1869. B. E., '63; M. D., Long Island Hospital Medical College, '76. Tutor of Mathematics, G. M. I., '63. Pres't, Synmolectic Society, '63. First Prize in French, '63. Third Ga. Cavalry, C. S. A., Ordinance Officer, '63-5. Bellevue Hospital Medical College, N. Y. City, '75. Elected member of New York Ophthalmological Society, '81, and of New York Medical Association. Member, Ga. Medical Association. Contributor to New York "Medical Record." Translator from German and French for Archives of Ophthalmology. Lecturer in New York University Medical College. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '67. Oculist, Aurist and Laryngologist, New York City, '76-92. Macon, Ga., '93—. Brother to Charles S., N. C. Xi, '62. Address, 568 Cherry Street.

SAMUEL SPENCER, Railroad Official, New York City.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1862. (Ga. Beta, '67; Va. Omicron, '69.) A. B., Univ. of Ga., '67; C. E., Univ. of Va., '69. First Honor, '67. Private in C. S. A., '63-5. Rodman, Leveler, Transitman, Resident Engineer and Principal Assistant Engineer Savannah and Memphis Railroad, '69-71. Clerk to Sup't, New Jersey Southern Railroad, '72. Assistant Supervisor of Trains, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, '73; Supervisor of Trains, '74-7; Sup't of Transportation, Virginia Midland Railway, '78. General Sup't, Long Island Railroad, '79. Assistant to Pres't, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, '79-80; Acting General Manager, Trans-Ohio Divisions, '80-1; Third Vice Pres't, '81-2; Second Vice Pres't, '82-4; Vice Pres't, '84-7; Pres't, '87-8. Member, American Academy of Political and Social Science. Member, Board of Rapid Transit Railroad Commissioners for the City of N. Y. Railroad Manager and Expert, with Banking House of Drexel, Morgan & Co., New York City, '89—.

Address, 23 Wall St.

JAMES SCOTT TODD, Physician, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 29, 1862. M. D., Jefferson Medical College, '69. Battalion Ga. Cadets, C. S. A., 1st Sergeant, '64-5. Lost right arm in the Battle of Oconee Bridge. Washington Medical College, Baltimore, Md., '67. Jefferson Medical College, Phila., Pa., '67-9. Elected Member, Ga. Medical Association, '72. Orator and Censor, Ga. Medical Association, '77. Assistant Secretary, American Medical Association, '78. Pres't, Ga. Medical Association, '89. Professor of Therapeutics and Materia Medica, Atlanta Medical College, '79. Lecturer on Clinical Medicine and Dermatology, Atlanta Medical College, '79. Assistant Surgeon General of the United Confederate Veterans' Association, '88. Pres't, Atlantic Academy of Medicine. Medical Examiner for several Life Insurance Companies. Frequent contributor to Medical Journals and Lecturer on Medical Topics. Practicing Physician, West Point, Ga., '69-74; Atlanta, Ga., '75—. Brother of George F., '59.

Address, 78 Marietta St.

Class of 1864.

* MARTIN LUTHER ARNOLD, Soldier, Washington, Ga.

Initiated, March 2, 1862. 1st Lieutenant, Co. A; Captain, Co. A. Tutor of French, G. M. I., '63. Public Debater, '62. Pres't, Lyman Hall Society, '63. 38th Georgia Regiment, Co. D, C. S. A., Private, '63. Contracted Typhoid Fever while in service and died June 18, 1864.

* P. A. HAZLEHURST, Planter, Brunswick, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1863. 1st Corporal, Co. B; 1st Sergeant, Co. B; 1st Lieutenant, Co. B; Captain, Co. A. Second year Speaker, '62; Third year Speaker, '63. Pres't, Synemolectic Society, '62. Champion Debater, '63. Battalion Georgia Cadets, C. S. A., Sergeant Major, '64-5. Civil Engineer, Macon, Ga., '66-82. Rice Planter, near Brunswick, Ga., '83-7. Died, July 18, 1887.

* JAMES HOWARD MEADE, Soldier, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1862. 1st Sergeant, Co. A; 1st Lieutenant, Co. A, G. M. I.; Fifty-third Georgia Regiment, Co. B., C. S. A., Captain, '63-4. Killed at the Battle of Kennesaw Mountain, July 27, 1864.

CHARLES HENRY SOLOMON, Jeweler, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 24, 1862. 1st Lieutenant, Co. B, G. M. I. Battalion Georgia Cadets, C. S. A., Adjutant, '64-5. Jeweler, '66—. Address, 866 2d St.

SOLOMON MOSS WYNN, Lawyer, (?) Catonsville, Md.

Initiated, Oct. 24, 1862. (Va. Omicron, '69.) Battalion Ga. Cadets, C. S. A., Private, '64-5. Practiced Law, Washington, Ga., '70-83; Catonsville, Md., '84—.

Class of 1865.

FRANCIS FONTAINE, Real Estate, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1861. Cadet Drill Master, Sergeant Major and Adjutant, G. M. I. 3d Ga. Cavalry, C. S. A., Captain, '63-5. Student, and traveled in Europe, '66-8. Planter, '69-78. Editor, "Columbus (Ga.) Daily Times," '79-80. State Commissioner of Land and Immigration, '80-1. Real Estate, Banking and Investment Business, '81—. Delegate, State Constitutional Convention, '87. Author of "The Exile," a Poem relating to St. Augustine, Fla.; "The State of Georgia and Its Resources;" "Etowah," a Romance of the Confederacy; "The Modern Pariah," a Story of the South, etc., and has written many articles for Reviews. Father of Francis M., Ala. Alpha Mu., '90.

Address, 48½ Marietta St.

LODOWICK JOHNSON HILL, Banker, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1862. (Va. Omicron, '68.) Battalion Georgia Cadets, Co. A, C. S. A., 1st Lieutenant, '64-5. Special Course, Univ. of Va., '66-8. Student, and traveled in Europe, '68-70. Cashier, 1st National Bank, Newnan, Ga., '71-7. Pres't, Gate City National Bank, Atlanta, Ga., '78—.

Address, 93 Washington St.

LAWRENCE A. R. REAB, Merchant, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 2. 1861. 63d Ga. Regiment, Co. D., Private, '62-5. Merchant, '66—.

GEORGIA PHI.

THE idea of founding a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon at the Georgia Institute of Technology was conceived in the fall of 1889. Mr. George Freeman, of Savannah, entered the college in October, 1889, joining the class of 1892. Mr. Freeman's two brothers, Henry and Davis Freeman, alumni of Ga. Beta, had fully imbued him with their own affection for Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and he asked them to make application for a charter at the next Convention, which was to be held at Charlotte, N. C., Dec. 17, 1889. They did as requested and a charter was granted, Bryan C. Collier, of Ga. Beta, W. G. Harrison, of Ala. Alpha Mu, and Y. W. Jones, of Ga. Psi, being appointed to see to the establishment of the chapter.

About Feb. 1, 1890, Bro. Collier entered into a correspondence with Bro. George Freeman, which finally resulted in the establishment of the chapter.

On Saturday, March 8, 1890, Bro. Collier came over from Athens and Bro. Y. W. Jones from Macon, and with the assistance of Bros. Ben-Hill Thompson, Wilmer M. Moore, Eugene Mitchell, and Pyromis H. Bell, Atlanta Alumni of Ga. Beta, initiated the men selected by Bro. Freeman for the chapter. The initiation took place in the reading room of the "Kimball" at four o'clock Saturday afternoon, March 8. The charter members numbered eight, Messrs. George Freeman, Gilham Hoyle Morrow and James Weldon Bridge, being initiated at the "Kimball," and William Ross Harper, Edmund Fenwick Jackson, George Lewis Pratt, and Rogers Waddell Davis, two days later in the Chemical Lecture-room at the College, while Edwin Davis Sheffield "rode the goat" in the wood on the campus, March 11. One more man was initiated before the close of the term, William Moore Draper.

The chapter began its life under very unfavorable circumstances and her prospects were at times very gloomy. Alpha Tau Omega had a large chapter at the time of S. A. E.'s entrance and had some very influential men. Their chapter had secured the only room in the college buildings not used by the college. As the "Sigs" could get no hall, their first meetings were held in the recitation rooms. Later they met at the homes of some of our loyal Atlanta "Sigs." Phi will ever re-

member with feelings of gratitude the kindness of some of the parents of the Atlanta boys, their kind hospitality, their cordial welcome and dainty refreshments.

The chapter began its second term with eight names on its roll. The boys were full of enthusiasm for S. A. E., but were not well versed in fraternity matters; and the prospect was gloomy. Early in the fall some of Atlanta's enthusiastic Alumni came to their relief, and proposed to head a subscription to the Alumni asking for money with which to furnish a hall. Their suggestion was acted upon, and by the middle of March there was in hand sufficient money to furnish a hall elegantly.

With the opening of spring came new life and vigor. The hopes and prospects of the chapter brightened. Just at this critical period the chapter sustained a severe loss. Thomas Neal Keely was taken from them. He was a noble fellow, with a mind of superior strength and ability, and a nature that endeared him to all who knew him. He was injured while playing baseball, and died from the effect of the injuries, April 24, 1891.

Three men were initiated by the chapter during the term. At the opening of the next term six of the old men answered at the first roll call, two more returning at the beginning of the spring term. The chapter had been dominated up to this time by a spirit of extreme conservatism, but the error of this was seen, and a more liberal policy instituted. During the fall, the Alumni of the city several times entertained the chapter at elegant banquets. Right royal times were these, and bright spots in the history of Phi. Eight names were added to the roll during the term, but at the end of the year the chapter lost its first men by graduation, George Freeman and James Weldon Bridge, both charter members. At the opening of the year '92-3, the chapter changed its headquarters. It now occupies the rooms of the Knights of Pythias. During the year it has gained five new members. The original chapter letter was Tau. With the consent of the Supreme Council, this was discarded, and Phi adopted in '92.

GEORGIA SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE GEORGIA SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY is a department of the University of Georgia. In conformity with an act of the Georgia Legislature, this institution was organized and opened, October 3, 1888. The leading object of the school is to teach the principles of science, especially those which relate to the mechanical and industrial arts.

The school occupies a beautiful site on a campus of nine acres in the northern portion of the city.

The academic building is a splendid edifice, one hundred and twenty feet deep and five stories high. It is of brick trimmed with marble. The work shops are also of brick, two hundred and eighty feet long by eighty wide, and are beautifully designed with reference to their use. This department contains wood shops, machine shops and foundries. On the 21st of April, 1892, the shops were destroyed by fire. They have, however, been rebuilt, enlarged and equipped with the latest improved machinery. The shops of the institution have won an enviable reputation for the beauty and excellence of their work.

The school offers an education of high grade, founded on the mathematics, the English language, physical science and drawing.

The Department of Mathematics and Civil Engineering is equipped with all necessary instruments of the finest quality. The course in this department is thorough and complete.

The Department of English includes the study of English prose, the masterpieces of the language, together with original speeches and essays.

The course in Chemistry occupies two years. It includes general chemistry and lectures on technical subjects. The department occupies the third floor of the academic building. The lecture room is capable of seating two hundred students.

All instruction in the Department of Mechanical Engineering is based upon strictly utilitarian lines. In connection with this department there is a laboratory fitted up with various engineering appliances, supplied with motive power by dynamos.

In the Department of Physics every facility is offered the student to acquire a thorough knowledge. The department is equipped with twenty thousand dollars' worth of apparatus. Constant reference is had to the practical applications of the science. The course is supplemented by original investigations in the laboratory.

Geology is studied in its lithological, historical and dynamical features.

In the Department of Mineralogy prominence is given to the deposits of minerals in Georgia.

Fifteen hours a week are devoted to work in the Mechanical shops. The work consists in pattern and cabinet making, iron and brass casting, together with machine designing and building.

The regular degree conferred is that of "Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering." The faculty consists of thirteen members, with instructors under them. The control of the school is under a board of five citizens of the State, appointed by the Governor, and known as the "Commission on the School of Technology."

GEORGIA PHI.

GEORGIA SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY, ATLANTA, GA.

Class of 1892.

JAMES WELDON BRIDGE, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 8, 1890. B. S., '92. Athletic Editor, *Technologist*, '90-1; First Vice Pres't, I. S. Hopkins Society, '90-1; Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '91; First Vice Pres't, Athletic Association, '91-2; Captain, College Baseball Team, '92.
Address, 243 Peachtree St.

GEORGE FREEMAN, Student, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 8, 1890. B. S., '92. Member, Cons't. Com. I. S. Hopkins Society, '90; Treas. and Vice Pres't of same, '90-1; Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '90 and '91; Contributor, *Technologist*, '90-1; Senior Reader, '92. Brother of Davis, Ga. Beta, '83, and Henry, Ga. Beta, '84.
Address, 72 Gaston St.

GILHAM HOYLE MORROW, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 8, 1890. With G. H. Morrow, Drayage, Jan., '91—.

GEORGE LEWIS PRATT, Chemist, Jacksonville, Fla.

Initiated, Mar. 10, 1890. Analytical Chemist and Phosphate Expert, May, '90—. Brother of Arthur W., Va. Sigma, '82.

Class of 1893.

ROGERS WADDELL DAVIS, Student, Covington, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 10, 1890. B. S., '93. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '91; Sect'y of Class, '91-2; Sect'y, Athletic Association, '91-2.

WILLIAM MOORE DRAPER, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 28, 1890. (Ga. Beta, '94.) Treas., Phi Kappa Society and Sect'y, Athletic Association, Univ. of Ga. Brother of Robert D., '95.
Address, 34 Cone St.

WILLIAM ROSS HARPER, Student, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 10, 1890. Capt. of Class and Fielder on College Team, '90-2.
Address, Care, S. A. & M. R. R. Co.

EDMUND FENWICK JACKSON, Student, Albany, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 10, 1890. Course in Mech. Eng.

SHERWOOD FRANK JETER, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. B. S., '93.
Address, 86 Crew St.

*THOMAS NEAL KEELY, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 17, 1890. Attended Univ. of South, '86-8. Died, April 24, 1891, of injuries received while playing baseball.

JOEL WILLSON LITTLE, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 27, 1892. B. S., '93. First baseman College Team, '90-2.
Address, Beecher St., West End.

MURDOCH WILCOX McRAE, Student, Walden, Ga.

Initiated, May 15, 1891. B. S., '93.

HARRY GORDON NOWELL, Student, Monroe, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 31, 1891. B. S., '93. Pres't, Class of '93; Pres't, I. S. Hopkins Society, '90-1;
Contributor to *Technologist*, '90-1.

PIERCE ROBERT SIMS, Student, Washington, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 27, 1891. Course in Mech. Eng.

RICHARD BAXTER WILEY, Student, Sparta, Ga.

Initiated, May 29, 1891. Course in Mech. Eng.

Class of 1894.

ARTHUR WENTWORTH HALL, Student, Cedartown, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1891. Course in Mech. Eng. Vice Pres't, Class '91-2.

TIEREVANT HOLMES, Student, Darien, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 28, 1893. Course in Mech. Eng.

EDWIN DAVIS SHEFFIELD, Student, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 11, 1890. Course in Mech. Eng. Centre field, College Team, '91-2.

Class of 1895.

ROBERT DANIEL DRAPER, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 30, 1892. Course in Mech. Eng. Brother of William M., '93.
Address, 34 Cone St.

GEORGE HENDREE HARRISON, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, June 21, 1892. Course in Mech. Eng.
Address, Kirkwood.

FREDERICK MARCUS HULL, JR., Student, English Eddy, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1891. Course in Mech. Eng.

WILLIAM BRANCH NUNNALLY, Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 30, 1892. Course in Mech. Eng.
Address, 66 Richardson St.

Class of 1896.

WILLIAM OLIVER CHEARS,	Student,	Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, June 3, 1893. Address, 72 Crew St.		
JAMES WADSWORTH FURLOW,	Student,	Americus, Ga.
Initiated, Nov. 19, 1892. Course in Mech. Eng.		
WILLIAM HENRY PATTERSON,	Student,	Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Course in Mech. Eng. Address, 150 Park Ave.		
JOSEPH ADJER,	Student,	Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Course in Mech. Eng. Address, 232 Capital Ave.		
LEE NEWTON TRAMMELL,	Student,	Marietta, Ga.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1893. Course in Mech. Eng.		

GEORGIA PSI.

FOR many years the faculty and trustees of Mercer University were strongly opposed to fraternities. In 1854, the first secret society, styled Kappa Alpha—distinct from the present Kappa Alpha—was organized, but after two years of secret meetings, it was discovered and suppressed by the trustees. But in '69, opposition to fraternities was withdrawn and the next year Sigma Alpha Epsilon established Georgia Psi with T. F. Stubbs, J. P. Jones and W. M. Jordan as charter members.

Psi at once became a strong chapter. A writer in the "Record" speaks of her as "that old bulwark of the fraternity." So it was a matter of great astonishment when, in a letter to the Grand Chapter dated May 24, 1884, she announced her intention of returning her charter. Bro. W. C. Bunn in this letter stated that the chapter had nine good men, but that owing to its rapid decline none of them were expecting to return to the University. He says, "we think it is better to suspend while we can do so leaving an honorable name. If we hold on another year, we will die anyway."

The fraternity at large, however, could by no means agree with the members of Psi, and when the University re-opened in the fall, Georgia Beta immediately took steps toward re-organizing the chapter. Brothers Freeman, Wooten, Mell, Cartwell and Osborne, of Beta, in company with R. S. Patillo of Epsilon, went to Macon, resolved to stay until Sigma Alpha Epsilon's banner should float over Mercer as proudly as ever. At first their chances looked small indeed. Finally, however, they won and initiated Bros. Z. H. Clark and Fernando DeC. McConnell, and soon after they secured Bros. Edgar S. and E. Walker Freeman, of Macon.

While they were at this work Bro. S. Y. Jamison, of S. C., Phi came to Mercer, as a student and joined earnestly in the good work.

Thus Georgia Psi was re-established with five members. Brother Jamison left the University before the end of the term; but the chapter prospered and grew until it has even exceeded its former proportions. The wisdom of the general fraternity has been vindicated; for Mercer University has been so far from declining, that it is now regarded as one of the four first-class institutions of the State.

There have been eight fraternities at Mercer. First, was the *sub rosa* Kappa Alpha in '54; then the present Kappa Alpha in '69. Sigma

Alpha Epsilon came December 1, 1870; and was followed by Phi Delta Theta, '71; Kappa Alpha, '73; Kappa Sigma, '75; Alpha Tau Omega, '79, and Sigma Nu, '84. Chi Phi's chapter died in '81, and that of Kappa Sigma in '77.

The relations between the fraternities at Mercer have been mostly of a friendly character, and fraternity life there has been good, except that it has been too much marred by political combinations.

MERCER UNIVERSITY.

MERCER UNIVERSITY, the Baptist College of Georgia, had its origin in Mercer Institute established by the Georgia Baptist Convention in 1833, seven miles north of Greensboro in Greene Co., Ga.

The Institute was established by money raised by the Convention, together with \$25,000.00 bequeathed it by Deacon Josiah Penfield, of Savannah, Ga. It was named Mercer Institute after Rev. Jesse Mercer, and its site was called Penfield, in honor of Mr. Penfield mentioned above.

The primary object of the school was that it should be a "Classical and Theological School, which shall unite agricultural labor with study, and be opened for those only preparing for the ministry," but the restriction to ministerial students was removed in 1832. The Manual Labor Department was continued till 1844, when it was suspended, not having accomplished the object for which it was established.

The Institute was opened in 1833 with thirty-nine students, Rev. B. M. Sanders being principal. In '37, the institution underwent a radical change; the Central Baptist Association raised \$20,000.00 for the establishment of a chair of "Languages and Sacred Literature," and the name of the school was changed from Mercer Institute to MERCER UNIVERSITY. A charter for the University was obtained in December, 1837.

The first class, numbering only three, graduated from the University in 1841. The Theological Department was fully organized in 1845, but was continued in its entirety through only three years. The University prospered, gradually increasing its funds and number of students till the war, the enrollment for 1860 being 160. The institution was never entirely suspended during the war, and gave free instruction to disabled Confederate soldiers wishing to improve their time.

In 1870 the University was moved to Macon, Ga., which city gave it \$100,000.00 in bonds, and a beautiful site on Fattnall Square. A large and handsome four-story building was erected and the University was formally opened in Macon in 1871.

In 1873 a Law Department was added to the institution. In 1891 another large building, made necessary by the increasing number of students, was erected. In the same year Mr. John D. Rockefeller, of New York, gave \$10,000.00 to Mercer on condition that the Baptists of Georgia should raise \$40,000.00, thus adding \$50,000.00 to the endowment.

Mercer has had seven presidents, B. M. Sanders, Otis Smith, John L. Dagg, N. M. Crawford, Henry H. Tucker, Archibald J. Battle and G. A. Nunnally.

GEORGIA PSI.

MERCER UNIVERSITY, MACON, GEORGIA.

Class of 1871.

JOHN PARKER CALLAWAY, Horticulturist, Lorane, Ga.
Initiated, Oct., 2, 1870. A. B., '71. Merchant, Horticulturist and Miller, '71—.

JOHN POPE JONES, Planter, Whitesburg, Ga.
Charter Member, Sept., 1870. A. B., '71.

* WILLIAM MOSES JORDAN, Cotton Factor, Augusta, Ga.
Charter Member, Sept., 1870. A. B., '71. Died, Aug. 27, 1891.

WILLIAM HARRISON NORTON, Minister, Warranton, Ga.
Initiated, Oct., 1870. A. B., '71.

Class of 1872.

BENNETT A. SALTER, Teacher, Tennille, Ga.
Initiated, Nov. 1870. A. B., '72. First Honor, '92. Farmer, '72-92. Principal, Barton School, '92-3.

Class of 1873.

J. P. BROWN, Planter, Perry, Ga.

JOHN S. FREEMAN, Lawyer, Inter Lachen, Fla.
A. B., '73; A. M., '80. Teacher, '73-88. Practiced Law, '88.

WILLIAM EDWARD REYNOLDS, Teacher, Milledgeville, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 24, 1870. A. B., '73; A. M., '76. Anniversarian, Ciceronian Society, '73; Valedictorian, '73. Principal, Union Point High School, '74-9; Greensboro High School, '83-5. Editor, "Greensboro Herald," '86; "Herald Journal," '87. Pres't, Gen'l Assembly, St. Louis, '87. Professor of Latin and Greek, M. G. M. and A. College, '89—.

WILLIAM IRA SMITH, Teacher, Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Nov. 1870. A. M., '80. Principal, Sam Bailey Institute, Griffin, Ga.

THOMAS FLORENCE STUBBS, Minister, Savannah, Ga.
Charter Member, Sept., 1890. A. B., '73.

Class of 1874.

CHARLES EDWARD ARMSTRONG,

Class of 1875.

*EUGENE SAUNDEAS BARTLETT, Lawyer, Monticello, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1872. (Va. Omicron, '76.) Mayor of Monticello. Died, Aug. 16, 1879.

EDWARD HARMAN CABANISS, Lawyer, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 3, 1872. A. B., '75; A. M. Won Second Sophomore Medal; Second Honor, '75. Ass't Principal, Union Springs (Ala.), '75-8. Trustee, Howard College. Editor, "Union Springs Herald," '79-82. State Senator, from Twenty-sixth Dist. Ala., '86-7. Delegate, Democratic State Convention. Pres't, State Y. M. C. A. Convention. Lawyer, '78. Brother of Daniel M., '78.

Address, Cor. 21st St. and 1st Ave.

*CHARLES WESLEY DASHER, Student, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1872. Sophomore and Junior Speaker. Died while in Junior Class, May 15, 1874.

LINTON ADAMS DEAN, Lawyer, Rome, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 21, 1873. A. B. '75; B. L., Columbia Law School, '76; A. M., Mercer, '78. Anniversarian, '75. Attended Columbia Law School, '75-6. Trustee, Shorter College, '90-3. State Senator of Ga., '86-8. Practiced Law, June, '76—.

ELISHA PECK SMITH DENMARK, Lawyer, Quitman, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 3, 1873. (Ga. Beta, '75.) Attended Univ. of Ga., '73-4. State Senator, Seventh District of Ga., '80-1. Pres't of The Bank of Quitman. Practiced Law, '77—. Brother of Brantley A. and Dewitt C., Ga. Beta, '71-3.

LOVICK RANDOLPH JETER, Agent, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 1, 1872. A. B., '75. With Transportation Dep't E. T. Va. and Ga. R. R., '75-83; Passenger and Ticket Agent, Macon, Ga., '83-7; Contracting Freight Agent, E. T., Va. and Ga. Ry. System, '87—.

Address, 6 Bull St.

LAMBERT WHITFIELD JONES, Lawyer, Newberry, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1872. A. B., '75; A. M., '80. Cammencement Speaker, '74; Anniversarian, '75. Lawyer, '77—.

R. G. LYON, (?) Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Nov., 1872.

HENRY CABANISS PEEPLES, Reporter, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 17, 1873. A. B., '75; A. M. First Honor, '75, Editor, Reports Supreme Court of Ga., 77th-87th. Lawyer, '76-92. Deputy Clerk, Supreme Court of Ga., '87-8. Reporter, Supreme Court, '88-92.

Address, 40 W. Baker St.

*C. ALBERT STAFFORD, Student, Dalton, Ga.

Died of Meningitis, after an illness of twelve hours, Mar. 7, 1873.

*ROBERT WALTER SULLIVAN, Student, Rome, Ga.

A. B., '75. Died while attending Eastman's Business College, N. Y., 1875.

HENRY HOLCOMBE TUCKER, JR., Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 1870 (Ga. Beta, '76). LL. B. Univ. of Ga., '76.

Class of 1878.

DANIEL MCKAY CABANISS, Book-keeper, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1875. A. B., '78. Sophomore Speaker and Diploma Deliverer, Ciceronian Society, '77. Clerk, N. & A. R. R., Atlanta, Ga., '80-4. Traveling Auditor, L. N. O. & T. R. R., Memphis, Tenn., '84-6. Supt., Atlanta Postoffice, '86-8. Traveling Salesman, '88-90; Book-keeper, '90—. Brother of Edward H., '75.

WILLIAM HAMILTON FELTON, JR., Lawyer, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1875. (Va. Omicron, '80.) A. B., '78; LL. B., Univ. of Va., '80. Second Honor, '78. Member, Ga. Legislature, '86-7. Solicitor General, Macon Circuit, '89-93. Practiced Law, '80—. Address, 124 Ga. Ave.

J. D. GWALTNEY, Rome, Ga.

GUY SMITH HILSMAN, Book-keeper, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1876. A. B., '78. Junior and Senior Orator. Book-keeper, '87—. Brother of Albert S., '84.

BENJAMIN HENRY IVEY. *Vide* Ala. Beta Beta, '76.

JAMES AUGUSTUS IVEY. *Vide* Ala. Beta Beta, '76.

WILLIAM RICHTER MUSTIN, Lawyer, Madison, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 3, 1876. A. B., '78; A. M., '81. Champion Debater, '77. Solicitor, Morgan County Court, '81-8. Member, Ga. Legislature, '88-9. Member, State Democratic Executive Committee, '90-2. Lawyer, '80—.

THOMPSON MCINTYRE SMITH, Stock-raiser, Valdosta, Ga.

Initiated, December, 1876. A. B., '78. Alderman, City of Valdosta, '83-4. Live Stock Raiser, Fertilizer, &c.

Class of 1879.

CULLEN GUILD BATTLE, Traveling Salesman, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, 1877. A. B., '79. Pres't. Literary Society. Commencement Orator. Clerk, '79-85. Traveling Salesman for Cone Export and Commission Co., New York and Columbus, Ga., '85. Address, 597 College St.

*METHEVEN T. FREEMAN, Clerk, Richmond, Va.

Won Declaimer's Medal. Railroad Clerk. Died, Mar. 11, 1891. Brother of Edgar S., '88.

Class of 1880.

PAUL MORTIMER ATKINSON, Broker, Macon, Ga.

A. B., '80. Won Declaimer's Medal. Professor of Critical Elocution and Gesture, Augusta School of Oratory, '80-3. Real Estate Agent, '83-8. Lecturer, '89-91. Real Estate Broker, '91-3.

R. D. BROWN, Hawkinsville, Ga.

CLARK C. GRIER, Journalist, Macon, Ga.

Secretary, Ga. Agricultural Association. Journalist. Brother of Thomas, '81.

J. O. HAMILTON, Physician, Hawkinsville, Ga.

ARMIN BUTLER PALMER, Merchant, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 20, 1877. Attended Eastman Business College, '79-80. Cotton Factor, '80-90. Secretary, Palmer Hardware Co., '91—; Hardware Merchant, '91—. Brother of William K., '82.

Address, 132 Jones St.

WILLIAM MINTER WIMBERLY, Lawyer, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1878. A. B., '80; LL. B., '85. Editor, *Mercerian*, '79-80. Attorney for E. T., V. & G. R. R., '88-91. Farmer, '81-86. Attorney for M. D. & S. R. R. and Illinois & Ga. R. R., '90-3. Brother of Warren W., Ga. Beta, '87.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM CORDEN BUNN, Lawyer, Cedartown, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 4, 1879. A. B., '81. Class Prophet, '81. Mayor, Cedartown, '91-2. Practiced Law, July, '82. Brother of Marcus H., '83.

* T. H. GREAVES, Clinton, Ga.

Died, Dec., 1885.

THOMAS GRIER, Agent, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, 1879. A. B., '81. With Southern Express Co., '81—. Agent for same, '91—. Brother of Clark C., '80.

Address, 720 Plum St.

WILLIAM AUGUSTUS JELKS, Merchant, Hawkinsville, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 6, 1879. Sophomore Speaker. Junior Orator. Champion Debater, '79. Principal, Hawkinsville Institute, '82. Editor, "Hawkinsville News," '83. Merchant and Orange Grower, '84—. Partner, George W. McCall, '81.

GEORGE WALKER MCCALL, Orange Grower, Oviedo, Fla.

Secretary, Hawkinsville Oil Co., '81-4; Orange Grower, '84—. Partner, William A. Jelks, '81.

WILLIAM LESLIE MCMURRAY, Clerk, Waynesboro, Ga.

Brother of Judson S., Ga. Beta, '86.

ROWE PRICE, Traveling Salesman, Port Royal, S. C.

A. B., '81.

Class of 1882.

CHARLTON EUGENE BATTLE. *Vide* Ala. Alpha Mu, '80.

FRANCIS BARTON GREGORY, Physician, Lumpkin, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 4, 1880. A. B., '82; A. M., '88; M. D., Tulane Univ., '86. Won Second Sophomore Medal, '80; Junior Orator, '81; Senior Orator and Debater, '82. Merchant, '82-4. President, Board of Education, Lumpkin Schools, '90-1. Delegate, Ga. Baptist Convention. Attended Tulane Univ., New Orleans, La., '84-6. Practiced Medicine, '86—.

* WILLIAM K. PALMER, Merchant, Savannah, Ga.

Died, 1890. Brother of Armin B., '80.

JOHN BERRIEN WALKER, Cashier, Port Royal, S. C.

Initiated, Dec. 4, 1879. Sophomore Speaker, '80. Treasurer, Port Royal, '91-2. Traveling Salesman, '82-7. Cashier, P. R. & A. R. R., '87—.

Class of 1883.

ROBERT LEE BRANHAM, Clerk, Macon, Ga.

Clerk, E. T. Va. and Ga. R. R.

MARCUS HENRY BUNN, Clerk, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1881. Railway Mail Service, '83—. Brother of William C., '81.

EUGENE CULLER DAUGHTIE, Traveling Salesman, Americus, Ga.

Initiated, May, 1881. Master of Train Service. Clerk, Ass't Collector, S. W. R. R. at Eufaula, Ala., '83—. Traveling Salesman, '86—.

WALTER HUFF, Macon, Ga.

Class of 1884.

ALBERT SIDNEY HILSMAN, Traveling Salesman, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1881. Brother of Guy S., '78.

RICHARD CHILDERS JORDAN, Lawyer, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Feb., 1882. A. B., '84. Delivered Farewell Address to graduating class, '92; Sophomore Speaker; Junior Orator; Senior Speaker; Lawyer, '85-9. Solicitor, Pulaski county, '86-9. Delegate, Congressional Convention, '91. Law Agent, E. T. V. & G. R. R., '89.

WILLIAM GARDNER OBEAR, Insurance, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 3, 1891. Clerk, '83-92. Fire and Life Insurance Agent, '92—. Address, 1517 Ave. K.

WILLIAM BATLE SPAIN, Traveling Salesman, Macon, Ga.

AMBROSE RANSOM WRIGHT, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1881. A. B., '84. First Honor, '84. Attended Harvard Law School, '85-6. Practiced Law, Aug., '88—. Address, 105 Bay St.

Class of 1885.

JAMES LAWRENCE BROWN, JR. *Vide*, Ga. Beta, '85.

WILLIAM WILSON OSBORNE, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1882. (Ga. Beta, '85.) A. B., Univ. of Ga., '85. Attended Univ. of Ga., '83-5. Sophomore and Junior Speaker. Editor, *The Reporter and University Magazine*, '84-5. Business Manager, "S. A. E. Record," '85-6. Practiced Law, Dec. 7, '86—. Address, 7 Drayton St.

Class of 1886.

ADAM MOORE HENDON, Teacher, Bessemer, Ala.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1883. Won Declaimer's Medal. Delegate, Ala. Baptist Convention, '90. Teacher, Stormville, Tex., '84-5; Yantis, Tex., '85-7; Principal, Warrior (Ala.) High School, '87-9; Sup't, Bessemer Public Schools, '89—. Address, 6th Ave.

J. F. WILLIS.

Class of 1887.

JOSEPH E. BROWN BURKETT, Student, Dalzel, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1883. Delegate, California State Democratic Convention, '88. Correspondent for "Pacific Mail," '89. Drug Clerk, '85. Postoffice, '86-7; Railway Postal Clerk, '88-9. Book-keeper, Santa Fee R. R., '89-90. Attended Atlanta Medical College, '90-3. Address, Twiggs County.

ZACHARIAH HARRISON CLARKE, Manufacturer, Madison, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1884. First Sophomore Speaker, '85. Editor, *Mercerian*, '87. Delegate, Southern Baptist Convention, '90 and '91. Drug Business, '87-9; Furniture Manufacturer, '89—.

CLARENCE FRANK FINCH, Quitman, Ga.

EDWARD WALKER FREEMAN, Stenographer, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1884. A. B., '87. Ass't Editor, *Mercerian*, '87. Correspondent, Chicago "Democratic News," '92. Stenographer and Clerk, Ga. Southern and Fla R. R., '90—. Address, 140 Forsythe St.

WALTER JASPER GRACE, Hawkinsville, Ga.

S. Y. JAMISON. *Vide* S. C. Phi, '86.

GREENE HARPER MURRAY, (?) Garden Valley, Ga.

Class of 1888.

EDGAR STRAUG FREEMAN, Insurance, Richmond, Va.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1885. Equitable Life Insurance Society of N. Y., '91—. Brother of Metheven T., '79.

BYRD ALEXANDER GEIGER, Minister, Clermont, Fla.

Initiated, Feb. 17, 1888. A. B., '88. Champion Debater, '88; Associate Editor, *Mercerian*, '88. Principal, Moxley School, '89-90. Delegate, Ga. Baptist Convention, '88. Student, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '88-9. Pastor, Baptist Churches, McRae, and Ga.; New Providence, Davisboro, Wadley, Bark Camp, and Sardis and First Church, Clermont, Fla., '88—.

JAMES EDWARDS KIDD, Druggist, Milledgeville, Ga.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1888. A. B., '88. Junior Orator, '87; Senior Speaker, '88. Druggist with Culver, Case and Kidd, '91—.

FERNANDO COELLO McCONNELL, Minister, Gainesville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 4, 1884. A. B., '88. Graduate, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary. Champion Debater, '87; Anniversarian, '88. Farmer and Merchant, '76-9. Trustee, Mercer Univ., '89-92. Pres't, Hiawassee High School, '86. Editor, "Baptist Leader." Delegate, Southern Baptist Conventions, '79-92; Cor. Sec. and Treas., North Ga. Baptist Convention, '91-2. Minister, '79—.

PAUL ACBERUS PHILLIPS, Physician, Springfield, S. C.

Initiated, Dec. 3, 1887. M. D., Bellevue Hospital Medical College, '91. Won Senior Essay M., Ga. M. & A. College, '88. Student, S. C. Medical College, '88-9; Bellevue Hospital Medical College, '89-91. Practiced Medicine, '91—.

Class of 1889.

JULIUS FURMAN BELL, Salesman, Milledgeville, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 20, 1888. Salesman, Baltimore (Md.) Shoe House, '91.

WILLIAM LUTHER ENGLAND, Merchant, Westminster, S. C.

Initiated, Jan. 6, 1888. Merchant, '88—.

ASBURY BEAUREGARD GREEN, Teacher, Plentitude, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 6, 1888. A. B., '89. Second Honor, '89; Editor-in-Chief, *Mercerian*, '89. Principal, Sumner (Ga.) High School, '89-90; Principal, Jackson Co. Normal Institute, Mariannab, Fla., '90-1; Principal, Stephens High School, Crawfordsville, Ga., '91—.

THOMAS MARSHALL HALL, Student, Milledgeville, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 3, 1888. Attended M. G. M. & A. College, '88-9; Won Declaimer's Medal, '88; Medal, Best in Manual of Arms, '88. Serg't Maj. Battalion. '89. Attended Southern Medical College, '89-93.

Address, 42 W. Montgomery St.

JOHN GREEN HARRISON, Teacher, Hiawassee, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 5, 1887. A. B., '89. Sophomore Speaker, '87; Junior Orator and Champion Debater, '88. Principal, Hiawassee High School, '90—.

SAMUEL CLINTON HOOD, Minister, Cobb, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1885. A. B., '89. Junior Orator, '88; Senior Speaker and Champion Debater, '89. Professor, Hiawassee High School, '91; Delegate, American Baptist Educational Society, '91. Attended, Southern Baptist Theo. Seminary, '91-2. Editor, *Seminary Magazine*. Pastor, Aiken Co., S. C., '89-90; Hoyesville, N. C., and Hiawassee, Ga., '91.

WALTER DANIEL JOLLEY, Minister, Kissimmee City, Fla.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1887. Principal, Cordele High School, '89-90; Abbeville High School, '90-1. Pastor Baptist Church, Apopka, Fla., '91-2—.

WILBER GRAHAM PEACOCK, Cochran, Ga.

Brother of Wilmer O., '89.

WILMER O'BERRY PEACOCK, Cochran, Ga.

Brother of Wilber G., '89.

CLYDE AFTON TAYLOR, Teller, Brunswick, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1888. First Lieutenant, Co. B, of Battalion, '89. Teller, Merchants and Traders Bank, Brunswick, Ga., '90—.

Class of 1890.

ALFRED LIVINGSTON ATWOOD, Editor, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 15, 1889. B. S., '90. Attended Univ. of the South. Won two Military Medals. Contributor to "Tribune of Rome." Editor, "Evening Herald."
Address, 57 S. Broad St.

JEREMIAH HENRY AYERS, Minister, Mt. Airy, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1888. Pastor, Baptist Churches, Clarkes Creek and Mt. Airy, '90; Clarkes Creek, Pleasant Grove and Double Branches, '91. Principal, Hollingsworth High School, '92—.

ALONZO LEWIS BRANTLEY, Minister, Swainboro, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1888. Pastor, Union Church, Washington, Co., '82-3; Mt. Moriah, '86-9; North Newington, '86-9; Green Hill, '87-91; Swainsboro, '90—.

JOHN ANDERSON BRYAN, Physician, Gillsville, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1887. (Ga. Beta, '90.) Attended Univ. of Ga., '88-9; Medical Dept. of same, '89-91. Physician and Surgeon, '91—.

ARCHELAUS MADDEN DUGGAN, Teacher, Cochran, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 27, 1888. A. B., '90. Delegate, Ga. Baptist Convention, '88. Principal, Washington Institute, Linton, Ga., '89-90; Professor of Latin and Greek, N. E. College, Cochran, Ga., '91—.

GEORGE ROBERT GUNN, Minister, Crawfordville, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 28, 1888. Baptist Minister, '88—.

G. B. F. STOVALL, Teacher, Sharpsburg, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 18, 1889. A. B., '90.

Class of 1891.

JOSEPH HENRY CANTELON, Student, Edgefield, S. C.

Initiated, June 8, 1888. B. S., '91. Editor, *Mephistophelean*, '91. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, '92. Read Law, '91—.

WARREN JEFFERSON DURHAM, Minister, Statesboro, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 16, 1888. A. B., '91. Champion Debater, '90. Anniversarian, '91. Principal, Gordon High School, '91. Correspondent to "The Christian Index," '89-90. Delegate, Ga. Baptist Convention, '87-92. Baptist Minister, '92—.

ZACHARY BROODUS ROGERS, Teacher, Barnesville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 18, 1889. Editor-in-Chief, *Mephistophelean*, '90. Principal, Leesburg High School. Member, Ga. Chataqua and Teacher's Institute. Author of three novels. Stenographer and Teacher, Leesburg, Ga., '89—.

Class of 1892.

FRANK EDWIN ANDREWS, Machinist, Way Cross, Ga.

Initiated, Apr. 12, 1889. Attended M. G. M. and A. College, '82-9. Apprentice Machinist, '89—.

HENRY GRANTLAND ATWOOD, Student, Darien, Ga.

Initiated, Apr. 12, 1889. B. S., '92. Attended M. G. M. and A. College. Pres't, Literary Society. Cap't, Co. B, Cadet Battalion.

JAMES ARNOLD BAGWELL, Teacher, Baxley, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1888. A. B., '92. Champion Debater, '91. Anniversarian, Ciceronian Society, '92. Shared Second Honor, '92. Editor, *Mephistophelean*, '91. Principal, McDonough Inst., Boxley, Ga., '92—. Brother of John S., '94.

*CHARLES NORMAN BRIGGS, Student, Macon, Ga.

Died, July 4, 1890.

GEORGE WILLIAM COOPER, Clerk, Cartersville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 4, 1889. Drug Clerk, '91-4. Brother of Lawrence A., '96.

JOHN FRANKLIN COX, Minister, Kennesaw, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 13, 1888. A. B., '92. Delegate, Ga. Baptist Convention, '92. Baptist Minister, '87—.

WILLIAM THOMAS HALLIDAY, Teacher, Lumpkin, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 10, 1890. A. B., '92. Junior Composition Medal, '91; Hunt Medal, Senior Composition, '92. Senior Speaker, '92. Teacher, '92—.

GEORGE WASHINGTON HARP, Teacher, Barnesville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1889. A. B., '92. Second Honor and Won Medal, "Model Student," '92.

*YOUNG WILEY JONES, Student, Macon, Ga.

Died, Apr. 21, 1890.

GEORGE S. KYTLE, Teacher, Centerside, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1889. A. B., '92.

ORLANDO HARMON LUFBURROW, Student, Grahamville, S. C.

Initiated, Apr. 12, 1889. B. L., '92. Sophomore Speaker, '90; Orator's Medal, '91. Attended M. G. M. and A. College.

GEORGE WASHINGTON TRIBBLE, Traveling Salesman, Carnesville, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1889. A. B., '92. Student, N. G. A. C., '88-9. Champion Debater, Ciceronian Society, '92. Traveling Salesman, '92—.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES TENNYSON BROWN, Teacher, Gainesville, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 13, 1890. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '91; Sophomore Speaker; Junior Orator. Teacher, Gillsville High School, '91-2. Baptist Minister, '90—.

JOEL CURRY, Student, Pelham, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1891. Sophomore Speaker; Junior Orator.

JOHN SEBORN DAVIS, Student, Commissioner, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1889.

JUDSON HARTWELL GARY, Teacher, Mt. Andrew, Ala.

Initiated, Jan. 10, 1890. Sophomore Speaker. Principal, Nashville (Ga.) High School, '91—.

*DAVID WHITE GLOER, Student, Bowman, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1890. Died at home, June 6, 1891.

WILLIAM EMERA GODFREY, Student, Cartersville, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1890. Junior Orator, '92; Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '91-2; Champion Debater, '93.

EZEKIEL HOLLAND, Student, Lawrenceville, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1891. Teacher, Lawrenceville, Ga., '92—.

WILLIAM S. JOHNS, Student, Social Circle, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 2, 1889. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '91. Brother of George A., '93.

GEORGE ALEXANDER JOHNS, JR., Student, Social Circle, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 4, 1889. Sophomore Speaker; Junior Orator; Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '91. Editor, *Mephistophelean*, '92. Brother of William S., '93.

CARL WINN MINOR, Student, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 28, 1888. Champion Debater, Ciceronian Society, '92.

THOMAS HENRY ROBERTSON, Student, Wooley's Ford, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 8, 1889. Delegate, North Ga. Baptist Conventions, '88-91.

JESSE MERCER THREADGILL, Student, Gordon, Ala.

Initiated, Nov. 8, 1889. Sophomore Speaker; Junior Orator, '92; Champion Debater, '93.

Class of 1894.

MOSES YOUNG ALLEN, Student, Thomaston, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 23, 1891.

JOHN SPURGEON BAGWELL, Student, Auburn, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891. Brother of James A., '92.

FREDERICK OSCAR BRINSON, Student, Stallaville, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 6, 1891. Declaimer's Medal, '91; Sophomore Speaker; Champion Debater, '93.

GEORGE FRANK BRINSON, Book-keeper, Girth, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 12, 1891. Editor, *Mephistophelean*. Delegate, Southern Baptist Convention. Book-keeper, Beaver Dam Lumber Co., '92.

Class of 1895.

JOHN COOPER MORECOCK, Student, Macon, Ga.
Initiated, Mar. 18, 1892.
Address, Vineville.

JUDSON MARTIN STRICKLAND, Student, Concord, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892.

Class of 1896.

JOHN THOMAS ARNALL, Student, Senora, Ga.
Initiated, Dec. 9, 1892.

WILLIAM SINCLAIR BOOTON, Student, Marshallville, Ga.
Initiated, Dec. 2, 1892. Delegate, Horticultural Convention, '92.

LAWRENCE A. COOPER, Student, Cedartown, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 3, 1892. Brother of George W., '92.

INDIANA ALPHA

IN the year 1890, a correspondence began between the members of Michigan Alpha and some students at Franklin College, which terminated in the Franklin boys asking for a charter for a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon. The request was granted, and on Feb. 10, 1892, E. D. McCafferty and C. A. Dungan, both of Mich. Alpha, added to the chapter roll chapter Indiana Alpha.

There were eleven charter members: J. M. Berryhill, C. D. Hazelton, H. W. Davis, J. M. Batterton, Hugh Miller, J. H. Howard, J. A. Hill, F. C. Whitcomb, J. V. Oliver, Edker Burton, and F. D. Johnston. This number included representatives from every class in the collegiate department. There has been but one addition since the establishment of the chapter. W. C. Vale had the honor of being Alpha's first initiate.

Indiana Alpha has not been established long enough to have made history, but she has already made herself felt at the College. Her men stand high, both socially and intellectually, and have taken high places in all the public contests held since her establishment. The men have the respect of the faculty, and of all classes of students, whether "barbs" or "frats."

The men realize that the benefit they receive from fraternity will depend largely upon what they themselves make the local chapter, and it is their purpose to make it a true brotherhood. Yet with all their devotion to the local chapter, every member of Indiana Alpha is enthusiastically loyal to the interests of the general fraternity, and is resolved to do his part to place Sigma Alpha Epsilon far in advance of all rival Greeks. The success of Alpha is insured so long as present conditions continue. There is good material in abundance, and the number of good men coming to Franklin is yearly increasing. The once strong anti-fraternity spirit is rapidly decaying, and the prospects are that before many years active opposition to fraternities will be a thing of the past.

The chapter has lost but two men by graduation, so that for several years yet will have the helpful influence of its founders.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon at Franklin has as a rival a strong chapter of Phi Delta Theta, established in 1860. There is also a chapter of the Pi Beta Phi sorority. Delta Tau Delta was established here in 1871, but dropped out in 1883. Kappa Kappa Gamma was here from 1879 to 1887. There was for a time a flourishing local fraternity in the college, but it finally disbanded and its membership, for the most part, was absorbed into Phi Delta Theta.

FRANKLIN COLLEGE.

FRANKLIN COLLEGE was founded in 1834, by a number of Baptist pastors and others who were interested in higher education. As is usual when a new enterprise is attempted, these men met with opposition. This opposition became so decided that many were expelled from their churches because they advocated the cause of higher education. But, true to their purpose, they were only inspired to greater effort by this antagonism, and soon found followers in various parts of the State. The growth of the institution was slow, and less ardent men, perhaps, would have deserted the cause. Difficulties sprang up on every hand. The Baptists of the State had no idea of the expenses of a college and were not educated to the point of giving freely, and, notwithstanding the fact that the institution began with a single instructor, the amount of money raised was scarcely sufficient to pay the expenses. But the great benefit to be derived from a college was becoming evident, and aid was more easily obtained. Soon an endowment movement was started and the first chair in Franklin College was established a few years after the founding of the institution. The faculty continued to grow, as did the endowment, until to-day there are thirteen members, and the endowment reaches about three hundred thousand dollars.

It is interesting to follow the growth of the college in detail. The first building was a one-story frame house twenty-six by thirty-eight feet. The original name of the school was "The Indiana Baptist Manual Labor Institute," and at that time no name was more appropriate, for the students lived and studied in log huts, and paid their expenses by chopping cord wood and making barrels. The college charter was obtained in 1844.

The college in its present prosperous condition is largely the fruition of the labors of the present officers. The assets have been more than quadrupled, and all the departments have undergone complete renovation. The faculty is composed of able educators, selected from graduates of the leading institutions of the country. The college confines itself strictly to non-professional work, never setting up any claim to university rank.

Early in its existence, Franklin College took for its motto the words "Christianity and Culture." That it has lived true to its motto is proved by its present condition. No institution can boast of a higher moral tone nor a higher degree of proficiency in all it undertakes. Its graduates are found in all parts of the country and with rare exceptions are useful men and women.

Franklin was the first Indiana college to open its doors to young ladies, the wisdom of which is no longer questioned.

Three courses are offered : The Classical, the Scientific and the Philosophical.

William T. Stott, D. D., the president, is a graduate of the institution, having been a member of the famous class of '61, in which were Hon. T. J. Morgan, present Indian Commissioner, and Judge G. W. Grubbs. Dr. Stott is also a graduate of Rochester Theological Seminary.

The students number nearly three hundred.

The college has been greatly strengthened this year by the addition of about \$80,000 to the endowment fund.

INDIANA ALPHA.

FRANKLIN COLLEGE, FRANKLIN, IND.

Class of 1892.

JAMES M. BERRYHILL,	County Official,	Lebanon, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892. Deputy Clerk of Boone Co., Ind. '93—.		

Class of 1893.

CARL DORSEY HAZELTON,	Student,	Richmond, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892.		

Class of 1894.

JESSE MONROE BATTERTON,	Student,	Lebanon, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892.		

HENRY WILLIAM DAVIS,	Student,	Letts Corner, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892. Field Day Honors, '93.		

HUGH MILLER,		Decatur, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892. Connected with Eagle Manufacturing Co., Decatur, Ind.		

WILLIAM CAREY VAIL,	Student,	Aurora, Ind.
Initiated, Mar. 7, 1892.		

Class of 1895.

EDKER BURTON,	Student,	Mitchell, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892.		

FRANK DARMAN JOHNSTON,	Official,	Aurora, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892. Now an official of the Plainfield Reform School, Plainfield, Ind.		

JOHN ALLEN HILL,	Student,	Franklin, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892.		

JAMES HUBERT HOWARD,	Student,	Lironia, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892.		

JOHN VAN NUYS OLIVER,	Student,	Franklin, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892.		

FRED CAMPBELL WHITCOMB,	Student,	North Vernon, Ind.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1892.		

Class of 1896.

HAROLD W. COPE, Initiated, Sept. 26, 1892.	Student,	North Vernon, Ind.
AUGUSTUS HATTON, Initiated, Dec. 17, 1892.	Student,	Vevay, Ind.
FRANK M. MOCK, Initiated, Sept. 26, 1892.	Student,	Muncie, Ind.
PERCY P. SHINNERMAN, Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892.	Student,	Columbia City, Ind.
MANFRED W. SHUK, Initiated, Sept. 19, 1892.	Student,	Newberry, Ind.
ORA TEAGUE,	Student,	Marshall, Ind.
IRA J. TEDFORD, Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892.	Student,	Burnett's Creek, Ind.

INDIANA BETA.

INDIANA BETA was established May 18, 1893. For some time previous, a movement had been on foot to secure a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon in Purdue. Harold Ulmer Wallace, of the class of '94, opened communication with C. D. Hazelton, of Indiana Alpha, in regard to the project, and, as a result, Beta was ushered into existence. On the night of May 18, Messrs. Hazelton, Hill and Davis, of Alpha, initiated three of the men of Purdue University into the mysteries of Greek fraternity life. These were H. N. Wallace, Burt German and Harry B. Rust. For a short while the chapter was "subrosa," but in the afternoon of June 1st, permission was received from the faculty to "go abroad." The news was hailed with delight, but, before making it public that a new fraternity had been organized, it was deemed advisable to muster re-enforcements. That same night three more men were ushered into Sigma—Messrs. Jeffries, Crane and Kipp. The college community was surprised on the following morning to see six staunch Sigs flaunting the "royal purple and old gold." Here were Sigma Alpha Epsilon pins, colors, letter-heads—all as if having come by miracle.

Purdue is an institution well adapted for fraternity life. Beta was initiated too near the close of the term to take a very active part in college matters. Her beginning is auspicious, and her men are the kind that make things move. They will be back to the University in full force at the opening of the coming session, and will ably represent Sigma Alpha Epsilon's interests in this institution.

Beta meets five other fraternities: Delta Delta chapter of Sigma Chi organized Jan. 28, 1875; Chi, of Kappa Sigma, 1885; Beta Zeta, of Sigma Nu, 1892; Zeta, of Phi Delta Theta; and Alpha, of Tau Beta Pi.

PURDUE UNIVERSITY.

PURDUE UNIVERSITY had its origin in an act of Congress of July 2, 1862. In 1860, the National Government had at its disposal, 1,400,000,000 acres of public land. The idea had been originated to donate part of this land to the States, to be devoted to agricultural education. As early as 1859, Congress passed a bill granting to each Senator and Representative 20,000 acres of land for this purpose. For constitutional reasons, President Buchanan vetoed the bill. The same bill, except that the amount was raised to 30,000 acres, was introduced in the Senate in 1862, passed both Houses, and was signed by President Lincoln, July 2, 1862. Indiana accepted this grant March 6, 1865, and organized a board known as "The Trustees of the Indiana Agricultural College." This board received as its share of the grant 390,000 acres, and two years later sold the land for \$212,238.50, which fund was soon increased to \$340,000.

In 1869 the Legislature accepted the munificent gift of \$150,000 from Mr. John Purdue, of Lafayette, and West Lafayette was fixed as the site of the new institution, which received the name of Purdue University. The campus consists of 187 acres.

In 1870 the board of trustees was re-organized, and was made to consist of nine members in place of five as originally.

On September 17, 1874, the University was formally opened. Two years before this time, Prof. Richard Owen was elected president, but, owing to delay in opening, he resigned, and was succeeded by Prof. A. C. Shortridge, who, in turn, resigned in December, 1875. Ex-Commissioner of the Ohio public schools, Dr. E. E. White, was the next president, serving from 1876 to 1883, when he was succeeded by the present incumbent, James H. Smart, LL. D.

There are seven departments of the University: the School of Mechanical Engineering, School of Civil Engineering, School of Electrical Engineering, School of Agriculture, School of Science, School of Pharmacy, and the Preparatory Department.

At present the faculty is composed of twenty-six professors and nineteen instructors. About 700 students are enrolled. The material equipment is superb. There are eighteen buildings belonging to the University. An Engineering Building, which has floor-space of more than one acre, has lately been completed. Its extreme limits are 388 feet by 234 feet.

The laboratories are fully furnished with the most modern equipments. In the mechanical engineering laboratory is a one hundred horse power, triple-expansion steam engine, constructed especially for this laboratory. There are thirteen other steam engines in this laboratory, one of which is a high-speed passenger locomotive. It weighs 85,000 pounds, and is so mounted that its action can be noted when run at any rate of speed or drawing any load.

Admission to the University is determined by examination or by certificate from some commissioned high school. It being a State institution, tuition is free to residents of the State.

INDIANA BETA.

PURDUE UNIVERSITY, LAFAYETTE, IND.

Class of 1894.

HAROLD ULMER WALLACE, Student, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, May 18, 1893. Course in Civil Engineering. Wheelman Honors, '93.
Address, 4315 Ellis Ave.

Class of 1895.

CHARLES ERNEST CRANE, Student, Ft. Madison, Iowa.

Initiated, June 1, 1893. Course in Mechanical Engineering.
Address, 141 Peck St.

BURT GERMAN, Student, Magnoketa, Iowa.

Initiated, May 18, 1893. Course in Electrical Engineering.

Class of 1896.

LEON ABRAM JEFFRIES, Student, Orland, Ind.

Initiated, June 1, 1893. Course in Electrical Engineering. Class Pres't, '92-3.

ALFRED RISTINE KIPP, Student, Indianapolis, Ind.

Initiated, June 1, 1893. Course in Electrical Engineering.
Address, 192 Park Ave.

HARRY BERT RUST, Student, Ft. Madison, Iowa.

Initiated, May 18, 1893. Course in Civil Engineering. Won Literary and Military Honors, '93.
Address, 1315 Third St.

IOWA SIGMA.

THE local organization which led to the establishment of Iowa Sigma was founded March 3, 1888, by J. P. Morley and W. W. Wood. A constitution and code of laws was adopted, and during the next two weeks, five new members were added, two of whom were members of the Senior class.

Circumstances at Simpson did not seem to justify the establishment of a new Greek letter fraternity. There was but one college building, and only about 250 students in attendance. Already seven fraternities had chapters there. Psi chapter of Delta Tau Delta had existed since 1873, and had all the prestige long-standing can give. Phi Kappa Psi's Delta chapter had been founded in 1871, and was a strong chapter. Beta Alpha chapter of Alpha Tau Omega was on a firm basis. There were four ladies' fraternities: Delta Deuteron chapter of Delta Delta Delta; Beta; of Pi Beta Phi; Theta, of Kappa Alpha Theta; and Omicron, of Kappa Kappa Sigma. The Greeks of the college were active, and there seemed but little room for another chapter.

Nevertheless the local organization determined to hazard the establishment of another Greek fraternity, and applied to Sigma Alpha Epsilon for membership. On May 25, 1889, E. L. McMillan, of Ohio Sigma, duly initiated the members of the society into the sacred mysteries of S. A. E. Since that time Sigma has had a marked degree of prosperity. In succession, Phi Kappa Psi, Alpha Tau Omega, Kappa Alpha Theta, and Kappa Kappa Sigma, dropped out, leaving but two fraternities and two sororities in the institution.

Sigma has already outgrown the hall it first occupied. She is now established in a suite of rooms fitted up in elegant fashion. Heretofore her average membership has been about ten, but with the increasing number of students, the average will be raised. In the selection of members, great care is exercised, and Sigma is in a fair way to become a power in the fraternity world.

SIMPSON COLLEGE.

“OLD BLUE BIRD SEMINARY,” the predecessor of Simpson College, was built in 1861 by the citizens of Indianola. For six years it continued under individual management. In 1867 the founders offered the management of the institution to the Des Moines Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. The trust was accepted and the school at once raised to the grade of a College. The standard has since been raised until its eight year course offers a curriculum equal to that of any collegiate institution in the State.

Dr. S. M. Vernon was the first president. He was succeeded one year later by Dr. Alexander Burns. In 1870 the present chapel was erected, and in the same year “Old Blue Bird” was destroyed by a storm. A liberal endowment fund was soon after provided, but in the financial panic of 1873 this fund was so decreased as to be inadequate to meet the demand upon it, and as a result there was a constantly increasing debt.

In 1878 Dr. Burns resigned, and Rev. T. S. Berry, A. M., B. D., was elected to the presidency. For two years the work was carried on under the greatest difficulties. These difficulties continued until the death of President Berry in 1880. In the following Spring Dr. E. L. Parks was elected president and at once began to work to better the financial condition of the school. How well he succeeded the standing of the school to-day is evidence. Dr. Parks was succeeded in 1886 by Dr. Wm. D. Hamilton, who admirably furthered the prosperity of the college until he was succeeded by Rev. E. M. Holmes, B. D., in 1889. In 1892, on the resignation of President Holmes, Rev. Fletcher Brown, B. D., was made president. But while these changes were going on the college was prospering in other ways. The attendance has largely increased until to-day it is about 500. Two more buildings grace the campus: Science Hall, a massive four-story brick building, containing the laboratory, the museum, library, music and art rooms; and Ladies’ Hall, a large brick hall with ample accommodations for all the ladies in attendance.

IOWA SIGMA.

SIMPSON COLLEGE, INDIANOLA, IOWA.

Class of 1888.

JOHN WILBER GOODE, Minister, Evansville, Ill.

Initiated, March 17, 1889, into the Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity ; June 10, 1889, into Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Ph. B., '88 ; Ph. M., '91. Pres't, Everett Society, '88 ; Student, Garrett Theological Seminary, '91—.

Class of 1891.

HENRY GRASS, Traveling Salesman, Des Moines, Ia.

Initiated, March 10, 1888, into the Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity ; June 10, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. B. Accts., Shenandoah College, '90. Traveling Salesman with J. I. Case Machine Company.

Address, 217 Walnut St.

*WILLIS WHEELER WOOD, Minister, St. Joseph, Mo.

Founder, Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity, March 3, 1888. Initiated, May 25, 1889, into Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Pres't, Philomathean Society, '88. Pastor, Wyatt Park M. E. Church, St. Joseph, Mo., '90-1. Died, June 10, 1891.

Class of 1893.

GEORGE ROBB CLAYTON, Student, Nevada, Ia.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1888, into the Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity ; May 25, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. B. S., Battle Creek College, '93 ; Student, Battle Creek (Mich.), College, '90-3.

WILLIAM ROBERT HOGABOOM, Merchant, Creston, Ia.

Initiated, Oct. 13, 1888, into Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity ; May 25, 1889, into Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Dealer in Agricultural Implements.

BERT DARIUS HULL, Student, Orillia, Ia.

Initiated, Oct 13, 1888, into Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity ; May 25, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Ph. B., '93. Sergeant Major, College Battalion, '92. Pres't, Smithsonian Society, '92.

ROYAL ALFRED McCLURE, Physician, Dallas Centre, Ia.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1888, into Phi Lambda Mu Local Fraternity ; May 25, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. M. D., Chicago Medical College, '93. Pres't, Philomathean Society, '88. Won Philomathean Declamatory Medal, '89. Student, Chicago Medical College, '90-3.

JOHN PEARL MORLEY, Student, Humeston, Ia.

Founder of the Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity, March 3, 1888. Initiated, May 25, 1889, into Sigma Alpha Epsilon. A. B., '93. Pres't, Philomathean Society, '89. Pres't, Y. M. C. A., '90-1. Pres't, Ministerial Association, '91-3. Pres't, Everett Society, '93. Capt., College Battalion, '90-2. First Honor, Preliminary Oratorical Contest, '90. Second Honor, State Oratorical Contest, '91. Chairman, State delegation to Inter-State Oratorical Contest, '91. Secretary, S. A. E. Convention, Cincinnati, '90. Pres't, Province Zeta, '92—.

GEORGE HOSMER PARKER, Farmer, Henderson, Ia.
Initiated, March 12, 1889, into Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity; May 25, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

Class of 1894.

CHARLES BALDWIN CHENEY, Student, Washington Centre, Mo.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1890. Won Baker Oratical Medal, '91; Andrews Essay Prize, '91. Adjutant, College Battalion, '91-2.

ARTHUR WELLINGTON KNOTTS, Student, Indianola, Ia.
Initiated, April 2, 1889, into Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity; May 25, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

ROBERT OSBORNE ROGERS, Student, Halbur, Ia.
Initiated, May 1, 1889, into Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity; May 25, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Ph. B., '93. Capt., College Battalion, '92. Second Honors, Preliminary Oratorical Contest, '92. Chairman, Delegation to State Oratorical Contest, '93. Pres't, Everett Society, '92.

JAMES MICHAEL WILLIAMS, Student, Creston, Ia.
Initiated, Nov. 16, 1889.

ALBERT HARRISON WOOD, Student, Humeston, Ia.
Initiated, Sept. 26, 1888, into Phi Lambda Mu local Fraternity; May 25, 1889, Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Delegate, State Y. M. C. A. Convention, '92.

Class of 1895.

ERNEST VERNON BADLEY, Student, Wick, Ia.
Initiated, Oct. 17, 1891. Won Buxton Oratorical Prize, '91. Capt., College Battalion, '92. Delegate, S. A. E., Convention, Chattanooga, '92. Brother of Brenton T., '96.

SAMUEL M. GREENE, Student, Clarinda, Ia.
Initiated, Feb. 25, 1892.

JOHN IRA CARL BROWN, Student, Corydon, Ia.
Initiated, Nov. 21, 1891.

HORACE HOLT BROWN, Student, Shelby, Ia.
Initiated, Nov. 29, 1891.

EDWARD NEWTON CALHOUN, Student, Indianola, Ia.
Initiated, Oct. 11, 1891. Sergeant, College Battalion, '92. Class Historian, '92-3.

JAMES CORWIN JOHNSTON, Merchant, Colfax, Ill.
Initiated Jan. 10, 1891. Mercantile Business, '91—. Brother of Archible B., '97.

EDWARD PAUL JANES, Merchant, Lacona, Ia.
Initiated, Oct. 18, 1891. Mercantile Business, '92—.

AMBROSE EVERETT TALLEY,	Student,	Mt. Ayr, Ia.
Initiated, Mar. 10, 1892. Brother of Lloyd, '96.		

ORVAL GARFIELD WINDER,	Student,	Bedford, Ia.
Initiated, Oct. 25, 1891.		

Class of 1896.

BRENTON THOBURN BADLEY,	Student,	Wick, Ia.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892. Brother of Ernest V., '95.		

WALTER JEROME SMITH,	Student,	Indianola, Ia.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1892. Won Buxton Scholarship Prize, '92.		

CHARLES BODINE GUEST,	Student,	Indianola, Ia.
Initiated, Jan. 7, 1893.		

Class of 1897.

ARCHIBLE BRUCE JOHNSTON,	Student,	Chariton, Ia.
Initiated, Jan. 7, 1893. Brother of James C., '95.		

CHARLES COOMBS MACOMBER,	Student,	Carrol, Ia.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892.		

LLOYD TALLEY,	Student,	Mt. Ayr, Ia.
Initiated, Sept. 17, 1892. Brother of Ambrose A., '95. Ia. Sigma.		

JOHN WINTERBOURNE,	Student,	Carrol, Ia.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892.		

KENTUCKY ALPHA AND FOREST ACADEMY.

KENTUCKY ALPHA was a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon built on a foundation of nothing but over sanguine hopes.

Forest Academy came under the control of an alumunus of Kentucky Chi, Rev. Jasper Newton Current, in 1876. He obtained for it a collegiate charter and raised its curriculum to the standard of the collegiate courses in Liberal Arts, evidently intending to make it an institution of the highest academic grade.

Fully believing that the brightest hopes of Bro. Current would be realized in his institution, the men of Chapter Chi were pleased with the idea of organizing a chapter of his fraternity in their brother's school. Accordingly, Bros. W. F. Kirkbride and Ben. F. Farmer went to Anchorage to stand sponsors for a new chapter there.

Six men were found among the students desirable and willing to enter the fraternity. They were J. W. Booth, C. W. Gilmore, J. D. Grover, H. B. Hundly, and Lilbon Logan Carlisle and his brother, William Kinkead Carlisle, sons of Hon. John G. Carlisle.

In addition to these men, the chapter enrolled one honorary member, Eugene Tafel, then Professor of Modern Languages in Forest Academy, and two affiliates, Bros. Current and Kirkbride.

This completes the list of Kentucky Alpha, for Bro. Current having found it expedient to dispose of the school, it passed from his hands, and under the new management was degraded to a secondary institution; whereupon the founders of the chapter petitioned for the recall of its charter, and the members left Anchorage to pursue their studies in other institutions.

Thus Kentucky Alpha was disbanded in June, 1878, after an existence of not quite a year.

KENTUCKY ALPHA.

FOREST ACADEMY, ANCHORAGE, KY.

Class of 1877.

JASPER NEWTON CURRENT. *Vide*, Ky. Chi, '68.

WILBUR FISK KIRKBRIDE. *Vide*, Ky. Chi, '76.

* EUGENE TAFEL, Teacher, Columbus, Ohio.

Graduated at Obergymnasium Ulm, Wurtemberg, Germany, '70. Prof. of Modern Languages, Forest Academy. Prof. of German, Crothersville, Indiana, '69-87. Superintendent, German Schools, Columbus, Ohio, '87-8. Died, Jan. 28, 1888.

Class of 1878.

J. W. BOOTH, Planter, Bethlehem, Ky.

LILBON LOGAN CARLISLE, Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

(Va. Sigma, '82.) B. L., Washington and Lee University, '82. Chief Clerk, Treasury Department, Mch., '92—. Son of John G., Ky. Chi, and Brother of William K., '78. Address, 1426 K. St.

WILLIAM KINKEAD CARLISLE, Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.

(Va. Sigma, '81.) B. L., Washington and Lee University, '81. Pres't., Graham Literary Society, W. & L. U., '80. Pres't., Law Society, W. & L. U., '81. Business Manager, *Collegian*. Chairman, Law Class, University of Va., Summer, '81. Attorney, World's Columbian Exposition, July, '91—. Son of John G., Ky. Chi, and Brother, Lilbon L., '78.

C. W. GRISAMORE, (?) Lake Providence, La.

J. D. GROVER, Georgetown, Ky.

(Va. Omicron, '79.)

ANTHONY BOSWELL HUNDLEY, Planter, Valley Hill, Ky.

KENTUCKY EPSILON.

IN January, 1885, application was made to the Grand Chapter, Tenn. Omega, by W. O. Cutliff, of Tenn. Zeta, for a charter for a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon to be established in South Kentucky College, Hopkinsville. As yet no fraternities were in South Kentucky College, and the institution being in a prosperous condition, it was considered desirable that a chapter be founded. The project was consummated Thursday evening, Feb. 5, 1885, when Messrs. Cutliff, Morris and Williams, all of Tenn. Zeta, initiated five charter members. These were Clarence Anderson, Jr., John P. Burnett, Logan Feland, Augustus O. Stanley, and A. W. Wood. Immediately after the initiatory services were concluded a chapter meeting was held and officers elected. Anderson was elected E. A., and Feland E. C. and E. D. A. The other officers were, Burnett, E. R., Stanley, E. T., and Wood, E. Ch. and E. W.

At first the new chapter flourished. Soon four additional members were enrolled: T. M. Metcalfe, F. M. Stites, Will. S. Withers, and Geo. F. Campbell.

Most of the members of Epsilon were resident students and were men of wealth and influence, and the chapter had considerable prestige. But soon some of the Sigs left college and no new ones were initiated to take their place. Some went to other colleges, some entered business, so that at the opening of college in 1887 only two men answered to Sigma Alpha Epsilon's roll call. Soon the chapter was disbanded and has not been reorganized.

SOUTH KENTUCKY COLLEGE.

SOUTH KENTUCKY COLLEGE is located at Hopkinsville, Ky. The town has about 6,000 inhabitants, and is one of the most promising towns in the State. It is on the St. Louis and Southeastern division of the L. and N. Railroad, midway between Evansville, Ind., and Nashville, Tenn. The College was established in 1850, and grew rapidly until it was one of the most flourishing institutions in that section of the country.

The buildings were well adapted to their various purposes. In 1884, the main one was destroyed by fire. For a time, college work had to be suspended. The trustees at once determined to rebuild, and funds were procured for that purpose. By September, 1885, a new building, much superior to the old, was completed. The College re-opened with about two hundred students in attendance.

The faculty consists of about fifteen members. Three four-year courses are provided for and lead to degrees. The Classical course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, includes a full course in Mathematics, Science, History, Philosophy, and Literature. The Scientific course, leading to the degree, B. S., is thorough; the Latin and Greek may be omitted, and French and German taken in place. The course in Civil Engineering prepares for work in the departments of Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering.

In addition to these courses there is a ladies' course, covering three years' work, which leads to a certificate. Special attention is given those students preparing for the profession of teaching. Provision is made for a full commercial course, also.

Connected with the College is a Military Department, under the control of a skilled military professor. Special attention is given to preparing students for admission to West Point and other military academies.

KENTUCKY EPSILON.

SOUTH KENTUCKY COLLEGE, HOPKINSVILLE, KY.

Class of 1885.

CLARENCE ANDERSON, Physician, Princeton, Ky.
Initiated, Feb. 5, 1886. Pres't, College Society, '84-5. Editor, College Paper, '83-4. Attended Hahnemann Medical College ; Chicago and Palte Medical College, Cincinnati, '85-9. Practiced Medicine, '89—.

JOHN POINDEXTER BURNETT, Student, Hopkinsville, Ky.
Initiated, Feb. 5, 1885. Corporal, College Cadets.

Class of 1886.

LOGAN FELAND, Architect, Owensboro, Ky.
Initiated, Feb. 5, 1885. S. B. in Architecture, Mass. Inst. Tech., '92. Lieu't, College Cadets, '85-6. Architect, '92—. Address, 250 5th St.

Class of 1887.

GEORGE FAIRLEIGH CAMPBELL, Minister, Hopkinsville, Ky.
Initiated, May 16, 1885. (Tenn. Nu, '92.) Corporal, College Cadets, '85-6. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, Charlotte, N. C., and Cincinnati, O. Pastor, M. E. Church, South, Cuydere, Ky., '87-8 ; Greenville, '88-9. Attended Vanderbilt Univ. Theo. Dep't, '89-91. Pastor, M. E. Ch., South, Bardstown, Ky., '91—.

THOMAS LEE METCALFE, Corporation Officer, Hopkinsville, Ky.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1885. Proprietor, Hopkinsville Steam Laundry and Dye Works. Editor and Publisher, "Hopkinsville Independent."

Class of 1888.

AUGUSTUS OWSLEY STANLEY, Teacher, Flemingsburg, Ky.
Initiated, Feb. 5, 1885. B. S., Center College, '89. 1st Oratorical Prizes, State and Center Colleges ; 2d Prize, State Contest. Professor of Belles Lettres, Christian College, '89-91 ; Principal, Mackville High School, '91—.

FRANCIS MONTGOMERY STITES, Physician, Hopkinsville, Ky.
Initiated, Feb. 16, 1885. M. D., Univ. of Louisville, '89. Attended Univ. of Louisville, '87-9. Practiced Medicine, '89—.

WILLIAM SHIPP WITHERS, Lawyer, Hopkinsville, Ky.
Initiated, Feb. 7, 1885. (Tenn. [Lebanon] Lambda '93.) LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '93.

A. WALKER WOOD,
Initiated, Feb. 5, 1885.

KENTUCKY IOTA.

IN the Spring of 1858, in the month of May, just as the flowers began to peep forth from their winter homes and freight the gentle zephyrs with their rich perfume, Kentucky Iota, of Bethel College, opened her eyes on the light for the first time.

The charter members were, R. E. Atkinson, Clay Ewing, V. A. Garnett, J. W. Gillam, C. W. Harper, George W. Owens, R. C. Whitfield, R. R. Allen, W. F. Bell, George T. Dismukes, W. A. Elliot.

V. A. Garnett was the moving spirit in the organization of the chapter, through John M. Pendleton, of Union University, Murfresboro, Tenn.

Having heard of the chapter at Union University through his friend and relative, John M. Pendleton, Mr. Garnett gathered around him his ten colleagues, mentioned as charter members, and having inspired them with his plans, they applied for admittance into the brotherhood of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, which was granted.

With these eleven men she entered on her career which was so soon to be blighted by the great civil struggle of our nation. All of the charter members espoused the Southern cause and some sealed their devotion with their life blood. Of the history of the chapter from its organization to its death by the war, but little is known.

The war came on and Bethel College, like a great many other Southern institutions, was forced to suspend, and when the great struggle was over and the institution reopened, not a man was re-enrolled on the college register who had worn the colors of S. A. E. before the war began.

Kentucky Iota slumbered for a quarter of a century, undisturbed and without any effort being made to bring her again into the active list.

But, on Saturday night, Nov. 17, 1888, through the praiseworthy efforts of Bro. H. S. Bunting, of Tenn. Zeta, the chapter was re-organized.

W. W. Griffin was first initiated and soon the names of R. K. Ryland, E. T. Mobberly, E. A. Montague, and Prof. W. S. Ryland, D. D., President of the College, were added to the list of charter members. A. J. Brewer and E. A. Wohlbold were also initiated into the fraternity shortly afterward.

With these staunch members who had pledged themselves to promote the interest of S. A. E., Iota started again, with Bro. Griffin as E. A. Since this time the chapter has progressed and flourished with ever-increasing vigor. When the chapter was first revived it met in one of the Literary society halls, but now the boys have obtained and handsomely furnished one of the rooms of the College.

Iota's present standing is altogether in keeping with the general reputation of the order, and it can be truly asserted that the chapter can be safely compared with any band of "Greeks" in this Southern country.

Iota's rivals are the Phi Nu's Gamma Delta, founded in '56, and Sigma Nu's Omicron, founded in '84. There was also in '72 a chapter of Alpha Tau Omega.

The fraternities of Russellville are on excellent terms.

BETHEL COLLEGE.

BETHEL COLLEGE is pleasantly situated in Russellville, Logan county, Ky., one of the oldest towns in the State.

The enterprise was initiated in September, 1849. The main Hall was erected and the institution formally opened January 3, 1854, as Bethel High School. Under the management of Mr. B. T. Blewitt, principal, the school prospered greatly, and owing to the evident public demand for collegiate instruction, a new charter was obtained and the institution entered on its career as a College in the Fall of 1856.

President Blewitt continued in charge of the College, with great success, until the Summer of 1861, when, owing to the Civil War, operations were suspended until September, 1863.

The College was then re-opened by Rev. George Hunt, as president, who, under many discouragements, re-organized the College and gave it a new impetus.

President Hunt was succeeded in September, 1864, by Prof. J. W. Rust. As a result of his remarkable energy and sound, practical sense, the College grew in members and influence until, from impaired health, he was compelled to resign, Feb. 1, 1868.

Noah K. Davis, S. S. D., was then elected president. The system of instruction and the course of study were enlarged and improved by him, and they mainly prevail in the College at the present time. In 1872, the president's house was built at a cost of \$7,000. In 1873, President Davis resigned, to take the chair of Moral Philosophy in the University of Virginia, and was succeeded by Prof. Leslie Waggener, as chairman of the faculty. In 1876-7, the N. Long Hall was erected at a cost of \$20,000, "to furnish board to students at reduced rates."

Prof. Waggener was elected president in June, 1877, which position he held with honor to himself and credit to the College until June, 1883, when he resigned to accept the Chair of English Literature and History in the University of Texas.

In June, 1883, Prof. Jas. H. Frequa, an alumnus of the College, and Prof. of Latin and Greek, was made chairman of the faculty. During his administration the patronage of the College increased considerably.

Declining to serve longer, he relinquished the chairmanship, June, 1887. Prof. W. S. Ryland was chosen to the vacancy and in June, 1889, was elected president. In 1892, through the liberality and energy of some philanthropic men and women a library costing \$12,000 was purchased, and furnished with \$5,000 worth of books in addition to its stock already on hand. The College is growing year by year in proficiency, power and influence, and is accomplishing a great and needed work in dispensing light and knowlege to bless not only this, but all coming generations.

KENTUCKY IOTA.

BETHEL COLLEGE, RUSSELLVILLE, KY.

Class of 1858.

* ROBERT EMMET ATKINSON, Soldier, Russellville, Ky.
Initiated, May, 1858. Killed during the war.

* CLAY EWING, Russellville, Ky.
Initiated, May, 1858. A. B., '58. Died near Adairsville, Ky., 1882.

VIRGIL ALONZO GARNETT, Planter, Pembroke, Ky.
Initiated, May, 1858. A. B., '58; A. M., '65. 1st Ky. Cavalry, Ben Hardin Holm's Regiment, C. S. A., Private, '61-5.

* JOHN WILLIAMS GILLAM, Lawyer, Russellville, Ky.
Initiated, May, 1858. First Honor, '58. Ninth Kentucky Infantry, C. S. A., Captain, '61-5. Solicitor for Logan County, Ky. Died in Mobile, Ala., 1884.

GEORGE WILLIAM OWENS, Planter, (?) Delta, Miss.
Initiated, May, 1858. A. B., '58.

* ROBERT CHRISTIAN WHITFIELD, Soldier, Clarksville, Tenn.
Initiated, May, 1858. (Tenn. [Lebanon] Lambda, '61.) B. L., Cumberland Univ., '61. Killed at Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 13, 1862.

Class of 1859.

CHESTER W. HARPER, Physician, Russellville, Ky.
Initiated, May, 1858.

* J. M. PARAM, (?) Goodlettsville, Tenn.

J. C. SAUNDERS, Arkadelphia, Ark.

ASA ELLIS YOUNG, Planter, Dry Forks, Ky.

Class of 1860.

* GEORGE THOMAS DISMUKES, Student, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, May, 1858. Died Oct. 4, 1858, while attending College.

* WILLIAM A. ELLIOTT, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, May, 1858. Captain, C. S. A. Cavalry Company. Died at Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 5, 1881.

* ALBERT L. HARRIS, Merchant, Memphis, Tenn.
Member of the firm of Harris, Mallory & Co. Died in Montgomery Co., Tenn., April 12, 1879.

WILLIAM WEATHERHEAD PAGE, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.
Captain, Morgan's Brigade, C. S. A.

THOS. S. PAINE.

Class of 1861.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN BELL, Cashier, Elizabethtown, Ky.
Initiated, May, 1858. Master Commissioner of Hardin Circuit Court. Cashier of Elizabethtown Bank.

* A. B. BRISCOE, Soldier, Brazoria, Tex.
Killed during the war. Last seen with Texas Rangers in 1862.

JOHN HENRY CALDWELL, Farmer, Wallonia, Ky.
Initiated, June, 1859. (Tenn. [Lebanon] Lambda.) A. B., '61. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, '61. Co. A, 9th Ky. Regiment of Infantry, C. S. A., Private, '61-5. Farmer, '66-78. Principal, Wallonia Institute, '78-9. Farmer, '79-87. U. S. Internal Revenue Service, '87-9. Principal, Wallonia Institute, '89-90. Farmer, '90—. Brother of Thomas B., '61.

* THOMAS BARKSDALE CALDWELL, Soldier, Cadiz, Ky.
Enlisted in Company A, 9th Kentucky Infantry, C. S. A., and killed at the battle of Shiloh, April 6, 1862. Brother of John H., '61.

* THOMAS RIVES IRWIN, Soldier, Galveston, Tex.
Died during the war (1861).

C. T. MASON, Hopkinsville, Ky.

JOHN THOMAS PENDLETON, Lawyer, Atlanta, Ga.
(Va. Sigma, 1863.) Judge of Police Court, Atlanta, '73-8. Assistant City Attorney of Atlanta. Practiced Law, '68—.

CHARLES PRATHER, Hickman, Ky.

* SAMUEL SMALL, Allenville, Ky.

Class of 1862.

* R. R. ALLEN, Pine Bluff, Miss.
Initiated, May, 1858.

JOHN FLETCHER BARCLAY, Undertaker, Atlanta, Ga.

JOSEPH R. BENNETT, Brazoria, Tex.

ELIJAH BRACHMAN RICHARDSON, Cashier, Paducah, Ky.
Book-keeper and Cashier for Hobson & Co.

K. SMITH,

Boling Green, Ky.

*WILLIAM M. TANDY,

Hopkinsville, Ky.

Class of 1892.

LEON DE BERNARD BLYTHE,

Speculator,

Los Angelos, Cal.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1891. B. S., '92. Speculator, '92—.

ANDREW JACKSON BREWER,

Merchant,

Magnolia, Ark.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. B. S., '92. Merchant, '92—.

WILLIAM WOODFORD GRIFFIN,

Architect,

Owensboro, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. Pres't, Neotrophian Society, '91-2. Ass't Treas., Louisville Savings, Loan and B'ld'g Co., '91—.

Address, 810 E. 5th St.

JAMES SANFORD MARTIN,

Martinsville, Ark.

Initiated, Nov. 9, 1889.

DUDLEY JEFFRIES McCOMB,

Student,

Pembroke, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1889. (Va. Omicrom, '95). A. B., '92. Attended Med. Dept., Univ. of Va., '92—.

EDWIN TYLER MOBBERLY,

Student,

Owensboro, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. A. B., '92. Attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '92—.

EDWIN ASBURY MONTAGUE,

Traveling Salesman,

Owensboro, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888.

Address, 429 Avetten St.

ROBERT KNIGHT RYLAND,

Teacher,

Russellville, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. A. B., '92. Valdictorian, '92. Principal, Bethel Training School, Guthrie, Ky., '92—.

AUGUSTUS EDWARD WOHLBOLD,

Teacher,

Owensboro, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. Professor of German, Owensboro Public Schools, '91—.

Address, 956 Frederica St.

Class of 1893.

BAILEY BROWN SORY,

Student,

Sadlersville, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept. 16, 1890. Attended Med. Dept., Vanderbilt Univ., '91—.

Class of 1894.

ALBERT EWING DAVENPORT,

Student,

Mt. Vernon, Tex.

Initiated, Sept. 19, 1891. Attended Vanderbilt Univ., '92.

WALTER ANDERSON WILSON,

Student,

Wallonia, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 31, 1891.

Class of 1895.

WILLIAM CARTRIGHT MONTAGUE, Student, Cromwell, Ky.
Initiated, Oct. 4, 1890.

ELDRED SALE PORTER, Student, Beech Grove, Ky.
Initiated, Oct. 10, 1891.

YOUNG BURGHER REED, Merchant, Honey Grove, Tex.
Initiated, Nov. 8, 1890.

CALVIN BUTLER TOONT, Salesman, Honey Grove, Tex.
Initiated, Jan. 16, 1892. Salesman, 92—.

KENTUCKY KAPPA.

THE first meeting of Kentucky Kappa was held on the morning of the 4th of March, 1882, in the room of Bros. Welsh and Denny, at Central University, Richmond, Ky. Then were initiated the seven charter members, D. A. Bedinger, H. W. Bright, Samuel Cabell Denny, William Hampden Morton, Edward Thomas, J. W. McClure, and Lewis A. Gaines. These with Bro. Chas. W. Welch, who affiliated with Kappa, made eight members. No more were initiated that term. The Record correspondent remarked—"We have the best and most studious boys in college. As we have eight members, we think that is enough."

The credit of founding Kentucky Kappa belongs to Bro. Chas. W. Welch. He it was who obtained the charter from the Grand Chapter and who pledged the initiates.

At the beginning of the session of '82-3, five of Kappa's members returned, and five new men were initiated during the year.

The faculty of Central University was at first hostile to fraternities, and it was not until the session of '83-4, that permission was granted the Greek letter societies to enter the institution, and then only after satisfying the faculty of the legitimacy of their objects and methods. This condition Sigma Alpha Epsilon was easily able to fulfill, and the boys of Kappa donned the colors of the fraternity. From '86-8, Kappa was Grand Chapter of Province D, and continued to flourish until '89. This year a writer says, "was very trying on the Greeks at Central because of the lack of good material in the college. Sigma Alpha Epsilon and Alpha Tau Omega ceased to be active chapters." But Kappa never returned her charter.

In September, 1891, Central University opened with brighter prospects than it had ever had before, and the alumni residents in Richmond deemed it a favorable opportunity to replant the standard of Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Consequently Bro. Lacy L. Bright set himself to the task of selecting a worthy band of candidates. He found six good men who were "glad of an opportunity of wearing the purple and gold" J. H. Chandler, S. G. Williams, A. McKibben, H. J. Kirby, C. L. Nourse, A. I. Hargett, and T. W. Mourning. These men were initiated on the night of the 9th of September, 1891, Bros. Lacy L. Bright, S. V. White, and O. A. Kennedy, M. D., of the *fraters in urbe*, assisting in the initiation.

Having so many prominent alumni resident in Richmond, the re-quickened chapter enjoyed immediately a large measure of social pleasure and success that it has not been backward in cultivating.

The meetings, for a time, were held in the office of Dr. Kennedy, until a good hall was secured in the business portion of the city, which is now very comfortably furnished.

During the session of '91-2, four more members came into the chapter, but the circle was saddened by the death of one of its brightest and most faithful members, Bro. T. W. Mourning.

The fall of '92 witnessed the return of seven of Kappa's members, and a few weeks of good work added four of the new men to their number.

Kappa's members rank well in college; and in athletics and all other matters pertaining to college life, they take a prominent part.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon was the first fraternity to enter Central University. It was followed by Sigma Nu and Beta Theta Pi in '83.

That same year, there arose a dissension in the ranks of Beta Theta Pi, and the chapter went to pieces. One faction in '84 obtained a charter from Alpha Tau Omega, and was a prominent factor in college life till its demise in '89. The other faction organized the local society of Iota Beta, and was finally absorbed by Delta Kappa Epsilon in '85. In '85 also, Phi Delta Theta came to Richmond.

CENTRAL UNIVERSITY.

WHEN, at the close of the Civil War, the Synod of the Presbyterian Church of Kentucky was ruptured, the Southern branch was left without a school, Centre College, at Danville, having been declared the property of the other branch.

In May, 1872, some members of the Southern Synod, former alumni of Centre College, issued a memorial calling on the Synod to establish a university. The Synod responded, and the institution was opened in September, 1874. It embraced two colleges, the medical, known as The Hospital College of Medicine, located at Louisville, and The College of Philosophy, Letters and Science, situated at Richmond.

Rev. R. L. Brick, D. D., was chosen Chancellor, and Rev. J. W. Pratt, D. D., President of the College of Philosophy, Letters and Science.

The Institution owes its firm financial basis to the wise suggestions of Col. Bennet H. Young, who came to its rescue during the financial depression of '75-6. The endowment has been further increased during the incumbency of the present Chancellor, Dr. L. H. Blanton, the successor of Dr. Brick, resigned. He has secured \$260,000 for Central, making its endowment now fully half a million.

Among the more liberal donors may be mentioned the late S. P. Walters, Col. Bennet Young, Orville Ford, D. C. Collins, Esq., A. J. Alexander, W. N. Haldeman, and W. T. Grant.

Beside the main college building, there are, on the campus at Richmond, four professors' houses, the chancellor's residence, Memorial Hall, which is the dormitory, a gymnasium and a preparatory building. These are all handsome brick structures, well designed for their purposes.

In addition to these there are, at Louisville, buildings for the medical and dental departments; and in '92, in accordance with the provisions of the charter, two preparatory schools were opened—one at Jackson and the other at Elizabethtown.

The attendance in all departments in '91-2, was over six hundred, twenty-eight States and Territories being represented.

Dr. Pratt, resigned, has been succeeded by Dr. J. V. Logan in the presidency of the College of Philosophy, Letters and Science.

KENTUCKY KAPPA.

CENTRAL UNIVERSITY, RICHMOND, KY.

WILLIAM NATHAN EWING.

OWEN REED MANN,

Harrodsburg, Ky.

Initiated, Sept. 28, 1892. A. B.

STEPHEN BATES WHITE,

Book-keeper,

Richmond, Ky.

Dry Goods business '80-90. Individual book-keeper in Bank '90—.

Class of 1882.

HARDIN WELCH BRIGHT,

Physician,

Richmond, Ky.

Initiated, Mar. 4, 1882. A. B., '82; M. A., by thesis, '86; M. D., Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, '86. Attended Hospital Medical College, Louisville, Ky., '83-4. Orator, Epiphyllidian Literary Society, '81. Intersociety Orator, '82. Was the first under-graduate elected by students of Hospital Medical College, Louisville, as Salutatorian. Elected member of 9th International Medical Congress, '87. Member of Ky. State Med. Soc. '89—. Surgeon for R. N. J. & B. R. R. Co., '91—. Practiced Medicine, '86—. Brother of William B., '86, and Lacy L., '89.

*EDWARD K. THOMAS.

Died June 1, 1889.

WALTER JULIUS BUKY,

Book-keeper,

Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Sept. 12, 1882. A. B., '82. Society Orator and Assistant Editor, College Paper. Book-keeper in office of J. H. Riley, Furniture dealer, '83—. Address, 1092 Chestnut St.

CHARLES WOODEN WELCH,

Planter,

Nicholasville, Ky.

Brother of William R., '84.

Class of 1883.

DANIEL EVERETT BEDINGER,

Minister,

Richwood, Ky.

Initiated, March 4, 1882. B. S., '83; M. A., Princeton College, '87. Junior Orator, '82. Pastor, Crittenden (Ky.) Presbyterian Church, '86-88. Joined M. E. Church, 89. Pastor, M. E. Church, California, Ky., '89-90; Highlands, Ky., '90—.

SAMUEL CABELL DENNY,

Bank Teller,

Lancaster, Ky.

Notary Public of Gamard Co., '88-96. Teller, First National Bank, Lancaster, Ky., '83—.

WILLIAM HICKMAN MORTON,

Teacher,

Romney, W. Va.

Initiated, March 4, 1882. B. S., '83. Gold Medal in Mineralogy and Geology. Pres't, Final Celebration, Literary Societies, '83. Principal, Potomac Seminary, '83—.

Class of 1884.

LEWIS ARCHIBALD GAINES, New Boston, Tex.

ORVILLE ANDERSON KENNEDY, Physician, Richmond, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1883. B. S., '84; M. D., Hospital Medical College, Louisville, Ky., '89. Principal, Rugby School, '84-6; Instructor in Has. Med. Col., '87; Prof. of Chemistry and Geology, Central University, '87-92; Prof. of Biology in same, '92—.

ROBERT LEE MARIMON, Journalist, Harrodsburg, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 13, 1882. B. S., '84. Editor, "Harrodsburg Sayings."

WILLIAM RANSOM WELCH, Lawyer, Nicholasville, Ky.

Initiated, Sept. 12, 1882. B. A., '84. U. S. Consular Agent at Paris, Ontario, Canada, '86-9. County Attorney, Jessamine Co., Ky., '92—. Practiced Law, '89—. Brother of Charles W., '82.

Class of 1885.

OWEN WYNNE BUTLER, Student, Nicholasville, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 6, 1883. B. S., '85. Medical Student at University, New York.

JOSEPH CABELL GAINES, Book-keeper, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb., 1883. Book-keeper, Union Feed Co., '90—. Address, 721½ Cherry St.

WALTER BAILEY HARPER, Planter, Midway, Ky.

Initiated, April 12, 1883. A. B., '85.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM BOWMAN BRIGHT, Merchant, Richmond, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 22, 1883. Shoe Merchant, '86—. Brother of Hardin W., '82, and Lacy L., '89.

WILLIAM NATHAN JENKINS, Minister, Hazlehurst, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1883. (Tenn. Zeta, '91.) A. B., Ark. College, '83; B. D., S. W. P. U., '93. Attended Central University of Ky., '83-4. Druggist, '84-6. Clerk, '86-8. State Sec'ty, Y. M. C. A., '89-90. Book-keeper, '90-1. Attended S. W. P. U. Theological Seminary, '91-3. Entered the Ministry, '93.

JAMES CALVIN KNOX, Lawyer, Monticello, Ark.

Initiated, Oct. 1884. B. S., '85. Graduated with Second Honors. Merchant, '88-91. Practiced Law, '92—.

HENRY CLAY LOSSING, Teacher, Burlington, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1883. B. S., '87. Graduated with Highest Honor. Won Ivy and Junior Orator Medals for English, Chemistry, Physiology, and Mathematics. Prin., Rugby High School, Covington, Ky., '88-9. Editor, "Atlantis," '86-7. Superintendent of Schools, Boone Co., Ky., '90-4. Brother of John M., '86.

JOHN MAURICE LOSSING, Lawyer, Burlington, Ky.

Initiated, Mar. 22, 1883. B. S., '86. Attended Cincinnati Law School. Brother of Henry C., '87.

JAMES LESLIE SIMPSON, Nicholasville, Ky.
Initiated, Nov. 6, 1883.

JAMES WALTER WILKINS, Merchant, Pine Bluff, Ark.
Initiated, Nov. 6, 1883. B. S., '86. Book-keeper, '87-9. Cotton Merchant, '89—.

FRANK JAY WISE, JR., Railroad Official, San Antonio, Tex.
Initiated, Oct. 29, 1883. A. B., '86. Pres., Final Celebration, Literary Societies, '86. With Cotton Belt Ry., St. Louis, Mo., '86-91. Cashier, S. A. & A. P. Ry., Oct. '91—. Address, 326 San Pedro Ave.

Class of 1887.

TERRY STEPHENSON HAGAN, Druggist, Richmond, Ky.
Initiated, Sept., 1885. B. S., '87. Won Medal in Physiology. Delegate to S. A. E. Convention, '86. Senior Orator, '87. Druggist, '89—.

ROBERT PRYOR, Druggist, Louisville, Ky.
Address, 1900 Baxter Ave.

THOMPSON HILDRETH TARR, Merchant, Paris, Ky.
Vice President and Manager of the Wm. Tarr Distillery Co., Lexington, Ky. With Tarr Bros. Lumber and Planing Mill, Paris, Ky.
Address, Lexington, Ky., from Nov. 1 to May 1.

Class of 1888.

OLLIE WALLACE ALEXANDER, Clerk, Pine Bluff, Ark.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1885. Clerk for Gillespie & Bro. Co., '87—. Address, 1114 Laurel St.

LEO MAY ANDREWS, Planter, Pine Bluff, Ark.
Initiated, Oct., 1885. Cotton Planter, '87—.

JOHN CREPPS WICLIFFE BECKHAM, Lawyer, Bardstown, Ky.
Initiated, Sept., 1884. Prin., Bardstown High School, '88-91. Admitted to the Bar, May, '89.

JOHN CULLEY BEDINGER, Planter, Richwood, Ky.
Initiated, Oct. 23, 1886. B. S., '88. Medal for Calculus, '87; Medal for Chemistry, '88. Society Orator, '87. Brother of Daniel E., '83, and Benjamin F., '90.

JOHN MILTON LOWRY.

WILLIAM SAMUEL PARISH MASSIE, Merchant, Winchester, Ky.

Class of 1889.

GEORGE TAYLOR BARBOUR, Lawyer, Maysville, Ky.
Initiated, Nov. 13 1883. A. B., '89. Harvard Law School, '89-92. Brother of James, '91.

C. L. BEAN, Winchester, Ky.

LACY LEE BRIGHT, Merchant, Richmond, Ky.
 Dealer in Boots and Shoes, '89—. Brother of Hardin W., '82, and William B., '86.
 Address, 206 4th Ave.

R. J. CLEGG, Pine Bluff, Ark.

Class of 1890.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN BEDINGER, Merchant, Richwood, Ky.
 Initiated, Oct. 23, 1886. Editor-in-Chief of the "Atlantis," '89-90. General Merchandise,
 Dec., '91—. Brother of Daniel E., '83, and John C., '88.

WALLACE LEWIS CARDWELL, Lebanon, Ky.
 Initiated, Nov. 4, 1886. Brother of Walter S., '91.;

HENRY CLAY DICKINSON, Clerk, Charlestown, W. Va.
 Initiated, 1887. Manager, Retail D'p't, Buckeye Cart Co.

CHARLES HOLT DOBBS, JR., Student, Richlands, W. Va.
 Initiated, Sept., 1889. (Texas Rho, '91.) B. A., '90; B. D., Union Theological Seminary,
 Va., '93.

*ELLIS HUMPHREY SKEES.
 Died, May 25, 1893, after a brief illness.

Class of 1891.

JAMES BARBOUR, JR., Book-keeper, Maysville, Ky.
 Individual Book-keeper at Bank of Maysville. Brother of George T., '89.

WALTER S. CARDWELL, Student, Lebanon, Ky.
 Initiated, Nov. 4, 1886. M. D., Univ. of Louisville. Medical Dep't, University of Louis-
 ville, '90-2. Brother of Wallace L., '90.

Class of 1894.

JOHN HIESTAN CHANDLER, JR., Student, Campbellsville, Ky.
 Initiated, Sept. 21, 1892. Received certificates of distinction in History, Mathematics,
 French and German. Pres't, Philalethean '91-2. Prin., Campbellsville Normal High
 School, '92-3.

ANDERSON J. HARGETT, Student, Chatham, Ky.
 Initiated, Sept. 21, 1891. State Y. M. C. A. Conventions, '91 and '92.

HENRY JAMES KIRBY, Student, Harrodsburg, Ky.
 Initiated, Oct. 1, 1891. Won Gold Medal for Pole Vaulting, Inter-Collegiate contest, '93.

FRANK ERNEST MANSFIELD, Student, Springfield, Ky.

ALPHENS McKIBBEN, Student, Augusta, Ky.
Initiated, Sept. 21, 1891. State Y. M. C. A. Conventions, '91 and '93.

CHARLES LOGAN NOURSE, Student, Haskinsville, Ky.
Initiated, Sept. 21, 1891. Delegate to Ky. State Y. M. C. A. Convention, '93. One of four who won cup in one mile relay race, '93.

Class of 1895.

JOHN WILLIAM HYDE, Student, Talbatton, Ga.
Initiated, Jan. 28, 1893.

NATHAN HOUSTON McKINNEY, Student, Stanford, Ky.
Initiated, Oct. 17, 1891.

*THOMAS WALTER MOURNING, Student, Campbellsville, Ky.
Died Mar. 2, 1892, at Richmond, Ky.

JOHN WILLIAM PHELPS, Student, Stowers, Ky.

PETER HIGGINS STEENBERGEN, Student, Mt. Pleasant, W. Va.
Initiated, Oct. 31, 1891. Sec't of Class.
P. O. Address, Gallipolis, Ohio.

SAMUEL LANGLEY WILLIAMS, Student, Spottsville, Ky.
Initiated, Sept. 21, 1891.

Class of 1896.

WILLIAM DAVISON McELROY, Student, Springfield, Ky.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1892.

JAMES BEALE MORGAN, JR., Farmer, Grimm's Landing, W. Va.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1892.

KENTUCKY CHI.

KENTUCKY CHI chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity was ushered into existence at a time when the whole country was trembling under the suspense of the years immediately preceding the Civil War. Over the Southern States the war clouds were already gathering, and in their shadows many institutions found existence impossible. Kentucky Chi experienced this disaster, scarcely having begun her career before her young life was crushed.

In September, 1858, Mr. Charles Stewart Shorter was initiated into N. C. Xi, and shortly afterwards secured a charter to establish a chapter at the Kentucky Military Institute, an institution then bidding fair to become one of the leading schools of Kentucky. The records of the chapter are incomplete and but little can be said of this period. However, it may be said with a reasonable degree of certainty, that the proposed chapter was organized in Oct., 1858. Old records of the institution show that as late as 1861 the chapter still existed. During this period only seven men were initiated, viz: W. A. Jackson, J. O. Gaillard, J. B. Kent, J. R. Binford, J. G. Marston, B. W. Marston, and G. L. Scott. Of these, four are dead, two having been killed while in the C. S. A., and another having died from the effects of wounds received at Atlanta in 1864.

The chapter remained extinct until 1869. A charter for reorganization was then secured by S. D. McCormick, of Va. Sigma, and the establishment effected in Feb., 1869. The first regular meeting of the reorganized chapter was held, Feb. 13. Bro. E. A. Blount was chosen president. The first duty of the chapter was the election of permanent officers. In view of the limited membership, only two were elected, viz: Bro. Blount, president, and Bro. Wright, secretary. The other two members were Bros. Lusk and Young.

A season of remarkable prosperity now set in, and the chapter at once began a career of usefulness. The general standard of the K. M. I. boys was above the average, and Chi secured such members as gave her a position of honor at the institution, and of considerable prestige in general fraternity circles. The careful military exactness, keen sense of honor, and habits of industry inculcated by the Institute, happily blended together in the sons of Chi and made them worthy wearers of the "purple

and gold." The revived chapter added to her rolls the names of only the select students of the school, and so manly and dignified were her members, that she at once won the confidence of the faculty. Before the close of the academic year of 1868-9, Col. Robert Thomas Pitcairn Allen, the head of the institution, became an honorary member. He was a true and loyal Sig, and took great pride in old Chi. For many years he was the central figure about which clustered all the glory and grandeur of the once renowned Kentucky Military Institute.

The year, 1873-4, found the institute with but a small attendance, and in consequence of this, the chapter was considerably weakened. In the Fall of 1874, only one Sig was to be found among the students. At this time, R. H. Wildberger, class of '71, and an enthusiastic alumnus member of Chi, was called to the chair of Natural Sciences. He determined to restore Chi to her old-time position of power. By the close of the year, 1874-5, the chapter had a membership of eight.

Chi was made Grand Chapter of the fraternity by the General Convention held at Richmond, Va., in 1877. She filled this position until 1883.

Many honored names are found on the records of this once noble chapter. That of Col. Allen has already been mentioned. No one brings the chapter more honor than does Hon. J. G. Carlisle, one of the central figures in American statesmanship. Col. R. H. Wildberger, J. H. Young, Ben. T. Farmer, R. H. Snively, and many others have careered to positions of prominence in the fraternity, and have been eminently successful in the broader fields of activity.

Student life at the K. M. I. was greatly influenced by the fraternities. That this influence was healthful is attested by the annual report of Supt. Allen (1879). In it he says of the fraternities: "They have been productive of much good in the corps, and by surrounding the young man with companions who he knows care for him, who counsel, guide and restrain him, they have been eminently useful aids in promoting a change to higher and better aims and efforts in more than one case during the past year."

The charter was withdrawn in 1887. The demise of the chapter was not due to any lack of vigor in herself, but died with the institution in which, for so many years, she had lived a life of honor and usefulness.

Three other fraternities had chapters at this institution: Chi Phi, Alpha Tau Omega and Psi Omega (local).

KENTUCKY MILITARY INSTITUTE.

KENTUCKY MILITARY INSTITUTE, for many years second only to West Point in thoroughness of military discipline, was located at Farmdale, a village six miles from Frankfort. The village is reached by stage coach over the Frankfort and Harrodsburg Pike. It was selected for the site of the Institute because of its healthfulness and the picturesqueness of the surrounding scenery.

The institution was organized in 1845, by Colonel R. T. Allen, and incorporated under the laws of the State in 1847. The management was in the hands of the private owners. A Board of Visitors was annually appointed by the Governor of the State. The Governor was a member *ex-officio* of this board. The superintendent of the institute, the faculty and the cadets, constituted a *quasi* military corps. The officers were commissioned under the seal of the Commonwealth, and were responsible to the Board of Visitors for the faithful discharge of duty.

The institute was a private enterprise. The funds necessary for meeting current expenses were derived from the students in attendance. The Legislature gave no aid whatever except in the way of military equipment. The students were under military control.

The main building was admirably adapted for the purpose it served. It was a brick structure erected at a cost of about \$100,000. It was heated by steam, lighted with gas, and had excellent sanitary improvements.

The aim of the school was higher than mere military drill. While great stress was laid on a just physical discipline, the higher and nobler faculties were not neglected. The aims and purposes of youth need direction, and in this school special care was taken to turn the attention of the student to that profession or occupation for which he was peculiarly fitted. Military drill was a means, not an end. Many gallant soldiers were trained within the walls of the institute, and were an honor to their *alma mater*. But a vastly greater number of her sons entered other fields of labor, and have won positions of honor and power. The K. M. I. boys were taught to do the right for its own sake, not through fear of punishment, and, therefore, when they were released from military restraint, they were not so liable to become reckless. It was to the stress put on this branch of the work that may be imputed much of the strength of character which so distinguished the sons of the K. M. I.

Col. R. T. P. Allen was superintendent at three different times : 1845-8, 1850-4, 1865-74.

Degrees were conferred, and in many ways the institute offered all the advantages of a high-grade college.

In 1887, the institution disbanded. It has since been reorganized, but its prosperity is at a low ebb.

KENTUCKY CHI.

KENTUCKY MILITARY INSTITUTE, FARMDALE, KY.

*ROBERT THOMAS PITCAIRN ALLEN, College Pres't, Farmdale, Ky.

Graduated with honor at U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., '34. Colonel of Infantry, C. S. A. Professor of Mathematics and Civil Engineering, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., '38-41. Professor of Mathematics and Civil Engineering, Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., '41-45. Organized K. M. I., '45; Pres't K. M. I., '45-48. Selected by U. S. Government to establish Mail Service in California and Oregon, '49. Pres't K. M. I., '50-4. Founded Bastrop Military Institute, '57; Pres't same, '57-65. Pres't K. M. I., '65-74. Engaged in orange planting at Orlando, Fla., '74-84. Appointed Brigadier-General by Governor of Kentucky, June 4, '84. Professor of Natural Sciences, K. M. I., '84-87. Drowned in Florida, 1890, while in bathing.

JOHN GRIFFIN CARLISLE, Statesman, Washington, D. C.

Member, Kentucky House of Representatives, '59-61. Declined to be Presidential Elector, '64. Member of Kentucky Senate, '66-71. Delegate at Large from Kentucky to National Democratic Convention, New York, July, '68. Lieutenant-Governor, Kentucky, '71-5. Alternate Presidential Elector for State at Large, '76. Member, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth U. S. Congresses. Speaker, House of Representatives, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses. Member, United States Senate, May, '90, to Feb. 4, '93. Appointed Secretary of Treasury by President Cleveland, Feb, 4, '93. Father of Lilbon L. and William K., Ky. Alpha, '78.

JOHN THOMAS GRAY, SR., Custom Officer, Louisville, Ky.

Wholesale Grocer and Liquor Dealer, '77-83. U. S. Custom Appraiser, '83—. Father of James H., '82.

Address, 312 E. College St.

JAMES WILLIAM MCGINNIS, Manufacturer, Nicholasville, Ky.

Carriage Business, '72—.

WILLIAM B. OLIVER, Merchant, (?) Corsicana, Texas.

Boot and Shoe Merchant.

Class of 1860.

*JOHN O. GAILLARD, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Feb. 10, 1860. Drowned by sinking of steamer, Kentucky, 1865.

*W. ANDREW JACKSON, ————, Texas.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1859. Killed since the war.

*JOHN B. KENT, Soldier, Clinton, La.

Initiated, Mar., 1860. Enlisted in C. S. A. and killed at Battle of Murfreesboro, 1863.

B. W. MARSTON, Merchant, (?) New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Nov. 10, 1859. Formerly Commission Merchant.

*J. G. MARSTON, Soldier, Clinton, La.

Initiated, Jan. 1, 1860. Died, June, 1870, from the effects of wounds received at Atlanta, '64, while in C. S. A.

GEORGE L. SCOTT, (?) Rodney, Miss.

Initiated, Feb. 18, 1860.

Class of 1861.

JAMES ROBERT BINFORD, Farmer, Duck Hill, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 30, 1859. Treas., Sect'y, Vice Pres't, and Pres't, Philomatheon Society, '59-60. Elected Commencement Orator, '61. Fifteenth Miss. Infantry, C. S. A., Colonel, '61-5. Senator, Fourteenth District, four years. Trustee, Carrollton (Miss.) Female College. Present Member, State Legislature, from Montgomery and Grenada Counties. Farmer, '65.

CHARLES STEWART SHORTER. *Vide* N. C. Xi, '62.

A. B., '61.

Class of 1868.

JASPER NEWTON CURRENT, Minister, Warsaw, Ky.

Initiated, 1878. (Ky. Alpha '77) A. B., '68; A. M., Ky. Wesleyan College, '69. Principal, Forest Academy, Anchorage, Ky., '76-9. Teacher, Masonic College, Somerset, Ky. '74. Principal, Washington High School, Mason Co. '80-81. At present engaged in Sunday School work for Kentucky Sunday School Union; President, 15th District.

JOHN W. HOLT, Lawyer, (?) Yazoo City, Miss.

Class of 1869.

*W. E. FOSTER, Keatchie, La.

Died at Shreveport, La., 1873.

D. A. MCGONAGILL, Lawyer, Rock Springs, Tex.

Initiated, May 8, 1869. City Attorney, Paducah, Ky., for several years. Judge of County Court of McCracken County, Ky., for several terms.

*F. D. PERKINS, Teacher, Farmdale, Ky.

Initiated, March 27, 1869. Commandant of K. M. I. Cadets. Practiced Law at McKinney, Texas, for several years. Professor of Language at K. M. I. Died, April, 1879.

T. R. YOUNG, Planter, (?) Linden, Miss.

Class of 1870.

EDWARD AUGUSTUS BLOUNT, Merchant, San Augustine, Tex.

Initiated, May, 1869. A. B., '70. Reported to the Governor for Excellence in Studies, '67-70. Class Orator, '70. Mayor of San Augustine, '75. Director, Tyler (Tex.) National Bank at present. Delegate, Congressional Convention. Nacogdoches, Tex., '92. Merchant, '73—. Brother of Stephen W., '74.

*A. H. LUSK, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.

Died, May 20, 1888.

- A. G. McMAHAN, Merchant, (?) Galveston, Tex.
Captain of K. M. I. Cadets.
- C. D. PATTIE, Cashier, Richmond, Ky.
A. B., '70. Major of K. M. I. Cadets. Professor of English Literature, K. M. I., '70. Bank
Cashier, '74—.
- JOHN McD. ROSS, Merchant, Lexington, Ky.
B. A., 1870.
- W. R. STATEN, (?) Huntsville, Ala.
- ISHAM TALBOTT, (?) Paris, Ky.
- J. T. TAYLOR, Hernando, Miss.
- J. O. WRIGHT, Merchant, New Orleans, La.
LL. B., University of Louisiana, '72.

Class of 1871.

- W. D. BRIDGFORTH, Planter, Horn Lake, Miss.
Brother of Walter R., '78.
- T. C. NESBIT, Miss.
- ROBERT HENRY WILDBERGER, Lawyer, Clarkdale, Miss.
Initiated, 1870. A. B., '71; A. M. and C. E., '75. Editor, *K. M. I. Magazine*, '70-1. Professor
of Natural Science, K. M. I., '74-81. Editor, *S. A. E. Record*, '75-80. Sec'y, Sunflower Oil
Co., Clarksdale, Miss., '84-8; Cashier, Clarksdale Bank and Trust Co., '88-92. Fire Ins.
Agent, '88—. Practiced Law, Nov. '92—. Brother of William P., '77.
- JOE HAY YOUNG, Minister, Louisville, Ky.
Initiated, 1871. A. B., A. M., Ph.D., K. M. I. Entered Methodist Ministry, '70; K. M. I.,
'70-3; Bedford, Ky., '73-4; Warsaw, '74-7; Orangeburg, '77-9; Professor, English Litera-
ture, Ky. Wesleyan College, '79-80; Harrodsburg, '80-2; Professor, Natural Sciences, K.
M. I., '82-4; Pres't, Grand Chapter and Correspondent to *S. A. E. Record*, '82-4; Pas-
tor, Winchester, '84-8; Fourth Ave., Louisville, '88-92; Virginia Ave., Louisville, 92—.
Address, Parkland, Ky.

Class of 1872.

- P. D. L. HILLIARD, Minister, (?) Caddo Grove, Tex.
- MILLARD FILLMORE KIRKBRIDE, Merchant, Mobile, Ala.
Brother of Edwin B., '74, and Wilbur F., '76.
Address, 200 Government St.
- *H. F. TAYLOR, Teacher, Lawrenceburg, Ky.
Assistant Professor of Mathematics, K. M. I., '72-4. Died, 1875.

J. M. THOMPSON, Planter, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1869.

JOHN LOMD WILLIAMS, Civil Engineer, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, 1870. C. E. and Architecture, '72. Draughtsman, '75-9; Civil Engineer for the Ills. Central, '79-89. Ass't C. E., Mobile and Ohio R. R., '89—. Brother of Frank, '74.
Address, 465 N. Royal St.

Class of 1873.

ROBERT WALTER CANTRELL, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, 1871. A. B. '73. Adjutant General, Tennessee, Jan., '83. to Jan., '87. Private Secretary to United States Senator, '87—.

GEORGE H. D. GIBSON, Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.

*R. W. KAVANAUGH, Minister, Chaplin, Ky.
Methodist Minister. Died, 1884.

*EVANS C. LESLIE, Physician, St. Louis, Mo.
(Va. Sigma, '74.) Died, May 16, 1882.

JERRY BLACK LESLIE, Lawyer, Glasgow, Ky.
(Va. Sigma, '73.)

WILLIAM ALFRED MAY, Merchant, Clarksville, Ark.
Initiated, Oct., 1871. A. B., '73. Gold Medal for Mathematics, '72. First Honor, '72-3. Merchant, '75—.

Class of 1874.

A. F. BONNER, Memphis, Tenn.

STEPHEN W. BLOUNT, Lawyer, San Augustine, Tex.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1871. B. L., Cumberland University, '76. Champion Debater, '75. Member, Eighteenth and Nineteenth Texas Legislature, '83-85. Annual Orator before Texas Veteran Association, Sanjacinto Day, '89. Practiced Law, '76—. Brother of Edward A., '70.

EDWIN BALDWIN KIRKBRIDE, Manager, Mobile, Ala.
A. B., '74. Capt., Co. B., '73-74. General Manager of the Bigbee and Warrior River Packet Co., '79—. Brother of Millard F., '72, and Wilbur F., '76.
Address, 104 Theater St.

W. M. KUYKENDALL, (?) Frankfort, Ky.

E. D. MANN, (?) Elyria, Ohio.

ROBERT T. MARSHALL, Mt. Carmel, Ky.

JOHN CALDWELL CALHOUN NEWTON, Minister, Japan.
A. M. Captain of K. M. I. Cadets. Professor, for three years, Millersburg Female College, Ky. Methodist Minister. Missionary to Japan.

JOHN YOUNG PEETE, Planter, (?) Mason, Tenn.
FRANK WILLIAMS, Gainesville, Tex.

Class of 1875.

BENJAMIN THOMAS FARMER, Agent, Frankfort, Ky.
A. B., B. C. S., C. E., '75. Valedictorian, '75. Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Sect'y, State League, Dem. Clubs. Pres't, Frankfort Dem. Clubs. Secretary and Treasurer, Frankfort Pottery Co.; Agent, U. S. Ex. Co., '78—. Brother of William S., '79.
Address, 325 3d St.

EDMUND LEWIS SLOAN, Farmer, Anchorage, Ky.
Initiated, Oct., 1874. A. B., B. M., '75. Second Lieutenant and Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Professor in Fair Academy, Simpsonville, Ky., '76-84. Farmer, '84—.

Class of 1876.

HAMDEN SIDNEY HOLLOWAY, Farmer, Mound City, Ill.
Initiated, 1875. B. C. S., '76. Senior Cap't, K. M. I. Cadets, '75-6. Won Philomathean De-claimer's Medal, '75. Farming and Saw-milling, '76—. Brother of Robert A., '80.

J. R. IRION, Merchant, Overton, Tex.
Graduated at Eastman's Business College, New York, '76. Merchant, Overton, Tex., with branch houses at Tyler, Marshall, Honey Grove, Troupe, Kilgore, and Nacogdoches, '80—. Delegate to many State Conventions; also to National Convention, '84.

WILBUR FISK KIRKBRIDE, Book-keeper, Chicago, Ill.
(Ky. Alpha, '77.) Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Quartermaster of same, '77. B. C. S., 1876. Professor, Forest Academy, 1877-8. Book-keeper.
Address, 297 Illinois St.

Class of 1877.

HENRY CARVILLE CARMER, Ranchman, Ballinger, Tex.
Initiated, 1874. B. C. S., '77. Senior Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Book-keeper and Cashier of Heald's Agricultural Works, Crockett, Cal., '77-89. Stock-raising, Ranch Esperanza, Rumels Co., Tex., '89—.

JAMES ALEXANDER MURRAY, Farmer, Frankfort, Ky.
Initiated, 1874. A. B., '77. Practiced Law, '81-6. Farmed, '86—.

SAMUEL PHILIPS READ, JR., Memphis, Tenn.

E. C. STURDEVANT, Brownsville, Tenn.

WILLIAM P. WILDBERGER, Insurance, Clarksdale, Miss.
Initiated, 1876. B. C. S., '77. Won Gold Medal, Spelling, '75; Natural Sciences, '76. Chief Clerk, Gen'l Manager, M. & L. Ry. Co., '82-6; Chief Clerk, Gould's S. W. System, Tex., '86-8; Sec't'y and Treas., Sunflower Oil Co., Clarksdale, Miss., '88-91; Mayor, Insurance Agent, U. S. Commissioner, and Expert Accountant, '91—. Brother of Robert H., '71.

Class of 1878.

WALTER ROBERT BRIDGFORTH, Planter, Pickens, Miss.

Initiated, Nov., 1877. (Va. Omicron, '80.) A. B. and C. E., '78. Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Science Medalist, '76. Attended Univ., '78-80. Cotton Planter and Merchant, '80—. Brother of W. D., '71.

*HARRY VICTOR BUNN, Louisville, Ky.

Color Sergeant of K. M. I. Cadets. Died, March 1, 1881.

H. M. GROVER, Owenton, Ky.

VICTOR P. LOBIT, Traveling Salesman, (?) Waco, Tex.

JAMES HENRY MCDANELL, Merchant, Warsaw, Ky.
Won Orator's Medal.

WILLIAM BLACKWELL ROBERTS, Farmer, Mathewson, O. T.
Merchant, '78-89. Farmer, '89—.

P. F. SMITH, Owensboro, Ky.

Class of 1879.

ROBERT HENDERSON BEARD, Lumber Dealer, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept., 1877. A. B., '79. Valedictorian, '79. Attended Univ. of Michigan, '80-1. Philomathean Society Orator, Commencement, '81. Clerk, Wholesale Grocery House, '82-5. Sect'y and Treas., Woodruff Lumber Co., '85-8. Lumber Dealer and Manufacturer, '88—. Brother of William L., '80.
Address, Beard, Wilson & Co., Auction and 3d St.

WILLIAM GRAHAM DEARING, Lawyer, Poplar Plains, Ky.

LL. B., Harvard College, '83; A. M. Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Won two medals for general excellence. Commencement Orator from Philomathean Society.

WILLIAM SILAS FARMER, Merchant, Farmdale, Ky.

Initiated, Fall, 1877. B. C. S., '79; B. E., '80. Gold Medal in Natural Science, '78. Cor. Sect'y, Grand Chapter Chi. Merchant, '80—. Brother of Benjamin T., '75.

THOMAS ALMOND FERRIS, Cashier, Waxahachie, Tex.

Initiated, Feb. 1878. B. C. S., '79. Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets. Cashier, Citizens' Nat'l Bank, July 1, '84—. At present serving second term as Mayor.

CHARLES ALLEN LEATHERS, Physician, Memphis, Tenn.

LUCIUS BENJAMIN MCBRAYER, Cashier, Lawrenceburg, Ky.

Initiated, Fall, 1878. A. B., '79; A. M., '80. Gold Medal, Mathematics. Delegate S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, Ga., '81. Member, K. M. I. Faculty, '79-82. Ass't. Cashier, Anderson Co. Deposit Bank, Lawrenceburg, Ky., '82—. Brother of Elbridge D., '80.
Address, Anderson Co.

THOMAS JEFFERSON POOLE, Merchant, Tres Palacios, Tex.

Initiated, Spring, 1878. B. C. S., '79. First Lieu't and Adjutant, K. M. I. Cadets. Gen'l Accountant, Gressus Dry Goods Co., Kansas City, '79-87. At present serving second term as Justice of the Peace of Matogorda Co. Postmaster '87—. Merchant and stock-raiser.

* WILLIAM ELDEN SNIVELY, Corporation Official, Louisville, Ky.

Won Philomathean Orator's Medal, '79. Orderly Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets. Sect'y and Treas., U. S. Electric Light Co. Died, Sept. 2, 1889. Brother of Russell H., '79.

RUSSELL HUSTON SNIVELY, Teacher, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Jan., 1879; B. E., '78; A. M., '79. Tutor, Rugby School, Louisville, Ky., '80-1. Professor K. M. I., '81-5. Professor, S. Ga. College, '91-2. Professor, Male High School, '92. Brother of William E., '79.
Address, 312 W. Oak St.

Class of 1880.

WILLIAM LEE BEARD, City Official, Memphis, Tenn.

Assistant Secretary of City. Brother of Robert H., '79.

SAMUEL BURTON BOTTOM, Cashier, Lebanon, Ky.

Initiated, 1878. A. B., '80. Vice Pres't of Grand Chapter, '80. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, '80. Banking, '80-7. Milling business, '87-9. Banking, '89—. Cashier, Farmers' Nat'l Bank.

WATSON PRATHER GILBERT, Clerk, Ft. Yates, Dak.

First Lieutenant, K. M. I. Cadets. Chief Clerk, Quartermaster's Department, U. S. A., Fort Yates.

* John C. HARBERT, Memphis, Tenn.

First Lieutenant of K. M. I. Cadets. Died, June 25, 1885.

ROBERT A. HOLLOWAY, Corporation Official, Henderson, Ky.

A. B., '81. Second honor, '81. Captain, K. M. I. Cadets, '80-1. Proprietor, Iron Foundry and Machine Works, Henderson, Ky., '82—. Brother of Hamden S., '76.

* ELBRIDGE DAVIS McBRAYER, Clerk, Lawrenceburg, Ky.

Orderly Sergeant, Company A, K. M. I. Cadets. Bank Clerk. Died, April 13, 1882. Brother of Lucius B., '79.

HENRY D. McCLURE, Planter, Corydon, Ky.

Sergeant-Major, K. M. I. Cadets. Won Orator's Medal.

* HENRY McHENRY, Lawyer, Hartford, Ky.

Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets. Won Declaimer's Medal from Philomathean Society. Died, Oct. 16, 1887.

* WILLIAM P. MITCHELL, Merchant, Memphis, Tenn.

Died in 1884.

WILLIAM MACK RANKIN, Merchant, Cynthiana, Ky.

Valedictorian, '80. 2nd Lieut., K. M. I. Cadets.

Class of 1881.

JACOB JOHNSTON DICKINSON, Editor, St. Louis, Mo.

Initiated, 1879. A. B., '81; A. M., '82. Editor, *K. M. I. News*, '80-1; Salutatorian, '81. Delegate to National Democratic Convention, '84. Editorial Staff, San Antonio "Express," '85-91. Correspondent, New Orleans "Times-Democrat;" St. Louis "Republic;" Chicago "Herald;" New York "World." Managing Editor, St. Louis "Chronicle," '91—.

Address, 4348 Easton Ave.

ROBERT KENT FERGUSON, Planter, Red River Landing, La.

EPHRAIM WALLACE LILLARD, Druggist, Danville, Ky.

Capt., Co. G, Second Reg., K. S. G. Commanded State Troops during Greenwood Riot among miners. Director, Lancaster (Ky.) Building and Loan Association, '91. Druggist and Stationer, '81—.

Address, Main St.

Class of 1882.

JACOB DICKINSON ALLEN, Editor, Butler, Mo.

A. B., '82. Lieutenant, '80-1. Senior Captain of Corps, '81-2. Salutatorian, '82. Congressional Committeeman, '86-8. Delegate, National Democratic Convention, '92. Editor and Publisher, '84—.

ROBERT S. GOSS, Teacher, Roswell, N. M.

B. E., '82. Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Won Declaimer's Medal, '79. Formerly Professor of Elocution and Oratory, Marvin College, Waxahachie, Texas. Professor of English Literature and Elocution, Centenary College, Lampasas, Texas.

JAMES HOWARD GRAY, Civil Engineer, Frankfort, Ky.

C. E., '82; B. A., '83. Mathematical Medal, '80 and '81. Captain, K. M. I. Cadets. Engaged in U. S. Coast Survey.

GEORGE WEBSTER HALL, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Fall, 1878. A. B., '82. Orderly Sergeant, afterwards Captain, Co. A., K. M. I. Cadets. Wholesale Dry Goods Merchant, '82-5; Pig Iron Dealer, '85—.

Address, 76 Hall Bros. & Co.

CLAUDE PAYNE JOHNSON, Pomona, Cal.

WILLIAM THOMAS McDANIEL, Architect, Shelbyville, Mo.

Initiated, Nov. 1880. Mathematical Medal, '81. Merchant, '83-6. Architect and Builder, '86—.

RICHARD JACKSON OWEN, Teacher, Farmdale, Ky.

M. A., '83. Senior Captain, K. M. I. Cadets, '81-2. Commissioned Major, '84. Assistant Professor, Science and Mathematics, '82-3; Assistant Professor, Science and English, '83-4. Professor of same, '84—.

CLARENCE ALLEN WITHERSPOON, Stock Farmer, Mexico, Mo.

Initiated, May, 1881. M. A., '82. Mathematical Medal, '81. Valedictorian, '82. 2d Lieutenant, K. M. I. Cadets, '82. Clerk in Anderson Co. Deposit Bank, '82-7. Harness Business, Lawrenceburg, 87-8. Stock-breeder, '88—. Brother of Ambrose H. and Robert H., '89.

JOSEPH SIDNEY WHELESS, Lawyer, Galveston, Tex.

Initiated, 1881. (Miss. Gamma, '84.) A. B., '82; A. M., '83; B. L., Univ. of Miss., Law School, '84. First Lieut., K. M. I. Cadets. Declamation Medalist, '81; Orator's Medal, '82; Medal for excellence in English, '82. Attorney for South Galveston Investment Co. and South Galveston and Gulf Shore R. R. Co., '92—. Practiced Law, '85.

Class of 1883.

*JEFFERSON DAVIS COCKRELL, Mt. Sterling, Ky.

Died, Jan. 18, 1893.

GEORGE BLANTON HUGHES, Planter, (?) Morganfield, Ky.

Valedictorian, '83. Medal in Science, '82 and '83. Second Lieutenant, K. M. I. Cadets.

CLAUDE HOWARD SAYLE, Druggist, Little Rock, Ark.

Initiated, Feb., 1881. (Tenn. Nu., '84.) A. B., '83. Pharmacy Department, Vanderbilt University, '83-4. First Lieutenant, K. M. I. Cadets. At present, Adjutant, First Regiment, N. G. A. Druggist, '84—.

Address, 911 E. 8th St.

LOUIS ANDREW TRUMBO, Merchant, Jetts, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1880. C. E., '83. Won Declaimer's Medal, '81. Lieut. Post Adjutant, K. M. I. Cadets, '82-3. Lieut. and Adjutant, 2d Reg., K. S. G., afterwards; Captain, Co. A, also Lieut. Col., Franklin County, Centennial Cavalry. Farmer, '83-8; Merchant, '88—.

Class of 1884.

FREDERICK BERNARD TAMEN HOLLENBERG, Official, Little Rock, Ark.

Initiated, Oct., 1882. A. B., '84. Won Orator's Medal, '83. Medal for Languages '83; Medals in Mathematics, '82-3. Tied for Valedictory, drew Salutatory by lot, '84. Pres't, Hollenberg Music Co., 317 Main St. Branch Offices, Boston and Chicago.

Address, 221 E. 6th St.

THOMAS DAVID JONES, Commercial Traveler, Mt. Sterling, Ky.

Initiated, 1882. A. B., '84. Senior Captain, K. M. I. Cadets, '84. Councilman, 4th Ward, Mt. Sterling, '91. Thirty-second Degree Mason. Commercial Traveler for Trimble Bros., Wholesale Grocery.

*HYLAND FRANCIS LYON, Merchant, Eddyville, Ky.

Won Medal in Science, '82. Killed by the accidental discharge of a gun, 1883.

WILLIAM COUNCY PEACOCK, Diplinville, Ky.

A. B., '84. Won Mathematical and Science Medals. Commissioned First Lieutenant, June, '84.

JERRY CURTIS SOUTH, Lawyer, Mountain Home, Ark.

A. B., '84. Second Lieutenant, K. M. I. Cadets, '84. University of Louisville, Law School, '84-5. University of Virginia, Law School, '85-7. Representative from Baxter Co., Ark. Delegate to State Dem. Convention, '91 and '93. Delegate to Chicago Nat'l Dem. Convention, '93. Practiced Law, '87—.

WILLIAM RICHARD WATERS, Agent, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1882. A. B., '84. Commissioned 1st Lieutenant by the Gov. of Ky., June 8, '84. Farmer, '84-91. Salesmen for Moline Plow Co., '91—. Gen'l Agent for same, Oct., '92—.

Address, 127 W. Main St.

HENRY EARLIE WINANS, Druggist, Bowling Green, Ky.
Initiated, Nov., 1881. (Tenn. Nu, '86.)

Class of 1885.

ROBERT EDWARD BROWN, Bank Cashier, Van Buren, Ark.
B. S. C., '85. Valedictorian, '85. Book-keeper, Citizens' Bank, Van Buren, Ark., '86-8.
Ass't Cashier of same, '88-92. Cashier, '92—.

WILLIAM HART CAULK, Planter, Farmdale, Ky.
B. S. '88. Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets.

THOMAS FRAZER CUSHMAN, Manufacturer, Flemingsburg, Ky.
Cigar Manufacturer.

RUDOLPH HARRISON FINZER, Tobacconist, Louisville, Ky.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1883. B. A., '85. First Lieutenant, K. M. I. Cadets, '85. Buyer for the
"Five Bro." Tobacco Factory.
Address, Care of Five Bro. Tobacco Factory.

WALTER MURRAY FRANKLIN, Private Secretary, Frankfort, Ky.
Medal for excellence in English, '84. Declaimer's Medal, '84. Private Secretary to Gen-
eral Manager Davis of World's Fair, Chicago.

WALLER OVERTON GREEN, Physician, Louisville, Ky.
Completed Course in English, '85. M. D., Univ. of Louisville, '89. Fellow of British
Gynaecological Society, London, Nov., '91—. Member, Ky. State Medical Society.
Address, 709 2d St.

ALFRED HOWARD HENDERSON, Jersey City, N. J.
Mathematical Medal, '83.

JOHN CALVIN HILL, JR., Merchant, Clarksville, Ark.
Initiated, Oct., 1883. A. B., '85. Medal in Mathematics, '84. Medal in Languages, '85.
Second Lieutenant and Adjutant, K. M. I. Cadets. Merchandise, '85—. Cotton, '88—.

*LAURENS JONES, Newport, Ky.
(Va. Omicron, '87.) Died, 1890.

WILLIAM MARMADUKE KAVANAUGH, Manager, Little Rock, Ark.
Initiated, Nov. 1881. A. B., '85. Mathematical Medal, '83; Medal in Latin and German,
'83. Salutatorian, '85; Declaimer's Medal, '83; Mathematical Medal, '84. Sergeant and
Quartermaster of K. M. I. Cadets, '82-3. Captain, '85. Manager, "Arkansas Gazette," '86.
Director, Sec'ty and Manager, Gazette Publishing Co., '86—. Brother of Frank K., '88.
Address, 1410 Arch St.

BURCHARD HENRY KUHL, Clerk, Orland, Fla.
Initiated, Sept., 1883. Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets, '83-4. Captain, Co. A., '84-5. Mathe-
matical Medal, '84. Valedictorian, '85. At present Captain, Co. C., 2d Battalion, Florida
State Troops. Director of Citizens' National Bank. Shoe Merchant, '86-91; Bank
Clerk, '91—.

BENJAMIN SWOPE LANDRAM, Merchant, Warsaw, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 23, 1882. B. E., '85. Second Lieut., Co. A., K. M. I. Cadets. Delegate, State Rep. Convention, '86. Book-keeper, Warsaw Deposit Bank, '88-92. Grocer, 92—.

WILLIAM ANDREW LEWIS, Railroad Official, Chicago, Ill.

In General Office, L. N. A. & C. R. R.
Address, Care of "Monon Route."

JOHN WILLIS MITCHELL, Druggist, Clarksville, Ark.

Initiated, 1883. Attended Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., '87-9. Druggist, Sept. '84—.

HENRY BROWN PYNE, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 9, 1882. With his father in Mill Supply and Machinery business.
Address, Cor. 11th and Main Sts.

*NORVILLE ALLIE SCARBROUGH, Memphis, Tenn.

Second Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets, '84; First Lieut. of same, '85. Died, Sept. 10, 1887.

GROVER M. WALKER, (?) Midway, Ky.

HARRY SMITH WILSON, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, Sept., 1883. A. B., '85. Class Editor, K. M. I. "Skirmisher."
Address, 2255 Calumet Ave.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM BARNABAS ALLEN, Clerk, Harrisonville, Mo.

Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets. Bank Clerk.

ETHELBERT BARRETT, Cashier, Kansas City, Mo.

Initiated, Jan. 15, 1884. A. B., '86. Mathematical Medal, '84; Medal in Mathematics, Languages and Natural Science, '85. Salutatorian, '88. Cashier, Barrett, Merc. Co., Harrison, Mo., '87-9; Chief Clerk of Supt. Mo. Pac. Ry., '89-90; Ass't. Purchasing Agt., Crane Co., Chicago, '90-1. Asst. Cashier, Kansas Grain Co., Nov. 1, '92—.
Address, 419 W. 10th St.

JAMES WHITEFIELD CHAMBERS, Merchant, Winchester, Ky.

Initiated, Jan. 1886. C. E., '86. U. S. Geological Survey, '86. Civil Engineering, Kansas, '87. Cigar Manufacturer, '88. U. S. Internal Revenue Service, '89. Dry Goods, '89—.
Address, 28 N. Main St.

JOHN WELLS DUNCAN, Nicholasville, Ky.

HENRY PETER FRITOT, Tobacconist, Jacksonville, Fla.

Initiated, 1883. Science Medal, '84. Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Cigars and Tobacco, also Cigar Manufacturer.
Address, 145 Main St.

WILLIAM LEWIS KING, Mt. Carmel, Ky.

WILLIAM H. NOWLAND, Clerk, Memphis, Tenn.

Address, care, Ark. River Packet Co.

CHARLES RICKELTER SCOTT, Owingsville, Ky.
 Won Medal in English, '84.

JAMES PORTER WINN, Book-keeper, Memphis, Tenn.

Class of 1887.

ALLEN SMITH CHICK, Ranchman, Benjamin, Tex.
 Initiated, Nov., 1884. Clerk, National Bank of Kansas City, Mo., '87-90. Ranching and Stock-raising, '91—.
 Address, Knox Co.

SAM CABELL LACKEY, Lawyer, Cicero, Tex.
 Initiated, Mar. 15, 1886. (Texas Rho, '89.) B. Lit., '87; LL. B., Univ. of Tex., '89. Won Orator's Medal, '87. Attended Univ. of Texas, '87-9. Practiced Law, '89—. County Attorney, DeWitt Co., '90-2. Brother of Frank M., '88, and Joseph M., '89.

JACOB HENRY STUMPF, Insurance Agent, Louisville, Ky.
 Initiated, 1886. B. N. S., '87. Graduated with honor, Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., '88. Sec'y and Treas., Enterprise Tanning Co., Louisville. Gen'l Ins. Agent, '89—.
 Address, 228 5th St.

Class of 1888.

W. BROWN, (?) Rockwood, Ky.

ISAAC COLEMAN BUCKNER, Teacher, La Grange, Ky.
 Initiated, Oct., 1887. A. B., '88. Gold Medal, Latin and German, '87. Admitted to Bar, '88. Attended Univ. of Va. Law School, '88-90. Asst. Prin., Funk Seminary, '90—.

HENRY NEWLIN COWGILL, Pharmacist, Hickman, Ky.
 Initiated, Oct., 1884. Attended Louisville College of Pharmacy, '86-7; Cincinnati College of Pharmacy, '87-8. City Treasurer, '92. Supt., Electric Light and Water Works, '93. Pharmacist, '88—.

EUGENE LEWIS EVINS, Physician, Dardanella, Ark.
 Initiated, Jan. 15, 1884. Color Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets. Attended Medical Dep't, Fulane Univ., N. O., La., '90-3. Practiced Medicine, '92—.

FRANK KIMBRAUGH KAVANAUGH, State Official, Frankfort, Ky.
 Initiated, Oct., 1885. With Highland Land and Lumber Co., Humphrey, Ark., '88-90. Assistant State Librarian of Kentucky, '90—. Brother of William M., '85.

FRANK McMORDIE LACKEY, Merchant, Cicero, Tex.
 Initiated, Dec., 1886. (Texas Rho, '90.) Brother of Sam C., '87, and Joseph M., '89.

HENRY LEWIS PRICHARD, Cashier, Charleston, W. Va.
 B. S. and C. E., Univ. of Notre Dame, Ind., '90. Cashier, Charleston National Bank, '90—.

THEODORE CLARKE THOME, Tailor, Louisville, Ky.
 Initiated, Jan., 1886. Merchant Tailor, '92—.
 Address, 342 W. Market St.

FRANCIS MARION COWGILL USHER, Physician, Fulton, Ky.

Initiated, Oct., 1885. (Tenn. Nu, '88.) M. D., Univ. of Penn., '92. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '88. Attended Vanderbilt Univ., '86-8; Univ. of Penn., '90-2; Johns Hopkins, '92-3. Resident Physician, Harrisburg (Pa.) Hospital, '93—.

JOSEPH LUCAS WEITZEL, Manager, Frankfort, Ky.

Initiated, May, 1887. A. B., '88. Gold Medal for Mathematics; Gold Medal for Languages. U. S. Internal Revenue Service, '88-92. Manager, Capitol Hotel, '92—.

AMBROSE HENRY WITHERSPOON, Student, Lawrenceburg, Ky.

Initiated, 1886. Attended Georgetown (Ky.) College, '87-91; Jefferson Medical College, '91—. Brother of Clarence A., '82, and Robert H., '89.

Class of 1889.

W. J. HARPER, Tiptonville, Tenn.

JOSEPH McCORMACK LACKEY, Physician, Meyersville, Tex.

Initiated, 1886. (Texas Rho, '89.) M. D., Univ. of Louisville, '92. Attended Univ. of Texas, '87-8; Univ. of Louisville, '89-92. Practiced Medicine, Apr. 1, '92—. Brother of Sam. C., '87, and Frank M., '88.

R. T. RICE, Round Rock, Tex.

Initiated, Sept., 1885.

J. R. STILLWELL, Little Rock, Ark.

ROBERT HOLLY WITHERSPOON, Lawrenceburg, Ky.

Brother of Clarence A., '82, and Ambrose H., '88.

Class of 1890.

EARNEST CASSOND, New Orleans, La.

Class of 1891.

J. BARNARD HALL, Student, Anguilla, Miss.

Initiated, Dec., 1886. Sergeant, K. M. I. Cadets, '88. Senior Lieut., '90. Attended Medical Dept., Univ. of Penn., '91—.

LOUISIANA EPSILON.

LOUISIANA EPSILON was established in 1867 by Charles Read, of Tenn. Nu. On the charter are found the names of J. H. Eady, S. H. Lewis, Joseph Pierson, T. B. Edwards, T. F. Montgomery, V. Montgomery, and H. H. McCollam.

The chapter was originally located at the "State Seminary," Alexandria, but was transferred with the school to Baton Rouge.

For a short time the chapter prospered, but the government and character of the institution did not justify the continuance of the charter. It was accordingly withdrawn in 1869, after twenty-four men had been initiated.

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY.

THE Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College originated in land grants made by the United States Government in 1806, 1811 and 1827. The institution was organized under the name of Rapides Academy. In 1819 it was incorporated into Rapides College, which was, in turn, succeeded by the East Louisiana State Seminary. This was one of the first schools of the State to receive State aid under the act of the Legislature, making appropriations to academies and seminaries.

By act of Legislature, 1853, the "State Seminary of Learning and Military Academy" was chartered. Two years later an appropriation of \$30,000 was made to construct buildings and incorporate the school. The site selected for the new institution was in the County of Rapides. The Seminary was controlled by a board of seven trustees, appointed by the Governor and approved by the State Senate.

The new institution was formally opened January 2, 1860. Colonel W. T. Sherman was superintendent. Work progressed until June, 1861, when the doors were closed on account of the Civil War. They were again opened, April 1, 1862, and operations carried on for twenty-two days, when all exercises were again suspended owing to the Federal troops occupying the State.

The seminary reopened, October 2, 1865. In the session of 1865 the Legislature, in addition to making other appropriations to the institution, voted \$15,600 for the support of fifty-four cadets, or \$300 to each of those who should attend, the number receiving aid not to exceed fifty-two. Other appropriations rapidly followed. During the next five years about \$120,000 were appropriated to the seminary, and a like sum for the maintenance of the cadets.

The seminary building was burned, October 15, 1869, and on the first day of November, of the same year, the exercises of the institute were resumed in Baton Rouge. New buildings were here erected and the new site was very favorable.

In 1877 the Agricultural and Mechanical College, founded three years before, was united with the seminary by special act of the Assembly. The A. and M. College was chartered, April 7, 1823, and was to be located at the Chalmette battle ground. It was temporarily located at New Orleans, where it remained until merged with the seminary. The new institution received the title of the "Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College."

LOUISIANA EPSILON.

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY, BATON ROUGE, LA.

Class of 1867.

J. H. EADY,	(?) Greensburg, La.
J. McCORMICK,	Downsville, La.
T. T. MONTGOMERY,	Providence, La.
V. MONTGOMERY,	Providence, La.
*JOSEPH PIERSON,	Conshatta, La.

Class of 1868.

ORAN DORSETT,	Merchant,	Centreville, La.
(Va. Omicron, '71). Attended Univ. of Va., '69-71. Second La. Cavalry, C. S. A., Private, '63-5. Merchant, '77—.		
*T. B. EDWARDS,		Iberville, La.
W. T. WHITWORTH,		Greenwood, La.

Class of 1869.

*ROBERT BERGER,	Lawyer,	Shreveport, La.
ELIHU ABERNETHY FULFORD,	Rancher,	(?) Creston, Neb.
SAMUEL HENRY LEWIS,	Lawyer,	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Initiated, 1867. B. A., '69. Co. A, Ninth La. Battalion, C. S. A., Private. Ass't Professor, E. La. State Sem., '68-9. Asst. District Attorney, Utah Territory. Practiced Law, '73—. Address, Box 455.		

*HENRY A. MCCOLLAM,		Dallas, Tex.
(Va. Omicron, '71.)		

Class of 1870.

H. W. LOWRY,		Bellevue, La.
SAMUEL CHRISTIAN McCORMICK,	Lawyer,	Ennis, Tex.
B. S., '70. Won Gold Medals for Mathematics and Latin. Practiced Law, '74—.		

*JOHN RANDELL, Lawyer, Alexandria, La.
Died, March, 1873.

NORTON ROGER ROBERTS, Lawyer, New Orleans, La.
Initiated, 1868. B. S., '70; LL. B., Tulane Univ., '88-9. Railway Service, '72-87. Practiced Law, '89.
Address, 26 Carondelet.

*HILTON SPRING, Covington, La.
Died, Sept. 6, 1868.

GREENE DUKE TARLTON, Lawyer, Hillsboro, Tex.

Class of 1871.

JAMES PRESTON GEREN, Real Estate, Sherman, Tex.
Initiated, Jan. 1, 1869. Nineteenth La. Cavalry, C. S. A., Private, '61-4. Principal, Farmersville, La., '70-1; Viena, La., '71-2. Fire Insurance, Real Estate and Loan, '73—. Mayor, Sherman, '87-9.
Address, 680 S. Travis St.

GIPSON WALTER HOLLINGSWORTH, Corporation Official, Ft. Worth, Tex.
B. S., '71. Teacher, '71-3. Cashier, Traders' Nat'l Bank; Vice Pres't and Gen'l Manager, Crawford Dry Goods Co., '73—.
Address, 1013 Taylor St.

JOHN AUGUSTUS MAY LOWRY, Lawyer, Bellevue, La.
District Attorney, Second Judicial District, '80-5.

MARTIN LUTHER PIPES, Lawyer, Portland, Or.
Initiated, 1869. B. A., '71. Numerous Blue Ribbon Distinctions, Latin, Greek and Mathematics. Member, Oregon Legislature, '80. Judge, Circuit Court, Second District, Oregon, '90-2. Practiced Law, '81—.
Address, Abington B'd g.

EDGAR WILLIAMSON SUTHERLIN, Lawyer, Mansfield, La.
A. M., '71. One of the framers of the present Constitution of La., '79. Member, State Senate, '84-8. Chairman, Joint Committee, General Assembly which compiled Revised Statutes, '86. Democratic Presidential Elector, '88. Democratic Nominee, Attorney General of State; Election claimed by his party, '92. Elected Judge for eight years, Court of Appeals, First Circuit, La., '92—. Practiced Law, '73—. Brother of James H., La. Zeta, '89.

*ABLE KNOX WADDILL, Railroad Conductor, Colorado, Tex.
Died, Sept. 1, 1890, at Pueblo, Colo., of Brights Disease.

LOUISIANA ZETA.

At the convention of 1885, a charter was granted to found a chapter at Thatcher Institute. The proposed chapter was organized, Sept. 9, 1886, by T. C. Barrett, Alumnus of Tenn. Omega, assisted by W. O. Cutliff, of Tenn. Zeta. Nine men were initiated and became charter members: R. M. Ogilvie, T. D. Campbell, J. B. Stephens, J. H. Sutherland, J. H. Thatcher, G. R. Bell, M. D. Campbell, W. J. Fullilove, and R. Billin. The names of J. P. Ford and R. M. Penick were added to the roll shortly after. The new chapter received the name of Louisiana Zeta.

Zeta was organized at a time when the prospects of Thatcher Institute were most flattering. Lately the State had chartered the institution, and with the change of management came increased prosperity. The student-body was increasing rapidly, and Zeta had apparently found an enviable home.

But soon reverses came upon the institution. Many of the students, including several of the staunch Sigs, left for other schools. The waning fortunes of the Institute seemed to justify the withdrawal of the charter by the general fraternity, which was accordingly done. Thus Louisiana Zeta, after having initiated ten members in addition to her charter members, was added to the list of defunct chapters.

THATCHER INSTITUTE.

IN 1870, Captain George E. Thatcher and Colonel George D. Alexander founded a school about one mile west of Shreveport, La., under the name of "Thatcher and Alexander's Classical and Mathematical Institute." The founders were popular teachers, and soon won the confidence of the best people of Shreveport and vicinity, and consequently the school received a large share of patronage.

Shreveport is the acknowledged metropolis of North Louisiana, and is well adapted for a seat of learning. Its people are intelligent and refined.

In 1872, Colonel Alexander withdrew from the institution. Captain Thatcher then conducted it as a private school, and, so popular was it, that owing to lack of accommodations, many applying for admission were refused. In 1886, the school was incorporated under the laws of the State, and the name was changed to "Thatcher Institute." At the same time a Military Department was established. Practice in this department, however, is not compulsory. The government is only semi-military.

The principal founder, Captain Thatcher, was born in Bennington Co., Vt., Feb. 3, 1830, and received his education at Leland Institute, Townsend, Vt. For many years he was the honored head of the institution he founded.

The institute buildings are three in number. In the armory are one hundred and fifty stands of cadet rifles, two pieces of field artillery, and all necessary military accoutrements.

Provision was amply made for those students denied the advantages of a full collegiate course. Nine different "schools" were established, viz : School of Latin, School of Greek, School of German, School of French, School of English, School of Mathematics, School of Physics, School of Chemistry, and School of Philosophy. The student may elect any one of these, and, on completing the prescribed course of study therein, he is granted a certificate of proficiency in that department.

During the last few years the school has been on the decline.

LOUISIANA ZETA.

THATCHER INSTITUTE, SHREVEPORT, LA.

Class of 1888.

G. ROSS BELL, Galveston, Ark.
Initiated, Sept. 9, 1886. B. S., '88. Brother of James L., '89—.

RUSSELL BILLIN, Clerk, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Nov. 5, 1886. (Miss. Gamma, '88.) Attended Univ. of Miss., '87-8. At present clerk, Commercial Nat'l Bank.

T. D. CAMPBELL, Jefferson, Tex.
Initiated, Sept. 9, 1886.

M. D. CAMPBELL, Selma, Tex.
Initiated, Sept. 9, 1886.

JAMES P. FORD, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Nov. 5, 1886.

WILLIAM JAMES FULLILOVE, Farmer, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Sept. 9, 1886.
Address, P. O. Box, 175.

SAMUEL HYAMS HILL, Cashier, Nachitoches, La.
Initiated, June, 1887. Cashier Exchange Bank.

R. M. OGILVIE, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 9, 1886.

RAWLEY MARTIN PENICK, Student, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Nov. 5, 1886. (Va. Omicron, '93.) Attended Medical Dep't., Univ. of Va., '91-3.
Editor in Chief, *University Magazine*.

JESSE B. STEPHENS, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Sept. 9, 1886. B. S., '88.

J. HUNTER THATCHER, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Sept., 9, 1886. B. S., '88.

WILLIAM L. YOUNG, Shreveport, La.
B. S., '88. Valedictorian, '88.

Class of 1889.

JAMES LEWIS BELL, Book-keeper, Shreveport, La.

Initiated, Sept. 19, 1886. Senior Captain, Co. B., Cadet Corps, '88-9. Book-keeper, 88—.
Brother of G. Ross, '88.

ROBERT TURNER CURRY, Rocky Mount, La.

Initiated, Apr., 1888. B. S., '89. First Lieut., Co. A., Cadet Corps, '88-9.

ADOLPH McCRAINE, Homer, La.

Initiated, Apr., 1888.

EUGENE ERNEST SIMPSON, Flourney Station, La.

JAMES HASKINS SUTHERLIN, Lawyer, Mansfield, La.

Initiated, Nov., 1886. (Va. Omicron, '92.) B. A., '89; A. B., Univ. of Va., '92. Senior Captain, Co. A, Cadet Corps, '88-9. Valedictorian, '89. Editor, *College Topics*, '91; *Corks and Curls*, '91-2. Brother of Edgar W., La. Epsilon, '71.

GEORGE LOVICK WREN, Minden, La.

Class of 1890.

HOWARD HENRY PRESCOTT, Insurance, Shreveport, La.

Initiated, Fall, 1888. General Insurance, '89—.

MASSACHUSETTS BETA UPSILON.

THE founding of Massachusetts Beta Upsilon may be traced back to September, 1891. At this time H. C. Burger, of Ohio Sigma, class of '90, and G. K. Denton, of Ohio Delta, class of '91, entered Boston University, the former to take a course in theology, the latter, a course in law. With the welfare of Sigma Alpha Epsilon still at heart, they determined to plant a chapter of their honored fraternity in the University. Already several fraternities existed there: Alpha Phi, Beta Theta Pi, Delta Delta Delta, Delta Tau Delta, Theta Delta Chi, Gamma Phi Beta, and Kappa Kappa Gamma, in the college of liberal arts, and Phi Delta Phi, in the law school. The new chapter of S. A. E. was to be a university chapter. Its members were to be confined to no single department, but worth, wherever it existed, was to be recognized.

The fondest hopes of the founders were fully realized, April 29, 1892. On that day the following charter members were initiated: Percy Butler Lhoyd, John Edward Magenis, Charles Joseph Bailey, John McKnight George Albert Moore, and Charles Conway Long. The new chapter was called Beta Upsilon, after the initial letters of Boston University.

The success of the chapter has been remarkable. From the start only men of high standard have been initiated. Enthusiasm has characterized all the work of the chapter, the members are energetic, and with the increasing prosperity of the University, Mass. Beta Upsilon is making rapid strides forward.

BOSTON UNIVERSITY.

THE charter of Boston University was granted by the Legislature of Massachusetts, in the year 1869. The original corporators were Isaac Rich, Lee Claflin and Jacob Sleeper, all of whom were men of wide experience in college affairs. The pedigree of the school leads back directly to the University of Oxford. The plan of the founders was to establish a University of a type combining the best principles of the German and the English Universities. The German type gives no place for undergraduate work, being occupied entirely with the faculties of philosophy, law, medicine, and theology. In the English University there is a group of colleges, all having nearly identical courses in liberal arts. The weakness of the English type is the non-effectiveness of the professional faculties. In Boston University, the two types were combined, and different colleges of liberal and other arts were established in the undergraduate department, while ample provision was made for music, art, engineering, and agriculture.

The unity of the institution is preserved by four all-controlling and centralizing organizations, viz: The Corporation, the Council, the Senate, and the Convocation. The Corporation is the highest, and manages the funds, is the source of all authority, and the high court of appeal in all cases. The President of the University and the Deans of the several departments constitute the University Council, one of whose duties is to adjust all interdepartmental questions of administration. All promotions to degrees are made in the name of the University Senate, composed of the members of the University Council, the regular professors in the different schools and colleges, and the members of the corporation. The University Convocation consists of all those who have received any degree or diploma of graduation in the University. This body has certain defined privileges in the management of the institution.

The School of Theology is the descendant of the Boston Theological Seminary, established in 1839. In its active management, each of the three founders of the University were interested, and when the University was chartered the Seminary was transferred to the same trustees. Thus in '71, the oldest Theological Seminary of the Methodist Episcopal Church came under the control of the new University, all its former graduates being afterwards admitted to the Convocation.

The School of Law opened, Oct., 1872. The talented George Stillman Hillard, LL. D., was the first Dean. The course of instruction covered three years' work, and at the time of organization of the school, was the most extensive law course in America. The next year, the School of Medicine was opened with an attendance of about eighty students. The New England Female Medical College was united with the medical department of the University.

In 1872, the first undergraduate department was opened. It was the College of Music. The College of Liberal Arts opened in the following year.

The School of all Sciences is a department for graduate students only. Since 1874, the members of this school are entitled to free tuition in the National University, Athens, also, in the Royal University, Rome. Boston University extends the same privilege to graduates of these Universities.

The excess of the assets of the University over its liabilities, as shown by report of 1892, was about \$1,500,000.00. The total attendance in all departments in the same year was 1,075, representing thirty-six States and Territories of the United States, and twenty-one foreign countries.

MASSACHUSETTS BETA UPSILON.

BOSTON UNIVERSITY, BOSTON, MASS.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES JOSEPH BAILEY, Student, Portland, Me.
Initiated, April 29, 1892.

GEORGE KIRKPATRICK DENTON. *Vide* Ohio Delta, '91.
LL. B., '93.

JOHN MCKNIGHT, Lawyer, Roxbury, Mass.
Initiated, Apr. 29, 1892. LL. B., '93.
Address, 44 Palmer St.

JOHN HENRY SNYDER, JR., Lawyer, Elkhorn, Wis.
Initiated, Dec. 1, 1892. LL. B., '93. Pres't, Senior Class, '92-3.

Class of 1894.

HIRAM CROWL BURGER. *Vide* Ohio Sigma, '90.

BENJAMINE CRAFER. Student, Malpegue, P. E. I.
Graduated, Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown, P. E. I., '87. First Honor, English, '87.

PERCY BUTLER LHOYD, Student, Jamaica Plains, Mass.
Initiated, Apr. 29, 1892.

CHARLES CONWAY LONG, Student, Everett, Mass.
Initiated, Apr. 29, 1892.

JOHN EDWARD MAGENIS, Student, North Adams, Mass.
Initiated, Apr. 29, 1892. Delegate, State Convention, '92.
Address, 56 Centre St.

GEORGE ALBERT MOORE, Student, Brookline, Mass.
Initiated, Apr. 29, 1892.

Class of 1895.

JAMES DANIEL RICE, Student, Bangor, Me.

JAMES CRAWFORD ROBERTS. *Vide* Ohio Delta, '92.

MASSACHUSETTS IOTA TAU.

MASSACHUSETTS IOTA TAU is the name of the chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon existing among the students of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, both chapter and institute having the same initials.

Iota Tau was established by Massachusetts Beta Upsilon of the neighboring Boston University, on the night of November 25, 1892, the initiation ceremonies taking place in the American House, Boston, and being followed by a rousing banquet. The chapter began life with only four members; but they were of the right sort, and within five weeks had found nine worthy candidates for the privilege of wearing the purple and gold. These new men were initiated the first Friday after Christmas, December 30, 1892, at Auburndale. During the next term the chapter was increased by the addition of six more men, and Iota Tau closed the session of '92-93 with nineteen members, all good men, including members of the athletic teams and glee club, and officers of the engineering societies.

The Sigmas at "Tech" now occupy a large and very pleasant chapter hall, prettily furnished, and containing a piano. It is comparatively near the school, and convenient for daily social use, as well as for the weekly business meetings.

Iota Tau's rivals are, in order of their establishment, Sigma Chi, Alpha Tau Omega, Phi Gamma Delta, Delta Psi, Theta Xi, Delta Tau Delta, and Theta Delta Chi. There also formerly existed at the Tech. a chapter of Chi Phi.

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE charter for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, situated at Boston, was granted by the Legislature of Massachusetts, April 10, 1861. The threefold plan embodied in this charter was that outlined by Professor William B. Rogers, afterward first president of the institute, in a memorial which he laid before the Legislature.

According to this plan, the institute has the triple organization of a society of arts, a museum or conservatory of arts, and a school of industrial science and art.

As a Society of Arts, the institute is engaged in scientific investigation, and the publication of treatises on special subjects of inquiry. Its meetings are held semi-monthly, and its proceedings regularly published in the *Technological Quarterly*.

As a Conservatory of Arts, it is occupied in collecting and arranging objects illustrating the various arts.

The School of Industrial Science, however, is by far the most prominent feature of the institute, and to the popular minds, this, and this only, is the institute.

The work of this school is divided into two departments.

The Department of General or Popular Instruction is open to all of both sexes "whose taste or leisure leads them to avail themselves of such instruction." It offers lecture courses in elementary mathematics, in physics, chemistry, geology, mining, botany, and zoology, and is utilized by teachers and persons engaged in mechanical and manufacturing pursuits.

The real work of the school, however, is in the second department—Special and Professional Instruction. This department offers twelve thorough courses: Civil engineering, mechanical engineering, mining engineering and metallurgy, architecture, chemistry, electrical engineering, biology, physics, general studies, chemical engineering, sanitary engineering, and geology. All these courses cover four years, though they are also arranged to extend through five years. They all lead to the degree of B. S. Central and fundamental in the curricula of all these courses are thorough introductory courses in mathematics, chemistry and physics. The work of the first year is the same in all courses, but that of the fourth year is almost entirely special. The institute also offers postgraduate courses leading to M. S., Ph. D. and S. D.

At the present time (1893), the institute has six buildings, viz: The Rogers building, on Boylston Street (150 by 95 feet, five stories); the Walker building (150 by 90 feet, five stories), at the corner of Boylston and Clarendon Streets; the engineering building (150 by 50 feet, six stories), on Trinity Place; a series of workshops (150 by 150 feet), on Garrison Street; a gymnasium, on Exeter Street, and the architectural building, adjoining the engineering building.

The School of Industrial Science opened in a small way, in '64, in hired rooms, on Summer Street, and the first annual catalogue ('65-6) offered six courses of instruction. Evidently the advancement of the institute has been steady and strong.

The presidency of the institute has been held by Prof. William B. Rogers, LL. D. (62-70); Prof. John D. Runkle, LL. D. ('70-8), and Gen. Francis A. Walker, LL. D., (1881—). Prof. Rogers was also at the head of the institution for the three years prior to the election of President Walker.

The complete corps of instructors numbers 130.

MASSACHUSETTS IOTA TAU.

MASS. INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, BOSTON, MASS.

Class of 1893.

WILLIAM WYMAN CROSBY, Mechanical Engineer, Woburn, Mass.
 Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892. S. B., '93.
 Address, 8 Court St.

HERBERT NATHAN DAWES, Mechanical Engineer, Chelsea, Mass.
 Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892. S. B., '93. Sect'y and Treas., Mechanical Engineering Society,
 '92-3.
 Address, 100 Orange St.

Class of 1894.

ALBERT RICHARD BEDDALL, Student, Chelsea, Mass.
 Initiated, Feb. 25, 1893.
 Address, 149 Clark Ave.

ALBERT WESLEY DRAKE, Student, North Cambridge, Mass.
 Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892.
 Address, Mt. Pleasant St.

SILAS ANTHONY SAVAGE, Student, Chelsea, Mass.
 Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892.
 Address, 117 Hawthorne St.

WINSLOW ABBOT WILSON, Student, Roxbury, Mass.
 Initiated, Mar. 17, 1893.
 Address, 72 Magnolia St.

JOHN EDWARD WRAY, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
 Initiated, Feb. 25, 1893.
 Address, 4375 Washington Ave.

Class of 1895.

ERNEST FRANKLIN BADGER, Student, Everett, Mass.
 Initiated, Nov. 25, 1892.

WALLACE CLARKE BRACKETT, Student, Chelsea, Mass.
 Initiated, Nov. 25, 1892.
 Address, 247 Chestnut St.

HAROLD CHASE BUCKMINSTER, Student, Malden, Mass.
Initiated, Nov. 25, 1892. Editor-in-Chief, Malden "Oracle," '90-1. Brother of William R.,
Mass. Gamma, '94.

ARTHUR HENRY CLARK, Student, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Initiated, Mar. 17, 1893.
Address, 240 3d Ave.

JOHN THOMPSON DORRANCE, Student, Bristol, Pa.
Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892.

HERBERT HOMEL, Student, South Boston, Mass.
Initiated, Jan. 7, 1893.
Address, 41 M St.

FRANK BIRD MASTERS, Student, Winthrop, Mass.
Initiated, Nov. 25, 1892. Artist "Technigue," '94.
Address, Faun Bar Ave.

WALTER ROBERT PHEMISTER, Druggist, Chelsea, Mass.
Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892. With West & Jenney, 99 and 100 Broad St., Boston, Mass., Feb., '93—.
Address, 20 Crescent Ave.

ARTHUR PRIOR VANDENBERG, Student, New York City.
Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892.
Address, 115 Chandler St.

ROBERT SIDNEY WASON, Student, Nashua, N. H.
Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892.
Address, 225 Main St.

Class of 1896.

HARRY GABRIEL HAMLET, Student, Dorchester, Mass.
Initiated, Feb. 15, 1893.
Address, 1 Stockton St.

MYRON EVERETT PIERCE, Student, Watertown, Mass.
Initiated, Dec. 30, 1892.

MASSACHUSETTS GAMMA.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON entered "Old Harvard" on the 17th day of March, 1893. "The 17th day of March was selected, not because it was St. Patrick's Day, nor yet because it was Evacuation Day ; but because it was found most convenient."

The initiation was conducted by Massachusetts Iota Tau, in conjunction with members of Massachusetts Beta Upsilon and Connecticut Alpha, and the new chapter was named Massachusetts Gamma.

At 3 o'clock the company left Boston, forty strong, on their way to Auburndale, the scene of action. The ceremonies were performed at the Woodland Park Hotel, and were followed by a banquet and very enthusiastic post-prandial exercises, at which Bro. W. W. Crosby, of Iota Tau, presided.

Gamma started with nine charter members evenly divided among the three upper classes. They were Charles S. Hawes, Henry H. Stickney, Howard P. Nash, William R. Buckminster, Frederick W. Stetson, Oscar L. Stephens, Edward S. Page, Roy A. Daniels, and George A. Waterman. At the first meeting the following officers were elected: W. R. Buckminster, E. A. ; H. H. Stickney, E. D. A. ; O. L. Stephens, E. R. ; Howard P. Nash, E. C. ; C. S. Hawes, E. T. ; George A. Waterman, E. Ch., and E. S. Page, E. W.

A committee has already been appointed to secure a chapter house, and Gamma hopes soon to occupy a building of its own. It is difficult, however, to secure a house near the college yard, and the chapter may be compelled to be content with a hall for some time.

Greek-letter fraternities are new factors in the social life of Harvard, although it is the home of the first chartered chapter of Phi Beta Kappa. The Harvard chapter was, however, very different from the original Phi Beta Kappa at William and Mary, and different from the modern fraternity. Harvard is full of local class societies and such organizations as the Pierian Society and the St. Paul Society. The two oldest are the Hasty Pudding Club and the Porcellian. The best known is probably the "Dickey," which was, a long time ago, a chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon. Besides Sigma Alpha Epsilon, the general fraternities at Harvard are, Alpha Delta Phi, Beta Theta Pi, Delta Phi, Psi Upsilon, Zeta Psi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Theta Delta Chi, Phi Kappa Sigma, Delta Upsilon, Chi Phi, Phi Delta Phi, and Sigma Chi.

Massachusetts Gamma, at the close of the session of '92-93 had enrolled thirteen members.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

HARVARD is the oldest of American Universities. In 1636, six years after the landing of the Puritans, the general Court of Massachusetts voted £400 ("a munificent sum for the time") to establish a college "on the footing of the ancient institutions of Europe" at the New Town, afterward called Cambridge. Two years later, the Rev. John Harvard, a young man just graduated from Emmanuel College, Cambridge, England, bequeathed £800 pounds and his excellent library of 320 vols., toward the endowment of the college. In gratitude to him, the assembly voted that the institution should bear his name.

Even under the first president, Rev. Henry Dunster, such was the fame of Harvard, that young men were sent over from England to receive their education, although the college then possessed but one building and three acres of ground. On Jan. 24, 1764, Harvard Hall, containing the best library and philosophical apparatus in America, was destroyed by fire. This was a great calamity for the college, but the financial loss was more than made up by donations from friends in both England and America.

For several decades in the middle of this century, Harvard College, notwithstanding the superior advantages it offered, "either remained stationary, or actually suffered loss of patronage," and "the management did little to make it a national university without sectarian bias." Under the administration of President Eliot, however, it has again taken the front rank in this advancing age.

Various schools have been added to the college from time to time, until the institution has become a university comprehending the following departments: Harvard College (1636), the University Library, the Medical School (1783), the Botanic Garden (1805), the Law School (1817), the Divinity School (1819), the Astronomical Observatory (1839), the Lawrence Scientific School (1847), the Museum of Comparative Zoölogy (1859), the Herbarium (1864), the Peabody Museum of American Archaeology and Ethnology (1866), the Dental School (1867), the Bussey Institution (1870), the Arnold Arboretum (1872), the School of Veterinary Medicine (1882), the University Museum (1887), the Graduate School (1890), and the Semitic Museum (1891).

The University occupies forty-seven buildings of ample dimensions—the floor area of the University Museum alone being four acres. The property of the University is estimated to be worth between eleven and twelve million dollars; its invested funds being over \$7,000,000, and its annual income over \$1,000,000. The University Library is composed of twenty-seven separate parts; its total number of bound volumes being over 387,708, and its collection of pamphlets and maps being about equal in number. About 15,000 volumes are purchased yearly.

Over \$1,300,000 is held in trust for the benefit of deserving students of Harvard University. The income, about \$75,000, is distributed in the form of Fellowships, Scholarships, Price Greenleaf Aid, and Beneficiary Money. In addition to this, the institution distributed in '91-2, \$2,755 in prizes.

The Harvard annex has no official relation with the University. It is under the control of the Society for the Promotion of the Collegiate Instruction of Women; but over forty members of the University faculties are on its staff. The University, however, holds examinations for women in Cambridge, Cincinnati, New York and Philadelphia. Success in these examinations entitles to a certificate of proficiency.

MASSACHUSETTS GAMMA.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES SUMNER HAWES, Student, Cambridge, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893.

HOWARD PERVEAR NASH, Student, Chelsea, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893. Treasurer, Boylston Chemical Club, '91-2; Secretary, ibid, '92-3.
Commencement Part, '93. Member of the Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, April 10, 1893.

HENRY HARDING STICKNEY, Student, Chelsea, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893.

Class of 1894.

JAMES DWIGHT ARNOLD, Student, North Abington, Mass.
Initiated, May 25, 1893. Detur, 1891.

WILLIAM READ BUCKMINSTER, Student, Malden, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893. Vice President, Wendell Phillips Club, '93-4; Detur, 1892.
Brother of Harold C. Mass. Iota Tau, '95.

FREDERICK WINSLOW STETSON, Student, Duxbury, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1891. Detur, 1891.

OSCAR LUNDGREN STEVENS, Student, Chelsea, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893.

Class of 1895.

ROY ADELBERT DANIELS, Student, Malden, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893.

EDWARD MELLUS, Student, Worcester, Mass.
Initiated, May 25, 1893.

EDWARD SAMUEL PAGE, Student, Melrose, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893.

GEORGE ARTHUR WATERMAN, Student, Malden, Mass.
Initiated, March 17, 1893.

Class of 1896.

ARTHUR FLETCHER DAVIS. *Vide* Pa. Omega, '92.

JOSEPH KNOWLES MILLIKEN, Student, New Bedford, Mass.
Initiated, May 25, 1893.

MICHIGAN ALPHA.

LIKE many others of the staunch chapters of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Michigan Alpha had her origin in a local society. On Sept. 13, 1884, there was organized in Adrian College the "Sigma Society." The organization was effected by seven men, three of whom were members of the faculty, banding together for social pleasure. The local society existed for more than two years and initiated nineteen men. It was absorbed into Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Jan. 22, 1887. S. M. Rinehart, F. H. Kinney, W. L. Lowrie, A. B. Newton, H. H. Cowan, Guy Varney, C. A. Dungan, and N. L. Jones became charter members. J. H. Focht, of Ohio Sigma, class of '84, conducted the initiation.

The charter members of Mich. Alpha were enthusiastic Sigs, and succeeded in infusing a part of their own spirit into those initiated during the succeeding years. Few chapters in the fraternity have been more active than this one. In the work of extension, perhaps none have done more efficient work. As the result of her toil, four staunch chapters have been ushered into existence: Michigan Iota Beta, Pennsylvania Sigma Phi, Indiana Beta, and Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta. All these were firmly established and are an honor to the fraternity at large, as well as to the chapter which gave them birth.

Two of her men are of national fame in fraternity circles: H. H. Cowan and W. L. Lowrie, both being noted for their ardent enthusiasm in the advancement of the interests of Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

Three of the faculty of Adrian College are Sigs. The President, Joseph F. M'Culloch, became a member of Sigma Alpha Epsilon in February, 1889. President M'Culloch, though a comparatively young man, has justly won a reputation of which any fraternity might be proud. Prof. Walter H. Howard, M. S., and Prof. Charles E. Wilbur, Ph. D., D. D., both were alumni members of the local society, and entered the fraternity as alumni members the same day with the chapter.

Ever since her organization, Alpha has played a prominent part in college life at Adrian. Whether in the class room, in the literary societies, in athletics, or in social life, her men have stood in the front ranks. In the contests for honors, the Sig's have been eminently successful. They have won the Commencement Oratorical Prize three times out of four opportunities, and many other triumphs as signal as this have they

achieved. Seventeen of them have graduated from College and have gone out into the world to seek their fortunes. Sigma Alpha Epsilon's interests are still dear to them and they take an active part in the workings of the local chapter and the general fraternity.

Alpha's chief rival is a chapter of Alpha Tau Omega, established in 1881. Delta Tau Delta had a chapter at Adrian from 1878 to 1883. At the latter date the charter was withdrawn. The two sororities, Kappa Kappa Gamma and Delta Delta Delta, each have chapters at the College. The former established her Psi chapter in May, 1882, the latter, her Gamma chapter in 1890. Interfraternal relations are very harmonious.

ADRIAN COLLEGE.

THE charter for the Adrian College was secured March 22, 1859, under the act of the State Legislature "to provide for the incorporation of institutions of learning." The board of trustees consists of thirty members, of which twenty-four are elected by the General Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church, and the other six, by the Alumni Association of the College. The college campus contains twenty acres, and on it are erected four commodious brick buildings, with a fifth, a gymnasium, in course of construction. The museum contains many thousand specimens. The total assets of the school amount to more than \$300,000, and this amount is increasing rapidly.

The college is co-educational in the fullest sense of the word, and of the 210 students in attendance, about one-half are ladies.

The faculty consists of twenty professors. The president is Prof. Joseph F. M'Culloch, of the class of '83. Since his inauguration the interests of the college have been rapidly advanced. At present the college includes six distinct schools: the College of Literature and Arts, the School of Music, the School of Theology, the Normal School, the Preparatory School, and the School of Commerce. The schools are individual in their functions, but are under the management of a single board of trustees, and students in any one department are entitled to the privileges of the other schools.

The system of elective studies is here applied under conditions most advantageous. No arbitrary restrictions are imposed in the selection of studies. For graduation, 2,200 hours' work is required, 750 of which must be selected in the special studies of the department in which the degree is to be taken. Five degrees are conferred *in cursu*, four of which are for undergraduate work and are Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Philosophy, and Bachelor of Music. The theological course leads to the degree of Bachelor of Divinity.

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MICHIGAN ALPHA.

ADRIAN COLLEGE, ADRIAN, MICH.

Class of 1877.

CHARLES EDGAR WILBUR, Minister, Amity, Penn.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. A. B., '77; A. M., '80; B. D., Yale, '82; Ph. D., Adrian, '90; D. D., '92. Public Performer on Star Society Anniversary and Theological Society Anniversary. Class Historian; Pastor, Grand St. M. P. Ch., Brooklyn, N. Y., '77-9; Temple St. Cong'l, New Haven, Conn., '80-2; M. P. Ch., Sharpsburg, Pa., '82-3; West Adrian Cong'l, '83-91; M. P. Ch., Amity, Pa., '92—. Prof. of History and Eng. Lit. at Adrian College, '83-92. Contributor to N. Y. "Independent;" "Homiletic Review;" "Methodist Recorder;" "Teachers' Journal;" "Our Young People;" "M. P. Magazine." Published a lecture on "Reasonableness of Faith."

Class of 1878.

EDSON GRANVILLE WALKER, Lawyer, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1889. B. S., '78; M. S., '81. Graduate of Chicago School of Oratory. Prof. in Adrian College, '79-82; Trustee, '89—. Supt., Public School at Gibson City, Ill., and Janesville, Mich. Supt. of Schools of Lewawee Co., Mich., 10 years. Editor of "Mirror," and "The Teacher." Practiced law, 92—. Address, 165 W. Maumee St.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM A. ROBISON, R. R. Official, St. Louis, Mo.

Initiated, June 22, 1890. B. Ph., '80—; B. A., '81. Prize Orator, Inter Society Contest, '81. With the St. L., Ark. and Texas R. R.

Class of 1882.

JOHN FRANKLIN COWAN, Author, Beaver Falls, Pa.

Initiated, Dec. 18, 1891. Pastor, M. P. Ch., Morgantown, W. Va., '77-80; M. P. Ch., Rome, Mich., '80-3; Fairmont, W. Va., '84. Editor of M. P. Sunday School Publications, '85—. Delegate to M. P. General Conference, '92; Sec'y of same. Author of "Jo-Boat Boys," "The Mother of the King's Children," "Pony Expressman," and many dialect serials, under the *non de plume* of "Farmer John." Brother of Harry H., '90.

Class of 1883.

JOSEPH FLAVIUS McCULLOCH, Teacher, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1889. B. A., '83; B. Ph., '84; M. A., '89. Scholarship in Johns Hopkins Univ., '84; Fellowship in Clark Univ., '89. Won the English Literature Prize, '80. Instructor in Normal Dept., A. C., '83-4; Prof. of Math., A. C., '85-7; Instructor in Math., Univ. of Mich., '87-8; Prof. of Mental Science, A. C., '88-93; President of A. C., '90—. Associate Editor of M. P. Magazine. Published "A Theorem in Factorials."

Address, 12 Williams St.

WILLIAM HENRY HOOD, Physician, Battle Mt., Nev.

Initiated, Apr. 18, '89. B. S., '83; M. D., Univ. of Mich., Post Grad. Course in Medicine, U. of N. Y., '88-9. Practiced Medicine at Battle Mt., Nev., '86—. Brother of Bert. L., '93.

WALTER HENRY HOWARD, Teacher, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. B. S., '83; B. Ph., '84; M. S., '88. Student at Harvard, '83-4. Oratory Prize, Inter Society Contest, '83. Prof. of Physics and Chemistry, A. C., '84—. Contributor to "Scientific American," "Popular Science News," "Methodist Recorder." Address, 7 Scott St.

Class of 1884.

FRANCIS W. PIERPORT, Editor, Pittsburg, Pa.

Initiated, Feb. 10, 1893. B. A., '84. Editor, College Annual. Class Poet. Prize Orator at Inter Society Contest, '84. Admitted to Bar, '88. Contributor to "Puck" and "Texas Siftings." Editor and Proprietor, Pittsburg "News," '89—. Address, 268 Meyrn Ave.

EDWARD B. ROOD, Lawyer, Galveston, Tex.

Initiated, June 21, 1887. B. Ph., '84. Practiced law, Wichita, Kan., '86-9; Galveston, Tex., '89—.

Class of 1885.

HORACE M. BABB, Lawyer, Xenia, O.

Initiated, June 21, 1887. B. A., '85. Practiced law, Xenia, O., '88—.

HARRY ROBERT LOWRIE, Journalist, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, June 21, 1887. B. A., '85. Post Grad. Course, Yale, '88-9. Oratory prize, Inter Society Contest, '85. Travelled through Europe, Asia and Africa, '91-2, contributing descriptive letters to the American Press Association. Mich. Legislative Correspondent to Detroit "Evening News," '89; State Editor of same, '90. Correspondent, St. Louis "Republic," Chicago "Inter-Ocean" and "Times." On reportorial staff of Chicago "Herald," '92—. Brother of William L., '89.

Class of 1886.

JOHN ALEXANDER JONES, Salesman, Cincinnati, O.

Initiated, June 21, 1889. A. B., '86. Prize Orator, Inter-Society Contest, '86. Editor, *College World*, '86. Address, 103 E. 3d St.

Class of 1888.

ALBAN VINTON HICKLE, Farmer, Mt. Blanchard, O.

Initiated, June 20, 1887. Left College in 1887. Public Performer at Star Anniversary, '84.

FRANK HARVEY KINNEY, Lawyer, Cincinnati, O.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. Left Adrian, '87, and entered U. of M. B. A., U. of M., '88; LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, '90. Horace Prize, '86. Editor, *College World*, '87. Practiced Law at Cincinnati, O., '90—. Address, 4 Morris St., Walnut Hills.

STANLEY MARSHALL LINEHART, Physician, Allegheny, Pa.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. B. Ph., '88; M. D., Hahnemann Medical College, Phila., Pa., '91. Eng. Lit. Prize, '86. Oratory Prize, Inter Society Contest, '88. Editor, *College World*, '86-7. Pres. of Class. Pres. of Hahnemann Med. Institute, '90-1. Physician and Surgeon, Pittsburg Homeopathic Hospital, '91-2. Physician at Pittsburg, '92—. Address, 293 Western Ave.

Class of 1889.

CHARLES ANDERSON DUNGAN, Farmer, Franklin, Ind.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. Left College, '87. B. Ph., Franklin College, '91. Orator, Lambda Phi Anniversary, '86.

WILL LEONARD LOWRIE, Journalist, Elgin, Ill.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. (Mich. Iota Beta.) B. A., '89. Student at Univ. of Leipzig, Germany, '91-2. Eng. Lit. Prize, '87; Medal in Horace, '87; Prize Orator, Commencement, '89. Lambda Phi Anniversary Orator, '88. Correspondent, New York "World." European letters for the Elgin "Daily News." Publisher of S. A. E. Record, '91—. Brother of Harry R., '85.

GUY VARNEY, Merchant, Manhattan, Kan.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. B. S., '89. Editor, *College World*, '88. Lambda Phi Anniversary Orator, '87.

THEODORE WILLIAM WENTZ, Banker, Canal Dover, O.

Initiated, Mch. 4, 1888. Left College before completing course. Ass't Cashier and Director of the Exchange Nat. Bank, Canal Dover, O., '90—.

CHARLES DEXTER WIGHTMAN, Lawyer, Medina, O.

Initiated, Jan. 1887. B. S., '89. Lambda Phi Anniversary Orator, '87. Prize Orator, Inter Society Contest, '89. Civil Engineer on the Pennsylvania R. R., '90-1. Practiced law, '93—.

Class of 1890.

HARRY HERKIMER COWAN, Advertisement Writer, Allegheny, Pa.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. Left College in '88. Star Anniversary Debater, '86; Orator, '87. Editor, *College World*, '87-8. Ed.-in-Chief, S. A. E. Record, '91—. Brother of John F., '86. Address, 295 Western Ave.

EPHRIAM RULON ILLENDEN, Farmer, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Feb. 25, 1889. Left College in '89. Lambda Phi Anniversary Public Performer, '88.

NELSON LIVY JONES, Salesman, Indianapolis, Ind.

Initiated, Jan. 22, '87. Left College in '88. Address 132 N. Tennessee St.

FRANK ELMER PRIDDY, Lawyer, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, May 25, 1887. B. S., '90. Ed., *College World* '89. Practiced Law, '93—.

HORTON CLIFFORD RORICK, Lawyer, Toledo, O.

Initiated, Feb. 19, 1887. (Mich. Iota Beta, '92.) B. Ph., '90; LL. B., Univ., of Mich. Law School '92. Lambda Phi Debater, '86. Eng. Lit. Prize, '89; Orator Prize; Commencement Prize, '90. Editor, *College World*, '90. Practiced Law, Toledo, O., '92. Address, 632 Oakwood Ave.

HENRY HARRISON STINE, Manufacturer, Roseville, O.

Initiated, Feb. 12, 1887. Left College in '87 and attended Univ. at Lebanon, O., '88-89.

NEWTON EDWIN SWIFT, Student, Boston, Mass.

Initiated, Feb. 22, 1890. B. Mus., '90. Prize for best Pianist, '90. Lambda Phi Anniversary Orator, '91. Student at New England Conservatory of Music. Composer of several pieces.

Address, 187 Dudley St.

Class of 1891.

CHARLES CLIFTON DRAA, Pianist, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, May 24, 1891. B. Mus., '91. Prof. in Adrian School of Music, '91—.

GEORGE MAURICE HARTON, Lawyer, Pittsburg, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 22, 1887. (Mich. Iota, Beta, '92.) B. Ph., '91; LL. B., Univ. of Mich. Law School, '92. Star Society Debater. Editor, *College World*. Admitted to Bar in Pa., '92. Practiced law at Pittsburg, '92—.

Address, Pittsburg, Pa., East End, Negley Ave. and Broad St.

ALFRED SEWELL KEDZIE, Teacher, Flandrean, S. Dak.

Initiated, Dec. 8, 1888. B. Ph., '91. Orator at Lambda Phi Anniversary. Supt. of Schools, Flandrean, S. Dak., '91—.

HENRY LEIGH LAYMAN, Student, Fairmont, W. Va.

Initiated, Feb. 13, 1887. B. Ph., '91; B. D., '92. Star Society Anniversary Orator; Theological Association Orator. Editor, *College World*, '89-90. Prize Orator at Commencement, '91. At present, Student at Yale Divinity School.

ANCEL BASSETT NEWTON, Teacher, Warner, O.

Initiated, Jan. 22, 1887. B. S., '91. Editor, *College World*, '86. Principal, Gittings Seminary, La Harpe, Ill., '87-9. Public School Teacher, '91—.

Class of 1892.

ROSCOE FREMONT DALE, Law Student, Scranton, Pa.

Initiated, Sept. 21, 1889. Left College '90. Lambda Phi Society Orator, '89. Orator at Political Assembly, Feb. 22, '91.

HENRY HARRER, Journalist, Allegheny, Pa.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1890. B. S., '92. Orator, Star Literary Society Anniversary, '90. Eng. Lit. Prize, '90. Ed. *College World*, '91. Now engaged in Journalism in Allegheny.

Address, 122 Fountain St.

WILLIAM HUNTER, Merchant, Mechanicsburg, O.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1888. (Mich. Iota Beta, '93.) Left College in '90, and entered Univ. of Mich. A. B., Univ. of Mich., '93. Editor, University of Michigan, *Palladium*, '92-3. Gold Medal in 220 yards dash, '92.

* ABRAHAM LINCOLN MCCASLIN, Student, Franklin, Ind.

Initiated, March 10, 1891. Attended Franklin College, '89-91. Died, May 15, 1892, before taking degree.

Class of 1893.

TAKENOSUKE FURUYA, Student, Kanagawaken, Japan.

Initiated, Feb. 25, 1891. (Mich. Iota Beta, '92.) Left College in '90. LL. B., U. of M. Law School, '92. Commissioner of Japanese Government at World's Fair, '92—.

BERT LINCOLN HOOD, Student, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Mar. 31, 1891. Orator at Columbian Day Celebration, '92. Pres't, Star Literary Society, '93. Class Historian, '93. Brother of William H., '83.

CHARLES HENRY HUBBELL, Student, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Oct. 12, '92.

JAMES LANDIS IRWIN, Clerk, Bellevue, Pa.

Initiated, Mar. 2, 1889. Left College in '90. Clerk in office of Robinson & Orr, Pittsburg, Pa. Brother of Samuel C., Mich. Iota Beta, '94.

ELBERT CLARENCE LANE, Student, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1890. Sophomore Class Orator, '91. Anniversary Orator Star Society, '92. Pres. Y. M. C. A., '92-3. Ed. *College World*, '93.

ERNEST DAIR McCAFFERTY, Student, Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Nov. 19, 1887. Anniversary Debator, '88. Junior Class Orator, '92. Editor, *College World*, '88 and '93.

NOBUSOBURO SUKURAI, Lawyer, Tokio, Japan.

Initiated, Feb. 25, 1889. (Mich. Iota Beta, '92.) Left College in, '90. LL. B., U. of M., '92.

FRANK BISHOP WOOD, Oyster Planter, Rockville Center, N. Y.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1890. Left College, '91. Student at Hahnemann Med. Col., Phila., Pa.

Class of 1894.

WILLIS LUDLOW BARRIS, Student, New Brighton, Pa.

Initiated, May 24, 1890. Left College in '92 and at present Student in Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.

GURLEY OSCAR COBLE, Teacher, Tabernacle, N. C.

Initiated, March 6, 1891. Left College, '92. Anniversary Orator, Star Society, '92; Prize Orator in Contest, '92. At present, Prin. of High School, Clio, S. C.

HOUGHTON KOST FOX, Student, Limerick, Ill.

Initiated, Oct. 28, 1890. Star Anniversary Orator, '91; Sophomore Class Orator, '92. At present, Pastor M. P. Ch., Princeton, Ill.

Class of 1895.

ERNEST EVANS, Student, Cuba, Ill.
 Initiated, May 6, 1891. Freshman Class Orator, '92; Columbian Celebration Orator, '92.
 Ed., *College World*, '92-3.

GEORGE ADDISON LAZEAR, Salesman, Sharpsburg, Pa..
 Initiated, Nov. 29, 1890. Left College, '92.

Class of 1896.

CURTIS ELLSWORTH BAYLOR, Student, Cuba, Ill.
 Initiated, Jan. 12, 1893.

CLIFFORD W. CRANDALL, Student, Rea, Mich.
 Initiated, Oct. 5, 1891. Anniversary Orator, Lambda Phi Society, '92.
 Address, Monroe Co.

JOHN JAY MUNDEN, Student, Allegheny, Pa.
 Initiated, Feb. 15, 1892.
 Address, 56 North Ave.

DAVID JONES WIGHTMAN, Student, Pittsburg, Pa.
 Initiated, Oct. 19, 1892.
 Address, 221 Shady Ave.

MICHIGAN IOTA BETA.

MICHIGAN IOTA BETA, at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, was the first of Michigan Alpha's many children. The credit for working up the Ann Arbor chapter belongs to Bro. Frederic George Cadwell. On January 12, 1889, the whole Adrian Chapter went to Ann Arbor and organized Iota Beta with five charter members—Fred. George Cadwell, Frederick R. Angell, Chas. James Barr, Edward C. Nichols, and Oscar W. Swift. Before the close of the year two more men were initiated. During the next year the chapter correspondent wrote to the "Record:" Our prospects are indeed very bright and promising. One short year's growth has seen us increase in numbers from five to thirteen. It would be foolish for us, in a college numbering some twenty odd fraternities, to claim for ourselves at present a Utopian State, but we assure our brothers that, if hard work avails anything, we will bring the banners of Iota Beta to the front rank of the fraternity world." This promise Iota Beta has fulfilled remarkably. During the four years of her existence, she has become a rival of the older chapters at Ann Arbor worthy of their steel. Both in the intellectual and athletic activity of the University she has taken a prominent position, and in society, her members have found no difficulty in holding their own.

At Ann Arbor fraternity life is pre-eminently a home life. As there are no dormitories of any kind, the thousands of students are forced to obtain lodgings in private families. The result of this is that most of the fraternities live in houses that have been rented or bought. It is the ambition of every society to enjoy those privileges, afforded by twelve or more boys living together in a large, well furnished house.

The first September of Iota Beta's existence found her enjoying "partial possession of a very pleasant house." But this, of course, was only a little better than no house, in the eyes of the brothers, and the next September, they were in undivided possession of a home very conveniently located, at 48 South Fourth street, one of the pleasantest parts of the city. This house had been sought by several fraternities, and the chapter felt very complacent over its acquisition. It was large enough to accommodate twelve men, with room to spare "for visiting brothers." In the Fall of '91, however, Iota Beta moved again, ensconcing herself in a large house two blocks from the campus, at 46 Liberty street.

This is her home at the present time, '92-3, but with the opening of the session of '93-4, the Ann Arbor boys expect to move again, this time into a home of their own, which is now building.

The corner-stone of Michigan Iota Beta's chapter house was laid May 24, 1893. It was a grand occasion. Hon. William L. Wilson, alumnus of Washington City Rho, class of '60, presided. Orations were delivered by prominent *sigmas*, and by representatives of the other fraternities at the University of Michigan.

The house is of field stone, three stories and a basement high, and costs \$15,000. It contains accommodations for twenty-eight men, ample parlors, a library, and a padded room, besides the cellars and culinary apartments. The property secured gives ample room for a large lawn, tennis courts and croquet grounds.

The internal life of Iota Beta has always been healthy. She is a large chapter, numbering in '92-3, twenty-three pledges, but these brothers have always lived together "in the bonds of peace," and have ever heartily welcomed the many brothers from other chapters who come to Ann Arbor to affiliate with her.

Concerning the weekly chapter meetings, Bro. F. E. Wood says in the March "Record" of '91—"Our meetings are increasing in interest, the business of each session engaging the attention of all, and the literary feature forming one of the most important and pleasant parts. We have divided the Keph into four sections of five each, at present, and these sections in turn present a program that is assigned by a committee of three. We adopted this plan after considerable discussion and find it works well."

Iota Beta draws her members entirely from the literary department of the University. In this department there are fourteen fraternities. In the whole University they number twenty-six.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

THE University of Michigan has had a continuous corporate existence since 1817, when "the Catholepistemiad, or University of Michigania" was chartered, according to the ideas of Judge A. B. Woodward. The institution was reclothed as the University of Michigan, in 1821. The system on which the institution is at present based, is nearly identical with that adopted March 18, 1837. This system was devised by Rev. John D. Pierce. According to it, the university is under control of a board of regents who have power to enact rules, appoint the professors and tutors, including the chancellor or president, and determine their salaries.

The original plan contemplated the establishment of a branch of the University in every county of the State, these branches to serve as preparatory schools. Nine of them were actually established, but were happily abolished by the regents, before 1849, the university funds not being sufficient to bear the burden.

The first university funds were derived from the sale of lands granted by the United States in the early part of the century, \$100,000 being loaned by the State, with these lands as security. It was expected that the sale of the university lands would realize \$1,000,000; but not more than half that sum was actually obtained.

On March 20, 1837, the institution was located at Ann Arbor, the land company interested in that place donating forty acres of land.

The over-sanguine regents wished to erect at once a magnificent building that would have engulfed the entire property of the corporation. They were, however, successfully opposed by Mr. Pierce, who insisted that great teachers, great libraries, and great scientific collections, were essentials of a great university, and that the available funds were not sufficient for these and a great pile of brick and mortar. So the university began its actual work as a college, with four professors' houses and the "north wing." The school opened in September, 1841, with two professors and six students.

Until '52, the university had had no official head, the regents not thinking a president necessary, but in that year the presidency was made a necessary office of the institution, and the regents in January, chose the first president, Dr. Henry D. Tappan. Immediately upon his accession to office, the university began to advance in every respect and began its real career.

Dr. Tappan resigned in '63, owing to difficulties with the regents, and was succeeded by Dr. E. O. Haven, afterward Bishop of the M. E. church. Pres. Haven was followed in '69 by Acting President Frieze; and in '71, Dr. James B. Angell accepted the presidency.

Since 1870, the university has been in every sense co-educational and has lost nothing by the fact.

The University of Michigan has long been the peer of any in the land, furnishing thorough instruction in all departments of academic and university work, and numbering its students by the thousand.

The Dormitory system was abolished in '57, the students forming merely a body of the citizens of Ann Arbor. Many of the students occupy fraternity houses.

The regents at one time during dormitory days attempted to suppress the fraternities, which resulted in the well known "society war," and the happy defeat of the regents.

MICHIGAN IOTA BETA.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN HARBOR, MICH.

Class of 1891.

FRED GEORGE CADWELL, Minister, Adrian, Mich.

Founded Mich. Iota Beta., Jan. 12, '89. A. B., '91. Attended McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, '91-3. Presbyterian Minister, '93—.

ALFRED STONE CALKINS, Civil Engineer. Joliet, Ill.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1889. B. S. (C. E.) '91. Rodman for the Elgin, Joliet and Eastern Railway, '92—.

Address, Care of Eng. Dep't. of E. J. & E. R. R.

ALBERT ZIEGLER HORNING, Teacher, La Grange, Ind.

Initiated, Jan. 12, 1889. Attended Ind. Univ., '90-1. Teacher in Graded School, '91-3.

FREDERICK EDWARD KING, Civil Engineer, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1890. (Colo. Chi, '91.) Delegate to Y. P. S. C. E. State convention, Longmont, Colo., May, '92. Assistant Civil and Hydraulic Engineer of the American Water Works Co., Denver, Colo., Jan. 8, '90—. With D. W. Spence, established Colo. Chi. Brother of Harry R., '93.

Address, 1913 Walton St.

STEPHEN BLACKMAN MONROE, Real Estate Agent, South Haven, Mich.

Initiated, Mar. 22, 1890. LL. B., '91. Attended Mich. Agricultural College, '84-7. General Insurance and Real Estate Business, '91—.

DAVID WENDELL SPENCE. *Vide* Texas Rho, '89.

C. E., '91.

Class of 1892.

FREDERICK ROBERT ANGELL, Clerk, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, Jan. 12, 1889. Clerk in Chicago Malleable Iron Co.'s Works, Feb., '90—.

Address, 1056 Central Park Ave.

CHARLES JAMES BARR, Teacher, Aurora, Ill.

Initiated, Jan. 12, 1889. Ph. D., '92. Member of Senior Committee on Invitation, '91.

Principal, Hancock (Mich.) City Schools, '91—.

Address, 103 N. Lincoln Ave.

GEORGE PARKHURST CHENEY, Broker, Aurora, Ill.

Initiated, Mar. 23, 1889. B. L., '92.

Address, Howner Place.

GEORGE MAURICE HARTON. *Vide Mich. Alpha, '91.*

LL. B., '92.

CHARLES WARDELL HEYWOOD,

Irving Park, Ill.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1889. A. B., '92.

IRA ALLEN LEIGHLEY. *Vide Ohio, Delta, '90.*

EDWARD CRAMPTON NICHOLS,

Maywood, Ill.

Initiated, Jan. 12, 1889. B. L., '92.

HORTON CLIFFORD RORICK. *Vide Mich. Alpha, '90.*

LL. B., '92.

NOBUSOBWRO SEKURAI. *Vide Mich. Alpha, '93.*

LL. B., '92.

OSCAR WILLIAM SWIFT,

New York City.

Initiated, Feb. 16, 1889.

PITT TOWNSEND,

New London, O.

Initiated, Dec. 12, 1890. A. B., '92.

TAKENOSUKE TURNYA. *Vide Mich. Alpha, '93.*

LL. B., '92.

ARTHUR JAMES TUTTLE,

Leslie, Mich.

Initiated, June, 1891. Ph. B., '92. Class Historian, '91-2. Sect'y, Palladium Board, '92-3.

FREDERICK ELIAS WOOD,

Oak Park, Ill.

Initiated, May 4, 1889. A. B., '92.

Class of 1893.

WILLIAM HUNTER. *Vide Mich. Alpha, '92.*

A. B., '93.

HARRY RUFUS KING,

Student,

Adrian, Mich.

Initiated, Feb. 21, 1890, B. S. (C. E.), '93. Brother of Frederick E., '91.

GEORGE COX MCDIARMID,

Student,

Little Rock, Ark.

Initiated, Mar. 1, 1890. B. S. (C. E.), '93.

PEARL OSBORNE ROBINSON,

Civil Engineer,

Plain City, Ohio.

Initiated, May 3, 1890.

CHARLES CRAIG STARR. *Vide Ohio Sigma, '92.*

WILLIAM HENRY WILSON,

Physician,

Garrison, Iowa.

Initiated, Mar. 29, 1890. B. S. and M. D., '93.

Class of 1894.

WILLIAM WALLACE COOK, Student, Irving Park, Ill.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Course leading to degree of A. B.
Address, Cook Co.

RALPH WALDO EMERSON HAYES, Galva, Ill.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1891. Right End Varsity Team, '90-3. Attended Northwestern Univ., '89-90.
Course leading to degree of Ph. B.

WILLIAM WALLACE HURD, Student, Clio, Mich.

Initiated, June 10, 1893. Course leading to degree of Ph. B.

SAMUEL CAMERON IRVIN, Student, Bellevue, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Course in Civil Engineering. Brother of James L., Mich. Alpha, '93.
Address, Allegheny Co.

LEROY LANSING JONES, JR., Student, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Course leading to degree of Ph. B.

LEWIS BONNER LINDSAY. *Vide* Texas Rho, '93.

Class of 1895.

WILLIAM IRVING ALDRICH, Coldwater, Mich.

Initiated, Apr. 30, 1892. Course leading to degree of B. S.

WILLIAM EDWARD BALLEs, Student, Detroit, Mich.

Initiated, May 13, 1893. Ass't Editor "U. of M. Daily," '92. Managing Editor, *Oracle*, '93.
Editor, "Wrinkle," '93. Course in Belles Lettres.

EUGENE BEASLEY BINFORD, Marshaltown, Ia.

Initiated, Mar. 12, 1892. Course in Belles Lettres.

T. EDWIN GRAY, Carthage, Mo.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892. Course leading to degree of A. B.

HERMANN FRANKLIN HOCH, Mendon, Mich.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892. Course leading to degree of Ph. B.

WILLARD HUNTER HUTCHINGS, Leslie, Mich.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1891. Course leading to degree of B. S.

GEORGE CADY KEECH, Centerville, Mich.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1891. Course in Civil Engineering.

JOHN BLACKWELL NEWMAN, Elgin, Ill.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1892. Course in Law and Belles Lettres. M. A., from Notre Dame, '92.

LELAND HOWARD SABIN, Centreville, Mich.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1891. Course leading to degree of A. B.

HAL. HORACE SMITH,

Ionia, Mich.

Initiated, Apr. 9, 1892. Business Manager, *Oracle*, and *Wrinkle*, '92-3. Course leading to degree of A. B.

Class of 1896.

HARRY JONAS BOND,

Halt, Mich.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1892. Course leading to degree of B. S.

J. EARL BROWN,

Grand Ledge, Mich.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1892. Course leading to degree of B. S.

HIRAM A. EMERY,

West Bay City, Mich.

Initiated, Feb. 24, 1893. Course in Civil Engineering.

GEORGE EDWARD FOERSTER,

Lansing, Mich.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1892. Course leading to degree of B. S.

EDWARD HERBERT KELLY,

Cadillac, Mich.

Initiated, Feb. 24, 1893. Michigan Agr. College, '90-91. Course in Belles Lettres.

WILL. LOWRIE. *Vide* Mich. Alpha, '89.

MISSISSIPPI GAMMA.

MISSISSIPPI GAMMA was founded by Thomas B. Manlove, of Tenn. Nu., in 1866. There were six charter members: O. L. Carter, J. R. Chandler, C. B. Howry, W. C. Marshall, J. A. Mecklin, and Frank R. Webb. The chapter flourished until 1869. At this time the board of trustees granted negroes the privilege of attending the university. The patronage of the whites so diminished that the general convention of the fraternity recalled the charter of Gamma. Thus, on May 7, 1869, she became defunct, after having initiated about thirty men.

No attempt of re-organization was made until negroes were excluded from the university. This was done in 1872, when the charter was restored, but the condition of the institution was such as did not warrant the continuance of the chapter, and hence the charter was recalled the same year.

In 1882 the prospects of the university were brighter, and steps were then taken toward re-establishment. On Dec. 16th, of this year, Chas. B. Howry and J. S. Wheless succeeded in replanting the chapter. Ten charter members were initiated. Of these Chas. B. Howry, Rev. Dr. McFarlane, and I. T. Chambers, M. D., became alumni members. The six undergraduates were J. H. Wheless, P. A. Rush, W. B. Bridges, J. H. Jones, Augustus H. Foster, and Thomas P. McMahon. Soon other good men were initiated and the chapter was placed on a firm basis.

Of the names that grace Gamma's roll, none is more familiar than that of Lucius Quintus Curtius Lamar. Often did he participate in the exercises of the chapter to which he belonged, and there remains treasured up in the hearts of many of his brother Sigs much of his wisdom and fraternal counsel. Many other bright names adorn the records of Mississippi Gamma.

About eighty men have already been initiated. During the past two years the chapter has not been so active as it might have been, and but few men have been initiated. But next Fall four Sigs will return to the university and no doubt others will be initiated.

Fraternities early found their way to the University of Mississippi. The following chapters have been founded: Pi, of Delta Tau Delta,

1848; Chi, of Delta Kappa Epsilon, 1851; Psi, of Delta Psi, 1855; Eta, of Sigma Chi, 1857; Miss. Alpha, of Phi Kappa Psi, 1857; Gamma, of Chi Psi, 1858; Xi, of Phi Kappa Sigma, 1859-61; Delta Eta, of Phi Gamma Delta, 1868-79; Psi, of Delta Gamma, 1872-82; Miss. Alpha, of Phi Delta Theta, 1877; Beta Beta, of Beta Theta Pi, 1879; Alpha Beta Tau, 1882; Omega, of Kappa Alpha, 1883.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI.

IN 1819 the United States Congress granted to the State of Mississippi thirty-six sections of land "in trust for the support of a seminary of learning." The lands were judiciously located, and leased until 1833, when a commission was appointed to sell them and invest the proceeds in bank stock. This was done, and the sum thus realized amounted to \$277,332, nearly all of which was lost the next year in the financial difficulties of the State. The Legislature of 1840 directed that a university be established with the remnant of the "seminary fund." Four years later the proposed University was incorporated, and in 1846 received an additional grant of \$50,000, to be paid "out of any money in the [State] Treasury not otherwise appropriated." The university was formally opened in 1848; this year eighty students were in attendance. The first class was graduated in 1851.

When the War broke out all exercises were abandoned. The funds of the institution were not lost during this period of destruction, the State having them in charge. In 1865 the State acknowledged the debt owed the University, but refused to pay interest until 1880. From this time, the sum of \$32,600 was annually paid as interest on the amount due. Several appropriations have been made by which the University has been materially assisted.

The prosperity of the institution has varied. In 1877-8 the total attendance was 471. The present attendance is about 200. The board of trustees, in 1869, granted to negroes the full advantages of the institution. Many of the whites then left for other schools and soon the privilege had to be recalled. Co-education has been carried on since 1882, though the percentage of ladies is very small.

Already more than 3,500 students have received instruction in the Department of Liberal Arts, and about 350 in the Department of Law. In the Department of Liberal Arts, there are fifteen professors and instructors. In the Department of Law, there are five professors. Three under-graduate courses and two post-graduate courses lead to degrees. The under-graduate courses lead to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Sciences, and Bachelor of Philosophy.

The University is located near Oxford, a place noted for healthfulness and refinement. While undenominational, the formation of character and the development of christian culture are made objects of paramount importance. The buildings are well adapted to their various purposes. The gymnasium is well equipped, and the library contains about 11,000 volumes. Of those who have been at the head of the University may be named Gen. Alex. P. Stewart, F. A. P. Barnard, LL. D., D. D., and Edward Mayes, LL. D.

MISSISSIPPI GAMMA.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI, OXFORD, MISS.

JOSIAH THOMAS CHANDLER, Physician, Oxford, Miss.
Initiated, May, 1866. President, State Medical Association.

*LUCIUS QUINTIUS CURTIUS LAMAR, Statesman, Oxford, Miss.

Graduated at Emory College, Oxford, Ga., '45. Admitted to the bar, '47. Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, Univ. of Miss., '49-50; Afterwards Professor of Political Economy and Social Science in the same. Member, Georgia Legislature, '53. Member, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses of the United States from Mississippi. Member, Secession Convention of Mississippi, '60. Entered Confederate army, '61, as Lieutenant Colonel, Nineteenth Mississippi Regiment. Soon afterwards promoted to the Colonelcy. Intrusted by President Davis with an important diplomatic mission to Russia. Elected to the United States Senate, Mississippi, Mar. 5, '68, and re-elected without opposition. Member, President Cleveland's Cabinet as Secretary of Interior, '84-7. Supreme Judge of the United States, '87-93. Died, Jan. 23, 1893, at Rome, Ga.

Class of 1866.

*EDWIN WENDEL, Planter, Woodstock, Tenn.
Member, Tenn. Legislature from Shelby County, '83. Died Nov. 13, 1887.

Class of 1867.

CHARLES BOWEN HOWRY, Lawyer. Oxford, Miss.
Initiated, May, 1866. LL. B., '67. Pres't, Hermean Society; Anniversary Orator. Captain, C. S. A., '62-5. Member, Miss. Legislature, '80-5. Trustee of Univ. of Miss., '82—. United States District Attorney, '86-90. Vice President, American Bar Association, '91 and '92. Practiced Law, '67—.

Class of 1868.

WALTER ACKER, Lawyer, Lampasas, Tex.
Initiated, Oct., 1867. B. L., '68. Co. F, Sixteenth Miss. Reg. C. S. A., Orderly Sergeant and Lieutenant, '61-5. Paroled May, 1865. Attorney for Jasper County, Miss., '70-1. District Attorney for Seventeenth Judicial District of Texas, '78-82. Member, Texas Legislature, '83 and '84. Associate Judge, Commission of Appeals of Texas, '87 and '88; Presiding Judge of same, '88-91. Vice President, First Nat'l Bank of Lampasas. Practiced Law, '68—.

HIRAM CASSEDY, Lawyer, Brookhaven, Miss.
Initiated, 1866. B. L., '68. Co. I, Fourth Stark's Brigade, C. S. A. Private, Miss. Cavalry, '63-5. State Senator, '72-3; Chancellor, '74; District Attorney, '75-84. Practiced Law, '68—.

*GILES MUMFORD HILLYER, Merchant, New Orleans, La.
Wholesale Grocer. Died, Nov. 16, 1891.

GEORGE GLENDY MANLOVE, Salesman, New Orleans, La.

WILLIAM CHAMPE MARSHALL, Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.

Initiated, May 1866. (Va. Omicron, '69.) B. L., Univ. of Va., '69. Final Orator, Washington Society, '69. Delegate to many political conventions. City Counsellor, St. Louis, '91—. Practiced Law, Vicksburg, Miss., Dec., '69, to Jan., '70; St. Louis, '70—. Address, 2006 Lafayette Ave.

* DANIEL KIMMONS MCFARLAND, Minister, Maysville, S. C.

A. B., '68. Presbyterian Minister, '68-93. Died at Maysville, S. C., Feb. 28, 1893.

Class of 1869.

* LYMAN JAMES CAGE, Merchant, Helena, Ark.

Wholesale Grocer. Died, Feb. 8, 1881.

* WILLIAM RICHARD BARNABY HATTER, Baligee, Ala.

Died in Eutaw, Ala., 1869.

JOHN TAYLOR IRBY, Book-keeper, Irby, Ga.

Initiated, 1868. Eighteenth Miss. Cavalry, C. S. A., Private, '64-5. Farmer, '69-89. Book-keeper for J. P. Short & Bro., Melrose, Miss., '89-93.

* G. W. JOHNSON, Yazoo City, Miss.

Died, 1882.

JAMES ANDREW MECKLIN, Teacher, French Camp, Miss.

Initiated, May, 1866. B. A., '69; D. D., S. W. Pres. Univ., '92. Vaiden Artillery, C. S. A., '63-5. Junior Orator, Hermean Society, '68. Pastor, Southern Presbyterian Church, Hopewell, West and Salem, Miss., '71-3; Sulphur Springs, Tex., '73-5; Lebanon, Miss., '75-8. Principal, French Camp Academy, '78—. Editor, "Christian Observer," '88-9; "S. W. Presbyterian," '91-2; "Lamp," '92-3. Minister, '71—. Teacher, '74—.

JAMES JACKSON NEELY, JR., Physician, Bolivar, Tenn.

President, Board of Health, Hardeman county.

ALEXANDER MORRISON STEWART.

FRANK BELL WEBB, Minister, Columbia, Tenn.

Initiated, May, 1866. (Va. Sigma, '69.) B. D., Union Theological Seminary, '72. Founded Va. Sigma, '67. Pres't, Washington Society, '67-9. Attended Wash. and Lee Univ., '68-9; Union Theological Sem., '69-72. Director, Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary, '86-8. Pastor, First Presbyterian Church, Union Springs, Ala., '72-87; Third Church, Birmingham, '87-9; First Church, Columbia, '89—.

* HARDEMAN HARRY HILL WHITE, Planter, Lokeba, Miss.

Won Medal for Surgery, Louisville, Ky., '71. Died, Jan. 8, 1882.

Class of 1870.

ISAAC SHELBY DAVENPORT, Minister, Chillicothe, Tex.

Initiated, 1868. A. B., '70. Sophomore Declaimer; Junior Orator; Senior Orator. Co. K., Wither's Light Artillery, C. S. A., '61-2; Scott's, '62-5. Professor of Natural Science, University of Texas, '72-5. Cumberland Presbyterian Minister, '77—. Pastor in Chillicothe, '88—.

- * HARPER SAMUEL HUNT, Vicksburg, Miss.
- * ELIUD SADOC MANNING, Minister, Love's Station, Miss.
Teacher, '70-88. Baptist Minister, '88-90. Died, Feb. 19, 1890.
- * JAMES McCUTCHEN, Cotton Factor, Vicksburg, Miss.
(Va. Omicron, '71.) Pres't of Cotton Exchange. Died, Sept. 21, 1892.
- * PHILIP GREEN PURVIS, Merchant, Free Run, Miss.
Died, March 25, 1881.

Class of 1871.

- ROBERT BRUCE CARSON, Physician, Durant, Miss
Initiated, 1867. M. D. Univ. of La., '71. Member, American Medical Association. Mayor of Durant. Health Officer of Holmes County. Postmaster of Durant, '88—. Practiced Medicine, '71—.
- OTWAY LANE CARTER, Lawyer, Ft. Worth, Tex.
Initiated, Feb. 2, 1872. LL. B., '71. Editor, Oxford (Miss.) "Eagle." Nominee for Miss. State Legislature from Lafayette Co. Office man, Unique Printing Co., '92. Practiced Law, '71—.
- * HENRY JONATHAN DAY, Physician, Grenada, Miss.
Killed by the explosion of a Soda Fountain, May 2, 1881.
- * HENRY PRENTISS HARVEY, Surgeon, Crawford, Miss.
First Honor, Alabama Medical College, '71. Surgeon in the United States Navy. Died, 1893.
- * THOMAS ANDREWS HUTCHINSON, Agent, Oxford, Miss.
Local Agent, Va. and Tenn. Air-line Railroad. Died, Oct. 12, 1890.
- OSCAR BOWLES POLK, Planter and Capitalist, Bolivar, Tenn.

Class of 1872.

- THOMAS WEIR FULLILOVE, Physician, Vaiden, Miss.
Initiated, March, 1869. (Va. Omicron, '74.) A. B., '72; M. D., Bellevue Hospital Med. College, '75. First Honor, class of '72, Emory and Henry College. Vice Pres't and Secretary, Mississippi State Med. Association. Member, Med. Staff of Charity Hospital, New York City, '75. Member, American Medical Association, '86—. Practiced Medicine, '76—.
- MEREDITH DABNEY JONES, Physician, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, 1868. M. D., Jefferson Med. College, '70. Professor of Otology, Barnes Med. College, St. Louis. Surgeon in U. S. Navy. Practitioner of Otology and Phinology, '84—. Address, 3103 Washington Ave.
- ROBERT CAMPBELL LYLER, (?) Oxford, Miss.
- THOMAS EDGAR MURRELL, Physician, Little Rock, Ark.
Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology, Medical Dept., Industrial Univ. of Ark.

Class of 1876.

FRANK WITHERSPOON. *Vide* Va. Omicron, '73.

Class of 1878.

LEE GRAHAM NISBET, Dentist, Aberdeen, Miss.
Initiated, 1874. Principal High School, '77-78. Dentist, '79—.

Class of 1883.

AGUSTUS HUNTER FOSTER, Lawyer, Arkansas City, Ark.
Initiated, 1883. A. B., '83; A. M., '85; First Honor, '83. Supt. of Public Education, Winston Co., Miss., '84-88. Principal, Macon High School, '84-6; Louisville High School, '86-88. Practiced Law, 88—.

JAMES HENRY JONES, Merchant, Courtland, Miss.
Initiated, Dec. 26, 1882. B. Ph., '83.

THOMAS PETERS McMAHON, Merchant, Indianola, Miss.
Initiated, Dec. 16, 1882. B. Ph. '83; B. L., '84. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '85. Merchant, '84—.

JAMES TALIAFENO MONTGOMERY, Lawyer, Seymour, Tex.
Initiated, Oct., 1882. B. L., '83. County Attorney, Baylor County, '84-6. Practiced Law, '83—.

PHILIP AUGUSTUS RUSH, Cashier, Senatobia, Miss.
Initiated, Dec. 16, 1882. B. Ph., '83; B. L., '84. Superintendent of Education of Lafayette County, '83-90. Pres't, Constitutional Convention of S. A. E., Columbia, S. C., '87, and of General Convention, Charlotte, N. C., '89. Practiced Law at Oxford, '84-91. Cashier and Director, Tate County Bank, '91—.

Class of 1884.

*WILLIAM ROBERT BRIDGES, Lawyer, Starkville, Miss.
A. B.; B. L., '85.

JOSEPH SIDNEY WHELESS. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '82.
B. L., '84.

Class of 1885.

LACY WALTER DALTON, Lawyer, Seymour, Tex.
Initiated, Oct. 5, 1883. Editor, New Albany "Gazette," '91. Alderman, New Albany, '91. Represented 13th Tex. District in Congressional Convention, July, '92. Practiced Law, Nov. 11, '87—.

CHOSEN HUSTON MYERS, Traveling Salesman, Wootan Wells, Tex.
Initiated, Oct. 10, 1883. President, Myrtle Normal College, '83-90. Principal, Western Wells High School, '90-3. Traveling Salesman, '93—.

Class of 1886.

JOHN THOMAS LOWE, Lawyer, Tunica, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., '84. A. B., '86. Practiced Law, '88—.

EDGAR HALL WOODS. *Vide* Tenn. Zeta, '84.
LL. B., '86.

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM LOVING ARCHIBALD, Real Estate, Memphis, Tenn.

JOSEPH TURNER DUNN, Lawyer, Eupora, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1863. (Tenn. Lambda, '91.) Pres't, Philomathean Law Society, '90 Dele-
gate, State Democratic Convention, '91-2. Practiced Law, Jan. 15, '91—.

Class of 1888.

RUSSELL BILLIN. *Vide* La. Zeta, '88.

*THOMAS WILLIAM CHANDLER, Oxford, Miss.
Died, Apr. 18, 1889.

WILLIAM LEGUIRE DAVIS, Eureka, Miss.

J. W. FURR, Teacher, Toccopola, Miss.
Initiated, Nov., 1887. Principal, Toccopola Academy, '89—.

ARTHUR ALONZA GRAHAM, Planter, Cotton Plant, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1883. Clerk, '85-9. Traveling Salesman, '89-90. Planter, '90—.

JAMES BENJAMIN GULLY, Lawyer, Louisville, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1885. LL. B., '88. Debater's Gold Medal from Student-body, '88. Associate
Editor, Winston "Signal," '85. Practiced Law, '88—.

SIDNEY JAMES HARPER, McCombs City, Miss.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER MARTIN, Lawyer, St. Paul, Miss.
Initiated, Sept. 30, 1884. (Mo. Alpha, '89.) B. Ph., '88. Student of Law and Stenography,
St. Louis, Mo., '89-90. Legal Editor, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, '92. Practiced Law,
'91—. Brother of Edwin G., '91.

*JAMES PRESTON OLIVER, Salesman, Oxford, Miss.
Died in Texas, 1888.

JOHN WILLIAM PROVINE, Chemist, Cole's Creek, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1886. B. S., '88; M. A., '90; Ph. D. and M. A., Univ. of Goettingen, Ger-
many, '92. Studied in Munich, '91. Fellow in Chemistry, Univ. of Miss., '88-90. Member,
"Der Deutscher Chemische Gesellschraft." Brother of Charles C., '90; Robert F., '90;
George H., '92, and James N., '94.

LLOYD TILGHMAN WARD, Salesman, Memphis, Tenn.

CLERMONT GALL YOUNG, Book-keeper, Lake Charles, La.

Initiated, Oct., 1883. Attended Soule Commercial College, New Orleans, '89. Book-keeper, '90—. Brother of Amelius N., '88.

AMELIUS NICHOLAS YOUNG, Book-keeper, New Iberia, La.

Initiated, Oct. 12, 1883. Attended Soule Commercial College, New Orleans, '89. Book-keeper, '90—. Brother of Clermont, G., '88.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM WICKLIFFE EDWARDS, Whitefield, Miss.

Class of 1890.

JOHN CASTILLO BARFIELD, Physician, Eupora, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1885. M. D., Memphis Hospital Med. College, '89; M. D., Bellevue Hospital Med. College, '90. Member, Tri-State Medical Association, Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 16, '92. Resident Physician, Miss. State Hospital, Vicksburg, '89. Practiced Medicine, '89—.

HUGH LINWOOD DICKSON, Water Valley, Miss.

Initiated, Sept. 29, 1886. Locomotive Engineer, '88-90. Gentleman of Leisure, '90—.

JAMES PLEASANT HAMER, JR., Student, Austin, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1885. (Tex. Rho, '94.) Attended Univ. of Tex., '91-2.

LEM. E. OLDHAM. *Vide* Tenn. Lambda, '87.

CHARLES CALHOUN PROVINE, Lawyer, Austin, Tex.

Initiated, 1887. (Texas Rho, '93.) B. S., '90; LL. B., '93. Law Student, Univ. Tex., '91-3. Brother of John W., '88; Robert F., '90; George H., '92; James N., '94.

ROBERT FOSTER PROVINE, Merchant, Big Creek, Miss.

Initiated, 1887. Merchant, '89—. Brother of John W., '88; Charles C., '90; George H., '92; James N., '94.

Class of 1891.

EDWIN GALTNEY MARTIN, Teacher, Hardbargain, Miss.

Initiated, Sept., 1887. B. S., '91. Teacher, '91—. Brother of William A., '88.

JOHN WESLEY PIERCE, Student, Booneville, Miss.

Initiated, May, 1887. Attended Medical Dep't, Univ. of Va., '91—.

Class of 1892.

WALTER CAMPBELL ALLEN, Student, Kosciusko, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1888. B. S., '92. Pres't, Literary Society, '90-1. Law Student, '92—.

CHARLES BISMARCK AMES. *Vide* Miss. Theta, '91.

GEORGE HIRAM PROVINE, Physician, Cole's Creek, Miss.

Initiated, Feb., 1889. M. D., Ky. School of Medicine, '93. Attended Ky. School of Medicine, Louisville, '91-3. Brother of John W., '88; Charles C., '90; Robert F., '90; James N., '94.

THOMAS MARSHAL RIDDICK, Merchant, Coffeeville, Miss.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1888. Diploma of Honor, Smith's Commercial College, Lexington, Ky.,
'92. Merchant, '92—.

WILLIAM TOWNES WYNN, Farmer, Coffeeville, Miss.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1888. Farmer, '90—.

Class of 1893.

WALTER BENJAMINE FAISON, Planter, Taisonias, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1885. (Tenn. Omega, '92.) Planter, '92—.

WILTON WADE McCRORY, Teacher, Air Mount, Miss.
Initiated, April, 1890. Principal, Cole's Creek Academy, '91-2.

E. B. OLDHAM, Kosciusko, Miss.

* JAMES N. WIER, Physician, Little Rock, Ark.
Initiated, Oct., '88. M. D. from a Medical College of New York, but died on his way
home, '92.

Class of 1894.

JAMES NEELY PROVINE, Student, Cole's Creek, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 11, 1889. Brother of John W., '88; Charles C., '90; Robert F., '90; George
H., '92.

MISSISSIPPI ZETA.

THIS chapter was established in 1869, and existed for only a little more than two years. Its total membership was fifty. Owing to some irregularities in the management of the chapter, the charter was withdrawn by order of the convention of 1872.

Two other fraternities established chapters here, but both were short-lived. Phi Kappa Psi founded her chapter in 1860, but it died the next year. Sigma Chi established her Beta Beta chapter in '73, but this also dropped out after an existence of less than a year.

MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE.

MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE is located at Clinton, Hinds county, Miss., and is the outgrowth of Mississippi Academy. The academy was established about 1820. Ten years later, the intelligent citizens of the county secured a charter for a college. No place seemed better adapted for the seat of an educational institution than Clinton. The ancient name of the village was Mt. Salus, or Hill of Health, and even at the present time this name would be appropriate. Here have lived Governors, Senators and other men of high distinction, all of whom have added lustre to the village they were proud to call their home, and have given it a tone of refinement peculiarly fitting it for a seat of learning. Mississippi College was organized from the old academy, and active measures were at once taken toward making the new institution a potent factor in southern education. The incorporators were assisted in their undertaking by a State loan of \$5,000 for a year and a half. In 1833, this loan was revived for five years.

For twelve years (1830-42) the college was non-sectarian. Its management was in the hands of a private board of trustees. Financial difficulties induced the owners to place it under the care of the Presbyterian Church in 1842.

The hope was entertained that under the new management the attendance would be largely augmented. But the income was inadequate to meet current expenses, and in 1850, the college was returned to its former owners, who, in turn, proffered it to the Baptists of the State. This denomination had no high grade school in the State, but for some years had been contemplating the founding of a college for christian education. They at once accepted the offer of the trustees, and set to work to put the College on a firm basis. Agents were sent out to solicit funds, and soon an endowment of \$100,000 was raised. Pledges for an additional sum were secured, new buildings were erected, and the student-body was materially enlarged. The college enjoyed a decade of remarkable prosperity. Dr. I. Urner was the first president under the Baptist management. To the untiring energy of Rev. E. C. Eagen is due much of the success of the College from 1850 to the war.

On the breaking out of the War, some of the professors and many of the students enlisted in the army. When the war clouds had disappeared, the College was in a precarious condition. The endowment was gone and only the buildings remained, with a debt of \$10,000 incurred in saving them from the ravages of the destroyers. The College had to be mortgaged, and only by indomitable perseverance was the debt cancelled. Prof. M. T. Martin was sent out in 1872 to secure an endowment. He succeeded in receiving pledges to the amount of \$50,000, but a large part of this was never paid. In 1875, the College was indebted to its faculty, whose heroic self-sacrifice alone preserved the institution. After a few years, the Baptists began to raise collections in their churches for its benefit, and by these means the money necessary for carrying on the work was obtained.

Since 1880, the attendance has been increasing year by year, and a season of prosperity has again come to the College. There is no prescribed curriculum, but graduation depends on attainment. Three degrees are conferred: Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Literature. The different schools are: Mental and Moral Science, Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, English and Modern Languages. More than 5,000 men have received their education in this college.

In 1891, Dr. R. A. Venable was elected president.

MISSISSIPPI ZETA.

MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE, CLINTON, MISS.

Class of 1869.

WILLIAM THOMAS McMAHON, Cotton Buyer, Shreveport, La.
 Charter Member. In C. S. A., '64-5. Cotton Buyer, 69—.

Class of 1870.

JAMES LACY BUCHANAN, Planter, Pelahatchie, Miss.
 Charter Member. Co. I, 6th Begiment, Miss. Vols., C. S. A., '64-5. Planter, '68—.

JOSEPH McMAKER, . (?) Clinton, Miss.

Class of 1871.

SAMUEL BUCHANAN, Lawyer, Brandon, Miss.

*J. O. HOLLINGSWORTH, Merchant, Terry, Miss.
 Died in 1884.

*GEORGE BANKS LEWIS, Merchant, Clinton, Miss.
 Died, Jan. 22, 1890.

Class of 1872.

LEWIS CLARK KELLIS, Minister, Gilmer, Tex.

Initiated, 1871. Professor in Onachita Female College, Monroe, La., '77-8. Principal, Lake Charles High School, '84. Contributor to many religious papers. Delegate, Several Southern Baptist Conventions. Miss. State Troops, C. S. A., '64-5. Pastor, Baptist Church, Raysville, La., '75-82; Brandon, Miss., '82-3; Lake Charles, La., '83-4; Beaumont, Tex., '84-5; Houston, Tex., '85-7; Gilmer, Tex., '90—; Missionary, Union Association, '87-92.

RICHARD AUGUSTUS RHODES, Civil Engineer, (?) Natchez, Miss.

Class of 1873.

GEORGE MONROE CAIN, Planter, Little Springs, Miss.
 County Surveyor, Franklin Co. Planter and Merchant.

ROBERT MOSELY, (?) Clinton, Miss.

Class of 1874.

GEORGE WASHINGTON DAVIS,

(?) Bronton, Miss.

* H. T. HADDICK,

Grenada, Miss.

Class of 1875.

JOHN DAVIDSON FLETCHER,

Minister,

Fayetteville, Ark.

Hermenian Salutatorian, '73. Treas., State Baptist Convention, La., '77-8. Gen. N. B. Forest's Escort Co., C. S. A., Private, '63-5. Pastor, Baptist Church, Alto, La., '76-9; Founded "Fletcher Academy," Alto, Tex., '77; Pastor, Lonoke, Ark., '84-5; Prairie Grove, Ark., '93.

R. M. JOHNSON.

* JOHN WRIGHT SANFORD,

Minister,

Ripley, Miss.

Died in Palatka, Fla., Jan. 11, 1881.

MISSISSIPPI THETA.

ON the night of March 12, 1887, five boys met with Bro. Oldham in a room of the Central Hotel, of Starkville, Mississippi, to organize a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon at the Mississippi Agricultural and Mechanical College. The next morning the joyful news went through Sigdom that there was born to Sigma Alpha Epsilon a new chapter, Mississippi Theta. The charter members were, J. M. Fletcher, C. L. George, H. P. Hughes, C. A. McClain, and E. E. Rand.

There is a rule in the A. and M. College, exacted by the trustees, against secret college societies, so Theta was compelled to begin her life *sub-rosa*, with the firm hope, however, that, since the faculty was known to be at least not hostile to the fraternity idea, the near future would find the odious rule repealed. Despite this handicap, the chapter ran well and added several new names to its roll during the next Fall.

Shortly after Christmas, however, a fatal mishap befell the chapter. B. W. Kilgore had been sent as Theta's delegate to the Nashville Convention and had been made its secretary. On his return to Starkville, the minutes of the convention were sent to him by mail; but, becoming unwrapped *in transitu*, the postmaster of Agricultural College P. O. placed the manuscript sheets in the boxes of the faculty. Bro. Kilgore being informed of this fact, and believing "discretion the better part of valor," immediately sent in the charter and the chapter was disbanded. Thus Mississippi Theta disappeared from the Keph Roll for some time; but nothing serious having resulted from the Christmas accident, the boys determined to apply for a return of their charter. Through the efforts of Bro. Phil. A. Rush, of Mississippi Gamma, the charter was received again and Theta revived during the Spring of '88. The chapter re-opened with twenty-two members, but lost ten by graduation at the commencement in June. Thus the session of '88-9 was opened with twelve men in the chapter.

One of the boys writing of these times says: "We have not been blessed as our sister chapters in having a regular place to meet; a chapter house is an unknown thing to us. A brother residing in Starkville has been so kind as to lend us his office for our initiations. Our ordinary meetings have been held in the rooms of the different brothers,

or anywhere convenient. But however cramped and secret these meetings, they have always been pleasant and profitable.

Thus did Theta thrive for over five years until Nov. 1, 1892. Sigma Alpha Epsilon was the only fraternity at the Agricultural College and the "barbs" had a very wondrous idea of the nature of fraternities, conceiving them to be somewhat on the order of the "Maffia" or of "Gideon's Band." Having caught an inkling of Theta's existence, they determined to wreak on her their ignorant spite. By contemptible underhand methods, they succeeded in obtaining the names of the members. But this availed them nothing, for the gallant General Lee, president of the institution, refused to accept such ill-gotten information. He, however, instituted an investigation, and the chapter met in a body before the faculty and acknowledged their relation to Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Of course, the only thing the faculty could do was to enforce the rule of the trustees. This they did with great reluctance and without a word of reproach. Great indignation was aroused in Starkville and throughout the State over this affair at the Agricultural College and the boys were soon after returned to the full privileges of the institution; but so far the trustees have not been prevailed upon to alter the rule with reference to "secret societies." According to the Birmingham "Age-Herald," the fourteen young men disciplined because of their membership in Sigma Alpha Epsilon, were the honor men of the institution. They included the *whole military staff* of the Lee Guards, the crack company, major, adjutant, sergeant major, three captains, and four sergeants.

Time only can reveal the destiny of Mississippi Theta.

MISSISSIPPI AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE.

THE Agricultural and Mechanical College of Mississippi, situated one mile east of the town of Starkville, was founded in 1879.

The College is partially supported by the agricultural land-scrip Fund, donated by the United States Government ; but this being inadequate to meet the actual expenses of the school in its prosperous and growing condition, the State yearly appropriates sufficient money to cover the current expenses.

In addition to these funds the College owns the eighteen hundred acres of arable land upon which it is situated. The buildings, which are large and commodious, are worth something over \$150,000.

Ten regular chairs or departments are sustained by the College. These departments are presided over by professors, who are fully competent in every branch of their especial lines of work, and they are ably assisted by a corps of subordinates, who, for the most part, are graduates of the college and have excelled in some particular branch of their studies. Since the foundation of the machine shops and foundry, in the session of '91-2, the curriculum has resolved itself into two distinct courses : the agricultural and the mechanical. The degree of B. Sc. is taken in both. Studies, such as English, Chemistry and Biology, are taken in common by students in both courses. All students are under strict military discipline, and are required by the regulations to become members of the cadet battalion, and participate in all drills and ceremonies.

In connection with the literary and English departments of the college, should be mentioned the library, where all the standard and scientific works of reference are to be found, and also the most prominent papers, magazines and reviews. The two literary societies, which are supported by the students, are also valuable adjuncts to the literary department. These two societies edit *The College Reflector*, a bright monthly.

The religious and moral tone of this institution is as high—if not higher—than many of the strictest sectarian schools of the country. The religious interests of the school are cared for by the Young Men's Christian Association, which has an average membership of one-fourth of the students.

The students are also required to perform a certain amount of work in the fields and gardens, and in this way they put into practice what they have learned theoretically in the class room, and not only make of themselves skilled farmers and horticulturists, but the labor is remunerative, as they receive eight cents an hour for all work well performed. By this method of free tuition and student-labor, many boys who otherwise would be unable to secure a collegiate education, receive a thorough and complete English and scientific course, which fits them for nearly any responsible position in life.

MISSISSIPPI THETA.

MISSISSIPPI AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE,
AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, MISS.

Class of 1888.

ELI ABBOTT, Civil Engineer, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 16, 1887. (Ala. Mu, '92.) B. Sc., '88. Brother of John, Ala. Mu, '93.

JOSEPH EDWARD FERRAL, Lawyer, Quitman, Miss.
Initiated, Dec. 1887. B. Sc., '88; LL. B., '89. Editor, *College Reflector*, '87-88. Pres't Literary Society, '88. Major, Cadet Battalion, '87-8. Member Miss. Legislature, '92-6. Delegate, State Convention, Jackson, Miss., '89-90; Congressional Convention, '90-92. Practiced Law, Feb. 2, '89.

J. M. FLETCHER, Clerk, Kosciusko, Miss.
Initiated, Mar. 12, 1887. Clerk, '87—.

CHARLES LANGSTON GEORGE, Farmer, Enterprise, Miss.
Initiated, Mar. 12, 1887. B. Sc., '88. Capt., best drilled Co. in Battalion. Editor, *College Reflector*, '87-8.

H. P. HUGHES, Teacher, St. Elmo, Miss.
Initiated, Mar. 12, 1887. B. Sc., '88.

BENJAMIN WESLEY KILGORE, Chemist, Raleigh, N. C.
Initiated, Spring, 1887. B. Sc., '88; M. Sc., '92. Editor, *College Reflector*, '87-8. Wrote many bulletins on laboratory and experimental work. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '87. Won Debater's Medal, '88; Anniversarian, '88. Capt., Mil. Dept. Ass't. Chemist, Miss. A. & M. College, '88-9. Member, American Chemical Society and A. A. A. S., '91. Brother of Joseph B., '90.

RUFUS CALHOUN KING, Corporation Official, Agricultural College, Miss.
Initiated, Spring, 1887. B. Sc., '88. Battalion Qr. M., '87-8. Pres't, Literary Society, '88. Merchant, '90. Sect'y and Purchasing Ag't, Miss. A. & M. College, and Treas., State Experiment Station, '90—.

J. F. MCKAY, Madison Station, Miss.
Initiated, 1887. B. Sc., '88.

E. E. RAND, Holly Spring, Miss.
Initiated, May 12, 1887. B. Sc., '88.

ROSCOE L. WHITE, Teacher, Martin, Miss.
Initiated, Dec. 1887. B. Sc., '88. Capt, Mil. Dept. Anniversarian, Literary Society. Debater's Medal.

Class of 1889.

J. W. FOX, Teacher, West Point, Miss.

Initiated, Spring, 1888. B. Sc., '89. Capt., Mil. Dept. Pres't, Literary Society. 1st Ass't, West Point High School.

JULIAN JEROME GILL, Tutor, Cooksville, Miss.

Initiated, Spring, 1887. B. Sc., '91. Capt., Mil. Dept. Pres't, Y. M. C. A. Anniversarian, Literary Society. Editor, *College Reflector*, '87-8. Orator, Y. M. C. A. Convention, Greenville, Miss., '87. Clerk, War Dept., '88-9. Tutor, Miss. A. and M. College, '89—.

JOHN THOMPSON MANIER, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1887. B. Sc., '89; LL. B., Columbian Univ., '93. Valedictorian, '89. Tutor, Miss. A. and M. College, '89-90. Attended Law Dep't, Columbian Univ., '90-3. Clerk, Pension Bureau, '90—.

Address, 714 20th St., N. W.

C. A. McCLAIN, Book-keeper, Holly Springs, Miss.

Initiated, Mar. 12, 1887. B. Sc., '89. Capt., Mil. Dep't.

*E. B. STINSON, Farmer, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, Dec., 1887. B. S., '89. Capt., Mil. Dep't. Anniversarian, Literary Society. Declaimer's Medal. Died of Typhoid fever, July 6, 1891, at his home, Macon, Ga.

Class of 1890.

GEORGE WILLIAM COVINGTON, Cashier, Hazelhurst, Miss.

Initiated, 1888. Completed Course, Soule Commercial College, New Orleans, La., '90. Druggist, '90-1. Cashier, Bank of Hazelhurst, '91—.

JOHN DARRINGTON, Physician, Eden, Miss.

Initiated, Dec., 1889. B. Sc., '80; M. D., Tulane Med. College, '92. Capt., Mil. Dept. Editor, *College Reflector*. Attended Tulane Medical College, New Orleans, La., '90-2. Practiced Medicine, '92—.

GEORGE LAVALLE DONALD, Real Estate Agent, Meridian, Miss.

Initiated, 1888. B. Sc., '90. Adjutant, Battalion, '89-90. Business Manager, *College Reflector*, '89. Pres't, Literary Society, '90. Real Estate Agent, '90—.

ROBERT WALLACE FORT, Cashier, Meridian, Miss.

Initiated, Nov., 1888. B. Sc., '90. Capt. Mil. Dept. Pres't, Literary Society. Editor, *College Reflector*. Railroadng, '90-2. Cashier, Miss. Cotton Oil Co, '92—.

Address, Care of Miss. Cotton Oil Co.

WILLIAM NEWTON HARDEE, Teacher, Pachuta, Miss.

Initiated, Nov., 1888. B. Sc., '90. Major, Battalion, '89-90. Pres't, Literary Society, '90. Editor, *College Reflector*. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, Meridian, Miss., '89; West Point, Miss., '90. Debater's Medal. 1st Ass't, Tylertown Normal Institute, '90-2; Principal of same, '92—.

FRANK PEARSON JOHNSON, Editor, Kosciusko, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1887. B. Sc., '90. Cap't, Mil. Dept. Anniversarian, Literary Society. Valedictorian, '90. Editor, *College Reflector*, '89-90. Editor, "Kosciusko Star," '90—.

JOSEPH B. KILGORE, Farmer, Kilgore, Miss.
Initiated, Nov. 3, 1888. First Serg't, Mil. Dept. Farmed, '89—. Brother of Benjamin W., '88.

JAMES SHELTON MENG, Chemist, New York City.
Initiated, Mar. 20, 1888. B. Sc., '90. Capt., Mil. Dept. Pres't and Anniversarian, Literary Society. Editor, *College Reflector*, '89. Ass't Professor of Chemistry, Miss. A. and M. College, '90-1. Chemist, German Kali Works, '93-99, Nassau St., N. Y. Chemist, '89—. Address, 60 W. 35th St.

RICHARD ARMSTED MILLER, Merchant, Grenada, Miss.
Initiated, Nov. 3, 1888. (Tenn. Zeta, '88.) Attended South Western University of Tenn. Book-keeper, '89-93; Merchant, '93—.

MICAJAH PURNELL STURDEVANT, Insurance, Graball, Miss.
Initiated, 1888. B. Sc., '90. Capt., Mil. Dept. Farmed, '90-1. Solicitor, Equitable Life Insurance Co. of N. Y., '91—.

Class of 1891.

CHARLES BISMARCK AMES, Minister, Macon, Miss.
Initiated, Dec., 1887. (Va. Pi, '90; Tenn. Nu, '92; Miss. Gamma, '92.) A. B., Emory & Henry, '90; LL. B., Univ. of Miss., '92. Attended Emory & Henry, '88-90; Vanderbilt Univ., '90-1; Univ. of Miss., '91-2. Improvement Medal; Composition Medal, '90. Hermeanian Society, '89. Pres't of same, '90. Practiced Law, '90-2. Pastor, M. E. Church, South, Macon, '92—.

JAMES KILGORE BARRY, Teacher, Caswell, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1890. B. Sc., '91. Sophomore, Junior and Senior Speaker. Capt., Mil. Dept. Editor, *College Reflector*, '89-90. Teaching, Campbell, Tex., '91—.

JOHN C. BRIDGES, Teacher, Pheba, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1890. B. Sc., '91. Capt., Mil. Dept.

WALTER LEE CRIGLER, Clerk, Kosciusko, Miss.
Initiated, Oct., 1890. Lieut., Mil. Dept., '89-90. Clerk, '90—.

HARRY NELSON MOON, Student, Memphis, Tenn.
Initiated, 1889. B. Sc., '91. Lieut., Mil. Dept. Anniversarian, Literary Society. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Cincinnati, O., '90.

WILLIAM ROBERT PERKINS, Chemist, Starkville, Miss.
Initiated, Nov. 2, 1890. B. Sc., '91. Capt., Mil. Dept. Editor, *College Reflector*. Pres't of Class. Chemist, '91—.

J. W. PRICE, Boonville, Miss.
Initiated, 1889. 1st. Sergt., Mil. Dept. Left College, '90.

JAMES SHOOKE WALLACE, Tutor, Starkville, Miss.
Initiated, Mar. 2, 1890. B. Sc., '91. Capt., Mil. Dept. Instructor, Prep. Dept., Miss. A. & M. College, '91—.

Class of 1892.

HARRY A. DARBY, Cashier, St. Louis, Mo.

Initiated, Apr. 15, 1889. B. Sc., '92. Adjutant, Battalion, '91-2. Medal for best drilled student. Cashier and Book-keeper, "The Merchants' Life Association of the U. S.," 5th & Olive Sts., '92.

Address, 1518 Washington Ave.

JOSEPH SESSIONS EGGLESTON, Book-keeper, Minter City, Miss.

Initiated, May 15, 1889. B. Sc., '92. Battalion Qr. M. Editor, *College Reflector*. Book-keeper, '92-.

JOHN HEARD LEDYARD, Floriculturist, Shubuta, Miss.

Initiated, Apr. 23, 1890. B. Sc., '92. Pres't, Dialectic Society. Capt., Mil. Dept. Won Declaimer's Medal, '89. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, '90. Vice Pres't, Y. M. C. A., '91-2.

JOHN ELAM McCASKILL, Farmer, Macon, Miss.

Initiated, 1890. B. Sc., '92. Pres't, Literary Society. Editor, *College Reflector*. Lieut., Mil. Dept.

C. W. TAYLOR, Jackson, Miss.

Class of 1893.

JAMES BELL ANDERSON, Student, Yazoo City, Miss.

Initiated, Nov. 23, 1889. Pres't, Literary Society. Serg't Maj., Battalion, '91-2; Adjutant, '92-3. Editor, *College Reflector*, '92-3. Vice Pres't, Class, '92-3.

CHARLES THOMPSON BOOKOUT, Student, Indianola, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1891. Business Manager, *College Reflector*, '91-2. Pres't, Philotechnic Society, '91-2; Anniversarian of same, '92-3. Special Debater's Medal, '91. Major, Battalion.

JOHN BURROWS FEARN, Student, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1890. Attended Memphis Hospital Medical College, '91; Class of '94. Address, 420 Pontotoc St.

JOSEPH MARTIN GOOD, Student, Greenwood, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 12, '91. Lieut., Mil. Dept.

WILLIAM FLOWERS HAND, Student, Shubuta, Miss.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1890.

THOMAS HENRY JOHNSTON, JR., Student, Coldwater, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1890. Pres't of class, '92-3. Anniversarian. Capt., Mil. Dept. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, Knoxville, Tenn., '92; and to S. A. E. Convention, Chattanooga, '92.

LEE M. NANCE, Student, Dallas, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 31, 1891. Vice Pres't, Dialectic Society. Capt., Mil. Dept., '92-3. Battalion Ord. Serg't, '91-2.

Address, 330 Grand Ave.

MASON SNOWDEN, Student, Woodville, Miss.
Initiated, Feb. 10, 1891. Capt., Military Dept. Editor, *College Reflector*. Left College, Jan. 18, '93.

BAKER ANDREW WIER, Student, Starkville, Miss.
Initiated, Feb., 1892.

Class of 1894.

JAMES BONDS ASKEW, Student, Vicksburg, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892. 1st Sup't, Mil. Dept.

WILLIAM ELBERT UTTERBACK, Student, Jackson, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Two Declamation Medals, '91. Battalion Serg't Major.
Address, 620 W. Capitol St.

Class of 1895.

RICHARD NATHAN COLLINS, Student, Hattiesburg, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892. Serg't, Mil. Dept.

GEORGE THOMPSON MITCHELL, Student, Pontotoc, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 21, 1892. Drug Clerk, '90-1. Law Student, Nov. 1, '92—.

GEORGE RENEAN RAN, Student, Pontotoc, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 21, 1892. Drug Clerk. '90-1. Medical Student, Nov. 1, '92—.

MARCELLUS GARNER SPINKS, Student, Meridian, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 31, 1891. Serg't, Mil. Dept.

JOHN STEWART WATSON, Student, Lexington, Miss.
Initiated, Jan. 26, 1892. Leddin's Business College, Memphis, Tenn., 93—.

MISSOURI ALPHA.

MISSOURI ALPHA was founded by J. C. Preston of Tennessee Omega, Sewanee, Tennessee, on May 25, 1884.

At first, Missouri Alpha had a very short existence. So great were the difficulties under which her few members labored, that the next year after she was founded the charter was returned. However, the chapter did not long remain inactive, for in '86, Brother William Mack, an alumnus of North Carolina Theta, entered the Law School of the University, and induced the members remaining in Columbia to take out their charter again. Since that time the chapter has been gradually gaining in strength and influence.

The policy of the chapter has been very conservative. It is a policy which has made it very difficult for her to grow in a school of such close fraternity rivalry, and which has always kept her membership down to ten or twelve men. It has to some extent limited her opportunities for action, and has caused her each year to feel anxious about the refilling of her ranks. Yet it has also served to keep the chapter untainted from internal rivalries, and has gained for it an excellent reputation, and the good will of the faculty. It has caused the influence of the chapter to be felt as a power in the school.

During the nine years of the history of Missouri Alpha, there has been but forty-four members, yet in college she has claimed her full share of honors. Her men have held twenty-nine offices in the battalion located at the University. Among them have been two senior captaincies, and when the office of major was created in the department, the man first appointed to it was a Sigma.

Out of the three inter-collegiate medals taken by the school Sigma Alpha Epsilon claims one. Her men have taken seven medals for oratory, and five for declamation. Three of them have been editors-in-chief of the college paper, and the same number have taken scholarship.

But the one act of Missouri Alpha of which her men are proudest is that she claims the honor of having planted the standard of Sigma Alpha Epsilon in one more University, and of adding one more chapter of loyal and worthy men to Sigma's band—Missouri Beta.

At present the chapter contains thirteen men, and though most of them are young, they are strong and enthusiastic.

Missouri Alpha has been a chapter of slow growth and she has not yet been fully developed, but it may well be noted, that as she has been nourished slowly and with much care, her career will be one of great stability.

The chapter house is a feature of fraternity life that has not entered the University of Missouri, the chapters holding their meetings in halls located in the business part of the town. But it is to be hoped that when the new university buildings are completed and the school is again in a flourishing condition, on her campus will be seen more than one of those fraternity homes which are so dear to the heart of every Greek under-graduate.

Missouri Alpha has always had a strong but friendly rivalry with the chapters of the other fraternities represented at the University of Missouri. These fraternities are Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Nu, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Phi, and Kappa Alpha. There was also formerly a chapter of Phi Kappa Psi in Columbia. In addition to these fraternities, Missouri Alpha has the company of the Kappa Kappa Gamma and Beta Sigma Omicron Sororities.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI.

THE University of Missouri is situated in the beautiful little city of Columbia, in the central part of the State. It was authorized by the first constitution of the State in 1840, David Barton being champion of the University idea.

The institution was not permanently established until the year 1840, its organizer and first president being John H. Lathrop. Through his wisdom, and the energy of his successors, James Shannon and N. H. Hudson, the University completed the first twenty-five years of its existence with credit ; but was always embarrassed by a lack of material resources. At the close of the Civil War, the Legislature awoke to a complete sense of its responsibility toward the University, and since that time the institution, under the presidency of Daniel Read and S. S. Laws, has taken a position not unworthy the great State of Missouri. It owes much to the loyalty of Hon. James S. Rollins, and to the beneficence of Boon county and the city of Columbia.

The original university fund was derived from the sale of the two townships donated by the United States Government when Missouri was admitted into the Union. After the war, the United States again granted lands, which were given to the University for the establishment of an Agricultural College. The permanent endowment now amounts to nearly three quarters of a million, but the remaining expenses of the University are nearly all met by appropriations from the State Treasury.

The University received a severe blow in the burning of the main building on the 9th of January, 1892. The next General Assembly, however, made good this loss, by creating a building fund of \$237,000. Two new buildings have already been erected, and two more are fast approaching completion.

The University is now (1893) composed of twenty-two departments, fourteen academic and eight professional. The academic departments are those of Physics, Chemistry, Geology and Mineralogy, Biology, Zoölogy, Mathematics, Astronomy, Mental Philosophy, English, Modern Languages, Latin, Greek, and Hebrew. The professional departments are those of Law, Medicine, Agriculture, Mechanic Arts, Pedagogics, Commerce, Mining and Metallurgy, and Military Science. All these departments are under the direction of thorough professors, assisted by competent instructors.

The institution is now under the presidency of Dr. R. H. Josse.

MISSOURI ALPHA.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, COLUMBIA, MO.

Class of 1885.

WILLIAM STODDERT CARUTHERS, Merchant, Everett, Wash.

Initiated, May 25, 1884. Attended Univ. of South (Sewanee), '77-80, receiving a diploma in Pol. Sci. and History. Course in Civil Engineering at Univ. of Mo., '81-4. Civil Engineer, '84-9. Resident Engineer, Y. & M. V. Ry., '85-6; Division Engineer, C. K. & N. Ry. (Rock Island), '86-7, and of Oregon Ry. & Nav. Co., '88; Res. Eng., Ala. Midland, '88-9. Member, City Council, Anacortes, Wash., '92—. Hardware business, '91—.

GEORGE PENN SMITH, Physician, Napton, Mo.

Initiated, Nov. 26, 1884. M. D., St. Louis Medical College, '86. Ass't Surgeon, Female Hospital, St. Louis, '89. Practiced Medicine, St. Louis Co., '87-90. Farmed, '90-2. Brother of William N. B., '85.

WILLIAM NOLAND BERKELEY SMITH, Farmer, Pattonville, Mo.

Initiated, May 25, 1884. Brother of George P., '85.

Class of 1886.

JOHN LEE ELLIS, Minister, Columbia, Mo.

Initiated, May 25, 1883. A. B., '86. Graduated in Lexington Bible College, '89. Pastor, First Charge, Ash Grove Mt., '89-90; Tyler, Texas, '90-2.

DAVID HICKMAN HARRIS, Lawyer, Fulton, Mo.

Initiated, May 25, 1884. A. B., '85; L. B., '86; LL. B., '86. First Prize in Declamation Contest, '85; Essay, Inter-Society Contest, '85; Senior Captain, '85-87. Editor-in-Chief, *Argus*, '86. Stephens' Medal, '86. Admitted to Bar, '88.

FOREST HAYDON, Civil Engineer, Ashland, Mo.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1884. A. B. and C. E., '86. Civil Engineer, '87-92. Farmed, '92-3. Brother of William G., '88, and Curtis, '93.

Class of 1887.

C. E. BURNHAM, Lawyer, Kansas City, Mo.

Initiated, Oct. 2, 1884. A. B., '87. Law Editor, *Argus*, '86; Scientific Editor, '87. Admitted to the Bar, '88.
Address, N. Y. Life Building.

WILLIAM MACK. *Vide* N. C. Theta, '83.

LL. B., '87.

HENSON M. STEPHENS, Lawyer, Spokane, Wash.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1886. Admitted to the Bar, '87. Attended Law Dep't, Univ. of Mo., '86-7.
Address, Office Room, 327 Hyde Block.

Class of 1888.

ROBERT W. BARROW, Lawyer, Macon, Mo.

Initiated, Dec. 31, 1886. A. B., '88. Appleton Latin Prize, '87; Stephens' Medal, '88; 1st Medal, Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, '88. Prin., Marshall (Mo.) High School, '88-9. Practiced Law, '89—.

WILLIAM G. HAYDON, Lawyer, E. Las Vegas, N. M.

Initiated, May 25, 1884. LL. B., '88. Member, City Council, East Las Vegas, N. M., '91-2. U. S. Consul at E. Las Vegas, N. M., '93-7. Brother of Forest, '86, and Curtis, '93.

L. S. KINDER, Physician, Marble Hill, Mo.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1887. M. D., '89.

ORVILLE H. B. TURNER, Civil Engineer, St. Louis, Mo.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1884. A. B., '88; To'pl Eng., '89; C. E., '90; M. S., '91. Scientific Editor, *Argus*, '87; Editor-in-Chief, *Argus*, '88; Alumnae Editor, '89. Civil Engineer with Mo. River Commission, St. Louis, Mo., '90—. Address, 2801 Thomas St.

Class of 1889.

F. B. HARLAM, Lawyer, New York City.

Initiated, Dec. 17, 1889. A. B., '89; LL. B., '89. Admitted to Bar, '89.

J. MAPLE WILSON, Cape Gunord, Mo.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1887.

Class of 1890.

SAMUEL L. GALLOWAY, Lawyer, West Plains, Mo.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1889. A. B., '90; LL. B., '90.

WILLIAM ODON GRACE, Lumber Dealer, Chillicothe, Mo.

Initiated, Mar. 25, 1889. Represented Union Literary Society, Junior Oratorical Contest, '90. 1st Serg't, College Battalion, '89-90. Brother of Charles H., '92.

* CARTER B. HARRISON, JR.,

Initiated, Sept. 27, 1887. L. B., '90. Died of Consumption, Dallas, Tex., Feb. 17, 1892.

JAMES L. NICHOLAS, Lawyer, West Plains, Mo.

Initiated, May 27, 1889. LL. B. Prize, Junior Law Thesis, '89. Prosecuting Att'y, Taney County, Mo., '93.

Class of 1891.

ROBERT PORTER INGRAMS. *Vide* Tenn. Lambda, '88.

CURTIS FLETCHER MARBUT, Lawrence, Mo.
Initiated Mar. 30, 1889.

JOSEPH LUKE RUSSELL, Clerk, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 15, 1889. B. L., '91. Won Declamation Prize, '87. U. S. Mail Clerk, '91—.

Class of 1892.

PERCY CANFIELD BARNEY, Student, Chillicothe, Mo.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1888. C. E., Reusselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., '93. Captain and Trainer of Tug of War, R. P. I. '91-3. Sec. and Treas., R. P. I. Union, '91-2.
Address, 411 E. Jackson St.

JOHN C. BURNBOW, Commission Merchant, Pueblo, Colo.
Initiated, Oct. 10, 1891.

SAMUEL FORDER CRECELIUS, Civil Engineer, Mehlville, Mo.
Initiated, March 8, 1890. C. E., '92. Won 50 yard dash, field day, '89. 2d Lieut., Battalion, '90; Captain, '91; Major, '92. In Foot Ball Eleven, '90-1-2. With Missouri River Commission. Brother of Harry A., '96.
Address, 1515 Lucas Place, St. Louis, Mo.

LOUIS LEE DENT, Student, Salem, Mo.
Initiated, Dec. 15, 1890. C. E., '91; A. M., Harvard, '92; C. E., Harvard, '93. Pres't, Union Literary Society, '90. Capt., Foot Ball Eleven, '90. Scientific Editor, *Argus*, '90. Tutor in Mathematics, Harvard, '91-3. Greenleaf Scholarship in Mathematics, Harvard, '91.

GEORGE GASTON FREY, Lawyer, Kansas City, Mo.
Initiated, Dec. 8, 1888. Admitted to Bar, '91.
Address, Cor. 25th and College Ave.

CHARLES H. GRACE, Lumber Dealer, Chillicothe, Mo.
Initiated, Nov. 4, 1889. 1st Lieut., Co. A, College Battalion, '89. Brother William O., '90.

OLIVER FRANK RAY, Civil Engineer, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, Dec. 8, 1890. C. E., '92. Junior Scholarship in Engineering, '91. Valedictorian, '92. Civil Engineering, '92—.
810 Olive St.

Class of 1893.

JAMES PROCTOR MORTON, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 22, 1890. Editor-in-Chief, *Pan Hellenic*, '90-1. Appointed to Naval Academy, Annapolis, Class of '94.

M B. YEAMAN, Commission Merchant, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1891.

Class of 1894.

EDWARD THORPE ALLEN, Student, Columbia, Mo.
Initiated, May 2, 1890. 1st Sergeant, Battalion, '90; 1st Lieut., '92; Quartermaster, '93—.

JOY FULBRIGHT, Lawyer, Rathville, Mo.
Initiated, Oct. 10, 1891. Declamation Medal, Inter-Society Contest, '92.

CURTIS HAYDON, Student, Columbia, Mo.
Initiated, Nov. 19, 1889. Brother of Forest, '86, and William G., '88.

CHARLES WARD LATIMER, Student, Independence, Mo.
Initiated, Jan. 20, 1893. Faculty Medal for Oratory, '92.

ROBERT MOORE, Student, Linneus, Mo.
Initiated, Feb. 8, 1892. 1st Sergeant, Co. A., '92-3. Brother of Greely, '95.

Class of 1895.

DAVID ANDERSON BLANTON, Student, Columbia, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 13, 1891.

HARRY ALFRED CRECELIUS, Student, Mehlville, Mo.
Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Brother of Samuel F., '92.

NATHANIEL DODD JACKSON, Student, Independence, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 18, 1892. 2d Lieut., College Battalion, '92-3.

GRULY MOORE, Student, Linneus, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 13, 1891. Brother of Robert, '94.

JOHN SIDNEY MOORE, Merchant, Pueblo, Colo.
Initiated, Oct. 28, 1891.

Class of 1896.

ORLOW B. MATHEWS, Student, Macon, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 18, 1892. Brother of Otho F., '90.

OTHO F. MATHEWS, Student, Macon, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 18, 1892. Brother of Orlow B., '96.

BEN EDWARDS TODD, Student, Columbia, Mo.
Initiated, March 17, 1890.

WILLIAM CAMPBELL YOUNG, Student, Nevada, Mo.
Initiated, Sept. 18, 1892.

Class of 1897.

JOSHUA BURTON TAYLOR, Student, Palmyra, Mo.
Initiated, Nov. 19, 1892.

MISSOURI BETA.

MISSOURI BETA at Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, was added to the Keph Roll of Sigma Alpha Epsilon on the 20th of April, 1892.

The boys of Missouri Alpha had long wished to have at least one other chapter of their fraternity within the bounds of the State, from which they could feel the quickening influence of friends close at hand, and now their opportunity at St. Louis was pointed out to them by Bro. B. B. Yeaman.

Fraternities existed in Washington University some years ago, but unfavorable laws passed by the board of directors compelled them to leave the school.

The restrictions were removed, however, in 1891, and immediately several local societies sprang into existence. Among the first of these was Kappa Gamma Upsilon, organized in the Fall of '91. It was "followed and swallowed" the next Spring, by the R. S. R.

This amalgamated society had a very interesting organization, the emblem on its seal being "a goose smelling a rose-bush, and a boy (invisible) throwing a brick at its head"—at least this is the interpretation one from the "uninitiated many" has put upon it.

At the instigation of Bro. Yeaman, this flourishing local society of fifteen members entered into correspondence with Missouri Alpha. "It would be difficult to determine which were the more eager—the boys at Columbia or those at St. Louis." The result was that a committee went to St. Louis to look over the situation. They returned a glowing account of the R. S. R., and on the 20th of April, Bro. Curtis Haydon was sent by the chapter, with full authority from the Supreme Council, to establish a chapter at Washington University.

In St. Louis he was joined by alumni Bros. I. L. Russel, B. E. Todd and M. B. Yeaman, and assisted by them, at eight o'clock that evening, in the old R. S. R. hall in the University building, initiated the following men as charter members of Missouri Beta: A. H. Buck, E. Hendricks, R. E. Rolfe, A. F. Ittner, A. R. Abbott, V. W. Willits, I. Hayes Campbell, E. R. Gaylor, L. C. Dziatzko, Ben. May, Jr., W. H. Gorcott, R. B. Brinsmade, W. P. Eberlein, W. V. Lloyd, and A. Boyd.

Sigma Alpha meets in the undergraduate department, Phi Delta Theta, which absorbed the local Texta Club, and also a local society, Compass and Crescent. In the law department are two fraternities, F. O. E. and Delta Tau Delta.

Before the anti-fraternity days, Beta Theta Pi and Phi Delta Phi were represented at the University.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY was founded in the city of St. Louis in 1853. The formal inauguration of the University took place on the 22d day of February, 1857, the anniversary of the birth of him whose name it bears. It was intended to include all university studies except Theology. The University proper consists of the college and polytechnic school. Formerly, the two degrees given in the college were A. B. and Ph. B., but recently the elective system has been adopted throughout the college classes, and only the degree of A. B. is given on graduation. The polytechnic school includes the usual engineering courses, those of civil and mining engineering being exceptionally good. The course in mining engineering has been made one of the best in the country. The Law School was organized in 1867. It numbers among its graduates some of the most eminent of the members of the bar. In 1879, the school of Fine Arts was established, which, in connection with the Wayman Crow Museum, offers excellent advantages for the study of art. In 1885, Henry Shaw, a man whose name the citizens of St. Louis will always hold in the highest esteem and veneration, bestowed upon the University an endowment for a School of Botany. Besides real estate yielding ample revenue for the support of the school, he placed under the control of the directors, the Missouri Botanical Garden, the creation of which had been his life work. This garden of loveliness, attractive alike to the seeker of pleasure as well as to the man of science, will always keep alive the memory of one of St. Louis' great benefactors. The St. Louis Medical College, an institution founded since 1842, was made a department of the University in 1891. The Missouri Dental College became a part of the University in 1892. The three preparatory schools belonging to the University are, the Mary Institute, a school for girls; the Smith Academy, a boy's school of ordinary academic grade; and the Manual Training School, one of the first schools of this class, established in the country.

The co-educational system is in force and the young ladies enjoy all the privileges in the college courses that are accorded to the men.

The students at Washington University come mostly from St. Louis and the immediate vicinity, but many of the graduates, especially from the engineering departments, are scattered in various parts of the country. There are counted among the alumni many prominent men, one of whom is the late Governor of the State.

MISSOURI BETA.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS, MO.

Class of 1892.

ALBERT H. BUCK, Mining Engineer, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Mining at Matebula, Mexico, '93—.
Address, 2610 S. Jefferson Ave.

EMIL HENDRICKS, Civil Engineer, Washington, Mo.
Initiated. Apr. 20, 1892. Engineering at St. Louis, '93—.

Class of 1894.

GEORGE A. ABBOTT, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892.
Address, 2630 Chestnut St.

ALFRED BOYD, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Local Editor, *Student Life*, '92; 1st Ass't Editor, '93.
Address, 4276 Cook Ave.

ROBERT B. BUNDSMODE, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892.
Address, 4429 Morgan St.

MARTIN V. LLOYD, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Color Sergeant, '92.
Address, 3433 Lucas Ave.

Class of 1895.

J. HAYES CAMPBELL, Student, Wauwatosa, Wis.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Athletic Editor, *Student Life*, '92.

LEO C. DZIATZKO, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Sergeant Major, '93.
Address, 1933 Franklin Ave.

W. P. EBERLEIN, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892.
Address, 1729 Ohio Ave.

W. H. GROCOTT, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Sergeant, '93; 2nd Lieutenant, '93.
Address, 1812 Coleman St.

E. R. GAYLOR, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Sergeant, '93.
Address, 1729 Henrietta St.

A. F. ITTNER, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892.
Address, 2703 Michigan Ave.

Class of 1895.

BENJAMINE MAY, JR., Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892.
Address, 4530 West Pine St.

W. E. ROLFE, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Sergeant, '93.
Address, 26 Lafayette Ave.

M. V. WILLITS, Student, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, April 20, 1892. Color-Sergeant, '93.
Address, 4510 Nat. Bidge R'd.

NEBRASKA LAMBDA PI.

This new chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity was installed on the 26th of May, 1893, by Arthur J. Tuttle, of Mich. Iota Beta. The name, Lambda Pi, was conferred upon it, in honor of a young lady, who was instrumental in its establishment. Owing to the chapter's having been initiated at a time so near the end of the college year, no men have yet been enrolled, additional to the charter members. The auspices are favorable for the Fall term, when seven of the eight Sigs will return to the University.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon is the seventh fraternity to gain entrance into the University of Nebraska. Sigma Chi, Phi Delta Theta, Beta Theta Pi, Delta Gamma, Kappa Kappa Gamma, and Kappa Alpha Theta, have flourishing chapters at the institution.

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA.

THE University of Nebraska was chartered by the Legislature of the State, February, 1869. Like many other schools of the West, it had its origin in the land grants of the General Government. By the act of Congress, 1862, the State received 90,000 acres of land, the proceeds of which were to be devoted to an Agricultural and Mechanical College. The "enabling act" of 1864, gave seventy-two sections for a State University. In 1867, the State Legislature consolidated the two grants, and at once took steps toward establishing the new university. The management was vested in a board of six regents, elected by the people of the State for a term of six years.

The site selected was a large square in the northern part of the city of Lincoln. The main building, of the Italian style of architecture and costing \$150,000, was completed in 1871, and on September 6, of that year, the University was formally opened and dedicated.

The legislative act, by which the institution was chartered, authorized five departments, viz : A College of Literature, Science and Arts ; an Industrial College, embracing agriculture, practical science, engineering, and the mechanic arts ; a College of Medicine ; a College of Law, and a College of the Fine Arts. Of these, only three have been organized—those of Literature, Industrial Art and Medicine. The last named was suspended in 1888, after having been in operation five years. The College of Fine Arts will soon be instituted.

The University is the head of the educational system of the State. The Common and High Schools find here the completion of the work they have begun. The University doors are open to all, regardless of sex or race, and tuition is entirely free. The resources come mostly from a tax levied on the taxable property of the State and from the moneys accruing from the land donated by the General Government. From the later source quite a large sum is annually realized.

Connected with the University is an experimental farm of three hundred and twenty acres. It is located in the suburbs of the city and affords ample facilities for experimental work in connection with the course in agriculture. It is under the immediate supervision of the head of the Industrial College.

During the last two years, many important changes have been made in the faculty. In 1891, Dr. J. H. Canfield, professor of history in the Kansas State University, was called to the chancellorship, and his administration has been one of ability, and has added much to the popularity of the University. The different departments are efficiently manned, and the instruction in the work undertaken is complete in every particular. About six hundred students were in attendance during the year 1892-3.

NEBRASKA LAMBDA PI.

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA, LINCOLN, NEB.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES FREDERICK GUND, Student, Lincoln, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893.
 Address, 2609 "K."

Class of 1894.

WILLITS HERBERT SAWYER, Student, Lincoln, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893.
 Address, 2800 "R."

Class of 1895.

FRANK BOWEN HADLEY, Student, Cedar Rapids, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893.

ERNEST HAUGHTON, Student, Tecumseh, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893. Capt., University Crew, '92-3.

EUGENE ODELL PACE, Student, Lincoln, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893. Capt., Football Team, '92-3.
 Address, 2549 "N."

CLARENCE EDWIN TEFFT, Student, Avoca, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893. Won 110 and 260 yards dash, Field Day, '93.

Class of 1896.

GEORGE HOFFMAN AVERY, Student, Beatrice, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893.

WILLARD BERRY BRASS, Student, Lincoln, Neb.
 Initiated, May 26, 1893. All-around Athletic Prize, Field Day, '93.
 Address, 2904 "C."

NEW YORK ALPHA.

EARLY in the year 1891, a movement was set on foot by some of the students of Cornell University to establish a chapter of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity in that institution. One of the chapters of this fraternity located nearest to Ithaca was Pennsylvania Omega, at Meadville. Application was made to Omega for information as to the *modus operandi* by which the desired chapter might be established. After considerable correspondence, it was determined that a charter should be granted. Permission was given to Elmer Higley, of Pa. Omega, to establish the new chapter, which was to be known as New York Alpha. The initiation took place on the night of April 22, 1891, in the parlors of the "Hotel Ithaca." Three men were allowed to write their names on the mystic scroll, and were then initiated into the mysteries of the fraternity, and became charter members of New York Alpha. The names of these three are Henry C. Ohlmeyer, William O. Clark and Robert C. Matlock. Of unblemished character, of high intellectual and social attainments, and of indomitable energy, these men were admirably fitted to become the foundation of a chapter that bids fair to become a leading chapter of the fraternity, as well as one of honor to the general fraternity world. New York Alpha was early recognized as a "hustler," a name of which she was proud.

The first man the new chapter initiated was Oscar Henry Fernback. Soon afterwards the name of Henry Price Center was added to the roll. Both these men were sorely beset by other fraternities, but they preferred to be numbered among the noble array of Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

The next man to be initiated was George F. Danforth. Thus Alpha's membership was gradually and judiciously augmented, and the chapter soon became a potent factor in university circles. Her men were selected with great care. Already so many fraternities existed in Cornell that only those of superior merit could obtain recognition. Impressed with this fact, the members of New York Alpha have been more conservative in the choice of new men than they would otherwise have been, choosing to have her influence centralized in the individual characters of her few members, rather than vie with her rival chapters in seeking strength in mere numbers.

Throughout the two years of Alpha's existence her interfraternal re-

lations have been of the most cordial nature. She has been fair and honorable in her dealings with the other fraternities and with the local college world, and thus has won the confidence of her rivals and of the students in general.

No sooner was the chapter founded than steps were taken toward securing a chapter house. Until such could be constructed, temporary quarters were taken up; eight large rooms and a spacious hall were leased and comfortably furnished. No organization in the city can boast of better furnished parlors.

About thirty-four fraternities and sororities have representation at Cornell University. Zeta Psi was the first to enter, and was closely followed by Chi Phi. Of the more recently established chapters is Alpha Zeta, a fraternity exclusively for foreign men.

The college year of '90-1 is especially memorable in fraternity circles. This year seven fraternities entered: Alpha Zeta, Delta Tau Delta, Sigma Phi, Sigma Chi, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Delta Phi, and a new law fraternity called Delta Chi. Of the sororities, Kappa Alpha Theta was the first to enter, and was followed by Kappa Kappa Gamma, Delta Gamma, and Alpha Phi. The chapter membership of the several fraternities ranges from ten to thirty.

CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

CORNELL UNIVERSITY, located on a hill overlooking the town of Ithaca, New York, was incorporated by the State Legislature, April 27, 1865, and was formally opened in October, 1868. It owes its existence to Ezra Cornell, who desired to "found an institution where any person could find instruction in any study." By Senator Morrill's federal land grant bill, passed by Congress in 1862, the State of New York received 990,000 acres of land, the income of the fund accruing from the sale of which was to be devoted to the maintenance of an institution where the mechanic arts and agriculture should be taught. When this land scrip came before the State Legislature for disposal, Mr. Cornell, then a member of the Legislature, offered to give \$500,000 and 200 acres of land for the establishment of a university, provided the land-scrip fund be given also. The generous offer was accepted, and the university placed under the control of a board of trustees of which the Governor of the State, the Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House, and the Superintendent of Public Instruction, were members *ex-officio*.

The charter provides that the range and plan of instruction shall be determined by the board of trustees, a majority of which shall at no time be of one religious sect, or of no religious sect. On the same broad basis, persons of every religious denomination, or of no religious denomination, shall be equally eligible to all offices and appointments. In regard to students, it provides that they shall be admitted to the University at the lowest possible rates of expense; also, that one student shall be received annually from each assembly district of the State, free of any tuition fee, such student to be selected for superior attainment.

Mr. Cornell's largest benefaction to the University was made through profits on the land scrip. The greater part of the scrip was sold to him, with the stipulation that whatever profits should be realized, would be appropriated to the University. By this stipulation about \$2,000,000 were added to his previous munificent donations.

The University has received from Henry W. Sage, \$1,163,216; from John McGraw, \$140,177; from Andrew D. White, \$192,000; from Hiram Sibley, \$155,637; from Daniel Fayweather, \$200,000; from miscellaneous contributors, \$150,000. By a charter restriction in regard to the amount of property the University might hold, the donation of Jennie McGraw Fiske, amounting to \$300,000, could not be accepted. This restriction has since been removed.

The Library building, the gift of Mr. Sage, is of sandstone, and is fire-proof. Its capacity is about 500,000 volumes. The cost of the building was about \$300,000. For the purchase of books, there is an endowment of \$300,000. Religious exercises are conducted in Sage Chapel. The other principal buildings are the following: "Cascadilla," a dormitory building, worth \$37,000; the Gymnasium, worth \$32,000; Sage College, a ladies' dormitory, costing \$150,000; Barnes' Hall, the Y. M. C. A. building, costing \$40,000; Morrill Hall, worth \$70,000; White Hall, a recitation building, valued at \$80,000; and Franklin Hall, the home of the department of Physics and Science, valued at \$90,000.

Drill and Military Science are part of the studies and exercises in all courses of study. The institution offers a wide range of university work. The faculty consists of about seventy professors, and about seventy-five instructors and assistants. In 1892-3 the attendance was 1,665.

NEW YORK ALPHA.

CORNELL UNIVERSITY, ITHACA, N. Y.

Class of 1890.

GEORGE FLAVEL DANFORTH, Minister, Jamestown, N. Y.
 Initiated, May 23, 1891. Ph. B., '90. Attended Grad. Dept. in Philosophy and the Arts, Yale Univ., '90-1; Auburn Theological Seminary, '91-3. Member of American Society of Microscopists, '86—. Pastor, 2nd Pres. Church, Hornellsville, '93—. Address, 210 W. 4th St.

Class of 1892.

WILLIAM ADDISON CLARKE, Clerk, Toledo, Ohio.
 Initiated, Apr. 22, 1891. Course in Mechanical Engineering. Clerk in Wholesale Grocery, '92—. Address, 1638 Broadway.

Class of 1893.

JAY PRESTON BARNES, Civil Engineer, Housatonic, Mass.
 Initiated, June 6, 1892. Civil Engineering at Pittsfield, Mass. '92—.

HENRY PRICE CENTER, Student, Ottawa, Ill.
 Initiated, May 22, 1891. M. E., '93. Attended Mass. Institute of Technology, '88-9. Capt., Cadet Corps, '91.

LEWIS JOSEPH DOOLITTLE, Student, Plantsville, Conn.
 Initiated, May 17, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering, '93. Pres't, Province Beta, '93—.

WILLIAM GEORGE FISHER, Student, Utica, N. Y.
 Initiated, Oct. 8, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering, '93.

WILLIAM ALLISON HARRIS, Student, Niles, Ohio.
 Initiated, Nov. 5, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering, '93.

JESSE WOODHAUL SMITH, Student, Newburg, N. Y.
 Initiated, Dec. 10, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering, '93.

Class of 1894.

WILLIAM CHRISTIAN BOUCK, Student, New York City.
 Initiated, Apr. 15, 1893. Course in Law. Address, 272 Madison Ave.

FARLEY GRANGER CLARK, Student, Palmer, Mass.
Initiated, Feb. 18, 1893. Course in Electrical Engineering.

OSCAR HENRY FERNBAC, Student, New York City.
Initiated, May 9, 1891. Attended Univ. of France, '87-9; College of the City of New York, '89-90. Course in Electrical Engineering, '91—. Address, 228 East 61st St.

SAMUEL BROWN PERRY, Student, Bethel, N. Y.
Initiated, Apr. 15, 1893. Course in Mechanical Engineering.

PETER WINTERMUTE, Student, Horseheads, N. Y.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering.

Class of 1895.

LOUIS RADER COWDREY, Student, Passaic, N. J.
Initiated, Feb. 22, 1892. Course in Letters. First Vice Pres't of Class, '91-2. Address, 251 Gregory Ave.

ARNOLD CHARLES KOENIG, Student, Grand Island, Neb.
Initiated, Oct. 28, 1891. Course in Civil Engineering, Manual Training School of Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., '88-90. Address, 121 West 1st St.

GEORGE JACOB KREBS, Student, Danville, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 28, 1891. Course in Mechanical Engineering.

ROBERT CUTTER MATLOCK, Student, Chicago, Ill.
Initiated, April 22, 1891. Course in Electrical Engineering. Electrical Inspector, Central Union Telephone Co., Kankakee, Ill., '87-90. Address, Gen'l Office, Cent. Union Tel. Co.

HENRY CHARLES OHLMEYER, Student, West Hoboken, N. Y.
Initiated, April 22, 1891. Course in Electrical Engineering.

GEORGE NORTON RIGBY, Student, Yonkers, N. Y.
Initiated, June 6, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering.

STITH BEARDEN RITCHIE, Student, Camden, Ark.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1892. Course in Civil Engineering.

Class of 1896.

GEORGE FREDERICK BRENDLINGER, Student, Yonkers, N. Y.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering.

THOMAS HARDY FAN, Student, Warrentown, Va.
Initiated, Nov. 5, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering.

NORTH CAROLINA THETA.

NORTH CAROLINA THETA was organized, May 20, 1883, by E. G. Seibles, of South Carolina Delta. Her charter members were W. Mack, T. J. Anderson, J. S. Moore, and W. M. White. With this membership she began active work in the Fall of 1886, but, like almost all young organizations, Theta had to contend with many difficulties before she could obtain a position of strength. The college authorities were opposed to secret societies, and did all in their power to prevent any such from being established in the institution. Notwithstanding this fact, however, by Theta's first anniversary she had initiated twenty men.

Luckily for the chapter, a change soon took place in the College faculty. A new president was elected, whose position on the fraternity question was such that Theta no longer found it necessary to exist *sub rosa*, but boldly came forth to take an active part in college life. Her *sub rosa* existence had only nurtured her and made her powerful. When her existence was made public she was a strong healthy chapter, able to cope successfully with any other organization in the College. She soon obtained control of two large rooms on the second floor of the north wing, Main College, and proposed to remodel them. To defray the expenses of fitting up these rooms, about \$400 were secured.

By the convention of 1885, North Carolina Theta was made Grand Chapter of Province "C," in which capacity she served with credit until 1889, when the convention made a change by which Theta was placed in "B" Province, with South Carolina Delta as Grand Chapter. Theta's men have always taken an active interest in the general welfare of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Through the efforts of some of them, the defunct North Carolina Xi chapter was revived.

The chapter has initiated seventy-one men and at present has a membership of fifteen.

Four Greek letter fraternities have chapters at Davidson College: Kappa Alpha (1880), Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1883), Beta Theta Pi (1887) and Kappa Sigma (1890).

DAVIDSON COLLEGE.

THE Presbyterians of the Carolinas were early enlisted in the cause of christian education, and determined to establish an institution of their own. Failing to secure royal recognition of Queen's College, the name was changed to Liberty Hall. This was soon abandoned, and for several years Mt. Zion College, Princeton, S. C., received the patronage of the Presbyterians of the two States. Later, those of North Carolina sent their sons to the State University. But owing to the great expense of an education in these institutions, a convention of delegates from both States was held at Lincolnton, Sept., 1820, to consider the establishment of a denominational school. It was agreed that such a school should be founded, but, the board of trustees appointed being unable to agree on a site, the project was abandoned in 1824.

In 1835 the Concord Presbytery determined to establish a college where the students could pay part of their expenses by manual labor. It was agreed that the college should be located at Davidson, N. C., and named in honor of General William Davidson, whose son, William L., donated the land on which the buildings were to be erected. Soon \$30,000 were subscribed, and the College opened in March, 1837, with three professors and sixty-six students. The original plan of the founders was carried out in every respect, save that after four years' unsuccessful trial, the manual labor system was abolished.

In 1855, by the will of Maxwell Chambers, the college was bequeathed \$258,000, but charter limitation of endowment prevented the acceptance of more than \$200,000 of this amount. This gift enabled the trustees to provide a more efficient corps of instructors, as well as to provide buildings, apparatus, cabinets, etc.

During the Civil War, until just before Gen. Lee's surrender, the work of instruction was carried on with from four to six professors. College then closed, but re-opened as soon as the war was over, but about one-half the endowment had been swept away by the contest.

The campus is a beautiful lawn, handsomely laid off in walks, and shaded with oaks and other trees. The main building cost \$85,000. It contains large halls, library room and laboratory. The other buildings are two society halls, Morrison Memorial Y. M. C. A. Hall, dormitories, and six residences for professors.

The library contains about 11,000 volumes. The college has 10,000 mineralogical and geological specimens, besides a valuable collection of apparatus to illustrate the various sciences. Ample provision is made for physical culture in the way of a well equipped gymnasium, a lake, and tennis courts.

During the first half century of the existence of the College the total number of students matriculated was 1,860, of which 571 were graduated. More than 200 men were educated for the ministry.

NORTH CAROLINA THETA.

DAVIDSON COLLEGE, DAVIDSON, N. C.

WILLIAM SCOTT FLEMING, Teacher, Auburn, Ala.

Initiated, Dec. 6, '84. A. B., '78; A. M., '87. Post Graduate, Johns Hopkins Univ., '80-3. (Univ. Scholarship, '81-2; Fellowship, '82-3.) Acting Professor of Greek and German, Davidson College. Professor of Greek, Ala. Polytechnic Institute, Auburn, Ala.

JOHN PETER MUNROE, Physician, Davidson, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 24, 1889; A. B., '82. M. D., Univ. of Va., '85. Mathematics Medal, '80. Salutatorian, '82. Teacher, Fayetteville School, '82-4. Member, Medical Society of N. C. Pres't, Linden M'nf'g Co., '92. Practiced Medicine and Principal, Medical Dept., D. C., N. C., '89—.

ROBERT ALEXANDER WEBB, Teacher, Clarksville, Tenn.

Initiated, Jan. 18, 1888. A. B., S. W. Pres. Univ., '77; D. D., S. W. Pres. Univ., '90. Contributor to "The Presbyterian Quarterly," '87—. Trustee, Davidson College, '88-92. Pastor, Bethel Presbyterian Church, York Co., S. C., '82-7; Davidson, N. C., '87-8; Westminister, Charleston, S. C., '88-92; Professor of Systematic Theology, S. W. Pres. Univ., '92—.

Class of 1883.

WILLIAM MACK, Lawyer and Law Writer, San Francisco, Cal.

Initiated, May 20, 1883. (Mo. Alpha, '87, and Cal. Alpha.) Reorganized Mo. Alpha, Oct., '86. A. B., '83; LL. B., Univ. of Mo., '87. Representative Orator, Eumenean Society, '82. First Honor, '80-3. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '83. Prize Law Thesis, '87. Valedictorian of Law Class, '87. Professor of Mathematics, Adger College, Walhalla, S. C. Editor, *Davidson College Monthly*, "S. A. E. Record," "Lamar Democrat," "South West Missourian," "St. Louis Republic," "Law Librarian." Author of Mack's Digest of American State Reports. Asst. Ed., American State Reports. Prosecuting Attorney of Barton County, Mo. Deputy Circuit Clerk of Barton Co. On the editorial staff of the Law Publishing House of Bancroft-Whitney Co., '89-92. Farmer and Teacher, '83-5. Law Student and Law writer, San Francisco, May 30, '89. Brother of Alexander, '85; Edward, '86, and Harrington, '94.

Address, 611 Clay St.

Class of 1884.

JAMES LOLO HILL, Teacher, Bolivar, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 31, 1883. A. B., '84. Teacher, '84-90; Principal, Dial High School, '90-2; Bolivar High School, '92—.

JAMES LATTA HOUSTON, Druggist, Asheville, N. C.

Initiated, May 23, 1883. B. S., '84. Druggist, '84—. Address, 31 Patton Ave.

VICTOR PINDELL LEOVY, Lawyer, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Sept. 22, 1883. A. B., '84; LL. B., Tulane Univ. '88. Debater's Medal, Philanthropic Society, '84. Instructor, Tulane Univ., '87-8. Practiced Law, 88—. Address, 221 Jackson Ave.

WILLIAM BEAUREGARD MCILWAINE, Missionary, Kochi, Japan.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1883. A. B., '84; M. A., Princeton College, '87. Teacher, Cross Roads Academy, Pheasant, N. C., '84-6. Attended Princeton Theological Seminary, '86-9. Missionary to Japan, '89—.

*SAMUEL SCOTT, Minister, Lawrenceville, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 5, 1883. Debater's Medal, '84; Essayist's Medal, S. A. E. Convention, '84; Essayist's Medal, Eumenean Society, '84. Attended Columbia Theological Seminary, '84-6. Pastor, Presbyterian Churches, Eaton and Monticello, Ga., '86-90. Died, 1890.

WILLIAM MACK WHITE, Lawyer, Stranger, Tex.

Initiated, May 22, 1883. A. B., '84. Teacher, Cotton Gin, Tex.

BENJAMIN FRANK WILSON, College President, Spartanburg, S. C.

Initiated, June 15, 1883. A. B., '84. Attended Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary, '84; Princeton College, '85-7, Class of '87; Univ. of Berlin, Germany, '88. Orator's Medals, Eumenean Society, '83-4. Took Greek and Hebrew Scholarship at Princeton. Alumni Orator, Eumenean Society, '89. Elected to Pastorate of 3d Presbyterian Church, Birmingham, Ala., '87; To chair of Bible Study and Christian Apologetics, Central Univ., Richmond, Ky., '89, and to Pastorate of 1st Church, Richmond, Ky., '89. Contributor to "Southern Quarterly Review." Author of "Chistology of Genesis." Pastor, 1st Presbyterian Church, Spartanburg, S. C., '87-90. President, Convers College, '90—.

Class of 1885.

THORNWELL GILLESPIE ANDERSON, Lawyer, Middleborough, Tenn.

Initiated, May 22, 1883. A. B., '85. Merchant, '85-93. In Law Firm, Chapman & Nicall, Middleborough, Tenn., '93—.

* WILLIAM BAIN HENDERSON, Physician, Mount Holly, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1884. A. B., '85. Died, July 3, 1882.

ALEXANDER MACK, Physician, Fort Mill, S. C.

Initiated, May 23, 1883. M. D., S. C. Med. College, '89. Farmer, '84-7. Attended Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., '87; S. C. Medical College, Charleston, '88-9. Practiced Medicine, '89. Brother of William, '83; Edward, '86, and Harrington, '94.

JOHN STARR MOORE, Drummer, Yorkville, S. C.

Initiated, May 22, 1883. A. B., '85. Book-keeper, '85-7. R. R. Contractor, '87-9. Life Ins. Agent, '89-90. R. R. Contractor, '90-2. Drumming, '92—.

ISAAC RAYMOND OELAND, Lawyer, Dallas, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1883. A. B.; B. L., Univ. of Tex., '87. Attended Univ. of Tex. Law School, '86-7. Practiced Law, June 20, '87—. Address, 345 Main St.

Class of 1886.

JOHN SANDERS CARSON, Manufacturer, Charlotte, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 7, 1883. A. B., '86. Declaimer's Medal, Philanthropic Society, '84. Commercial Business, '86-7; Manufacturing Business, '87—. Brother of Richard C., '87. Address, 502 S. Tryon St.

OSCAR LEE CLARK, Merchant, Clarktown, N. C.
Initiated, Oct. 24, 1883. B. S., '86. Brother of Byron C., '90.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN FAISON, Physician, Clinton, N. C.
Initiated, Oct. 13, '83. (Virginia Sigma, '86.) M. D., Univ. of Va., '87. Attended Wash. and Lee Univ., '85-6.

CHARLES STEWART GILMER, Physician, Greensboro, N. C.
Initiated, Nov. 7, 1883. A. B., '86; M. D., Univ. of City of N. Y., '91. First Honor. Editor *Davidson Monthly*, '85-6. Principal, Clarkton (N. C.) High School, '86-8; Teacher, Guilford Co., N. C., '89-90. Attended Univ. of City of N. Y., '88-91. Practiced Medicine, '91—.

ROBERT LEE HOVIS, Teacher, McDade, Tex.
Initiated, Nov. 7, 1883. Valedictorian, State Normal School, Warranburg, Mo., '88. Attended School of Pedagogy, Univ. of Tex. Editor, *Normal Student*, '87-8. Principal, Jasper (Mo.) Graded School, '88-90; McDade Academy, '90—. Member, Board of Teachers' Examiners, Bastrop Co., '91—.

EDWARD MACK, Minister, Charlotte, N. C.
Initiated, May 23, 1883. A. B., '86; A. M., '87. Post-graduate, Princeton College, N. J., '86-7. Attended Summer Hebrew School, Univ. of Va., '87; Univ. of Berlin, Germany, '90-1. Hebrew Fellow, Class of '89, Princeton Theological Seminary. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Washington, N. C.; Goldsboro and 1st charge, Charlotte, '89-92; Central Church, St. Louis, Mo., '92—. Brother of William, '82; Alexander, '85, and Harrington, '94.

ROBERT ALEXANDER MICKLE, Teacher, Mobile, Ala.
Initiated, Feb. 16, 1884. A. B., '86. Book-keeper, '86-7. Assistant Principal, Barton Academy, Mobile, Ala., '87—. Address, 831 Dauphin Way.

WILLIAM LEE MACK MORRIS, Farmer, Concord, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 7, 1883. A. B., '86. Declaimer's Medal, Eumenean Society.

WILLIAM ALONZO NISBET, Minister, Cedartown, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 17, 1883. (Tenn. Zeta, '86.) A. B. and B. D., S. W. Presbyterian Univ., '88. Attended Dickinson College, '82-5; S. W. P. Univ., '86-8. First Orator, Stewart Society, '87. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Carrollton, Ga., '88-92; Cedartown, '92—. Brother of Keith A., Ga. Delta, '87.

ERNEST CLIFTON RANKIN, Railroad Official, Atlanta, Ga.
Initiated, Oct. 31, 1883. With R. & D. R. R., Atlanta, Ga., '88—. Address, C. R. & M. Office, Kizer B'l'd'g.

ROBERT DICKEY ROSS, Physician, Morvan, N. C.
Initiated, May 23, 1883. A. B., '86. Attended Univ. of Va., '88-9; Univ. of N. Y., '89-90. Practiced Medicine, '90—.

CHARLES LEE SUMMERS, Physician, Winston, N. C.
Initiated, October 1, 1883. M. D., Univ. of Maryland, '87. Attended Johns Hopkins Univ., '88-9. Surgeon for R. & D. R. R. Co. Practiced Medicine, '89—. Address, 404 Liberty St.

Class of 1887.

RICHARD CLAY CARSON, Agent, Charlotte, N. C.
Initiated, Oct. 6, 1884. Special Agent, Standard Oil Co., Charlotte, N. C., '90—. Brother of John S., '86.

JAMES WALLACE McALILEY, Physician, Wellridge, S. C.
Initiated, Sept. 13, 1884. M. D., Univ. of Maryland, '89. Practiced Medicine, '89—.

HARVEY LEE MORRISON, Merchant, Okolona, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 31, 1883. Hardware business, '87—.

CLARENCE RANKIN, Clerk, Asheville, N. C.
Initiated, Apr. 1884. A. B., '87. Bank Clerk, '87—.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM HOGE BAKER, Lawyer, Jacksonville, Fla.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1885. A. B., '88; B. L., Wash. and Lee Univ., '89. Salutatorian. Editor, *Davidson Monthly*, '87-8. County Judge, Duval County, Fla., '92-6. Practiced Law, '89—. Brother of Robert A., Va. Sigma, '93.

SOLOMON REID McKEE, Student, Mathews, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 12, 1884. A. B., '88. Pres't, Eumenean Society, '88. Debater's Medal, '88. Tutor in Mathematics, Davidson College, '87-8. Instructor in Bingham School, N. C., '88-92. Member, American Chemical Association. Attended Johns Hopkins Univ., '92—.

ROBERT M. OATES JR., Manufacturer, Charlotte, N. C.
Initiated, Feb. 1, 1888. A. B., '88. Sect'y, Philanthropic Society, '86; Vice Pres't, '87; Pres't and Chief Marshal, '88. Manager, Charlotte Cotton Mills, '89-90. Manufacturer, Cotton and Silk Hosiery, '90—.

DAVID MEEK PRAVENCE, Physician, Mount Hall, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 15, 1884. M. D., Univ. of Va., '90. Declaimer's Medal, Eumenean Society, '86. First Representative from Eumenean Society, '87. Practiced Medicine, '90—.

Class of 1889.

JASPER KEITH SMITH, Minister, Augusta, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 24, 1885. A. B., '89. Declaimer's Medal, '87; Orator's Medal, '88; Debater's Medal, '89. Attended Union Theological Seminary, Hampden Sydney, Va., '89-91. Pastor, Barnett Presbyterian Church, Atlanta, Ga., '91-2; 2d church, Augusta, Ga., '93—. Address, 1247 Greene St.

HARRY DICKSON WATTS, Broker, Charlotte, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 12, 1885. A. B., '89. Broker, '89—.

Class of 1890.

BYRON CURRIE CLARK, Student, Clarkton, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 14, 1887. A. B., '90. Attended Princeton Theological Seminary, '90—. Brother of Oscar L., '86.

WILLIAM ALBERT WILSON GILLON, Student, Concord, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 14, 1888. Editor, *Davidson Monthly*, '88-90. Eumenean Society Delegate, 1st Convention of N. C. Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Ass'n. Essayist's Medal, Eumenean Society. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '89. Attended Union Theological Seminary, '90.

WILLIAM JOSEPH JONES, Pharmacist, Goldsboro, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 14, 1886. Brother of Wylie S., N. C. Xi, '93.

JAMES ERNEST THACKER, Student, Greensboro, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 21, 1886. A. B., '90. Class Prophet. Pres't, Literary Society. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, Goldsboro, N. C., '90; Richmond, Va., '91. Attended Union Theological Seminary, '90-3.

Address, 318 S. Ashe St.

Class of 1891.

RUSSELL BELLAMY. *Vide* N. C. Xi, '91.

SAMUEL MEEK RANKIN, Student, McLeansville, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 22, 1888. Principle, Swain High School, McLeansville, N. C., '90-1. Attended Union Theological Seminary, Hampden Sydney, Va., '91—.

FRANK HAVENS RUSSELL, Student, Wilmington, N. C.

Initiated, Apr. 10, 1891. Attended Medical Department, Univ. of Va., '91-3.

Address, 209 Orange St.

JOHN BENNETT TOWNSEND, Corporation Official, Anderson, S. C.

Initiated, Sept. 15, 1890. B. S., '91. Representative Orator, Eumenean Society, '90. Class Prophet, '91. Business Manager, *Davidson Monthly*, '90-1. Sect'y and Book-keeper, Anderson Ice Co., '91.

LACY DONNELL WHARTON, Student, Greensboro, N. C.

Initiated, Mar. 1, 1889. A. B., '91. Pres't, Philanthropic Society, '89-90. Attended Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., '92-3.

Class of 1892.

GEORGE HENRY CORNELSON, JR. *Vide* S. C. Lambda, '88.

A. M., '92.

* JOHN RODERICK FALLENSTEIN, Student, Mt. Airy, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1888. (Texas Rho, '93.) Died, March 23, 1891, at Austin, Tex.

* WILLIAM VEREEN HENNINGWAY, Student, Cheram, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1888. Died while in college, Aug., 1889.

WILLIAM RAMSEUR MINTER, Merchant, Laurens, S. C.

Initiated, Mar. 27, 1890. A. B., '92. Teacher, Cross Keys, S. C., '92-3. Merchant, '93—.

BENJAMIN FREDERIC TOWNSEND, Student, Union, S. C.

Initiated, Sept. 14, 1888. Declaimer's Medal, Eumenean Society, '88.

JAMES BLANTON WHAREY, Teacher, Mooresville, N. C.

Initiated, Feb. 13, 1888. A. B., '92. Debater's Medal, Philanthropic Society, '92; Essay Medalist, Philanthropic Society, '92. Valedictorian. Editor, *Davidson Monthly*, '91-2.

Class of 1893.

JOHN LEIGHTON DOUGLAS, Student, Blackstocks, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 14, 1884. A. B., '93. Elected Replier, Eumenean Society, '86. Editor, *Davidson Monthly*, '86-7. Left College, '86. Principal, Male and Female Academy, Hampton, S. C., '87-8; Assistant Principal, Graded School, Rock Hill, S. C., '88-90; Principal, Public Schools, Chester, S. C., '90-2. Returned to College, '92-3. Society Valedictorian, '93—.

JAMES McDOWELL DOUGLAS, Student, Blackstocks, S. C.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1890. Pres't, Eumenean Society, '89-90.

THOMAS GARDNER HYMAN, Superintendent, Goldsboro, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 14, 1889. Sup't, Lumber Mills, Dover, N. C., '90—.

JOSEPH GRAYDON McCREERY, Merchant, Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, Sept. 13, 1889. Mercantile Business, '90—. Address, 81 Senate St.

HUGH RODERICK MURCHISON. *Vide* S. C. Mu, '91.

FRANK SIDNEY ROBINSON, Student, Union, S. C.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1889. Attended Dental College, Atlanta, Ga., '91—.

JOHN RICHARD SCHENCK, Student, Greensboro, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 13, 1889. Vice Pres't, Class, '90-1; Class Sect'y, '91-2. Class Prophet, '93. Pres't, Athletic Association, '93. Editor, *Davidson Monthly*, '92-3.

Class of 1894.

JAMES MARION FARR, Student, Union, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1890. First Honor, '91 and '92; Class Pres't., '91-2. Editor, *Davidson Monthly*, '92-3. Representative Orator, Eumenean Society, '93.

HARRINGTON MACK, Student, Fort Mill, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Brother of William, '83; Edward, '85.

DAVID REID WILLIAMS, Student, Wilmington, N. C.

Initiated, Jan. 10, 1891. Address, 10 S. 5th St.

Class of 1895.

WATSON MUNFORD FAIRLEY, Student, Manchester, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 12, 1891. Sect'y of Class, '91.

WILLIAM WINSLOW FLOWE, Student, Flowe, N. C.

Initiated, May 2, 1892.

ALEXANDER MARTIN, Student, Denta, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1891.

CHARLES STANLEY MATTHEW, Student, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Sept. 16, 1891.

CLARENCE MILLER. *Vide* S. C. Phi, '92.

ROBERT LINDSAY TATE, Book-keeper, Greensboro, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 16, 1891. Clerk in R. R. Office, '93—.

FRANK HARPER WARDLAW, Student, Darlington, S. C.
Initiated, Sept. 30, 1891. Vice Pres't, Class, '91-2; Class Pres't, '92-3.

Class of 1896.

WILLOUGHBY ERWIN CHAMBERS, Student, Statesville, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 12, 1892.

NORWOOD ASPINWALL HODGE MCGILVARY, Student, Chiengmai, Siam.
Initiated, Sept. 12, 1892. Vice Pres't, Class, '92-3.

NORTH CAROLINA RHO RHO AND CAROLINA MILITARY INSTITUTE.

NORTH CAROLINA RHO RHO was founded in 1876, at the Carolina Military Institute, at that time one of the most prominent educational institutions of the State. The location of the institute was in one of the suburbs of the city of Charlotte, N. C.

The principal building was designed by Gen. T. J. Jackson, who, it is said, himself contemplated founding a military institution. The cornerstone was laid in 1858. No institution in the State could boast of a better building. It was constructed of brick, and fashioned after the Norman castellated style of architecture. The campus was a beautiful lawn containing twenty-seven acres.

College exercises were begun in 1859. Gen. D. H. Hill, brother-in-law of Gen. Jackson, was the first superintendent. The attendance at the opening session was large, and the work of instruction was ably carried on under such men as Gen. Hill, Gen. Lane, Col. Charles Lee, and others.

The Civil War compelled the suspension of all exercises. In 1873 work was resumed under the superintendency of Colonel John P. Thomas, ex-principal of Citadel Academy. In 1876 the institution was very promising, and it was then that Sigma Alpha Epsilon planted her Rho Rho chapter. The chapter was founded by Washington City Rho, hence the name.

The new chapter was destined to be short-lived. In 1877 anti-fraternity laws were passed, which compelled the surrender of the charter.

The institution soon after began to decline and finally was disbanded. At present the buildings are devoted to the use of the graded schools.

NORTH CAROLINA RHO RHO.

CAROLINA MILITARY INSTITUTE, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Class of 1876.

JOHN EARLE ALLEN, Lawyer, (?) ANDERSON, S. C.
 (Va. Omieron, '76.) B. L., Univ. of Va., '78. Captain, Palmetto Rifles, Anderson, S. C.
 Lieutenant Colonel, 3d Regiment, State Troops. Member, State Democratic Executive
 Committee, '84. Practiced Law, '76—.

ALBERT WALTER GILCHRIST, Civil Engineer, Arcadia, Fla.
 Initiated, 1876. First Honor, '76. Attended U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.,
 '78-81. Pres't, Literary Society, '75-6. Lieutenant Cadet, U. S. M. A., West Point, N. Y.
 Member, Fla. House of Representatives, '82-4. Inspector General of Fla. and Member,
 Governor's Staff, '86—. Delegate, State Democratic Conventions, '88, '89, '90, '92. Repre-
 sented State at 100th Anniversary of Washington's Inauguration, N. Y., '89. Resident
 Engineer for several railroads. Civil Engineer, '82—. Real Estate Business, '86—.

J. C. LYNES, Teacher, (?) Yorkville, S. C.

Class of 1877.

JAMES PHILO CALDWELL, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
 Initiated, May, 1876. Dry Goods Merchant '76—.

*WILLIAM HERBERT CAMPBELL, Charleston, S. C.
 Died at Mt. Pleasant, S. C., Sept. 18, 1876.

ALFRED JOHN CROVATT, Lawyer, Brunswick, Ga.
 Initiated, May, 1876. Pres't, Literary Society. Solicitor of Glynn Co., '78-80. Mayor
 of Brunswick, '83-4. Judge, County Court. Delegate, Gubernatorial Convention, '83.
 Chairman, Glynn County Democratic Executive Committee, '84-86. Attorney for W. U.
 Telegraph Co. and several railroads. Practiced Law, '81—.

WILLIAM WILLIAMS FAISON, Physician, Goldsboro, N. C.
 Initiated, 1876. M. D., Jefferson Medical College, '78. Assistant Physician, Eastern North
 Carolina Insane Asylum. Practiced Medicine, '78—.

JAMES GUIGNARD GIBBES, Quincy, Fla.

Class of 1878.

WILLIAM DUBOSE BRATTON, Physician, (?) Charleston, S. C.
 B. S., Univ. of the South. Home Surgeon of City Hospital.

LYSANDER D. CHILDS, Merchant and Planter.	Merchant,	Columbia, S. C.
CLARENCE EDGAR CLARK, Member, Firm of John M. Clark's Sons.	Real Estate,	Augusta, Ga.
*WILLIAM F. MCCLURE, Died, Sept. 11, 1880.	Planter,	Chester, S. C.

NORTH CAROLINA XI.

CHAPTER North Carolina Xi, of Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, located at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, was founded in February, 1857, through the instrumentality of Rev. T. C. Cooke, Ala. Mu, '57, and Bro. J. M. Fleming, N. C., Xi, class of '59. Bro. Cooke was a student in Princeton, in the year 1856-7, and there learned of Bro. Fleming, through an intimate friend and fellow student from North Carolina. Bro. Cooke immediately began a correspondence with Bro. Fleming, which resulted in the former's obtaining a charter from the Grand Chapter (Ala. Mu) for a chapter at the University of North Carolina. As it was impossible for Bro. Cooke to go down on account of the exceedingly long time it took to make the journey, the charter was forwarded to Bro. Fleming, who immediately initiated others of his fellow-students. Thus it was that Xi Chapter was founded, being the third chapter of the order to be established.

There is still some doubt as to the exact date of the organization of this chapter, but in the archives there is a letter from Bro. Noble Leslie DeVotie, Ala. Mu., 57, the founder of the fraternity, then a student at Princeton with Bro. Cooke, dated Feb., 1857, telling Bro. Fleming that his application for a charter had been received and forwarded to the Grand Chapter and that he expected a charter to be sent Bro. Fleming in a very short time. The minutes of Mother Mu show that the charter was granted on the 14th of Feb., and at once forwarded. There is another letter dated March 31, 1857, from Bro. Cooke, congratulating Bro. Fleming on the successful organization of the chapters and wishing him all the success possible.

The chapter immediately began a prosperous career and in a comparatively short while had a membership of about fifteen. In 1858 it was made Grand Chapter of the fraternity in which capacity it continued to act until 1860, when, owing to many students leaving college on account of the troublesome condition of the times and the near approach of the Civil War, the membership of the chapter was decreased to two men. At the request of the two members remaining in college the office of Grand Chapter was transferred to another chapter more prosperous.

In 1859 Xi chapter compiled and edited the first catalogue of the fraternity. It was printed in Washington city under the supervision of Bro. J. H. Wright (Washington City Rho, '59) and other members of the Columbian University Chapter.

The chapter in the Fall of 1860 began to regain her prosperity but her glory was destined to be short-lived, for the first news of the war carried away all but one member of the chapter, and at his graduation in 1862 the chapter ceased to exist. It was not revived until twenty-three years afterwards.

The University kept its doors open the entire four years of the war, but the number of students diminished from 465, in '58-9, to 50, in '64-5. The doors of the University were closed from 1870 to 1875. When the institution re-opened, anti-fraternity laws were passed which for a while prevented the re-organization of the different fraternity chapters.

In the Fall of 1884 there began a violent agitation of the fraternity question and the college became very much divided on the subject; but at the commencement, in 1885, the trustees finally decided to allow fraternities to exist under certain restrictions. Already Sigma Alpha Epsilon had re-established her chapter.

On the 21st of Feb., 1885, G. B. Patterson, '86, J. H. Little, '88, C. Dockery, '87, and W. De B. McEachin, '88, students of the University of North Carolina, and representing a body of students who had been gotten together for the purpose of re-establishing the old chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, met Bros. R. D. Ross, N. C. Theta, '86, and I. R. Oeland, N. C. Theta, '85, at the Hotel Clairborne, in Durham, N. C., and were initiated into the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity.

Their initiation was brought about in the following manner: Some of the members of North Carolina Theta Chapter were intimately acquainted with several students at the University. They secured some of these, together with others, for a chapter, procured a charter from the Grand Chapter (Tennessee Omega), and, twenty-eight years after the founding of the chapter, it was re-organized and again set out on a career of usefulness and prosperity. The chapter ran *sub rosa* until commencement, though from its organization it had shown its activity and came out a strong chapter of sixteen men.

From the time of its re-organization it has kept up to a high standard of membership, and has made its influence strongly felt in college, so much so, that of the social honors for commencement, namely, marshals and ball managers, both of which the students highly prize, at every commencement since her reorganization, Sigma Alpha Epsilon has been represented by at least one ball manager or marshal. During the eight years of existence, four times she had chief marshal, and

twice chief ball manager. As a general rule her men stand well in the class room; once she has had the valedictorian, and three times has she had the salutatory. They stand well in the literary societies, also, and have held high and honored positions, oftentimes winning medals for oratory over many competitors.

Her weight and strength have been felt in every department of college life; in the Young Men's Christian Association, in athletics, and in student journalistic enterprises, and now she has a chapter of twelve staunch men.

The other fraternities here represented are : Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Kappa Sigma, Zeta Psi, Alpha Tau Omega, Kappa Alpha, Sigma Nu, and Sigma Chi. Several other chapters once existed but are now defunct.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

THE University of North Carolina was established in obedience to a clause of Section XLI. of the constitution of the State, adopted December 18, 1776: "All useful learning shall be duly encouraged and promoted in one or more universities." Every constitution adopted since that time, save one, has this identical clause, and in it the university has been mentioned as a State institution and provision made for its support. In 1789 a charter was granted by the State Legislature, authorizing the establishment of the university, and naming as trustees forty of the most distinguished citizens of the State, including, among others, many of the State's early Governors, Judges, Senators, and Representatives. Owing to its central locality, elevation, healthfulness, and charming scenery, Chapel Hill was unanimously chosen as the site of the proposed university. The citizens of the neighborhood gave to the institution 1,180 acres of land and a considerable sum of money. With the aid received from the State, the trustees were enabled to erect imposing buildings. The corner-stone of the old east building was laid Oct. 12, 1793 (a day now annually commemorated as University Day). On the occasion, Masonic ceremonies were conducted by Gen. William R. Davies, Grand Master of the State Lodge. A large audience was present, representing the wealth and culture of the State.

In Feb., 1795, the doors were thrown open for the admission of students. The enrollment for that year reached forty-one. From that time until the opening of the War, the number gradually increased. In 1860, 465 were in attendance.

Rev. Joseph Caldwell was elected president in 1804, and under his administration of twenty-eight years the university grew in strength, influence, and number of students.

Dr. Caldwell dying in 1835, Hon. David L. Swain, then Governor of the State for the third term and one of the foremost men of his time, was called to the presidency. Under his able management the university continued to prosper until 1860. In 1859-60 one-half of the states of the Union were represented by students. Chapel Hill was looked upon as the leading educational institution of the South.

During the Civil War the university doors were still open but so many of the professors and students had enlisted in the Confederate army that it was almost impossible to carry on the exercises. However, the institution survived, and was fast regaining its old-time power and influence, when, in 1868, the old faculty was superseded by one in sympathy with the dominant party of the State. In 1870 the doors were closed for lack of sufficient students. In 1875 the University reopened and there began a gradual increase of students, until in 1891, when the number reached 200. Then a new era dawned upon the institution, a new president, young and progressive was elected, and he has again brought it into prominence. In two years the student body was raised from 200 to 320. Many of the various university departments have been enlarged. Aid is being received from the State as well as from private sources. Already the State has granted the University sums amounting to about \$340,000.

NORTH CAROLINA XI.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

AUGUSTUS WHITE LONG, Student, Cambridge, Mass.

Initiated, Sept. 3, 1888. A. B., '85; A. M., Harvard, '91. Editor, *University Magazine*, '82-4. Won Essayist's Medal, Philanthropic Society, '83; Won Representative Speaker's Medal, Commencement, '84. Tutor in English, '84-5; Professor of History and English Literature, Trinity College, N. C., '85-7. Attended Johns Hopkins, '87-8. Professor of English Language and Literature, Wofford College (S. C.), '88-9. Student, Harvard Univ., 89—.

Class of 1857.

THADDEUS CONSTANTINE BELSHER, Teacher, Aberdeen, Miss.

Initiated, 1857. A. B., '57. Ex. Pres't, Univ. of Columbus, Miss. Pres't, Carrollton (Tenn.) College. Pres't, Sam. Bailey Institute, Griffin, Ga. Teacher.

*JAMES WILEY FLEMING, Soldier, Forkland, Ala.

Initiated, 1857. Planter, '57-61. Company H, 1st Alabama Cavalry, Private, '61-3. Member, Gen'l Cumming's Staff, 63. Killed near Vicksburg at Battle of Baker's Creek, '63.

Class of 1858.

OSCAR FITZ-ALLEN HADLEY, (?) Livingston, Ala.

Initiated, 1857. A. B., '58.

LOUIS HILLIARD, Lawyer, Norfolk, Va.

Initiated, 1857. A. B., '58. 2d N. C. State Troops, C. S. A., Capt. and Major, '61-5. Member, N. C. Legislature, '66-7. Delegate, National Republican Convention, '72. Judge, N. C. Supreme Court, '73-5. Practiced Law, '58—. Address, 15 York St.

*Class of 1859.*JOSEPH HARRIS FIELD. *Vide* Tenn. Nu, '57.

A. B., '59.

JOHN MARTIN FLEMING, State Official, Raleigh, N. C.

Charter Member. A. B., '59. Principal, Okolona (Ark.) Institute, '59-60. Grinstead's Regiment, C. S. A., Lieutenant, '62-5. Planter, '60-83. Justice of the Peace, '72-83. Deputy Warden, N. C. State Penitentiary, '83—. Address, 130 S. Harrington St.

ALEXANDER HENDERSON GALLAWAY, City Official, Reidsville, N. C.

Initiated, 1857. Attended Davidson College, '55. 45th N. C. State Troops, C. S. A., Capt.; Maj. and Q. M., Scales' Brigade, '61-5. Planter, '58-85. Sheriff of Rockingham County, '81-93. Mayor of Reidsville, '93—.

JOSEPH CHRISTOPHER SHEPARD, Physician, Wilmington, N. C.

Initiated, 1857. M. D., Univ. of City of N. Y., '60. Surgeon, C. S. A., '62-5. Taken prisoner at Fort Fisher, '65. Member, Medical Society of N. C. Practiced Medicine, '60—.

Class of 1860.

CHARLES EDWARD GAY, County Official, Starkville, Miss.

Initiated, Oct., 1885. A. B., '60. Attended Univ. of Miss., '56-7. Co. E, 10th Miss. Regiment, C. S. A., Private, '61-2; Merrin's Miss. Battery, '62; Point Conhu Artillery, '64, and Cowan's Miss. Battery, '65. Merchant, 67-76. Chancery Clerk of Oktibbeha County, '80-96.

THOMAS W. JARRATT, (?) Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, 1857.

WILLIAM JOHN KING, Real Estate, Castralia, N. C.

Initiated, June, 1857. A. B., '60; A. M., '68. Law Student, '59-61. Company L, N. C. Troops, C. S. A., Private, '61-2. In C. S. Government Departments, '62-5. Principal, Bedford Male Academy, '66-8; Louisburg Male Academy, '68-9. Editor, "Franklin Times," '74-7. Principal, Castalia Male Academy, '75-80. Clerk, Superior Court of Franklin County, '88-90. Conveyancing and Real Estate Matters, '81—.

Address, Nash County.

EUGENE STUART MARTIN, Lawyer, Wilmington, N. C.

Initiated, 1858. A. B., '60. Second Honor, '60. 18th N. C. Regiment, C. S. A., Private, '61-2; 1st Lieut. of Artillery, '62, then Captain and Colonel, surrendering with Johnston's Army, April, '65. Book-keeper, '65-73. Law student under Chief Justice Pearson, '73-4. Delegate, State Convention, '78. Pres't, Wilmington Gas Light Co., '86—. Past Grand Master, Grand Lodge of N. C. Masons. Pres't of Historical Scientific Society of Wilmington. Member of Astronomical Society of the Pacific. Practiced Law, '74—.

Address, 520 Dock St.

RICHARD LYCURGUS SYKES, Physician, Columbus, Miss.

Initiated, 1857. A. B., '60; A. M., '66; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, '68. C. S. A., '61-5. Attended Medical Dep't, Univ. of N. Y., '65-6. Practiced Medicine, '66—. Member, American Academy of Medicine, '92—.

HENRY VERNON VAUGHAN. *Vide* Ala. Mu, '60.

Class of 1861.

JAMES ADOLPHUS CODY, Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, 1858. Inspector of Cummings' Brigade, C. S. A. Delegate, Congressional Convention, La Grange, Ga., '68. Merchant, '66—. Wholesale Fruit Dealer, '81—.

Address, 77½ Reach St.

*THOMAS BENJAMIN DAVIDSON, Soldier, Mansfield, La.

Initiated, 1858. A. B., '61. Enlisted in C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Battle of New Hope; Died in Atlanta, Ga., July 5, 1864.

JAMES ARLINGTON EVERETT, Planter, Ft. Valley, Ga.

Initiated, 1858. A. B., '61. Planter and Lumberman.

*JACOB FLAVEL FOSTER, Soldier, Shreveport, La.

Initiated, 1858. Enlisted in C. S. A.; Killed at Chancellorsville, May 2, 1863.

DAVID EDWARD JIGGETTS, Planter, Vernon, Miss.
Initiated, 1859.

*MURDOCK J. MCSWEEN, Lawyer, Rockingham, N. C.
Initiated, 1857. C. S. A., '61-5. Editor, Fayetteville "Eagle," '71-6. Practiced Law, '76-80.
Died in 1880.

*ROBERT THOMAS MURPHY, County Official, Clinton, N. C.
Initiated, 1858. A. B., '61. 20th N. C. Regiment, C. S. A., 1st Lieut., '61-5. Clerk and Master of Equity, Sampson County, '65-6. Died, Oct. 6, 1866.

Class of 1862.

OVIDE DUPRE, Lawyer, New York City.
Initiated, Dec., 1859. A. B., '62. Life Insurance Agent, '67-8. Member, Medico-Legal Society, Geographical Society, Historical Society, and Bar Association. Practiced Law, '68—.
Address, 290 Broadway.

*AMELIUS C. JONES, Soldier, Matagorda, Tex.
Initiated, 1859. Provost Marshal of Yorktown, Va., after Battle of Big Bethel, '61. Died, Mar., 1862.

CHARLES STEWART SHORTER, Planter, Tacoma, Wash.
Initiated, Sept. 20, 1858. (Ky. Chi, '61.) A. B., Ky., Mil. Inst., '61. Founded Ky. Chi. Co. A, 31st Ga. Regiment, C. S. A., 1st Lieut., '61-3; Made Capt. at Second Battle of Manassas; Capt. of Engineers on Gen'l C. A. Evans' Staff, '64-5. Cotton Planter, '65-72; Railroading and Wheat Raising, '72—. Brother of James H., Ga. Pi., '63.

GEORGE PATRICK TARRY, Planter, Tarry's Mills, Va.
Initiated, Aug. 18, 1858. (Va. Omicron, '63.) Co. A., 3d Va. Cavalry, Wickham's Brigade, Fitz. Lee's Div., C. S. A., Private, 15 mos. Planter, '65—.

HERBERT M. VARNER, (?) Macon, Ga.
Initiated, 1860.

Class of 1863.

*JOSEPH J. DURHAM HODGES, Soldier, Bellevue, La.
Initiated, 1859. Enlisted in C. S. A. and killed at Second Battle of Manassas.

Class of 1885.

ADOLPHUS HILL ELLER, Lawyer, Winston, N. C.
Initiated, April 11, 1885. A. B., '85. Editor, *University Magazine*, '83-5. Representative Speaker, '84; Debater's Medal, Dialectic Society, '85. Law student under Col. G. N. Folk, '85-6. Practiced Law, '86—. Member, Firm of Eller and Starbuck ('87).

BERRIG CHANDLER McIVER, Teacher, Cheraw, S. C.
Initiated, April 11, 1885. A. B., '85. Second Honor; Greek Prize, '83; Essay Medalist, Dialectic Society, '85. Tutor in Greek, '83-5; First Assistant Principal, Goldsboro (N. C.) Graded Schools, '85-9; Superintendent, Fayetteville Graded Schools, '89-91; Superintendent, Cheraw Public Schools, '91—.

FRANCIS WOMACK, Insurance, Reidsville, N. C.
Initiated, April, 11, 1885. Graduated in Pharmacy, '85. Declaimer's Medal, Dialectic Society, '85. Pharmacist, Smithfield (N. C.) and Raleigh, '85-7. General Insurance Agent, '87—.

Class of 1886.

OLIVER CLEGG BYNUM, Private Secretary, Concord, N. C.
Initiated, Mar. 14, 1885. A. B. '86. Attended Law Dep't, Univ. of N. C., '86-7. Chief Marshal, Commencement, '85. Practiced Law, '87-9. Mayor of Pittsboro, N. C., '87-9. Private Sec'y, Odell Manufacturing Co., '89—.

STEPHEN PORTER GRAVES, Lawyer, Mt. Airy, N. C.
Initiated, Mar. 2, 1885. Editor, *University Magazine*, '85. Marshal, Commencement, '85. Law student at home, '85-6, and at Univ. of N. C., '86-7. Local Attorney for R. & D. R. R. Co.; British American Trust Co., and Bradstreet Co. Attorney for town of Mt. Airy, '91-2. Member, State Democratic Conventions, '88-92. Practiced Law, '87—.

GILBERT BROWN PATTERSON, Lawyer, Maxton, N. C.
Initiated, Feb. 21, 1885. A. B., '85. Representative Speaker, '85. Editor, *University Magazine*, '85-6. Teacher, Laurinburg, N. C., '86-88; Elizabeth City, '88-9. Attended Law Dept., Univ., of N. C., '89-90. Practiced Law, '90—.

Class of 1887.

CLAUDIUS DOCKERY, U. S. Consul, Mangum, N. C.
Initiated, Feb. 21, 1885. Ph. B. and B. S., '87. Commencement Debater, '84. Declaimer's Medal, Dialectic Society, '84; Won Representative Speaker's Medal, '86. Editor, *University Magazine*, '86-7. Pres't Dialectic Society, '87. Instructor in Latin, Univ. of N. C. '87-8. Law student, '87-9. Vice and Deputy Consul General of U. S. to Brazil.

HENRY FUES SHAFFNER, Tobacconist, Salem, N. C.
Initiated, Mar. 2, 1885. Marshal, Commencement, '86. Ph. B., '87. Pipe Manufacturer, '87-8. Pharmacist, '88-9. Tobacco business '89—. Brother of William F., '90, and John F., '96.

HENRY REUBEN STARBUCK, Lawyer, Winston, N. C.
Initiated, Feb. 24, 1885. A. B., '87. Marshal, Commencement, '85. Studied Law, '87-8. Practiced Law, '88—. Member, Firm of Eller ('85) & Starbuck.

Class of 1888.

JOHN WILDER ATKINSON, JR., Corporation Official, Richmond, Va.
Initiated, Feb. 24, 1885. Ball Manager, Commencement, '86. Assistant Sect'y and Treas., "The P. H. Mayo and Brother, Incorporated," Tobacco Manufacturers.

WILLIAM ELAM EDMONDSON, Minister, Morehead, N. C.
Initiated, Feb. 24, 1885. (Tenn. Nu, '89.) Representative Speaker, '86. Methodist Minister, '86—.

MAXCY LUTHER JOHN, Lawyer, Laurinburg, N. C.
Initiated, Feb. 24, 1885. Ph. B., '88. Marshal, Commencement, '85. Principal, Sherwood High School, '88-9; Mocksville Academy, '89-91. Attended Law Dep't, Univ. of N. C., '91-2. Mayor of Laurinburg, '92—. Practiced Law, '92—.

JULIAN HAMPTON LITTLE, Banker, Charlotte, N. C.

Initiated, Feb. 21, 1885. Ball Manager, Commencement, '85. Mercantile business, Charlotte, N. C., '85-92. With Health Bros., Bankers, '93—. Brother of William M., '88.

WILLIAM MYERS LITTLE, Lawyer, Charlotte, N. C.

Initiated, Feb. 24, 1885. A. B., '86. Chief Marshal, Commencement, '87. Phillip's Mathematical Medal, '87. Pres't, Y. M. C. A., '87-8; Pres't and Valedictorian of Class, '88. Principal, School at Statesville, N. C., '89; Teacher in Cape Fear Academy, Wilmington, N. C., '89-90; Instructor in English and History at Univ. of N. C., '90-1. Attended Law Dep't, Univ. of N. C., '90-1. Practiced Law, '91—. Member, Firm of Harris & Little. Brother of Julian H., '88.

Address, 36 W. Trade St.

HENRY ADOLPHUS LONDON, JR., Merchant, Pittsboro, N. C.

Initiated, April 25, 1885. Graduated at Eastman's Business College, '86. Merchant, '86—. Member, Firm of W. L. London & Son. Brother of John H., '90 and Arthur H., '96.

WALTER DE BEINIERE MCEACHIN, Planter, Laurinburg, N. C.

Initiated, Feb. 21, 1885. Planter, '85—.

Class of 1889.

JOHN WILLSON ALEXANDER, Corporation Official. La Porte, Tex.

Initiated, Aug. 29, 1885. Commercial Salesman, '87-90; Insurance Agent, Charlotte, N. C., '90-1. Sec'y, La Porte Land Co., '91—.

HERBERT CLEMENT, Mocksville, N. C.

Initiated, Dec. 5, 1885. A. B., '89. Marshal, Commencement, '87.

WALTER MAKEPEACE CURTIS, Minister, Winston, N. C.

Initiated, Jan. 8, 1887. Phi. B., '89. Attended Theological Dep't, Vanderbilt Univ., '89-90. Pastor, M. E. Church, South, Zion and Prospect Circuit, '90-2; Grace Church, Winston, '92—.

JOHN SPRUNT HILL, Student, New York City.

Initiated, Oct. 24, 1885. Ph. B., '89. Second Honor, '89. Marshal, Commencement, '87. Representative Speaker, '88. Principal, Faison (N. C.) High School, '89-91. Attended Law Dep't, Univ. of N. C., '91-2. Editor, *Hellenian*, '92. Entered Senior Class of Columbia Law School, '92.

Address, 151 W. 45th St.

Class of 1890.

JOHN DILLARD BELLAMY, JR., 2d, Lawyer, Wilmington, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 6, 1886. A. B., '90. Ball Manager, Commencement, '88. Editor, *University Magazine*, '89-90. Toast—"S. A. E.," Convention, '89. Attended Law Dep't, Univ. of N. C., '91. Member, Firm of Marsden, Bellamy & Son. Sec'y & Treas., Citizens' Building and Loan Association. Practiced Law, '91—.

Address, 210 Princess St.

JOHN HAUGHTON LONDON, Student, Raleigh, N. C.

Initiated, Feb. 18, 1888. D. D. S., Maryland College of Dentistry. Ball Manager, Commencement, '88. Brother of Henry A., '88, and Arthur H., '96.

JAMES KIRKPATRICK NORFLEET, Tobacconist, Winston, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 24, 1887. Tobacco Business, '88—. Member, Firm of M. W. Norfleet & Sons.

PATRICK EXUM RANSOM, Planter, Garysburg, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 11, 1886. Chief Marshal, Commencement, '88. Planter, '88—. Brother of George, '91.

WILLIAM FRANCIS SHAFFNER, Foundryman, Salem, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 6, 1886. Ph. B., '90. Chief Ball Manager, '88. Member, Firm of Vance & Shaffner, Foundry, '90—. Brother of Henry F., '87, and John F., '96.

Class of 1891.

WILLIAM JOHNSTON ANDREWS, Student, Raleigh, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 3, 1887. A. B., '91. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '88-89-90. Sec'y, N. C. Historical Society, '88-91. Brother of Alexander B., '93.

WILLIAM WILLARD ASHE, Geologist, Raleigh, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 8, 1888. B. Litt., '91. Won Hume Essay Medal, '91. N. C. Geological Survey, '91—.

RUSSELL BELLAMY, Surgeon, Wilmington, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 3, 1887. (N. C. Theta, '91.) M. D., Univ., City of New York. Attended Med. Dep't., Davidson College, '89-90. Won Appleton Prize, best examination before N. C. State board of medical examiners. Surgeon, Bellevue Hospital, New York City, '92-93. Brother of John D., Jr., 3d, '94.

WILLIAM IRWIN HOLT, Manufacturer, Burlington, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 19, 1887. Cotton Manufacturing Business, '88—.

JOHN MOTLEY MOREHEAD, Banker, New York City.

Initiated, Sept., 5, 1887. B. S. '91. Vice Pres't of Class, '90-1. Chemist to Wilson Alum-inum Co., Leaksville, N. C., '91-2. Banking Business, '92—.

ANDREW HENRY PATTERSON, Student, Salem, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1887. Ph. B. and B. E., '91; A. B., Harvard Univ., '92. Marshal, Commencement, '90. Class Pres't, '88-90. Course in Electrical Engineering, Harvard Univ., '92-3. Brother of Rufus L., '93, and John L., '95.

GEORGE RANSOM, Clerk, Garysburg, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 14, 1889. Ph. B., '91. Chief Marshal, '90. Editor, *University Magazine*, '90-1. Clerk to U. S. Senate Committee on Private Land Claims, '91—. Brother of Patrick E., '90.

ROBERT GALLOWAY VAUGHN, Cashier, Greensboro, N. C.

Initiated, Jan. 28, 1888. Ball Manager, '69. Teller, Piedmont National Bank, '89-92; Cashier of same, '92—.

ALBERT SIDNEY WILLIAMS, Student, Wilmington, N. C.

Initiated, Sept. 3, 1887. Ball Manager, Commencement, '89. Student, Univ. of Va., '89-90; Law Student, Univ. of N. C., '90-91. Attorney at Law, '91. Student in Law, Columbia College, New York, '91-93.

WILLIAM JAMES YATES, JR., Book-keeper, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Feb. 11, 1888. Member, Firm of Barringer and Yates, Fancy Groceries, '90-2.
Bookkeeper in Bank, '92—.

Class of 1892.

ALPHAËUS PAUL BRANCH, Cashier, Wilson, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 3, 1888. Ball Manager, Commencement, '89. Assistant Cashier, Branch & Co., Bankers, '89—.

GEORGE WHITFIELD CONNOR, Teacher, Wilson, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 8, 1888. A. B., '92. Inter-Society Debater, '90. Won Representative Speaker's Medal, '91. Editor, *University Magazine*, '91-2. Debater's Medal, Philanthropic Society, '92. Principal, Goldsboro Graded Schools, '92—.

ROBERT BYNUM WHITEHEAD, Student, Wilson, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1888.

RICHARD TENNOR YARBOROUGH, Agent, Charlotte, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1888. In Div. Freight and Passenger Agent's Office, R. & D. R. R., Raleigh, N. C., '89-91; In Div. Freight Agent's Office, R. & D. R. R., Charlotte, N. C., '91—.

Class of 1893.

ALEXANDER BOYD ANDREWS, JR., Student, Raleigh, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 7, 1889. Ball Manager, Commencement, '92. Business Manager, *The Tarheel*, '92-3. Brother of William J., '91.

THEODORE GWATHMEY EMPIRE, Student, Wilmington, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 11, 1889. Attended Electrical Engineering Dep't, Lehigh Univ., '90—.

WYLIE STREET JONES, Student, Goldsboro, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 7, 1889. Attended Medical Dep't, Univ. of Va., '91-2; Univ. of Pa., '92-3. Brother of William J., N. C. Theta, '90.

RUFUS LENOIR PATTERSON, Superintendent, Concord, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 7, 1889. Sup't, Kerr Bag Manufacturing Co., '90—. Brother of Andrew H., '91, and John L., '95.

HOWARD EDWARD RONDTHALER, Student, Salem, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1890. Winner of Inter-Society Debate, '91. Business Manager, *University Magazine*, '91-2; Editor, *Hellenian*, '93. Member and Manager, Glee Club, '91-2. Pres't, Y. M. C. A., '91. Scientific Honor, '93.

Class of 1894.

HUGH HAMILTON ATKINSON. *Vide* Va. Pi, '93.

JOHN DILLARD BELLAMY, JR., 3d, Clerk, Wilmington, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 6, 1890. Vice Pres't, Class, '90-2. With Industrial Manufacturing Co., '92. Clerk in Atlantic National Bank, '93—. Brother of Russell, '91.

JOHN LASH GILMER, Student, Winston, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 8, 1891.

BOWMAN GRAY, Bank Teller, Winston, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 20, 1890. Teller, Wachovia National Bank.

OWEN HILL KENAN, Student, Kenansville, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 21, 1890. In Railroad Business, Selma, Ala., '91. Attended Business College, '91. Attended College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., '91-3.

WILLIAM RAND KENAN, JR., Student, Wilmington, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 20, 1890. Ball Manager, Commencement, '91. Twice Leader, University German Club, '91-2. Editor, *Hellenian*, '92. Sec'y & Treas., Athletic Association, '91-2. Member, Base Ball Team, '92. Manager, Base Ball Team, '93. Chief Ball Manager, Commencement, '93.

Class of 1895.

BRUCE COTTEN, Student, Falkland, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 8, 1891. Member, Glee Club, '91-2.

JOHN LEGERWOOD PATTERSON, Student, Salem, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 11, 1891. Member and Business Manager, Glee Club, '92-3. Ball Manager, Commencement. '93. Brother of Andrew H., '91, and Rufus L., '93.

ALEXANDER MILLER WINSTON, Clerk, Spokane, Wash.
Initiated, Jan. 13, 1892. Clerk, Office of U. S. District Attorney, for Washington.

Class of 1896.

FREDERICK FRIES BAHNSON, Student, Salem, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 2, 1892. Member, Glee Club, '92-3.

FRANK RYAN HARTY, Student, Charlotte, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 6, 1892.

WILLIAM BELO LEMLY, Student, Salem, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 2, 1892.

ARTHUR HILL LONDON, Student, Pittsboro, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 2, 1892. Brother of Henry A., '88, and John H., '90.

JOHN FRANCIS SHAFFNER, JR., Student, Salem, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 2, 1892. Brother of Henry F., '87, and William F., '90.

RALPH VAN LANDINGHAM, Student, Charlotte, N. C.
Initiated, Sept. 10, 1892.

OHIO DELTA.

ON the morning of November 17, 1888, the students of the Ohio Wesleyan University were much surprised to see the pin and colors of Sigma Alpha Epsilon. It was with this modest announcement that Chapter Ohio Delta was ushered into the Greek world, and into the struggle for supremacy at the Ohio Wesleyan University.

The pioneers in any undertaking have no easy task, and to establish a chapter of a fraternity at a school where strong rivals and severe competition will be encountered always involves self-sacrifice, loyalty, and devotion on the part of the charter members.

But the men selected for the inception of this enterprise were in every way worthy wearers of the royal purple and old gold. They were: M. L. Barr, G. K. Denton, B. A. Dunbar, F. A. Grandle, E. W. Green, R. H. Griffiths, I. A. Lieghley, W. M. Patton, and H. B. Weaver.

To the first of these, Morris L. Barr, the gratitude of all members of this chapter will ever be due. By his attractive personality, his manly qualities, his excellent work in the class-room, and his recognized ability as an orator, he was enabled to gather such men about himself as made all future successes possible. An active part in the establishment of the chapter was also taken by Bro. Ira A. Lieghley, who, having previously become acquainted with the members of Ohio Sigma while attending Mt. Union College, first suggested petitioning Sigma Alpha Epsilon for a charter. Of the other members of this band little need be said except that they were manly, honorable and studious.

The correspondence begun by Bro. Lieghley finally resulted in the granting of a charter, and on Nov. 16, 1888, Bro. John H. Focht, of Ohio Sigma, made his appearance on the campus with the precious document in his possession. That night the initiation took place in the study room of Bros. Green and Grandle.

It was no widely known or elaborately prepared event. There was no sumptuous banquet, or toasts by chosen and witty speakers. But, as the beautiful and expressive words and ennobling sentiments of the ritual were quietly and impressively read can any one doubt that the spirit of loyalty and devotion which has brought forth such abundant fruit was born in the heart of every initiate.

The founding of Alpha Tau Omega but a year previous caused frat men to look askance at any attempt to establish another fraternity,

and the newcomer did not meet with a very cordial reception. But in spite of the obstacles thrown in the way, the men set to work with characteristic earnestness and the chapter's growth has been rapid and almost phenomenal. About the first step was to secure and comfortably furnish a hall for chapter meetings. This hall was used for about three years, when the chapter moved into larger and more commodious quarters which have been handsomely furnished. From the first the chapter has tried to keep the moral and intellectual, as well as the social standard high and in this respect has been very successful. Notwithstanding the opposition encountered at first, a high average of scholarship has been maintained, and nearly every important honor in the school has, at some time, been held by Delta's men. The first noteworthy success was first place in the oratorical contest, won by Bro. Morris L. Barr in 1890. The same honor was secured by Bro. G. K. Denton the next year, and the third year second and third places fell to Delta's men.

While the advancement of the local chapter has received the greater share of attention, the members of the chapter have also taken great interest in the onward progress of the general fraternity. Especially have they been interested in extension and their efforts in that direction have been rewarded by the establishment, under her auspices, of a chapter at the Ohio State University.

The relations sustained with the other chapters at the University are, as a rule, of the most friendly nature. When there is so much competition, there is naturally considerable rivalry felt. In most cases, all contests of this kind have ended pleasantly and very often to the advantage of Delta.

So far the chapter has escaped all the internal troubles that so often wreck the best of chapters and render fraternity life miserable. Delta has no expulsions to record, but, on the other hand, a remarkable harmony and unity of purpose has ever prevailed among her members. Of the record made up to this time no future wearer of the purple and gold at this institution need ever be ashamed. Numbers of the faculty have often advised students to join Sigma Alpha Epsilon in preference to all others and it is our boast that no member of the chapter has ever been disciplined for misconduct of any kind. Of the future little need be said. Delta's prospects were never brighter nor continued success more assured. She has gained a place, honored and respected by all, and it may safely be said that the banner of Sigma Alpha Epsilon will never be lowered at the Ohio Wesleyan University.

Eight other fraternities have chapters at Ohio Wesleyan: Sigma Chi, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Kappa Psi, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Gamma Delta, Chi Phi, and Alpha Tau Omega.

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

THE history of the Ohio Wesleyan University may be dated from the year 1841. At that time Rev. Adam Poe, recognizing the great need of a Methodist University in Central Ohio, submitted to the Ohio and North Ohio Conferences a proposition made by the citizens of Delaware to buy the Sulphur Springs property as a site for such an institution. In the Spring of 1842 the Legislature granted a charter to the Ohio Wesleyan University, fixing its seat at Delaware, and vesting its management in a board of twenty-one trustees, who were to be elected by the patronizing conferences. Not, however, until 1844 did the school really begin. In that year it opened its doors with an enrollment of twenty-nine students and a faculty of five professors. Rev. Edward Thomson, D. D., was placed at the head of the institution.

From among the members of the first faculty, Dr. W. G. Williams was appointed principal of the preparatory department. During the following year, Rev. Frederick Merrick and Dr. Lorenzo McCabe were added to the roll of instructors. These three men, Drs. Williams, McCabe and Merrick, have sustained their relations to the University through prosperity and adversity for almost half a century, and to them is largely due the present prosperity of the school.

Until the year 1851 the school confined itself to the narrow limits of the old hotel, but in that year a spirit of progress struck the University and soon chapel, library and museum buildings were erected, the campus was laid out in an artistic manner.

In 1877 the question of coeducation was satisfactorily settled by the addition to the University of the Wesleyan Female Seminary, situated in the western portion of town, and owning a fine building and about ten acres of land. After the union with the University the applications of young ladies became so numerous that the building was soon crowded to its utmost, and at the present time about two hundred and fifty young ladies find there a temporary home.

Rev. Edward Thomson remained president of the University until the year 1860, when he was called by the church to another field of labor, and Rev. Frederick Merrick was elected to fill the vacant position. Dr. Merrick occupied this until 1873, when he resigned and accepted the position of lecturer on natural and revealed religion. The presidency was not filled again until 1875, when Dr. Chas. H. Payne was called upon by the trustees to fill the office. In 1888 he was also changed to another branch of church work, and soon afterwards the present president of the university, Rev. J. W. Bashford, was elected to the position.

The new Chapel is the "pride" of the Ohio Wesleyan University. The success of this enterprise is due to the generosity of Hon. D. S. Gray, of Columbus, and to the untiring zeal and energy of President Bashford. The building is constructed of Amherst buff sandstone and is 160 ft. long by 150 ft. wide, and four stories high. The seating capacity is about two thousand seven hundred, and the total cost, including the furnishing, will be \$140,000. It is undoubtedly one of the best equipped college buildings in America. The University has to-day an enrollment of thirteen hundred, with forty-one instructors. The value of the property and endowments is estimated at nearly nine hundred thousand dollars.

OHIO DELTA.

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY, DELAWARE, O.

Class of 1890.

MORRIS LINCOLN BARR, College President, Lebanon, Ill.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. A. B., '90. First Honor in local Oratorical Contest, '89, and fourth place at State Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, '90. Principal of Public Schools at Dixie, Ky., 1890-91. Professor of Greek in McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., '91-3. Was on the Corps of O. W. U. *Transcript*, '89-90. Contributed to "Home Conference News," '91-2; "McKendree Repository," '92. Pres't, McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., '93—.

IRA ALLEN LIEGHLEY, Lawyer, Detroit, Mich

Initiated Nov. 17, 1888. (Mich. Iota Beta, '92.) A. B., '90. Attended Mt. Union College, '85-7. O. W. U. Gymnasium Instructor, '89-90. Attended University of Michigan, Law Dep't, '90-1. Editor, "International Magazine," '92. Secretary and Treasurer, International Publishing Co., Detroit, Mich., '91-2. Practiced Law, '91—. Address, 54 State St.

WILLIAM MOORE PATTON, Minister, Cleves, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. A. B., '90. Attended Garrett Biblical Institute, Chicago, '90-2. Pastor, M. E. Church, Park Manor (Chicago), Ill., '91-2; Winton Place, O., '92; Cleves, O., '92—.

GRANT MORTON PLUMB, Teacher, Galena, Ohio.

Initiated, April 6, 1889. A. B., '90. Principal, High School, Bucyrus, O., '90—.

Class of 1891.

CHARLES RIGGS BALL, Student, St. Paul, Minn.

Initiated, April 5, 1889. A. B., '91. Athletic Editor, College Annual, '90. On Editorial Staff, O. W. U. *Transcript*, '91. Attended Minnesota State Medical College, St. Paul, '91—. Address, 441 Selby Ave.

GEORGE KIRKPATRICK DENTON, Student, Slaughtersville, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. (Mass. Beta Upsilon, '93.) A. B., '91. First Honor, O. W. U. Oratorical Contest, '91. Attended Boston University Law School, '91-3. Valedictorian, '93. Associate Founder of Mass. Beta Upsilon, '92. First Honor in Oratorical Contest, Boston Univ. Law School, May, '93.

BERT ACKLEY DUNBAR, Teacher, Hillsboro, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. A. B., '91; A. M., '92; M. Ph., Hillsboro College, '92. Had highest average grade in his class, '91. On Editorial Staff of *Transcript*, '91. Professor of Latin and Greek, Hillsboro (O.) College. Has written considerably for Educational Publications.

FRANK ALBERT GRANDLE, Druggist, Newark, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. Ph. G., Ohio State University, '91. Address, 203 E. Main St.

EDWARD WINFIELD GREEN, Teacher, Marengo, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. Scientific Course. Sup't, Marengo Schools, '90—. Pres't, Marrow County Teachers' Association, '92.

ROBERT HANSON GRIFFITH, Printer, Springfield, Mo.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. Local Editor, Greenfield (Mo.) "Vedette," '88-90. Half owner and City Editor, Temple (Texas) "Daily Times," '90-1.
Address, Arlington Hotel, Sta. A.

WILLIAM BARCUS WINTERS, Minister, Andover, Ohio

Initiated, May 3, 1889. A. B., '91. Entered Ministry, Sept., '91. Pastor, M. E. Church, Andover, O., '91—.

Class of 1892.

JAMES CRAWFORD ROBERTS, Student, Wintersville, Ohio.

Initiated, Jan. 24, 1890. (Mass. Beta Upsilon, '95.) A. B., '92. First Honor in Declamation Contest, '90; First Honor in State Prohibition Oratorical Contest, '92. Class Day Orator, '92. Vice President of College Y. M. C. A., '91-2. On Editorial Staff of *Transcript*, '91-2. Delegate from College to International Y. M. C. A. Convention at Kansas City, May, 1891. Attended Boston University, School of Theology, '92—. Second Honor, Mass. State Prohibition Oratorical Contest, June 1, '93.

WORTHINGTON SCOTT, Teacher, Bridgeport, Ohio.

Initiated, Feb. 7, 1890. A. B., '90. Sup't of Sunbury (O.) Schools, '92—.

HARRY BRIGHT WEAVER, Student, Nebraska, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1888. A. B., '92. Second Honor, Oratorical Contest, '89. On Editorial Staff of *Transcript*, '91-2. Attended Law School, Ohio State University, '92—.

NOAH DEORVILLE WILSON, Teacher, Sparta, Ohio.

Initiated, Jan. 25, 1889. A. B., '92. Second Honor in O. W. U. Oratorical Contest, '91. On *Transcript* Corps, '91-2. Sup't of Sparta (O.) Schools, '92—.

HENRY COLLIER WRIGHT, Minister, Le Roy, Ohio.

Initiated, March 7, 1890. A. B., '92. President of Senior Lecture Committee, '91-2. Chosen by Faculty as one of the Honor Men of his class, '92. Pastor in charge of Jackson Ave. M. E. Church, Dubuque, Iowa, '92—. Present address, 101 Arlington Ave., Dubuque, Ia.

Class of 1893.

DAVID CLIFFORD AUSTIN, Agent, Wilmington, Ohio.

Initiated, June, 17, 1891. Purchasing Agent for the Miami Powder Co., Xenia, O., '90—.

EDWIN PERCY BAKER, Teacher, Lebanon, Ill.

Initiated, Apr. 17, 1891. A. B., '93. Pres't, Senior Lecture Committee, '92-3. Professor of Latin and German, McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.

RICHARD HENRY BEESLEY, Student, Provo, Utah.

Initiated, March 3, 1892. Business Manager, *Transcript*, '92-3.

Class of 1894.

ALBERT MILTON AUSTIN, Student, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, January 16, 1891. Senior 1st Lieut., and acting Captain, O. W. U. Battalion, '92. Class President, '92. Pres't, Province D., S. A. E., '92. E. S. T. of the Fraternity, '93—.

CHARLES ANDRE FILLER, Musician, Zanesville, Ohio.

Initiated, Oct. 31, 1890. Professor of Music, San Antonio, Texas, '92—. Address, 96 Luck Ave.

GEORGE RICHARD GROSE, Student, Mulvane, W. Va.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1892. Pastor, Delaware Circuit, N. Ohio Conference, M. E. Church '92-3. Vice President, College Y. M. C. A., '92-3; President, '93-4.

Class of 1894.

ARTHUR HENRY HARROP, Student, Washington C. H., Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 13, 1890. Received Medal in Prize Drill, '88. Captain, O. W. U. Battalion, '89. On Editorial Staff of *Practical Student*, 90-1.

BANKS J. WILDMAN, Clerk, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, Oct. 31, 1890. Shipping Clerk for A. Curtis & Co., Chicago, Ill., '92—. Address, 240 Honore St., West Side.

PERCY HENRY WILSON, Student, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, April 15, 1892. Instructor in Gymnasium, '92—. Senior Captain of College Battalion, '93—.

Class of 1895.

CHARLES MELVIN BEAL, Student, Xenia, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1891. Sergeant in College Battalion.

EDWARD ALDEN BEDFORD, Student, Delaware, Ohio.

Initiated, May 6, 1892. Instructor in Biological Department of the College, '92—. Address, 92 W. Lincoln Ave.

SHERIDAN WATSON BELL, Student, Xenia, Ohio.

Initiated, April 11, 1891. Sergeant in College Battalion, '91-2. Secretary, Univ., Y. M. C. A., '92-3.

CHARLES CICERO BERLIN, Student, Wapakoneta, Ohio.

Initiated, April 22, 1892. 2d Lieutenant in College Battalion, '92-3.

EDWARD THOMSON WATSON, Student, London, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1891. Sergeant in College Battalion, '91-2.

OHIO EPSILON.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON was the second general fraternity to make its appearance at the University of Cincinnati.

In 1889, Joseph B. Strauss, then a Sophomore, recognizing the advantage of a chapter of another fraternity at the University of Cincinnati, and having learned of Sigma Alpha Epsilon through Henry Daumenbaum, Va. Pi, united with himself for the establishment of a chapter, Charles A. Rubenstein, Irving McAvoy, Paul A. Heinrichsdorf, Gilbert L. Bailey, and Louis C. Fritch. A charter was granted them and on Nov. 22, 1889, Strauss and Bailey were initiated by Province Archon, John D. Focht, of Ohio Alpha Alumnus. Later, these two revealed the mysteries to the other candidates. All the men stood high socially and intellectually, which fact is proved by the warm reception and banquet given the new initiates by the other fraternity men of the University.

During the first year a neat chapter hall was fitted up on Ninth St., and three new names were added to the roll.

The work of Ohio Epsilon may be seen from the individual records. There has never been a time when she has not been represented on the "McMicken Review," and in every field day, on every foot ball or base ball team, her members have nobly acquitted themselves. To Sigma Alpha Epsilon belongs the honor of having the first winner of the Jones Senior Oratorical Prize.

The charter members, almost without exception, held some class office or position of honor at the time of their initiation, and those who have since become members of the chapter seem to be specially endowed with those qualities which obtain for them the important offices of the school. Twice have members of the chapter borne off the highest honors, and several others have graduated with distinction. Since the policy of the chapter has been each year to secure not more than three or four new men and to thoroughly imbue them with the fraternity spirit, the number in the chapter at one time has never been more than twelve, and thus harmony has been preserved.

The list of Ohio Epsilon's Alumni is not a long one, but several of the names thereon are already well known in Cincinnati, and their possessors are rapidly climbing the ladder of success.

The other fraternities in the University are Sigma Chi and Beta Theta Pi. Two sororities are also represented, Delta Delta Delta and V. C. P. Inter-fraternal relations are usually very cordial.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI.

THE University of Cincinnati was organized under an act passed by the Ohio State Assembly, April 16, 1870, and entitled "An act to enable cities of the first class to aid and promote education." Its success is largely due to the munificence of Charles McMicken. He was born in Bucks county, Pa., on the 23d of November, 1782; when of age he set out for the West, and after a while embarked in the business of shipping cotton, and it was here that he accumulated his large fortune.

In 1840 he established himself on the McMicken homestead, and it is on these grounds that the Academic Department now stands. Charles McMicken died March 30, 1858. In his will he bequeathed the bulk of his property to the city of Cincinnati for the purpose of establishing an institution where the students should "receive the benefit of a sound, thorough and practical English education, and such as might fit them for the active duties of life, as well as instruction in the higher branches of knowledge, except denominational theology, to the extent that the same are now or may hereafter be taught in any of the secular colleges or universities of the highest grade in the country."

This bequest, by which about \$600,000 were finally realized, was accepted by the city of Cincinnati under the act of Assembly of 1870, and steps were at once taken toward establishing the University of Cincinnati. In 1876 formal possession was taken of the buildings now used by the Academic Department. Since then the University has been further endowed by other liberal citizens. The University is one of two in the country supported in part by city taxation. Tuition is free to residents.

The control of the University is committed to a board of nineteen directors, of which the mayor of the city is a member *ex-officio*. The others are appointed by the common council.

It offers the following courses of four years each: a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts; a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Letters; six courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, which respectively make a specialty of mathematics, astronomy, chemistry, biology, physics and civil engineering. For the degree of C. E. a course of five years is necessary. It also offers post-graduate courses leading to the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Letters, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy.

Affiliated with the Academic Department under the name of the University of Cincinnati are the Miami Medical College, founded 1852; the Medical College of Ohio, established 1819; the Clinical and Pathological School of the Cincinnati Hospital, founded 1821; the Ohio College of Dental Surgery, founded 1845, and the Cincinnati College of Pharmacy, founded 1871. There is an average annual enrollment of 800 students in all the departments of the University.

It is probable that before two years have passed the University will remove to Burnet Woods Park, one of the suburbs, where a tract of forty-four acres has been set aside for it by the city. Many new departments will then be added, and the endowment will undoubtedly be considerably increased. Under the presidency of Ex-Governor Cox, the University has made rapid strides and established itself on a high plane. Its alumni have already done much to help the University by the high stand they have taken in the educational world.

OHIO EPSILON.

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI, CINCINNATI, O.

CHARLES W. BAKER, Lawyer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1890. A. B., University of the Pacific, '80. Practiced Law, '75—. Prosecuting Attorney of Hamilton Co., '76-8. County Solicitor, '78-9. Delegate to National Convention, '80. Delegate-at-Large from Ohio to National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, '88.

Address, Reading Road, N. of Oak St.

JOSEPH GEORGE OBERMEYER, Lawyer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1890. A. B. '78; LL. B., Cincinnati Law College, '89. Professor of Languages, Cincinnati Wesleyan College, 1882—. Practiced Law, '89—.

Address, 48 and 50 Lincoln Inn Court.

Class of 1889.

JOSEPH VINCENT RICKETTS, Surgeon, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1890. M. D. University of Cincinnati (Miami Medical College), '89. Member of American Medical Ass'n; Ohio State Medical Society, Academy of Medicine; Cincinnati Medical Society. Published Papers on Vascular Tumors of Anterior Nares. Delegate to American Medical Ass'n 1891, at Washington, D. C.

Address, 137 Broadway.

Class of 1891.

IRVING MCAVOY, Civil Engineer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1889. Ass't Engineer of Ohio and Big Sandy R. R.

Address, Mt. Lookout.

CHARLES AARON RUBENSTEIN, Minister, Little Rock, Ark.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1889. B. A. '91. Editor, *McMicken Review*, '90. Minister at Little Rock, '91. Degree of Rabbi by Hebrew Union College, '91.

Address, 920 N. 3rd St.

EVERETT IRVING YOWELL, Teacher, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Feb. 10, 1893. C. E., '91; M. S. Univ. of Cincinnati, '93. Graduated with the highest distinction. Instructor of Mathematics at Univ. of Cincinnati, '91. Post Graduate Student, Sept., '91. Member of American Ass'n for Advancement of Science.

Address, Station C, Mt. Lookout.

Class of 1892.

MICHAEL GEORGE HEINTZ, Lawyer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1890. LL. B., Cincinnati Law College, '90. Practiced Law, '90—. Brother of Victor E., '96.

Address, 144 Clinton St.

JOSEPH BAERMAN STRAUSS, Electrician, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1889. C. E., '92. Member of Student's Executive Committee, '90. Pres't of *McMicken Review*, '90; Editor, '91. Class President, '90-2. Class Poet, '92. Inventor and Patentee of Electric Fire Hose Signal and of Electric Train Signal.
Address, 360 W. 9th St.

Class of 1893.

GILBERT LANGDON BAILEY, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 23 1889. Student of Medicine at University of Cincinnati (Miami Medical College).
Address, 60 W. 7th St.

LOUIS CHARLTON FRITCH, Civil Engineer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1889. Civil Engineer in Engineering Dep't of Ohio and Miss. R. R.
Address, care of O. & Miss. R. R.

PAUL AUTON FRED HEINRICHS DORF, Engineer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 3, 1889. Member of the Student's Executive Committee, '89-92. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '90-1. Treas. of Class, 91-2.
Address, Clifton.

WILLIAM GUSTAR LANGENHEIM. Civil Engineer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Dec. 15, 1890. C. E. '93. President, *McMicken Review*, '92. Field Champion, '92. Draftsman with N. J. Iron and Steel Works.
Address, Care of N. J. Iron and Steel Works.

CHARLES HENRY WILLIAMSON, Student, Newport, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 15, 1890. B. S. '93. President of Class, '91-2. Editor-in-Chief, *McMicken Review*, '92. First winner of Jones Senior Oratorical Prize, '93. Graduated with Highest Distinction. Chief Engineer, Trenton, N. J.
Address, 118 Front St.

Class of 1894.

RAYMOND RATLIFF, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 15, 1890. Treasurer and Editor, *McMicken Review*, '92. Pres't, Province Delta, S. A. E., Dec., '92—.
Address, Clifton Ave., Clifton.

CALVIN MCLEOD SMITH, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 27, 1892. Sec., Students Executive Committee. Editor, *McMicken Review*, '93. Second Highest Number of Honors, Field Day, '93.
Address, 24 King's Terrace.

Class of 1895.

MORTON CULVER HARTZELL, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 27, 1892. Ass't Manager, *McMicken Review*, '93.
Address, Mound St., Avondale.

Class of 1896.

GEORGE COLE HANNA, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 15, 1892.
Address, Cor. Oak and Glenway Ave., Price Hill.

- VICTOR EMMANUEL HEINTZ, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Initiated, Sept. 27, 1892. Brother of Michael G., '92.
Address, 144 Clinton St.
- GEORGE HENRY KRESS, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Initiated, Nov. 15, 1892.
Address, 903 Colerain Ave.
- HOWARD LINCOLN MELVIN, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Initiated, Nov. 15, 1892.
Address, Station C.
- LEANDER DAVIS OLIVER, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Initiated, Nov. 15, 1892. President of Class, '92-3.
Address, 84 Everett St.
- FREDERICK ROMER PETERS, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Initiated, June 3, 1892.
Address, Rockdale Ave., Avondale.

OHIO THETA.

IN 1891 the Atlanta convention of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity granted a charter for a chapter at the Ohio State University. No opportunity for its establishment presented itself until the Spring of 1892.

W. L. Cleland, one of the charter members of Ohio Theta, had been a student at Mt. Union College, Ohio, where he was solicited to join Ohio Sigma. Although he did not become a member at that time, he still retained the friendship and confidence of his Sig friends at Mt. Union. It was through his correspondence, during the Winter of 1892, with Bro. J. H. Focht, of Ohio Alpha Alumnus, and Lyndale Smith, of Ohio Sigma, that Bro. A. M. Austin, of Ohio Delta, then president of Province D, came to Columbus, Ohio, by appointment, and met the prospective members of the new chapter. All things being satisfactory, Ohio Theta was instituted on the evening of June 3d, 1892, by delegates from Ohio Sigma, Delta, Alpha Alumnus, and Epsilon. The new chapter started out with fourteen charter members, including two Juniors, eight Sophomores and four Freshmen. The school year being so near its close, nothing but the organization of the chapter could be accomplished. On the opening of the University in the Autumn of 1892, the chapter started out with thirteen of its charter members, Bro. Alanson Hercules having accepted the position of professor of mathematics at the Florida Normal School. The number of members increased to sixteen by the beginning of 1893. On the opening of the Winter term, 1893, seven months after her establishment, Ohio Theta occupied a chapter house, being the second out of a total of eleven fraternities at Ohio State University to occupy a home. Ohio Theta has the future in which to make her history. The charter members were W. L. Cleland, W. N. Zurfluh, Alanson Hercules, R. E. Manley, E. W. Stull, K. D. Swartzell, F. E. Kester, A. S. Pearl, V. R. Covell, W. J. McAllen, G. E. Hayward, F. C. Miller, C. M. Lott, and E. G. Swartzell.

The fraternities represented at the Ohio State University are: Phi Gamma Delta, the pioneer chapter, which entered in 1878; Phi Kappa Psi, coming in 1880; Sigma Chi, 1882; Chi Phi, 1883; Beta Theta Pi, 1885; Kappa Kappa Gamma, 1888; Sigma Nu, 1891; Kappa Alpha Theta, Alpha Tau Omega, and Sigma Alpha Epsilon, 1892.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

UNDER an act of Congress, passed July 2, 1862, the State of Ohio received from the United States a large grant of the public lands for the purpose of establishing a "college where the leading objects shall be, without excluding other scientific and classical studies, and including military tactics, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and the mechanical arts, in such a manner as the legislatures of the States may respectively prescribe." In accordance with this act, the Ohio State University was founded by the State as a public institution of learning. The governing body of the institution is a board of trustees, appointed by the Governor of the State for a term of seven years, as provided in the law organizing the University. The original endowment has been supplemented, and the objects of the University promoted by a permanent annual grant from the United States, under an act of 1890, by special appropriations of the General Assembly and lastly, since 1891, by a permanent annual tax which yields about one hundred thousand dollars from the taxable property in the State.

In accordance with the spirit of the law under which it is organized, the University aims to furnish ample facilities for liberal education in the arts and sciences and for thorough technical and professional study of agriculture, engineering in its various departments, veterinary, medicine, pharmacy and law. The University comprises the Collegiate Department, the Law School, and a Preparatory Department. The latter is soon to be abolished. The Law School has a special faculty, distinct from the university faculty. The Collegiate Department embraces the following schools: Arts and Philosophy, Science, Agriculture, Engineering, Pharmacy, and Veterinary Medicine. Each school is under the direction of a standing committee of the faculty, which has power to act in all matters pertaining to work of students in the school, in the transfer of students from one school to another, and in matters of minor discipline.

The University is situated within the corporate limits of the city of Columbus, two miles north of the Union Depot and about three miles from the State Capitol. The university grounds consist of three hundred and thirty acres. The Ohio State University has nine buildings devoted to class and lecture-room work, comprising the University Hall which is used as an administration building, containing the president's office, the chapel and a large number of lecture rooms and several laboratories; the mechanical building containing a machine shop, foundry, forge room and lecture room; the electrical building which is used exclusively for electrical experiments; the chemical building containing the departments of General, Agricultural and Mining Chemistry and Metallurgy and Pharmacy; Hayes' Hall which has recently been erected for a manual training building; the veterinary hospital; the horticultural and botanical buildings occupied by the agricultural department, and the yet unfinished museum and library which bears the name of Dr. Edward Orton, a former president of the University. The law department is not located upon the university grounds, but occupies lecture and recitation rooms near the center of the city of Columbus at the Court House of Franklin County.

The University is comparatively a young school. It was first opened in the Autumn of 1872, and graduated its first class in 1878. The number of students for the school year of 1892-3 reached eight hundred, and the number of instructors was sixty-eight. The rapid growth, liberal endowment and high standard of the Ohio State University promise for it a place among the leading universities of the country.

OHIO THETA.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, COLUMBUS, OHIO

Class of 1892.

ALANSON HERCULES, Teacher, White Spring, Fla.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. B. S., Nat'l Normal Univ. Special Course in Civil Engineering.
Professor of Mathematics in Florida Normal College, '92—.

Class of 1893.

GEORGE EDWARD HAYWOOD, Student, Waterford, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Pres't, Y. M. C. A ; Pres't, Horton Literary Society. Course
in Civil Engineering.

FRANK CASE MILLER, Student, Cedar Hill, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Course in Civil Engineering. Attended Ohio Normal Univ., '85-8.
Teacher, '88-9.

Class of 1894.

WILLIAM LYMAN CLELAND, Student. Poland, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Attended Mt. Union College, '90-1.

FRANK McMILLIN FOSTER, Student, Omega, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 19, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering. Captain, O. S. U. Battalion.
Brother, Dudley H., '95.

RUSH EMMETT MANLEY, Student, Presho, N. Y..

Initiated, June 3, '92. Attended Mansfield (Pa.) State Normal School, '86-8.
Address, Stuben Co.

WILLIAM JOHNSON MCALLEN, Student, Columbus, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892.
Address, 54 W. 10th Ave.

ALLEN SEXTON PEARL, Student, Berlin H'ts, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892.

Class of 1894.

EMMETT WILLETT STULLS, Student, Elkland, Pa.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Graduate of Mansfield (Pa.) State Normal, '88. Principal,
Lindley Graded Schools, Lindley, N. Y., '89-90.
Address, Tioga Co.

KARL DALE SWARTZELL, Student, Columbus, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Brother of Earl G., '95.
Address, 41 Frambes Ave.

WILLIAM NICHOLAS ZURFLUH, Student, Toledo, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Vice Pres't, Class, '92-3. Lieutenant, O. S. U. Battalion.
Address, 313 Monroe St.

Class of 1895.

VERNON ROYCE COVELL, Student, Rock Creek, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Pres't, Prohibition Club, one year. County Representative to the
International Christian Endeavor Convention, St. Louis, June, '90. Teacher, three years,
Rock Creek High School, O.
Address, Ashtabula Co.

DUDLEY HAMPTON FOSTER, Student, Omega, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 19, 1892. Graduate of Ohio Normal Univ., '91. Major, O. S. N. Battalion.
Brother of Frank M., '94.

FREDRICK EDWARD KESTER, Student, Eaton, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892.

CHARLES MILFORD LOTT, Student, McCutchensville, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering. Pres't, Adelpian Society.

EARL GLENN SWARTZELL, Student, Columbus, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. Brother of Karl D., '94.
Address, 41 W. Frambes Ave.

OHIO SIGMA.

OHIO SIGMA chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity was organized April 4, 1885. Ten years previous to this time there had been established at the college a chapter of Delta Tau Delta. This chapter grew very rapidly and soon was a strong organization; however, her members became dissatisfied with the general Delta Tau Delta fraternity and in 1884 the chapter, as a whole, resigned from it. The organization remained intact under the name of the "Sigma Boys." This latter name is one well remembered about the college, for it represented a crowd of strong, manly men, whose influence was a potent factor in college life. But feeling that it was desirable to be connected with some general fraternity, after due deliberation, it was determined to ask for a charter from Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Accordingly, on the 18th day of March, 1885, application was made through Capt. R. J. Owen, of Ky. Chi, to the Grand Chapter for a charter to initiate the Sigma Boys into membership in the fraternity. The charter was finally granted and Capt. Owen was authorized to establish the proposed chapter. Thirteen worthy devotees were led to Minerva's shrine, and received from the hand of the fair goddess the goblet filled with inspiration and fraternal good will. Thus Ohio Sigma was built, not on the ruins, but on the strength of a mighty chapter of another fraternity.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon, however, disclaims any part in the interruption of the relations between the chapter and its former allegiance.

Those initiated as charter members were Thomas E. Cramblet, J. C. Boyd, C. C. Carroll, W. S. Fritch, H. C. Hartshorn, W. J. Johnson, S. A. Kirkbride, H. E. Niesz, E. B. Conklin, W. S. O'Neal, I. M. Cook, W. C. De Ford, and Geo. M. Spiegel. The chapter at once started on a career of usefulness. Soon the membership was increased to seventeen, and a well furnished hall secured for holding meetings.

Through the influence and earnest work of Ohio Sigma eight chapters of Sigma Alpha Epsilon have been installed. For a time this chapter was the only one in the North. She stood alone, but ere long others were established in institutions not far distant.

During the years 1887-1892 she was the Grand Chapter of Province "D." Her work in this capacity was earnest, able and effective.

Her men have always been of a high standard. Many honored names

grace her roll; the most prominent is that of Major William McKinley, Jr., Governor of the State of Ohio. His fame as an orator and statesman is not included within sectional limits. Sigma's Alumni are found in every profession and vocation of life.

Ohio Sigma has but one rival, Alpha Tau Omega, established in 1882. There is also a chapter of Delta Gamma sorority, established the same year.

MOUNT UNION COLLEGE.

MOUNT UNION COLLEGE had its origin in a small seminary established in 1846, by O. N. Hartshorn, D. D., LL. D. The seminary opened with six students, but so rapid was the increase that in 1849, sixty-eight were enrolled. The primary object of the school was to impart thorough, patriotic, christian instruction, without any sectarian bias.

In 1850 a normal department was established to provide for the pressing demand for trained teachers. This department grew rapidly, and in 1851, necessitated the erection of more commodious buildings. The enrollment in 1851-2 was 211.

In 1858 the institution was chartered as Mount Union College. It is located at Alliance, Stark Co., a town of about 10,000 inhabitants. The campus contains fifty-four acres, situated on an elevated plateau. There are four college buildings. The large central building was completed in 1864 at a cost of \$100,000, raised by contributions from the people of Alliance and vicinity. In it are the recitation rooms, society halls and chapel. The other buildings are a ladies' hall, gymnasium and presidents' residence. The library contains several thousand volumes. All college property is held in trust by a board of trustees.

The institution is coeducational. The degrees conferred are Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Philosophy, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Commercial Science, Mistress of Liberal Art, Mistress of English Literature ; also, Master of Arts, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy.

The College has a liberal art department, normal department, music department, fine art department, business department, and preparatory department.

The first president was Dr. O. N. Hartshorn, to whose indomitable energy is owed much of the prosperity of the College. He retired in July, 1887, and in November of the following year was succeeded by the present incumbent, Dr. Tamerlane Pliny Marsh. Among the benefactors of the institution, the most prominent one still living is Lewis Miller, of Canton, O.; Jacob Miller (deceased), of Canton, O., and C. Aultman (deceased), also of Canton, did much to bring the College to its present condition.

An endowment of \$200,000 has been raised. A new departure is the establishment of a Biblical Department and Itinerant Club. Bishop John H. Vincent introduced this to provide ample facilities for Bible study.

The College is well attended by students from Ohio, Pennsylvania and other neighboring States. The catalogue of 1891-2 shows an attendance of about 600. Already more than 18,000 have received more or less of their education here. Of this number about 250 have graduated with the degree, A. B., and the total number of graduates from all departments is 1,477.

The academic year is divided into four terms—the entire year, except about three weeks in August, being devoted to college work.

Military equipment valued at \$5,000 is furnished by the United States Government. A regular army officer is detailed to teach and drill the students. The uniform used is the same as that used by the Cadets at West Point.

OHIO SIGMA.

MOUNT UNION COLLEGE, ALLIANCE, OHIO.

Class of 1871.

JACOB PENNYPACKER FAWCETT, Lawyer, Canton, Ohio.

Initiated, July 28, 1892. B. S., '71; M. S. Contest Oration, Republican Society, '71. Mayor of Mt. Union, '76-7. Member, Canton City Council, '82-6. Probate Judge, Stark County, '86-94. Pres't, Combination Lock Co., and Director, People's Saving Bank. Practiced Law, '74—.

Address, 57 High St.

WILLIAM MCKINLEY, JR., Statesman, Canton, Ohio.

Initiated, June 3, 1892. LL. D., Mt. Union College. 23d Regiment, Ohio Infantry, U. S. A., '61-5; served as 2d and 1st Lieut., then as Capt.; was breveted Major, by President Lincoln, for gallant fighting at Fisher's Hill and Cedar Creek; served on Staffs of Maj. Gen'l's Crook, Hancock and Carroll. Practiced Law, Canton, Ohio, '65-9. Member, U. S. Congress, '76-92. Delegate, Republican National Convention, '84 and '88. Governor of Ohio, '91—. Permanent Chairman, Rep. Nat. Convention, '92.

LEWIS MILLER, Superintendent, Akron, Ohio.

Initiated, June 25, 1892. Pres., Trustees, Mt. Union College. Trustee, Allegheny and Delaware Colleges. Pres., Chautauque Univ. Member, Board of Education of Akron. Delegate, Gen'l Conf., M. E. Church for many years. Pres., C. Aultman & Co., and Akron Iron Co.; Supt., Aultman, Miller & Co.; also, Director, smaller corporations and three railroads.

Address, Oak Place

Class of 1881.

JOSEPHUS RICKETTS JACOB, Minister, Cleveland, Ohio.

Initiated, June 16, 1892. A. B., '81; A. M., '83; B. D., Garrett Biblical Institute, '83. Class Poet, '81; Society Contest Orator, '81; Class Orator at G. B. I., '83. Pastor, M. E. Church, Mantua, O., '83-5; Newton Falls, '85-7; Rootstown, '87-8; Leetonia, '88-91; Woodland Ave., Cleveland, '91—.

Address, 11 Pier St.

EDGAR J. MARCH, Physician, Canton, Ohio.

Initiated, July 28, 1892. Ph. B., '81; Ph. M., '86; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., '84. Contest Debater, '81. Principal, Hubbard (O.) High School, '81-2. Visiting Physician, Aultman Hospital Ass'n. Member of several Medical Societies.

Address, 60 S. Cleveland Ave.

Class of 1882.

JOHN H. FIMPLE, Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, July 26, 1885. A. B., '82. Second Honor, Linnean Society, '82. Republican Representative, State Legislature, '86-90. Attorney, Treasury Dept., Washington, '90—.

Address, Treasury Dept.

JOHN HENRY FOCHT, Teacher, Canal Fulton, Ohio.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. A. B., '82; A. M., '88. First Honor, Republican Society, '82. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, Charlotte, Nashville and Cincinnati; also Poet at Nashville; Asst. Ed., "S. A. E. Record." Principal, Alliance (O.) City Schools, '85-90. Editor, "Alliance Review," '90-2. Supt., Canal Fulton Schools, '92—.

HEATON W. HARRIS, Lawyer, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, July 6, 1885. A. M., '82; A. B., '84; LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, '84. Orator, Cosmian Society, '82. Greek Oration, Class of '82. Professor of Greek and Latin, Scio College, '82-3; tendered Presidency of same, '83. Practiced Law, '87—. Brother of Curtis L., '83.

Address, 221 Union Ave.

WILLIAM HARVEY VAN FOSSAN, Teacher, New Lisbon, Ohio.

Initiated, July 30, 1891. Ph. B., '78; A. B., '82; A. M., '86. Inter-Society Debater, '82. Teachers' Examiner, Columbiana County, '87—. Supt. of Schools, '86—.

Class of 1883.

CURTIS LEA HARRIS, Lawyer, El Dorado, Kan.

Initiated, July 6, 1885. Ph. B., '83. Practiced Law, '87—. Brother of Heaton W., '82.

Class of 1884.

HERMAN LEWIS DAY, Lawyer, Omaha, Neb.

Initiated, July 5, 1885. A. B., '84; A. M., '88; B. L., Cincinnati Law School, '88. Society Debater, '82; First Honor, Linnean Society, '83; Society Orator, '83; Tri-Contest Debater, '84. Principal, Beech City High School, '84-5; Mt. Union High School, '85-6. Attended Cincinnati Law School, '86-8. Practiced Law, '88—.

Address, 914 N. Y., Life B'd'g.

LEMUEL PENROSE HOLE, Real Estate, Spokane, Wash.

Initiated, July 28, 1892. Mortgage Loans, '82—.

Address, 2212 Dean Ave.

DARWIN WENDEL WAUGH, Physician, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Initiated, July 6, 1885. M. D., Long Island College Hospital, '86. Attended Medical Dept., Univ. of Mich., '83-5; L. I. College Hospital, '85-6.

Address, 388 Clinton St.

Class of 1885.

THEODORE ARMSTRONG, Teacher, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, July 6, 1885. A. B., '85; A. M., '87. Professor, Penmanship and Principal, Business Dept., Mt. Union College, '85—.

THOMAS ELLSWORTH CRAMBLET, Minister, Omaha, Neb.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. A. B., '85. First Honor, Republican Society. M. E. Minister, '85—.

* ELMER HAWKINS STANLEY, Teacher, Oberlin, Ohio.

Initiated, July 6, 1885. A. B., '85. First Honor, Linnean Society. Professor of Mathematics, Mt. Union College, '85-8; Oberlin College, '88-91. Died, July 22, 1891.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM AUSTIN CARLISLE, Civil Engineer, Cosbocton Falls, Ohio.

Initiated, Oct., 1884. A. B., '86. Brother of Charles D., '90.

ARTHUR W. CARRIER, Teacher, Twinsburgh, Ohio.

Initiated, April 19, 1885. A. B., '86. Second Honor, Linnean Society, '86.

CHARLES CEPHAS CARROLL, Editor, St. Clairsville, Ohio.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. A. B., '86; A. M., '89. Editor, "Belmont Chronicle," '91—.

UNION CORWIN DEFORD, Lawyer, Carrollton, Ohio.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. B. S., '86; M. S., '88. Won Society Debate, '82; Society Oration, '84. Member, Contest Debate Com., '85; Oration Com., '86. Class Pres't, '86. Mayor of Carrollton, '88-92. Practiced Law, March 8. '88—.

MAJOR ELLSWORTH DUNN, Minister, Circleville, Pa.

Initiated, July 10, 1885. A. B., '86; A. M., '89. First Honor, Linnean Society, '86. Principal, Walton (Kan.) Public Schools, '86-90. Attended Allegheny U. P. Seminary, '90-2. Pastor, Bethel Church, Circleville, Pa., '91—. Brother of Harry G., '88.

WILSON SHANNON FRITCH, Minister, Wollaston, Mass.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. A. B., '86; A. M., '89; B. D., Drew Theological Seminary, '89. Society Debater, '82; First Honor, Literary Society Contest, '85. Fraternity Poem, '85; Class Poem, '86. Pastor, M. E. Church, Holyoke Highlands, Mass., '89-92; Wollaston, '92—.

HOMER CHASE HARTSHORN, Teacher, Waukeshan, Wis.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. A. B., '86. French Orator, '86. Principal, Alliance School, '87. Principal, Public Schools, Boulder, Colo.

WILLIAM JASPER JOHNSON, Lawyer, Uniontown, Pa.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. Ph. B., '86. Delegate, State Y. M. C. A. Convention, '89. Practiced Law, '88—.

SHERMAN ASHER KIRKBRIDE, Minister, Leesburgh, Pa.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. A. B., '86; A. M., '89. Literary Society, Contest Debate, '85. Latin Oration, Commencement, '86. Read Poem, "Blue and Gray," S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, published in "Record" '88. Principal, Poland (O.) Union Seminary, '87-9. Attended Western Theological Seminary, '89-92. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Leesburgh and Center, '92—. Brother of James F., '86.

JAMES FRANKLIN KIRKBRIDE, Minister, North Benton, Ohio.

Initiated, July 25, 1885. A. B., '86; A. M., '89. Attended Western Theological Seminary, '89-92. Presbyterian Minister, '92—. Brother of Sherman A., '86.

GEORGE MEADE SPEIGLE, Mt. Pleasant, Pa.

Initiated, April 4, 1892.

Class of 1887.

HOMER E. NIESZ, Electrician, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, April 4, 1885.

WILLIAM S. EDWICK O'NEAL, Lawyer, Zanesville, Ohio.

Initiated, April 4, 1885. Ph. B., '87; M. Ph., '90; B. L., Cincinnati Law School, '91. Editor-in-Chief, *Unonian*, '87. German Orator, Class Day, '87. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn.

Address, 132 Main St.

CHARLES EDWARD SCHILLING, Physician, Louisville, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 23, 1885. Graduated in Music, '87. M. D., Med. Dep't, Western Reserve Univ., '92. Practiced Medicine, '92—.

THOMAS KOSSUTH SHIELDS, Physician, Tridelfphia, W. Va.

Initiated, May 24, 1886. B. S., '87; M. S., '90; M. D., Univ. of Md., '90. Class Pres't, '87; Class Treas., '90. Member, W. Va. Medical Society, '90—. Visiting Physician, Ohio County Infirmary, '91—. Practiced Medicine, '90—.

JAMES B. WALLACE, Minister, Saginaw, Mich.

Initiated, April 26, 1886. A. B., '87; A. M., '90; B. D., Washington Theological Seminary, '90. Fraternity Poet, '87. Valedictorian of Society in Contest, '86. Business Manager, *Unonian*, '87. Hebrew Oration, Class Day, '87. Principal, Springfield (Pa.) Normal, '85. Attended Western Theological Seminary, '87-90. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Freeport, '90-2; First Church, Saginaw, '92—.

Address, 631 Warren Ave.

PINKNEY MILTON WELSH, Teacher, Shreveport, La.

Initiated, April 26, 1885. A. B., '87; A. M., '90. Contest Orator, Republican Society, '87. Principal, Coopersdale Academy, Johnstown, Pa., '88. Professor of Greek and Latin, Ohio Military Academy, Portsmouth, O., '89-90. Professor of Science and Mathematics, Thatcher Institute, '90. Brother of Thomas G., '88.

LILLO MORGAN WOOD, Minister, Detroit, Mich.

Initiated, Sept. 6, 1886. A. B., '87; A. M., '90. Second Honor, Republican Society, '87; Debator from same, '87. Attended Yale, '87-8; Theological Dep't., Boston Univ., '87-9. Pastor M. E. Church, Pleasant St., Salem, N. H.; St. Charles Ave., New Orleans; Congregational Church, 1st Charge, Bloomington, Ill., and Plymouth Tabernacle, Detroit, '88—.

Address, 318 Howard St.

Class of 1888.

*EDGAR ALLEN CARR, Student, Mt. Union, Ohio.

Initiated, July 21, 1885. Died, Oct. 5, 1887.

JOHN SLOAN CHRISTY, Teacher, Connellsville, Pa.

Initiated, July 21, 1885. A. B., '88; A. M., '91. Principal, Connellsville Schools, '88—.

HENRY CHARLES ELLISON COMBS, Minister, Macon, Ga.

Initiated, April 13, 1885. A. B., '88; A. M., '92. Attended College of the Bible, Lexington, Ky., '90-2. Correspondent to *Focus*, *Tablet* and *Unonian*. Valedictorian, '88. Contest Debater, '86. Orator, Classical Graduates, Feb. 22, '92. Principal, Wilmot High School, '88-90. Correspondent to "The Southern Christian." Pastor, Christian Church, Macon, '92—.

Address, 211 2d St.

HARRY GRANT DUNN, Merchant, McDonald, Pa.

Initiated, Dec. 7, 1885. Brother of Major E., '86.

JAY COTTAM GOODRICH, Minister, Geneva, Ohio.

Initiated, April 26, 1886. B. S., '88. First Honor, Republican Society Contest, '88.

LINCOLN ALBERT LEONARD, Teacher, Limaville, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 7, 1885. Principal, Limaville High School, '89—.

JAMES A. McMILLAN, Editor, St. Clarksville, Ohio.

Initiated, May 23, 1887.

JOHN FRANCIS O'KEEFE, Lawyer, Saginaw, Mich.

Initiated, Nov. 1, 1886. Principal, Somerset (N. Y.) High School; Supt. Public Schools, Lewiston, N. Y.; Principal, Teachers' Training School, Saginaw, Mich. Correspondent to "New England Journal of Education." Practiced Law, '90—.

Address, 405 N. Warren Ave.

THOMAS GRANT WELSH, Lawyer, Deersville, Ohio.

Initiated, Jan. 10, 1887. Ph. B., '88. Joint Debater, '87; 2d Honor, Contest Debate, '88. Brother of Pinkney M., '86.

Class of 1889.

JOSEPH M. CARRIER, Teacher, Brimfield, Ohio.

Initiated, April 16, 1888.

WALTER LUMAN CASE, Lawyer, Saginaw, Mich.

Initiated, Oct. 10, 1887. Principal, Lewiston High School. Editor, "Lockport Union," "Saginaw Journal," and "Saginaw Evening News." Practiced Law, '90—.

Address, 526 Mich. Ave.

SAMUEL J. CHRISTLEY, Teacher, West Sunbury, Pa.

Initiated, June 3, 1889. English Classical Orator, '89.

CHARLES HENRY DANFORD, Merchant, Summersville, Ohio.

Initiated, June 20, 1887. B. D., '89; Ph. B., '90. Class Pres't., '89. Surveyor, '89-90. Merchant, '90—.

CLIFFORD B. FERREE, Banker, McKeesport, Pa.

Initiated, Nov. 28, 1887.

EDWIN LEWIS McMILLEN, Editor, St. Clairsville, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 6, 1886. A. B., '89. Reporter for "Belmont Chronicle," "Pittsburg Commercial Gazette" and "Cincinnati Gazette," '89-91; Editor, '91—.

EDWARD HAMILTON NIESZ, Real Estate, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, June 20, 1887. Book-keeper, '88-92. Real Estate, 1120 Chamber of Commerce, '92—.

Address, 130 N. State St.

FREDERICK LOVETT TAFT, Lawyer, Cleveland, Ohio.

Initiated, Mar. 23, 1888. Ph. B., '89; A. B., '90. Latin Oration, '89. Attended Cincinnati Law School, '90-1. Practiced Law, Dec., '91—.

Eastern Basin Drainage	Area (km ²)	Population (1990)
1	1,200	1,200
2	1,200	1,200
3	1,200	1,200
4	1,200	1,200
5	1,200	1,200
6	1,200	1,200
7	1,200	1,200
8	1,200	1,200
9	1,200	1,200
10	1,200	1,200
11	1,200	1,200
12	1,200	1,200
13	1,200	1,200
14	1,200	1,200
15	1,200	1,200
16	1,200	1,200
17	1,200	1,200
18	1,200	1,200
19	1,200	1,200
20	1,200	1,200
21	1,200	1,200
22	1,200	1,200
23	1,200	1,200
24	1,200	1,200
25	1,200	1,200
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27	1,200	1,200
28	1,200	1,200
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33	1,200	1,200
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37	1,200	1,200
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81	1,200	1,200
82	1,200	1,200
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84	1,200	1,200
85	1,200	1,200
86	1,200	1,200
87	1,200	1,200
88	1,200	1,200
89	1,200	1,200
90	1,200	1,200
91	1,200	1,200
92	1,200	1,200
93	1,200	1,200
94	1,200	1,200
95	1,200	1,200
96	1,200	1,200
97	1,200	1,200
98	1,200	1,200
99	1,200	1,200
100	1,200	1,200

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CHARLES C. STARR, Student, Chandlersville, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 5, '91. (Mich. Iota Beta, '93.) Ph. B., '93. Attended Univ. of Mich., Feb. —July, '92. Won Mt. Union Oratorical Contest, '92. Editor, *Unionian*, '92. Attended Cornell Univ., '92—.

*HORACE GREELY VAUGHN, Lawyer, Stillwater City, O. T.

Initiated, Dec. 7, 1888, Editor, "Mt. Union Vindicator." Deputy Sheriff, Paine County, O. T. Died, Jan. 22, 1893.

WILLIAM J. WILLIAMS, Student, Youngstown, Ohio.

Initiated, Apr. 28, 1890. Debater, Republican Society, '91.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES ALEXANDER ARMSTRONG, Teacher, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 5, 1891. B. C. S., '90; A. B., '93. Contest Debater, '92. Tutor in Mt. Union College, '92. Principal, Wingo (Ky.) Schools, '92—.

AMOS A. BROWN, Student, Beverly, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 30, 1891.

LOUIS H. BRUSH, Manager, Youngstown, Ohio.

Initiated, Mar. 23, 1888. 1st Lieut., Co. K., National Guards. Business Manager, *Dynamo*, '91. Proprieter, "Climax," '92. Business Manager, "Ohio Sun." Address, Care, Sun Publishing Co.

JAMES L. COCHRAN, Student, Pittsburg, Pa.

Initiated, Feb. 14, 1888. Medical Student.

HARRY ALBERT ERNST, Student, North Lima, Ohio.

Initiated, Feb. 1, 1890.

FRANK HAZEN EWING, County Official, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 30, 1889. Deputy Treas., Stork County, '91. Address, 433 Seneca Ave.

WILLIAM H. GRANT, Teacher, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, Apr. 23, 1891. B. S. '93. Teacher, McKeesport, Pa., '93—. Address, Station A.

CHARLES KIRTHLAND MANSFIELD, Student, Atwater, Ohio.

Initiated, Feb. 8, 1889. Principal, Roatstown Schools, '91-2.

HOMER LINDALE SMITH, Student, Columbus, Ohio.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1890. Columbus Day Orator. Linnean Society, '92. Mid Winter Debater of same.

WILBER JOHN TEETERS, Student, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 3, 1891. 1st Lieut., Co. A, College Cadets. Business Manager, *Dynamo*.

ROLANDUS GERMAN WALKER, Teacher, Louisville, Ohio.

Initiated, Oct. 26, 1889. Pres't, Republican Society, '88. Principal, Louisville High School, '91—.

GEORGE FRANCIS WICKERSHAM, Insurance, Cleveland, Ohio.

Initiated, Aug. 28, 1892. 1st Honor, Oratorical Contest. Correspondent to "Pittsburg Post," '92. In Business Department, "Pittsburg Post," '93. Gen'l Office, N. Y. Life Insurance Co., '93—.

Address, 320 Cuyahoga B'ld'g.

Class of 1894.

CHARLES H. ATKINSON, Student, Damascus, Ohio.

Initiated, May 19, 1888. Serg't, College Cadets.

LOUIS SAMUEL BROOKE, Student, Bradner, Ohio.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1891.

SPARKS LYMS BROOKS, Student, Vanderbilt, Pa.

Initiated, Apr. 13, 1891.

MEYRICK EVANS, Student, Oak Hill, Pa.

Initiated, Jan. 12, 1891.

GEORGE MILTON FOWLES, Student, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, July 12, 1892.

JOHN FENLEON JOSE, Student, Johnstown, Pa.

Initiated, Mar. 29, 1891.

CHARLES POWELL MILLER, Student, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, Feb. 14, 1891. Asst. Librarian, Mt. Union College.

WILLIAM JAMES STEVENSON, Student, Moon, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 24, 1892.

Class of 1895.

ABRAM W. AGLER, Student, Wilmot, Ohio.

Initiated, June 6, 1893.

CHARLES R. BOYCE, Student, Kensington, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 20, 1892.

GEORGE E. BROSIUS, Student, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, Nov. 22, 1892.

JOHN WESLEY COLE, Student, Killbuck, Ohio.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1890. Attended Baltimore Medical College, '90-3.

ETHELBERT L. DAVIS, Student, Kent, Ohio.

Initiated, May 13, 1891.

DAVID BERT GEORGE, Student, Moore's Salt Works, Ohio.

Initiated, Jan. 19, 1891.

LARUE ELI HAWKINS, Student, Berlin Centre, Ohio.

Initiated, Mar. 15, 1892.

HUGO CHRISTIAN KOEHLER, Student, Dundee, Ohio.
Initiated, April 25, 1891.

LEE BERT LLOYD LAMBORN, Student, Alliance, Ohio.
Initiated, Dec. 2, 1891.

FRANK LINTON, Student, New Alexandria, Ohio.
Initiated, June 6, 1892.

CHARLES H. MILLER, Student, Wilmot, Ohio.
Initiated, June 8, 1891.

BERT LINDLEY PORTER, Reporter, Scottdale, Pa.
Initiated, May 20, 1892. Local Editor, *Corker*, '92. Correspondent, "Pittsburg Dispatch," "Cincinnati Enquirer," "New York Recorder," "Philadelphia Record" and "Times," "Chicago Blade." Reporting Staff, "Alliance Daily Review," '91; "Canton News Democrat," '92; "Pittsburg Post," '92—.

RICHARD KIRK RICHARDSON, Editor, Charleroi, Pa.
Initiated, Feb. 25, 1893. Reporter on "Washington (Pa.) Reporter," '91, to April, '95; "Homestead Local News," April to July, '92; "Pittsburg Post," July to Sept., '92. Editor, "Charleroi (Pa.) Mirror," Sept. to Nov., '93.

WILLIAM EDWARD RIGGS, Student, Powhatan Pt., Ohio.
Initiated, Oct. 12, 1892.

ARTHUR GRAY SAGE, Student, Lewiston, N. Y.
Initiated, Dec. 6, 1890. Brother of Frank L., '90.

CHARLES H. TAYLOR, Student, Alliance, Ohio.
Initiated, Aug. 25, 1892.

FRANK FRIBLEY TOLAND, Student, Cleveland, Ohio.
Initiated, April 23, 1891.

EDWIN ERNEST WILSON, Student, Quaker City, Ohio.
Initiated, Sept. 5, 1891. 1st Sergt., Co. B., College Cadets.

LEMON LEROY WOODS, Minister, Killbuck, Ohio.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1891.

Class of 1896.

JAMES A. MERRYMAN, Student, Fairview, Ohio.
Initiated, March 26, 1892.

GEORGE W. TRAINER, Student, New Alexandria, Ohio.
Initiated, May 13, 1893.

CHARLES A. VAIL, Student, New Cumberland, Ohio.
Initiated, May 13, 1893.

PENNSYLVANIA ALPHA ZETA.

PENNSYLVANIA ALPHA ZETA chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity stands to-day as an enduring monument to the untiring efforts of Bros. George H. Bunting and H. H. Cowan. The chapter was instituted on the night of May 13, 1892, when eight men were initiated into the mysteries of the Greek world. These charter members were Sidney Krumrine, P. B. Brenneman, J. F. Patrick, W. H. Rebhun, H. L. Wishart, R. S. Moore, J. I. Robison, and T. A. Robinson. The impressive exercises were concluded with a banquet at which Bros. Bunting, Cowan and others responded to toasts. In the addresses delivered, the past was reviewed, the present was discussed and extensive lines of campaign were laid out for the future.

The new chapter set to work immediately to secure excellent quarters and to "spike" men. The brothers worked well together and soon began to reap the fruits of their toil. The chapter at once gained recognition from the other fraternities in the College. The energy and ability of the members of the new chapter placed her in such a position as enabled her to take care of herself. Already a chapter house has been secured. It is a fine frame building, two and a half stories high, and contains eight sleeping rooms and a bath room up stairs, while on the first floor are a fine parlor, library, dining room and kitchen. The whole building is heated by hot air.

Though herself a young chapter, Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta is already enlisted in the work of extension. Under her auspices Pennsylvania Zeta, at Bucknell, was established.

Owing to anti-fraternity laws, no fraternities were represented in the College before 1886. These laws were then repealed and several chapters were planted in quick succession. Now six have chapters established: Phi Gamma Delta, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Kappa Psi, Sigma Chi, Kappa Sigma, and Sigma Alpha Epsilon. In addition to these there is also a flourishing chapter of Theta Nu Epsilon.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE is located at State College, Centre county. It had its origin in the year 1853, when the State Agricultural Society adopted measures to establish an agricultural school. As a result, "The Farmers' High School" was incorporated April 13, 1854. The Society donated to the school \$10,000 and 200 acres of land in Centre county, in addition to which Centre county gave \$10,000 to purchase 200 acres more. In 1857 the Legislature granted \$50,000 for the support of the school on condition that a like sum be obtained by private donation. The school was formally opened in 1859 with a total attendance during the year of one hundred and twenty-three students. In 1861 the Legislature granted another \$50,000, and the following year the name was changed to "Agricultural College of Pennsylvania."

At a later date the institution received the sum of \$439,186.80 from the sale of the United States land scrip. Of this sum \$44,000 were spent to purchase an experimental farm, and in 1872 the Legislature raised the endowment to an even half million. In 1874 the name was again changed to "Pennsylvania State College." Up to that time the average attendance was about 75. Since that the average has been about 250.

The institution is amply endowed, and many handsome buildings grace the campus, which consists of 75 acres. The main building is a handsome six-story edifice, built of gray limestone. The new engineering building is an imposing structure of brownstone and pressed brick. The armory, gymnasium and chemical, physical, botanical, mechanical, and civil engineering laboratories are well equipped. New preparatory buildings are to be erected. There are twelve professors' residences and a cottage for young ladies.

Beyond the athletic field is the 100 acre farm of the State Agricultural Experiment Station, with its laboratory buildings, barns and dairy.

The courses provided for cover a broad field of technical and intellectual sciences, and, in the particular courses, are thorough and closely adhered to. The courses are as follows: Biology, Chemistry, Mechanical Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Literature and Arts, Music, Languages, Mining Engineering, Latin Scientific, General Scientific, and Agriculture. In these and the special courses are engaged about 300 students and the number is rapidly increasing.

In athletics the college holds an enviable record, among her foot ball trophies being the State Inter-Collegiate pennant of 1891. General athletics and base ball are also among her strong points. The system of compulsory gymnasium work tends to better the whole body of students physically.

The organ of the students is *The Free Lance*, a monthly publication, in addition to which the two literary and three technical societies each have their own publications, and the *La Vie*, published annually by the Juniors, holds a high place among the college annuals of the country.

The professors and instructors number thirty-four, and are under the superintendence of Geo. W. Atherton, LL. D., who ranks among the leaders in the educational circles of the State.

PENNSYLVANIA ALPHA ZETA.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE, STATE COLLEGE, PA.

Class of 1893.

SIDNEY KRUMRINE, Student, State College, Pa.
Initiated, May 13, 1892. Course in Advanced Chemistry. Student at Philadelphia School of Pharmacy, '93—.

Class of 1894.

PAUL BRUCE BRENNEMAN, Student, Saxton, Pa.
Initiated, May 13, 1892. Course in Civil Engineering. On *La Vie* Staff, '92-3.

*JAMES F. PATRICK, Student, Mill City, Pa.
Initiated, May 13, 1892. Course in Civil Engineering. Junior Orator. Editor, *Free Lance*, '92. On *La Vie* Staff, '92-3. Died, Mar. 16, 1893.

WILLIAM HENRY REBHUN, Student, Natrona, Pa.
Initiated, May 13, 1892. Course in Analytical Chemistry. Junior Orator.

WALTER ALEXANDER SILLIMAN, Student, Pottsville, Pa.
Initiated, Dec. 9, 1892. Course in Advanced Chemistry. First Sophomore Mathematical Prize. Editor, *Free Lance*, '93. Junior Orator. Editor-in-Chief, *Free Lance*, '94.
Address, 3 N. 2d St.

Class of 1895.

THOMAS R. CUMMINS, Student, Ashtabula, Ohio.
Initiated, Mar. 25, 1893. On *La Vie* Staff, '93-4.

ROY SAXTON MOORE, Student, Canoe Creek, Pa.
Initiated, May 13, 1892. Course in Civil Engineering.

WILLIAM JAMES MOORE, Student, Altoona, Pa.
Initiated, Dec. 10, 1892. Course in Mechanical Engineering. Columbus Day Orator.
Address, 1914 Fourth Ave.

JOHN ISAAC ROBISON, Student, State College, Pa.
Initiated, May 13, 1892. Course in Mechanical Engineering. Brother of Fred. A., '96.

JACOB MARION VASTINE, Student, Catawissa, Pa.
Initiated, June 11, 1892. (Penn. Zeta, '95.) Course in Electrical Engineering. Attended Bucknell Univ., '93—.

HARLAN LAWRENCE WISHART, Student, Wells Tamey, Pa.
Initiated, May 13, 1892. Course in Chemistry

Class of 1896.

HARRY ADDISON KUHN, Student, Altoona, Pa.

Initiated, Feb. 3, 1893. Course in Civil Engineering. Glee Club, '92-3. *Free Lance*, '94.
Address, 1120 16th St.

WALTER ADDISON LYON, Student, Harrisburg, Pa.

Initiated, Nov. 19, 1892. Course in Electrical Engineering.
Address, 444½ Walnut St.

JAMES MALCOLM MCKIBBIN, Student, Buck Valley, Pa.

Initiated, Nov. 19, 1892.

FRED ARTHUR ROBISON, Student, State College, Pa.

Initiated, May 13, 1892. Brother of John I., '95.!

JESSE JAMES BRISBEN WALL, Student, Harrisburg, Pa.

Initiated, Feb. 18, 1893. Course in Civil Engineering.
Address, 807 Green St.

PENNSYLVANIA DELTA.

THE history of Pennsylvania Delta, at Gettysburg, is unsurpassed in interest by that of any chapter of the fraternity. The geographical location of the chapter, the conditions under which it was established, its heroic struggle for existence, its downfall and final resuscitation, bring to mind not only the most vital issue the fraternity has been compelled to meet, but also the questions which for years convulsed the entire American nation.

The founding of Pennsylvania Delta was, in a certain sense, an experiment. Previous to the time of her founding no attempt had ever been made to plant a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon north of the Mason and Dixon Line. The fraternity originated in the South, and if those by whom its infancy had been rocked, and under whose loving care and sacrificing labors it had been raised to honor and influence, thought its mission could best be fulfilled by confining it to the land of its birth, who can censure them for opposing northern extension? For some years prior to Delta's founding the question of northern extension had been agitating the fraternity. When, in June, 1883, the new chapter was added to the roll, that question was yet unsettled. Many of the older chapters opposed any extension north of the Mason and Dixon Line, and, consequently, Delta did not receive the sympathy and earnest support of the united fraternity.

The chapter was organized by R. H. Snively, of Kentucky Chi, with Henry B. Cline, Frank E. Warren, R. R. D. Cline, and John F. Foust as charter members. The college year was rapidly drawing to a close, so that no active work could be commenced by the chapter before the opening session of 1883-4. But unforeseen circumstances prevented Bros. Warren and Foust from returning to college, and thus only two members remained to carry the banner of the "purple and gold." The history of the chapter through this year is one of successive trials and disappointments. That cordial welcome which the chapters of Sigma Alpha Epsilon usually accord a new sister was lacking, not because of any ill-feeling toward the college or the members of the chapter, but because of her northern position: she was planted beyond the limits which many had prescribed for the fraternity, and, if not crushed, sec-

tional limits would have to be abolished. It was a struggle, not merely for the life of the chapter, but also for the future course of the fraternity.

In addition to this disunion, the chapter had to struggle with difficulties arising from her own surroundings. Already five fraternities had been established in the college, and, in addition to this, there was a strong anti-fraternity feeling among the "barbs." Delta struggled heroically to gain a firm footing, but no sister chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon stood by her side to give her friendly counsel or lend her a helping hand. Isolated from all other chapters, with foes without and dissensions within, she was left to fight her battles alone. Nobly she set to work and won the applause of foes as well as of friends. With only two men to begin with, before the close of the year several additional names had been added to her roll; however, many of these remained in college but a short time. By October, 1884, eight had been added, making a total of twelve initiates. But the struggle was against fearful odds, and in the Autumn of 1884, the chapter succumbed to the inevitable. Thus, into temporary repose sank a chapter, ill-timed and unfortunate in its founding, but honorable and heroic in its brief existence.

Those who considered the downfall of this chapter the death blow to northern extension were soon undeceived. The character of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity had destined it to over-reach sectional limits. In the ever memorable convention of 1885, held at Nashville, Tenn., after one of the ablest and most spirited debates ever brought out by any question in college fraternity circles, it was decided that all barriers to northern extension should be removed.

Locality being no longer an argument against a chapter at Gettysburg, it was considered especially appropriate that the chapter be revived. The name of the village is one that will ever be memorable in the annals of the world. Here fought and bled and died many thousands of America's choicest heroes, all gallantly fighting in what later events proved to be the turning battle of a civil war of such magnitude as to appall even the most warlike of the nations of the earth. The issues of that conflict being laid aside forever, it was deemed especially fitting that Sigma Alpha Epsilon, a child of the South, should float her banner over this historic spot, and under her benign influence, what was once the scene of carnage should be transformed to soil where the Brother of the South would greet the Brother of the North, all the more affectionately because of the experience of the past. That all sectional differences have long since been laid aside by the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, Penna. Delta to-day is an irrefutable witness.

Circumstances did not seem to justify any attempt to revive the chapter until the early part of the year 1893. Geo. P. Singer, of Pa.

Sigma Phi, through some intimate friends then at Gettysburg, succeeded in forming a nucleus for reorganization. Soon four men were pledged, and preparations made for re-establishing the chapter.

On the morning of May 10, Bros. Ames, Huntley, Singer, Van Burkalow, Smith, Taylor, Mitchell, Evans, Andrew, and DeGroot, boarded the train at Carlisle, *en route* for Gettysburg. The Bros. to be initiated met the visiting Bros. at the depot, and after dinner all took a delightful drive over the battlefield.

At ten o'clock that night all assembled in the spacious and elegantly furnished halls of the J. O. U. A. M., and the exercises of the evening were begun. Bros. J. C. Grimes, G. D. Danner, J. T. Povall, and W. R. McCartney were initiated into the mysteries of Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

At the conclusion of the initiatory services a chapter meeting was called and the regular officers were elected. After a brief business session, congratulations, speeches, etc., were in order, which being over, the exercises of the evening were at an end.

Since the chapter's installation, two additional names have been added to the roll, and the prospects for the future are flattering. Her rivals are chapters of Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Delta Theta, and Alpha Tau Omega. Interfraternal relations are harmonious, though at times there is, among the "barbs," considerable prejudice against the fraternities.

GETTYSBURG COLLEGE.

IN 1810 there was established at Gettysburg a school called Gettysburg Academy. After an existence of seventeen years, the academy was succeeded by a classical institution called the "Gettysburg Gymnasium." The Lutherans, desiring to establish a school in which young men intending to enter their Theological Seminary at Gettysburg might receive preparatory training, purchased the Gymnasium in 1832, and changed its name to "Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg." The school was incorporated under the laws of the State, and for a few years received some conditional aid from the Legislature. The first class graduated two years after the change of management.

The campus contains about six acres, and is well shaded with trees planted in 1839. The main building, now known as Dormitory Hall, was erected in 1836-8. It is of the Doric style of architecture, and its length is 150 feet. It contains eighty-six rooms for students, also the reading rooms of the literary societies. The other buildings are Recitation Hall, Brua Memorial Chapel, a laboratory, a gymnasium, and an observatory. The estimated value of the buildings is about \$225,000.

There was no endowed professorship previous to 1850. In that year Franklin and Marshall Colleges were consolidated, and the one-third Lutheran interest in Franklin was transferred to Gettysburg, endowing the Franklin Professorship. Several other professorships have since been endowed. By annual collections raised in the different Lutheran churches throughout the patronizing synods a considerable fund has been furnished the college. The combined college and society libraries aggregate about 23,000 volumes.

For many years the number of students never greatly exceeded one hundred, but with the growth of the Lutheran Church, the attendance has greatly increased. In 1892-3 the number of students in all departments was about 250.

Intimately associated with the college is the Theological Seminary of the General Synod of the Lutheran Church, with four professors, three lecturers, and about seventy students.

The curriculum of the college furnishes a good preparation for professional work. Three degrees are conferred *in cursu*, viz.: Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy.

During the sixty years of the institution's existence as a college, there have been but four presidents, viz.: C. P. Krauth, D. D., (1834-50); H. D. Baugher, D. D., (1850-68); Milton Valentine, D. D., (1868-84); and M. W. McKnight, D. D., (1884—).

After the battle of Gettysburg the college buildings were used as hospitals.

PENNSYLVANIA DELTA.

GETTYSBURG COLLEGE, GETTYSBURG, PA.

Class of 1884.

HENRY BEN HENNEN CLINE, Lawyer, Houston, Tex.

Initiated, June, 1883. A. B., '84; A. M., '87. Principal, Houston Schools, '86-9; Supt., Harris Schools, '89-92. Practiced Law, May, '88—. Brother of Ravul R. D., '85.
Address, 1010½ Congress Ave.

JOHN EDWARD McCAMMON, Lawyer, Gettysburg, Pa.

Initiated, 1883.

Class of 1885.

FRANK FREDERICK BAUGHER, Physician, York, Pa.

Initiated, 1883.

WILLIAM JULIAN KASTEN, Physician, Baltimore, Md.

Initiated, 1884. M. D., Univ. of Maryland, '85. Business Manager, *College Monthly*, '84-5.
Attended Univ. of Maryland, '85-6. Practiced Medicine, '86—. Address, 1140 N. Fulton Ave.

WILLIAM FELIX McCAMMON, Hanover, Pa.

Initiated, 1883.

Class of 1886.

RAVUL RENE DANIEL CLINE, Druggist, Houston, Tex.

Initiated, June, 1883. Attended Univ. of Lille, France, '85-8. Graduate in Pharmacy and Licentiate in Chemistry, Lille, France, '88. First Honor, School of Pharmacy and Chemistry, '85-8. Lecturer on Chemistry and Physics, University La Rue, Montpellier, France, '88-9; Professor of English at same, '89-90. Druggist, '90—. Brother of Henry B. H., '84.
Address, 814 Fuller St.

JOHN F. FOUST, Teacher, Iola, Kan.

Initiated, June, 1883.

MANNING H. SHANKLAND.

FRANK EUGENE WARREN, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, June, 1883. Employed in Civil Parity Office.
Address, 419 G. St. N. W.

Class of 1888.

CHARLES HENRY OSLER, Merchant, Mechanicstown, Md.
Initiated, 1884.

Class of 1889.

BARRIE CLINTON BUSBY, Clerk, (?) Baltimore, Md.

GEORGE ANDERSON McCLELLAN, Teacher, Gettysburg, Pa.
Initiated, 1884. Teacher, '88-93. Chief of Police, '93—.

Class of 1893.

JOHN CONLEY GRIMES, Student, New Cumberland, Pa.
Initiated, May 10, 1893. Sec. and Treas., Literary Society, '92; Pres't, '93. Contributor to *Gettysburg College Monthly* and "Lutheran World," '92-3.

NILES LAVRIDS JENSEN GRÖN, Student, Bröndum, Denmark.
Initiated, June 19, 1893.

Class of 1896.

GEORGE DANIEL DANNER, Student, Manheim, Pa.
Initiated, May 10, 1893.

JAMES THOMAS POVALL, Student, East Cambridge, Mass.
Initiated, May 10, 1893. Class President, '91-2. Capt., Gymnasium Team, '93.

Class of 1897.

WILLIAM RAYMOND MCCARTNEY, Student, Punxsutawney, Pa.
Initiated, May 10, 1893.

CHARLES GALEN SMITH, Student, Beaver Springs, Pa.
Initiated, May 26, 1893.

PENNSYLVANIA ZETA.

PENNSYLVANIA ZETA, the youngest chapter of the fraternity, was organized on the night of June 14, 1892.

The location of Bucknell University, as well as the grade of the institution, made it desirable to have a chapter planted there, and for some time the field was under close observation on the part of several members of the different neighboring chapters. At length, in the Spring of 1892, the favorable opportunity for establishing the proposed chapter arrived.

Mr. J. M. Vastine, of Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta, became a student in Bucknell University, and he served as a medium through which an organization was effected.

Mr. J. I. Robison, also of Alpha Zeta, went to Lewisburg for the purpose of looking over the field for material, and in a short time he and Bro. Vastine had secured the coöperation of six of the students of Bucknell, all of whom were anxious to enjoy the benefits of Greek-fraternity life.

These six men were initiated on the night of June 14th, by Bros. Robison and Vastine, and the new chapter received the name of Pennsylvania Zeta, so-called from the name of the chapter under whose auspices it was founded. On the charter are found the names of J. M. Vastine, P. B. Cregar, B. K. Brick, W. T. Paulin, Jr., F. W. Brown, W. J. Lewis, and H. B. Moyer.

The chapter has had no time yet for any active work. But the members are men of influence, all standing well in the class room, as well as being prominent in the various organizations connected with college life.

The history of the chapter is yet to be made. The present is flattering, and the future is fully as bright.

The other fraternity chapters at Bucknell are, Gamma, of Phi Kappa Psi (1855); Kappa, of Sigma Chi (1864); Delta, of Phi Gamma Delta (1882). Theta Delta Chi had a chapter here from 1866 to 1871.

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY.

IN 1846 the Legislature of Pennsylvania incorporated the present Bucknell University under the name of the University of Lewisburg. In 1886 the trustees changed the name to Bucknell University, in honor of Mr. William Bucknell, its most liberal benefactor. The institution is located at Lewisburg, a quiet, healthful town, near the geographical center of the State, on the West Branch of the Susquehanna river.

The work of the College is entirely non-professional. In the earlier years of its existence it had connected with it a Theological Seminary, but that has been removed to Upland.

There are three separate departments: The College, the Academy and the Institute. The three schools are under the same board of trustees. The College offers three four-year courses: The Classical, leading to the degree of A. B.; the Philosophical, leading to the degree of Ph. B., and the Scientific, leading to the degree of B. S. In this department there are ten professors.

The Academy is a feeding school for the College, and the Institute offers to young women three courses of study, each extending over five years.

The College building is situated on a hill which rises one hundred feet above the Susquehanna river. It has a façade of three hundred and twenty feet. Bucknell hall is used as a chapel. The observatory was constructed in 1887, and the laboratory in 1890. The buildings of the Academy and the Institute are spacious and well equipped.

The general library contains about 13,000 volumes. A reading room, supplied with the leading scientific, literary and philological reviews, journals of art and papers of the day, is maintained by the University, and is open during the entire day. The museum contains more than 10,000 botanical, mineralogical and zoölogical specimens.

The laboratories are well equipped and afford superior advantages for the study of chemistry and physics.

The president is John Howard Harris, Ph. D., LL. D. Of the other prominent members of the faculty may be named Prof. Freeman Loomis, Ph. D., and Prof. George G. Groff, M. D., LL. D.

During the year 1892-3, the total attendance in all departments was 351. Of this number 144 were in the College, 75 in the Academy and 133 in the Institute. The students in all departments are stimulated to careful work by various prizes. Many scholarships are provided, some of which are available only to those students who are preparing for the ministry.

The University is under the control of the Baptist Society, and many of the alumni are now in the ministry of that denomination. About 450 students have graduated from the College department. The institution is rapidly growing; its location is such that it commands the patronage of a large section of country.

The University has received excellent support from its friends all over the State. The most liberal donor is Mr. William Bucknell, of Philadelphia, who has already given \$115,000 for the general fund, and fully \$25,000 for scholarships and prizes. The productive funds of the institution amount to more than \$300,000.

PENNSYLVANIA ZETA.

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY, LEWISBURG, PA.

Class of 1895.

BENJAMIN KAIN BRICK, Student, Marlton, N. J.

Initiated, June 14, 1893.

PETER BODINE CREGAR, Student, Annandale, N. J.

Initiated, June 14, 1893. Contributor to Chess News in New York "Tribune."

WILLIAM THEODORE PAULLIN, JR., Student, Philadelphia, Pa.

Initiated, June 14, 1893. Sec., Theta Alpha Society, '92. Sec., Athletic Association, '92.
Address, 2121 N 18th St., Philadelphia.JACOB MARION VASTINE. *Vide* Pa. Alpha Zeta, '95.*Class of 1896.*

FREDERICK WILLIAM BROWN, Student, Franklin, Pa.

Initiated, June 14, 1893.

WILLIAM J. LEWIS, Student, William Penn Shaft, Pa.

Initiated, June 14, 1893.

Class of 1897.

HERBERT B. MOYER, Student, Norristown, Pa.

Initiated, June 14, 1893.

Address, 1327 Dekalb St.

PENNSYLVANIA SIGMA PHI.

PENNSYLVANIA SIGMA PHI owes her existence and present position very largely to the energy and good judgment of Chester N. Ames, of the class of '93. Bro. Ames was pledged to Sigma Alpha Epsilon, by letter, in the year 1886, while a student at the Western Maryland College, Westminster, Maryland, by his former chum, our loved brother, H. H. Cowan, at that time a student at Adrian College, Adrian, Michigan. Bro. Ames entered the Sophomore class of Dickinson College in the Fall of '89, and devoted his spare time to watching the students and looking about for eligible men.

Nothing definite was done toward the formation of a chapter until September, 1890, when Bro. Ames broached the matter of a new fraternity to George P. Singer and Thurston M. Simmons, of the class of '93. They, too, thought the existence of a new fraternity both possible and advisable, and they determined that before fair Luna should make her revolution many more times, the royal banner of S. A. E. should also be lifted up in the army of the "Greeks."

Soon afterwards H. W. Westwood, of '93, was pledged and later Elmer L. Cross, '91, J. T. Van Burkalow, Jr., '93, and W. P. Brines, W. S. Snyder, A. M. Morgan, M. S. Kistler, and Jos. Clemens, all of the class of '94.

The next thing to be done was to draw up a petition to be sent to the proper authorities and this was done by Bro. Ames in the room of Bros. Simmons and Singer, number 38, East College, all the pledged men signing their names.

Some weeks later the charter was granted and Bros. H. H. Cowan and S. H. Rinehart, both members of Michigan Alpha, came to Carlisle, October 11, 1890, to install the chapter. Bro. Cowan came from Pittsburg, and Bro. Rinehart from Philadelphia, where he was at that time a student of the Hahnemann Medical College. They were taken to the residence of Bro. Ames in order to rest themselves and prepare for the arduous duty of initiating twelve men into the mysteries of S. A. E.

At 9.30, in company with Bros. Cowan and Rinehart, the men wended their way down Louthier street to Hanover and along Hanover to Main street until they reached the room just above the dry goods store of Mr. Kissel, on the corner of Main street and Market avenue.

It was at this place, Saturday evening, October 11 that the mystic rites were performed and Sigma Phi made her appearance at Dickinson.

At length rumor spread it to the breezes of that night that a new fraternity was about to be born, and by 12 o'clock it was known that Sigma Alpha Epsilon had entered Dickinson College. The strength and healthy appearance of this young rival for college honors quite surprised her sister chapters. Sigma Phi, however, received a cordial welcome into the college life of Dickinson. Being young and as yet untried, the year of '90-1 was not marked by any aggressive action in college affairs on the part of Sigma Phi.

A week after the initiation the rooms of Sigma Phi were changed to 9 South Hanover street, where she was safely domiciled in two rooms on the third floor. Some few weeks after this Bro. S. A. Lewis, of the class of '91, was taken into Sigma Phi as the last of her charter members.

The Annual Convention of the fraternity was to meet in Cincinnati, Dec. 26, and, though young and by no means wealthy, Sigma Phi determined that she would be represented; accordingly, Bro. Elmer L. Cross was elected and went as her delegate.

Feb. 8, '91, Sigma Phi once again changed her place of residence and moved into the Red Men's Hall, which place she occupies to-day. In the June of '91, Sigma Phi lost by graduation Bros. Cross and Lewis.

During the year the duty of preparing the catalogue was given into the hands of Sigma Phi through the influence of Bro. Ames. Bro. Ames was elected Editor-in-Chief, but as he did not return to college in the Fall of '92, Jos. Clemens was elected to the position.

The year '91-2 found all the members again in college except Bro. Ames. Four new men were captured, and Sigma Phi became more aggressive in college affairs, always endeavoring however to be, not an organization to be feared, but one to be respected.

No men were lost by graduation this year, but at Christmas W. P. Brines of the Class of '94 found it impossible to return. In the Fall of '92, Bro. Ames returned to college, and the chapter initiated six new men. With eighteen congenial members, Sigma Phi has passed the year '92-3 in an active, enthusiastic life. Within the chapter the members have been true brothers, and without they have endeavored to do credit to the "purple and gold," taking active interest in all phases of college life, intellectual, social and athletic.

Dickinson has been for many years a strong fraternity college. When Sigma Phi entered, she found as her rivals Phi Kappa Psi (1859), Sigma Chi (1859), Theta Delta Chi (1861), Chi Phi (1861), Beta Theta Pi (1874), Phi Delta Theta (1880), and a local society, Alpha Zeta Phi. These are all yet existing except Chi Phi. Zeta Psi was formerly represented (1853-5.) The college has also a chapter of Phi Beta Kappa.

DICKINSON COLLEGE.

THE founding of Dickinson College, the second college in the State, was part of a scheme to stretch across the country a chain of colleges. Princeton in New Jersey was the first link, and Dickinson was placed at Carlisle, which in those days was the "far West," as the second. There was considerable opposition to thus placing a college so far out on the frontier; but His Excellency John Dickinson, in whose honor the institution was named, succeeded in obtaining a charter Sept. 8, 1783. The College was organized under Presbyterian control, and so remained until 1834, when it passed into the hands of the M. E. Church. While in possession of the Presbyterians it received about \$60,000 from the State. The new management, however, started just about free of debt, but has secured an endowment of \$358,000. For nearly twenty years the college exercises were conducted in a two-story brick building near the corner of Liberty alley and Bedford street. In 1798 the present college campus, comprising a whole square on the western limits of the town, was bought for \$150. Measures were immediately taken for the erection of a new building. When it was nearly completed, it was destroyed by fire on February 3, 1803. In August, 1803, the first stone was laid for West College, which was occupied in a partially finished condition in September, 1805. It is one hundred and fifty by fifty-four feet, is four stories high, and contains Y. M. C. A. Hall, Society Halls, lecture rooms, and rooms for students. It is built of native limestone trimmed with red sandstone.

South College, with a lot ninety feet by two hundred and forty, was purchased for grammar school purposes in 1835. East College was erected in 1836. It is built of Native limestone on the parallelopiped model of college dormitories. It is one hundred and thirty feet by thirty-two, four stories high. Emory Hall, a large and beautiful building, situated on the N. E. corner of Pomfret and West streets, was given to the College in 1877. It was then used as a preparatory building, but is now known as the Law School. The Jacob Tome Scientific Building, erected in 1884, at a cost of \$30,000, is built of native limestone trimmed with Ohio sandstone, and is one hundred and eighty-four by sixty-five feet. It is a handsome building, containing lecture rooms and laboratories for the departments of Physics and Chemistry. The center is occupied by a large and beautiful museum. A large and well equipped gymnasium was built in 1884. An athletic field of five acres was purchased in 1889. The James Bosler Memorial Library Hall, built in 1885, at a cost of \$75,000, is a fine monument of architecture, and contains libraries, reading room, waiting rooms and an audience room with a seating capacity of 1,000. The combined college and society libraries aggregate 33,000 volumes.

Provision is made for four under-graduate courses, viz: Classical, Latin Scientific, Greek Scientific, and Modern Language, the first leading to the degree of A. B., the other three, to Ph. B. Dickinson College was the third institution in America to establish a Chair of the English Bible. Ample provision is made for post-graduate work. In 1890, the Reed Law School, one of the earliest Law Schools of the United States, was reorganized as a department of the College. The course of instruction covers two years' work, and leads to the degree of LL. B.

Under the presidency of Rev. Geo. E. Reed, D. D., LL. D., the College is making rapid progress. The College faculty consists of twelve Professors; the Law School and the Preparatory School each have four Professors. In 1892-3 the attendance in all departments was 327.

PENNSYLVANIA SIGMA PHI.

DICKINSON COLLEGE, CARLISLE, PA.

Class of 1891.

ELMER LINCOLN CROSS, Teacher, Dover, Del.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. A. B. '91. Took First Honors for four years. Valedictorian, '91. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Cincinnati, O., '90. Professor of Latin, Wilmington Conference Academy, '91—.

SAMUEL A. LEWIS, Lawyer, Foxville, Md.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Ph. B., '91. Agent for American Portrait Co., '91-3.

Class of 1893.

CHESTER NICHOLS AMES, Teacher, Carlisle, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. A. B., '93. Attended Western Maryland College, '86-8. Editor, *Dickinsonian*, '90; Editor, *Microcosm*, '90; Exchange Editor, "S. A. E. Record," '92-3; Editor, "S. A. E. Catalogue and History," '93. Junior Disciplinarian, Indian Industrial School, '93—.

GEORGE WILLIAM HUNTLEY, JR., Lawyer, Driftwood, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1891. LL. B., '93. Auditor, Gibson T'w'p, Cameron Co. Pa., '90-2.

THURSTON MAYFIELD SIMMONS, Teacher, Thurston, Md.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. A. B., '93. Professor of Latin, and Ass't Professor of Greek, Penn. Military Academy, Chester, Pa., '93—.

GEORGE PARK SINGER, Student, York Springs, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. A. B., '93. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Chattanooga, Tenn., '92. Ass't, Chemical Laboratory, '92-3. Editor, "S. A. E. Catalogue and History," '93. Business Manager, *Microcosm*, '93. Class Statistician, '93. Member of Phi Beta Kappa.

JAMES TURLEY VAN BURKALOW, JR., Teacher, Dover, Del.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. A. B., '93. Delegate, State Y. M. C. A. Convention, '92. Member Intermediary Com., '92-3. Editor and Publisher, "S. A. E. Catalogue and History," '93. Inter-Society Debater, '93. Class Orator, '93. Member of Phi Beta Kappa. Professor of Greek and History, Wilmington Conference Academy, '93.

Class of 1894.

WILLIAM PURDON BRINES, Student, Philadelphia, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Prize Entrance Examination, '90. First Freshman Scholarship Prize, '90-1. Attended Univ. of Penn., '92-4.
Address, 1833 Fitzwater St.

JOSEPH D. CLEMENS, Student, Carlisle, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Class Poet, '90-4; Delegate to and Chaplain of S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, Ga., '92. Delegate, State Y. M. C. A. Convention, '92. Editor-in-Chief and Publisher-in-Chief, "S. A. E. Catalogue and History," '93.

MILTON SAMUEL KISTLER, Student, Blain, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Honorable Mention, Junior Prize Essay, '93.

ALPHEUS MAURICE MORGAN, Student, Hardingville, N. J.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Member, Intermediary Committee, '90-1.

HOWARD SMITH, Student, Rockdale Mills, Pa.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892. Attended Grove City College, '89-90. Inter-Society Debater, '93.

WILLIAM STEES SNYDER, Student, Millerstown, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1890. Graduated, Millersville (Pa.) State Normal, '90. Editor, "S. A. E. Catalogue and History," '93. Chief Inter-Society Debater, '93.

Class of 1895.

GEORGE WILLIAM ANDREW, Student, Prompton, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 8, 1891. Graduated, Mansfield (Pa.) State Normal '89. Business Manager, *Dickinsonian*, '93-4.

MATTHIAS SHIMP MESSLER, Student, Clarksbury, N. J.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1891. Treas., College Y. M. C. A., '92-3.

GEORGE WILLIS MITCHELL, Student, Newport, Pa.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1891. Class Historian, '91-5. Freshman Scholarship Prize, '91-2; Sophomore Scholarship Prize, '92-3; Sophomore Mathematical Prize, '93. Editor and Publisher, "S. A. E. Catalogue and History," '93.

Class of 1896.

WILLIAM ALBRO DEGROOT, Student, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Initiated, Sept. 30, 1892.
Address, 78 India St.

CHARLES TYNDALL EVANS, Student, Pine Grove, Pa.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892. Member, Intermediary Committee, '92-3. First Freshman Scholarship Prize, '93.

SAMUEL JOHN AUGER ROOK, Student, Niantic, Conn.

Initiated, Sept. 30, 1892.

CHARLES DIEHL TAYLOR, Student, Montoursville, Pa.

Initiated, Sept. 23, 1892. Entrance Examination Prize, '92. Editor and Publisher, "S. A. E. Catalogue and History," '93.

PENNSYLVANIA OMEGA.

CHAPTER Pennsylvania Omega, Allegheny College, was chartered March 1, 1887, and founded March 5, of the same year, by John H. Focht and William S. O'Neal, of Ohio Sigma, with eleven charter members, viz.: A. L. Boush, W. J. Booth, W. H. Marshall, F. H. McQuiston, D. W. Camp, W. W. Sachett, J. T. Odell, S. S. Sherwood, S. A. Tomes, C. S. Bowman and D. E. Wolfe. At first the outlook for Pennsylvania Omega was not the most promising, but soon the clouds of darkness which overhung and shrouded her horizon were seen to break, and through them she could see a bright and glorious day.

It is only fair to acknowledge here the cordialty and helpfulness of the chapters of Phi Delta Theta, and especially of Delta Tau Delta. The other chapters soon became friendly to the new-comer.

Soon the new chapter was able to meet her sister chapters at Allegheny as "Greek meets Greek." Though young, she by no means allowed them to overcome her, but her members proudly carried the banner of the "purple and gold," as became staunch and noble Sigs. In an incredibly short time she made her influence felt in fraternity circles, in the local college world and in the city.

Omega found that the first thing necessary was to have a place for meetings, and without delay an elegant suite of rooms was secured. These rooms were nicely furnished, and maintained at a large expense.

On the evening of the 18th of April, Pennsylvania Omega gave a reception to the members of the other fraternities. This was her debut into society, and, to say the least, it was a thorough success in every particular, and raised her in the estimation of all.

The Fall term of '87 opened with eleven loyal Sigs, and soon every thing looked bright for the future of the chapter. During the college year her boys secured their share of the honors in College. The next Fall, affairs in the fraternity were not so exhilarating as at the close of the preceding term, for only five members returned. After some active work in "rushing" four good men were initiated, and before commencement day five more were added. At the opening of the Fall term of '89 every man returned to college, and all seemed wild with enthusiasum. The chapter had ten men to begin the term with, and she was on a firm footing. A season of prosperity now set in and no chapter was

ever blessed with more success. She "rushed" and initiated those whom she wished, and before six weeks had passed five good men had been initiated. The main feature of the year was the entrance into a large and beautiful chapter house known as the "Sigma Alpha Epsilon Place."

Three of the other fraternities here occupied chapter houses, and it was due Sigma Alpha Epsilon that Pennsylvania Omega should occupy a house, not inferior, but superior, to the other chapter houses at Old Allegheny. A beautiful home on Terrace Street, the most fashionable street in the city was rented and furnished, and only then were the advantages of fraternity life fully realized. All the members lived and worked together. During the year 1889-90 ten men were initiated.

The Fall of '90 found the chapter in a flourishing condition, but every institution has at least one period during its existence when everything seems to be going wrong, and Pennsylvania Omega witnessed this disaster. The storm had been brewing for some time, and burst upon the chapter in the Spring of 1891. When the sunlight reappeared it was found that seven members had been expelled, nevertheless, the chapter continued to prosper, and before the close of the next year had fifteen members. At present the chapter is strong and vigorous, and compares most favorably with her rivals; in all elections and honors she is well represented. The present membership is fifteen. The chapter house, a two-story brick building, is situated at 563 Randolph Street, and is without question the finest here. The furniture is valued at six hundred dollars.

Omega has, as rivals, chapters of Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Gamma Delta, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Delta Theta, Kappa Alpha Theta, and Kappa Kappa Gamma. Interfraternal relations are usually friendly.

ALLEGHENY COLLEGE.

ALLEGHENY COLLEGE was organized at Meadville, in 1815, by citizens of the village. In 1817 they obtained for their institution a liberal charter, and in 1820 laid the foundation of Bentley Hall. In 1833, by a contract between the trustees and the Pittsburgh Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, the College came under the control and patronage of the Methodists of the central region. By successive divisions of the Pittsburgh Conference, the control and patronage are now vested in the Pittsburgh, Erie, East Ohio, and West Virginia Conferences. The contract between the Conferences and the trustees guarantees a liberal and unsectarian spirit in the management of the College, and the students always represent several religious denominations. The growth of the College has been steady.

The college campus embraces thirteen acres on the north side of the city of Meadville, having an elevation of two hundred feet above the river; it is well shaded with trees, and has a beautiful outlook upon the city and the adjacent hills and valleys. In natural beauty the campus is very attractive. The town is one of the most healthful places in the country.

There are four large buildings belonging to and used by the College. The cornerstone of Bentley Hall was laid July 6, 1820. It is the central building, and is three stories high above the basement. Rutler Hall was erected in 1855 and contains the museum, the library and the chapel. Hulings Hall is a large brick edifice, and is used as a home for young ladies. The Wilcox Hall of Science was erected in '92 and '93. It is a modern brick building, and is used for the sciences only. The building has a small amphitheatre for lectures.

The College has four courses of study, three of which lead to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and the fourth to the degree of Civil Engineer. The Classical Course combines all the excellencies of the time-honored classical course; the Scientific Course requires the same preparation as the Classical, but French will be accepted in place of Greek; the Course in Latin and Modern Languages requires the same preparation as the Classical, with this exception, that six terms of French are substituted for six terms of Greek in the second and third preparatory years. The three courses are enlarged by the addition of electives. The object of the engineering course is to fit young men for civil and mechanical engineering.

All male students below the Junior class are required to take military instruction, unless excused by the faculty of the College. The battalion is divided into four companies, viz: A, B, C and D. The Cadets drill regularly twice each week.

The faculty consisted of fourteen competent and thorough instructors. David H. Wheeler, LL. D., is president of the institution.

The College Glee Club consists of twenty-three voices, and a Mandolin Club of eight pieces. The College Young Men's Christian Association have three nicely furnished rooms in the west wing of Bentley Hall. The upper room is used as a meeting room; the lower rooms are furnished for a reading room and an office.

The number of students in attendance last year was three hundred and thirty-two.

PENNSYLVANIA OMEGA.

ALLEGHENY COLLEGE, MEADVILLE, PA.

Class of 1888.

ALBERT LEWIS BOUSH, Chemist, Meadville, Pa.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887. (Tenn. Nu, '89.) A. B., '88; Ph. G., Phila. Coll. of Pharmacy, '91.
Attended Pharmacy Dept., Vanderbilt Univ., '89. Apothecary and Chemist, '88—.
Address, 1121 Park Ave.

DANIEL W. CAMP, JR., Merchant, Toledo, Ohio.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887. Treasurer, Toledo Grain and Milling Co.
Address, 238 Floyd St.

CHARLES GILMAN LINDSEY, Book-keeper, Jamestown, N. Y.

Initiated, Mar. 12, 1887. A. B., '88.

FRED HOLLISTER McQUISTON, Secretary, Oil City, Pa.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887. (Ohio Sigma, '90.) A. B., '88. Capt., Allegheny College Corps Cadets, '87-8.

WARD MYRON SACKETT, Electrical Engineer, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887. C. E., '88; B. S., Mass. Institute of Technology, '92. Capt., Battalion in Allegheny. City Engineer of Meadville, '89; Electrical Engineering Dep't, World's Columbian Exposition, '92—.
Address, 3939 Langley Ave.

SAMUEL ALEXANDER TOMES, Civil Engineer, Pittsburg, Pa.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887. C. E., '88. Member, Firm of Patterson & Tomes.
Address, Cor. Ross and Diamond Sts.

Class of 1890.

FRANK ALONZO COLLINS, Student, Espyville, Pa.

Initiated, Dec. 8, 1888. A. B., '90; A. M., '93. Literary Editor, *Kaladroon*, '90; Correspondent for "The Midland," Omaha, Neb.; also for "Morning Star," Meadville, Pa. Student at Allegheny Theological Seminary. Principal, Jamestown (Pa.) Seminary, '90.

JAMES EARL HOOD, Civil Engineer, Miller's Station, Pa.

Initiated, June 13, 1888. A. B., '90. Business Manager, *Kaladroon*, '90.

THOMAS M. MORRISON, Teacher, Union City, Pa.

Initiated, Sept. 22, 1888. A. B., '90. Associate Editor, *Campus*, '88-9; Local Editor, '89-90.
Supt., Schools, Union City, Pa.

LORELL ERASTUS WHITE, Machinist, Meadville, Pa.

Initiated, May 2, 1888. A. B., '90.

FRED RAYMON WORK, Clerk, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, Sept. 22, 1890. A. B., '90. Class Orator, '90.
Address, 1214 Dearborn St.

Class of 1891.

CHARLES H. BOWMAN, Manufacturer, Alliance, Ohio.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887. Ph. B., Mt. Union College, '90. Attended Mt. Union College, '87-90.
French Orator, '90. Reporter for "Washington (D. C.) Critic," '90-1; "Cleveland World,"
'91; "Cleveland Press," '92. Manufacturer of Woodenware, '92—.

CHARLES JOSEPH COOPER, Journalist, Edinboro, Pa.

Initiated, May 2, 1888. Editor, "Edinboro Independent," '93—.

CHARLES C. FREEMAN, Teacher, Williamsport, Pa.

Initiated, June 10, 1888. A. B., '91. Class Orator, '91. Professor of Nat. Sciences, Wil-
liamsport Dickinson Seminary, '91—. Brother of Henry H., '92.
Address, Lock Box 113.

JOHN ARTHUR GIBSON, Teacher, Butler, Pa.

Initiated, Jan. 5, 1890. A. B., '91. Editor-in-Chief, *Campus*, '90-1; *Kaldroon*, '90;
Class Poet, '91. Principal, Butler High School, '92-3. Brother of Wilmot H., '93.
Address, 241 West Jefferson St.

HORATIO MARCUS LARGE, Mechanic, Jamestown, Pa.

Initiated, Jan. 26, 1889. Course in Civil Engineering. Ass't Master Carpenter, Penn'a Co.,
Northwest System, '90—.

*WILLIAM HAMILTON MARSHALL, Student, Meadville, Pa.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887. Died, Aug. 18, 1890.

ALVIN ORWIN McCLELLAND, Student, Thornhill, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 21, 1889. A. B., '91. Pittsburg Medical College, '91—.

CHARLES L. SHERWOOD, Book-keeper, Titusville, Pa.

Initiated, May 13, 1887. Scientific Course.
Address, 149 Drake St.

DAVID ELMER WOLFE, Merchant, Oil City, Pa.

Initiated, Mar. 5, 1887.

S. HORNER WOOD, Coal Operator, Pittsburg, Pa.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1890. A. B., '91.
Address, 87 Water St.

Class of 1892.

WILLIAM J. BOOTH, Manager, Lima, Ohio.

Initiated, Mar. 7, 1887. Business Manager, The Ohio Chemical, '92—.

ARTHUR FLETCHER DAVIS, Student, North East, Pa.
Initiated, Jan. 19, 1889. Attended Harvard, '90-2; Harvard Medical School, '92—.

CLINT DENSMORE, Meadville, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 29, 1887.

JOHN H. DUNN, Journalist, Fredonia, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 20, 1891. A. B., '92. Attended Grove City College, '89-90. Inter-Society Debate, '92. Local Editor, *Campus*, '92. "Pittsburg Dispatch" Staff, '93—.

ARCHIBALD D. FALCONER, Manager, Jamestown, N. Y.
Initiated, Mar. 23, 1889. Graduated at Hillsdale, Mich., '92. Gen'l Manager, Monroe's Gold Cure Co., Haywards, Cal., '92—.

HENRY H. FREEMAN, Civil Engineer, Espyville, Pa.
Initiated, Feb. 16, 1892. C. E., '92. Brother of Charles. C., '91.

GEORGE L. HAMILTON, Book-keeper, Jamestown, N. Y.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1888. First Book-keeper, Chautauqua First Equiptable Building Society, '91—.
Address, 559 East 2nd St.

VIRGIL LINDSAY JOHNSON, Teacher, Atlantic, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891. A. B. '92; A. M., '93. Attended Grove City College, '89-90. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, '91. Carriage Dealer, '87-9. Teacher, Jamestown (Pa.) Seminary, '92—.

JAMES L. JONES, Journalist, Ingleside, Pa.
Initiated, Feb. 15, 1892. A. B., '92. Inter-Society Essayist; Speaker, Allegheny Society. Reporter and Agent, "Beaver Daily Star," '92—.

D. LOWRY MCNEES, Journalist, Beaver, Pa.
Initiated, Nov. 24, 1891. A. B., '92. Attended Grove City College, '89-90. Reporter for "Beaver Star," '92—.
Address, "Star" Office.

JOSEPH THEADORE OALD, Clerk, Toledo, Ohio.
Initiated, Mar. 7, 1887. Chief Clerk, Traffic Dep't, Ohio Central Line.
Address, 211 Ontario St.

HERBERT WILLIAM RAND, Electrician, Oil City, Pa.
Initiated, Dec. 9, 1889. A. B., '92. Speaker Allegheny Society, '92; Class Pres't, '91-2. Employed by Westinghouse Co., Pittsburg, Pa.
Address, 51 Spring St.

DEFOREST SIMONS, Upper Alton, Ill.
Initiated, Oct. 13, 1888. Attended Oberlin College, '90-1. Invalid at Colo. Springs since '91.

FRED JAMES TRUMPER, Civil Engineer, Cleveland, Ohio.
Initiated, Sept. 18, 1889. C. E., '92. Brother of Frank R., '95.
Address, 745 N. Logan Ave.

Class of 1893.

REED DARVAYNE BEARDSLEY, Student, Meadville, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1890. C. E., '93. Literary Editor, *Kaldroon*.

FRANK HAMLIN BLACKMARR, Student, Englewood, Ill.
Initiated, Jan. 5, 1890.
Address, 6421½ Englewood.

ADLEN OTTIC DAVIS, Student, Coal Centre, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 21, 1889. A. B., '93. Pres't, Athletic Association, '92-3. Centenary Oratorical Prize, '92; Class Orator, '93; Inter-Society Orator, '93; Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '92.

SAMUEL REID FINDLEY, Bank Official, Delta, Colo.
Initiated, May 2, 1888. Teacher, '90. Ass't Cashier, Delta County Bank, '90—.

ROBERT BRUCE GAMBLE, Student, Mosiertown, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 6, 1890. A. B., '93. Class Poet, '90-1; Associate Editor, *Campus*, '92-3. Pres't, Pan Hellenie Association, '93.

WILMOT HENRY GIBSON, Student, Blooming Valley, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 25, 1890. C. E., '93. Exchange Editor, *Campus*, '92-3; Editor, *Kaldroon*, '93; Essayist, Inter-Society Contest, '93. Pres't, Allegheny Society, '92-3. Brother of John A., '91.

F. I. MCGILL, Cashier, Harmonsburg, Pa.
Initiated, Nov. 3, 1890. At present Cashier, First Nat'l Bank, Franklin, Pa.

WILLIAM S. SABUT, Student, Sturgit, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 26, 1889. Law Student, '92—.

DAVID LEE STARR, Lawyer, Bellevue, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 22, 1889. Law Student, Univ. of Penn., '90-2. Prominent Member, J. O. U. A. M. and I. O. O. F.

OLIVER KENNETH TAYLOR, Jeweler, La Porte, Ind.

Class of 1894.

CLEMENT J. CAREW, Student, Meadville, Pa.
Initiated, Nov. 3, 1890.

WALTER R. FRUIT, Student, Fredonia, Pa.
Initiated, Jan. 3, 1893. Exchange Editor, *Campus*, '93-4.

M. WESLEY HENSEL, Student, New Alexandria, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 23, 1890. Graduated from Athens College, '93.

ELMER ELLSWORTH HIGLEY, Minister, Centreville, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 29, 1887. Correspond't for New York "World," '91-2; Buffalo "Times," '91. Pastor, M. E. Church, Hamunsburg, Pa., '91; Centreville, '92—.

DAVID GARDNER LATSHAW, Student, Meadville, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 23, 1890. Grove City Academy, '89-90. Editor-in-Chief, *Kaldroon*, '94; Local Editor, *Campus*, '93-4.
Address, 563 Randolph St.

LORIN LE ROY ROBBINS, Student, McKeesport, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 14, 1892. Attended Western Univ. of Penn., '89-92. Class Orator, '92-3.
Address, 802 Huey St.

Class of 1895.

FRANK RICHARD TRUMPER, Book-keeper, Cleveland, Ohio.
Initiated, Dec. 19, 1889. Brother of Fred J., '92.

Class of 1896.

J. CLARKE BOYNTON, Student, Meadville, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892. Member, Mandolin Club, '92-3.

EARL GUNNISON A. BUSH, Student, Meadville, Pa.
Initiated, Nov. 18, 1892. College Glee Club, '92-3. Teacher of Piano Forte.
Address, 816 Liberty St.

JOHN ALPHONSO BYERLY, Student, Buffalo, N. Y.
Initiated, Nov. 18, 1891.

OTIS RAYMOND CARPENTER, Student, Meadville, Pa.
Initiated, May 6, 1892. Pres't, Board of Control, '93-4. Editor, *Campus*, '93-4.
Address, 1046 Wash. St.

EARLE G. FABER, Student, Cambridgeboro, Pa.
Initiated, Oct. 12, 1892.

LYLE D. GILMORE, Student, Blooming Valley, Pa.
Initiated, May 11, 1892. Associate Editor, *Kaldroon*, '94.

JAMES H. HAWTHORN, Student, Cambridgeboro, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 20, 1891. Teacher, '89-90.

ARTHUR P. HENDERSON, Student, McKeesport, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 14, 1892.

O. CLARE KENT, Student, Linesville, Pa.
Initiated, Sept. 14, 1892. Drug Clerk, '91-2.

HARRY F. STRATTON, Student, Strattonville, Pa.
Initiated, Feb. 14, 1893.

SOUTH CAROLINA GAMMA.

SOUTH CAROLINA GAMMA's history begins in 1885. On October 16, of that year, J. C. Jefferies, who had been initiated into Tenn. Nu, organized a chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity at Wofford College. Fourteen members were initiated, viz: M. H. Daniel, J. J. Gentry, M. W. Penrifoy, D. C. Roper, P. E. Rowell, Kemper D. Senn, R. L. Rogers, R. L. Rollings, B. W. Crouch, H. W. Crouch, R. L. Meares, C. M. Rizer, J. M. Wright, and D. J. Carter, Jr. No charter had yet been secured, but application was at once made to the Grand Chapter for one. Protests were made against the granting of the charter. The G. C. agreed to give the new chapter three months' trial, but soon issued the charter. Violent opposition from some of the other chapters of the fraternity made it expedient to withdraw the charter two months after it had been issued.

No effort was made to re-organize Gamma until the Fall of 1890. Every charter member of '85 had either graduated or left college. But in Oct., 1890, Bros. Kemper D. Senn and Ben. W. Crouch, two of the old members who had dropped out of school for four years, returned to Wofford and determined to disinter, if possible, the corpse which they had seen go down to an untimely grave. In the meantime, the Delta Tau Delta fraternity had founded a chapter here, the members of which ranked among the foremost men of the college. They soon gave up their charter and sought refuge in the arms of Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Bro. Jno. G. Capers went over to Spartanburg, from Greenville, accompanied by two or three S. C. Phi men, on February 24, 1891, and proceeded to revive the long defunct S. C. Gamma, entrusting her sustenance to the following charter members and their successors: Kemper D. Senn, Ben. W. Crouch, J. L. Daniel, D. W. Daniel, Rob't C. McRoy, J. C. Covington, W. D. Dent, C. P. Hammond, W. E. Willis, and L. H. Smith.

No chapter ever started on its career with brighter prospects. No fraternity in the college has had more or higher honors conferred upon its men in so short a time. Like the noble order of which she is but a part, having gone through the valley of the shadow of death and tasted all the pains concomitant of that sore travail, she was all the stronger because of her misfortunes.

Chapter meetings are held in a rented hall, which though not gorgeously, is comfortably and tastily furnished. At present the number of members is eleven, distributed among the four college classes.

There are five other fraternities represented in the institution. These are: Kappa Alpha, Chi Phi, Chi Psi, Phi Kappa Alpha, and Alpha Tau Omega.

WOFFORD COLLEGE.

WOFFORD COLLEGE is situated at Spartanburg, South Carolina, a town in the Piedmont Belt of the upper section of the State. The institution owes its existence to Rev. Benjamin Wofford, an itinerant minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. In 1851 he generously offered the Methodists of South Carolina one hundred thousand dollars "for the purpose of establishing and endowing a college for literary, classical and scientific education, to be located in his native county, Spartanburg, and to be under the control and management of the Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, of his native State, South Carolina."

The college was chartered by the Legislature of the State, Dec. 16, 1851. The erection of buildings was at once begun, and on Jan. 1, 1858, an ample college edifice, a president's residence and four houses for professors were transferred to the board of trustees. The college exercises began Aug. 1, 1854.

The faculty consists of seven professors. Prof. James H. Carlisle, LL. D., is the president.

Two courses of study are established, each leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

The College has two literary societies, bearing the honored names of John C. Calhoun and William C. Preston, respectively.

Wofford Fitting School is properly a part of the College, though situated a half mile distant and partly under a different board of trustees. It is one of the most thorough and best equipped preparatory schools of the South. This school, like the College, has a beautiful and commanding site. The campus is large and on it are erected four large buildings.

The faculty of the Fitting School consists of four professors; Prof. A. G. Rembert, A. M., is Head-Master.

In both schools the attendance is increasing. In 1892-3 one hundred and thirty nine students were in the College, and one hundred and one in the Fitting School.

SOUTH CAROLINA GAMMA.

WOFFORD COLLEGE, SPARTANBURG, S. C.

Class of 1887.

MATTISON HACKETT DANIEL, Teacher, Mt. Gallager, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. A. B., '87. Junior Debater, '86. Principal, High School, Marion County.

JOHN JOSEPH GENTRY, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. A. B., '87; LL. B., Univ. of Va., '89. Anniversarian twice. Annual Debater. Chief Marshal. Trial Justice for Spartanburg. Practiced Law, July, '90—.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM WILSON ELWANG. *Vide* Tenn. Zeta, '84.

MATTHEW WILLS PENRIFOY, Teacher, Havirdsville, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 1885. A. B., '89. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, Greenville, S. C., '88. Principal, Batesburg (S. C.) Graded School, '92.

DANIEL CHALMERS ROPER, Farmer, Clio, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. Elected to Legislature, Fall, '91.

PERCIVAL ELBERT ROWELL, Teacher, Lexington C. H., S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1885. Chief Marshal, Calhoun and Preston Societies, '87. Annual Debater, '87. Editor, "Graham News," '87-9; "Palmetto School Journal," '89-92. Author of "Review of Graham's" etc. Sec'y, State Prohibition Executive Committee, '91. Principal, Lexington Graded Schools, '92—.

KEMPER DANIEL SENN, Student, Newberry, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. A. B., '91. Pres't, Literary Society, '91. Principal, Brownsville Academy, '91-2. Business Course, Lexington, Ky., '92—.

Class of 1889.

RUFUS LOTT ROGERS, Farmer, Reedy Creek, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. Farmer, '87—.

ROBERT LEWIS ROLLINGS, Pleasant Hill, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. Left College, '88.

Class of 1890.

DAVID JUNIUS CARTER, Lancaster C. H., S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885.

HILERY WESLEY CROUCH, Merchant, Johnston, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. Graduated, Lexington Business College, '86. Merchant, '86—.

ROBERT LEE MEARES, Farmer, Fairview, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. Farmer, '87—.

CHARLES MADISON RIZER, Railroader, (?) SPARTANBURG, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 17, 1885. Railroading, '86—.

JEFFERSON MORGAN WRIGHT, Merchant, Johnston, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. Merchant, '87—.

Class of 1891.

J. L. DANIEL, Minister, Bucksville, S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '91. Presided over Joint Debate, Calhoun and Preston Societies, June, '90; Pres't, Literary Society, '90. Associate Editor, *College Journal*, '91. Orator, Laurens Co. S. S. Convention, '90. Best examination for entrance to S. C. Conference, Nov., '92.

C. P. HAMMOND, Merchant, Abbeville, S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '91. Pres't, Literary Society, '91. Orator, Abbeville Co. S. S. Convention, Aug., '91. Delegate, State S. S. Convention, Marion, S. C., Apr., '92.

Class of 1892.

J. C. COVINGTON, Teacher, Clio, S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '92. Pres't, Critic and Treas., Literary Society. Presided over Annual Debate, '91. Principal, Cottageville High School, '92—.

D. W. DANIEL, Teacher, Mt. Gallagher, S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '92. Sophomore Declaimer, '90. Annual Debater, '91. Pres't, Literary Society, '92. Associate Editor, *College Journal*, '92. Tutor in Wofford Fitting School, '91-2. Principal, Hebron High School, '92. Brother of J. C., '96.

B. C. McROY, Minister, Lexington C H., S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '92. Pres't, Literary Society, '92. Junior Marshal, Annual Debater, '91. Joined S. C. Conference, Nov., '92.

JOHN J. RILEY, Teacher, Bamberg, S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '92. Editor-in-Chief, *College Journal*, '91-2. Pres't, Literary Society, '92. Annual Debater, '92. Delegate, Y. M. C. A. Convention, Charleston, S. C., March, '91. Professor in Carlisle Wofford Fitting School, '92.

W. E. WILLIS, Teacher, Orangeburg, S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '92. Chairman, Reception Committee, Annual Debate '91.

Class of 1893.

W. N. DAGNAL, Teacher, Chester, S. C.
Initiated, Feb., 1892. A. B., '92.

W. D. DENT, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.
Charter Member, Feb., 1891. A. B., '92.

HENRY STOKES, Student, Greenville, S. C.
Initiated, Mar., 1891. Junior Marshal, '92. Pres't, Literary Society, '93. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Chattanooga, '92.

Class of 1894.

BENJAMIN WESLEY CROUCH, Student, Denny's, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1885. Farmer, '85-9. Reorganized S. C. Gamma, Feb., '91. Sophomore Speaker, '91. Pres't, Class '90-1; Vice Pres't, '92-3; Sophomore Marshal, Annual Debate, '91. 1st Annual Debater, Preston Society, '93. Pres't, Preston Society, '93. Associate Editor, *College Journal*, '93-4.

J. O. MORTON, Student, Conway, S. C.

Initiated, Spring, 1891. Essay Medalist, Calhoun Society, '91. Associate Editor, *College Journal*, '93-4.

Class of 1895.

T. C. COVINGTON, Student, Bennetsville, S. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1891.

LOUIS COVINGTON, Student, Bennetsville, S. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1891.

Class of 1896.

B. O. BAURNE, Student, Georgetown, S. C.

Initiated, June, 1892.

W. M. CALEMAN, Student, Union, S. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1891. Freshman Marshal, '92. Sophomore Orator, Apr., '93.

J. C. CLYBURN, Student, Sumpter, S. C.

Initiated, June, 1891.

J. C. DANIEL, Student, Mt. Gallagher, S. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1891. Brother of D. W., '92.

C. C. GAMBRELL, Student, Abbeville, S. C.

Initiated, Jan., 1892.

G. C. GAMBRELL, Druggist, Batesburg, S. C.

Initiated, Jan., 1890.

J. C. GAMBRELL, Salesman, Mt. Gallagher, S. C.

Initiated, Apr., 1891.

A. E. HOLLER, Student, Rock Hill, S. C.

Initiated, June, 1891.

J. P. HOLLIS, Student, Rock Hill, S. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1892. Sophomore Speaker.

J. B. HUMBERT, Student, Laurens, S. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1891.

SOUTH CAROLINA DELTA.

ON February 3, 1882, application was made to the Grand Chapter, Kentucky Chi, by J. G. Glass, of Tenn. Omega, for a charter for a chapter of the fraternity, such chapter to be located at the South Carolina College, Columbia. About seventy-five students were in attendance at the college at that time, and there were but two Greek-letter fraternities represented, the Kappa Alpha, and Phi Kappa Psi.

The charter was granted, and on the night of Feb. 28, Mr. Glass initiated Wm. St. C. Symmers and P. H. Burney. These two members formed a nucleus for the chapter. On the 3d of March, J. H. Littlejohn, W. A. McGowan, L. J. Massey, W. S. Jennings, and W. O. Nisbet, were initiated. The chapter received the name of South Carolina Delta.

Thus with a membership of seven Delta came upon the stage of action. That she played her part well is proved by what she has accomplished for herself and for the general fraternity.

At the time of her founding, the chapter of Kappa Alpha at S. C. College had a membership of twelve, and was in a flourishing condition. Delta was ushered into existence with the hearty approval of the faculty, thus gaining at once considerable prestige. Her members were of such a type as to command the highest respect of both faculty and students. Additional members were added from time to time during the year 1882, and ere the chapter was a year old she had far outstripped her rivals.

The membership since then has been composed of the brain and culture of the college. While in college her sons have always taken foremost rank in the class room, on the rostrum, and in society, and after graduating many of them have had signal success in life. As the chapter has had an existence of but little more than a decade, the success already achieved by them is but an earnest of what may reasonably be expected to follow in the years to come.

The chapter has been actively enlisted in the cause of extension. The first college receiving her attention was Davidson, N. C., and, as a result, North Carolina Theta was added to Sigma Alpha Epsilon's chapter roll. Fully six chapters of the fraternity owe their life directly or indirectly to Delta. In her capacity of Grand Chapter of Province "B" (1885-6), she exerted a healthful influence over the chapters under her jurisdiction.

Though for a short time past her membership has been rather small, she will begin the college year of 1893-4 with twelve loyal Sigs and will then again wield her old-time influence.

South Carolina College has for many years been a coveted fraternity home. Delta Psi had a chapter here from 1850 to 1861. Delta Kappa Epsilon entered in 1852, but it also dropped out in 1861. Phi Kappa Psi entered in 1857, Chi Psi and Beta Theta Pi in 1858, and Theta Delta Chi in 1859. The chapters of the latter two were shortlived. Since the war the following have established chapters: Kappa Alpha (1880), Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1882), Phi Delta Theta (1882), Alpha Tau Omega (1883), Sigma Nu (1884), Chi Phi (1889), and Kappa Sigma (1890).

SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE.

ON December 7, 1723, Rev. Thomas Morritt made proposals in the South Carolina Colonial Assembly for establishing a college. Nothing further was done in the matter until 1769, when the question was again brought up in the Colonial Assembly by John Rutledge. This, too, came to naught, but it brought the subject of education before the minds of the people, and when Gov. Drayton, in his message to the Assembly in 1801, recommended the founding of a State College, he found the State fully prepared for the measure. The college was incorporated the same year, and with its charter, the Legislature granted \$50,000 for buildings, and also voted that \$16,000 be paid annually for salaries.

By 1804 buildings were erected, and on Jan. 10, 1805, the doors were thrown open to the youth of the State. Rev. Jonathan Maxcy, was the first president, and William Harper, afterwards Chancellor of the State, was the first student registered. The annual commencements were attended by all the various officers of the State.

In 1847 additional buildings were erected. At this time the attendance was 221. In 1851, one of the buildings was burned. Four years later Rutledge College and the Chapel also shared the same fate.

In 1863 college exercises were suspended, and the buildings were taken possession of by the Confederate Government and used as a hospital until the close of the war. On the reopening of the institution in '66, the name was changed to the University of South Carolina. The school now began to prosper, but in 1873, in consequence of the trustees opening the doors to all races, the old faculty resigned.

The University was again closed in 1876. Two years later the charter was again amended, and the University divided into two branches, the one situated at Columbia, called the South Carolina College, and intended for the whites, the other at Orangeburg, called Calflin College, and to be attended by the blacks.

The branch at Columbia reopened in 1880. Soon additional professors were appointed, and there were added departments of Ancient and Modern Languages, Philosophy, History and Political Science, Law and Pharmacy.

In the charter, as amended in 1877, the name was changed to the University of South Carolina, but in 1890, the old name, South Carolina College, was again assumed. In 1891 the College opened with ten professors and three adjunct professors. The courses provided for were the Classical, Literary, Scientific and Law. All the other departments were discontinued.

The College Library contains about 30,000 volumes. An excellent reading room is maintained. The two literary societies, the Euphradian and the Clariosophic are in a flourishing condition, and contribute largely toward the success of the work done in the College.

The work done by the College is of a high grade. The checkered career of the institution has somewhat interfered with its progress, but it is now on an excellent footing. The total attendance for the year 1891-2, was about one hundred.

SOUTH CAROLINA DELTA.

SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE, COLUMBIA, S. C.

WILLIAM BURNEY, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.
Ph. D., Heidelberg, Germany. Professor of Chemistry, South Carolina College. Brother
of Philo H., '83.

BENJAMIN SLOAN, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.
Professor of Physics and Astronomy, South Carolina College.

Class of 1883.

JOHN CREIGHTON BUCHANAN, Physician, Winnsboro, S. C.
First Honor, '83.

PHILO HENDERSON BURNEY, Stock-raiser, Waco, Tex.
Initiated, Feb. 28, 1882. Brother of William.

WILLIAM ST. CLAIR SYMMERS, Teacher, Birmingham, Eng.
Initiated, Feb. 28, 1882. A. B., '83; A. M.; Ph. D. Ass't Professor of Physiology, Univ.
of Scotland, Arberdeen, Scotland. Pathologist in General Hospital, Birmingham, Eng.
Brother of James K., '87.

Class of 1884.

JOHN THOMAS RODDEY, Merchant, Rock Hill, S. C.
Initiated, Mar. 25, 1883. Cotton Merchant.

Class of 1885.

SABRITT DOTY DUNN, Manager, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, May 4, 1883. A. B., '85. Pres't, Euphradian Society, '84. Manning Scholarship,
'84. Honors, '85. Ass't Prin., Mount Zion Collegiate Institute, Winnsboro, '85-9. Mana-
ger, Fairfield Oil and Fertilizer Co., '89-.

FORT SUMPTER EARLE, Druggist, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Apr. 7, 1882. A. B., '85. Druggist, '86-. Alderman, City of Columbia, '91-.
Brother of John J., '88.

WILLIAM S. JENNINGS, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
Initiated, Mar. 10, 1882.

LEONIDAS JACKSON MASSEY, Jeweler, Fort Mill, S. C.
Initiated, Mar. 10, 1882. Salesman, '83. Jeweler and Dry Goods Merchant, '84- Clerk
and Treas., Town Council, '86-7. Director and Solicitor, Sav ngs Bank of Ft Mill, '91-.

WILLIAM MCGOWAN, Lawyer, Mt. Joy, S. C.
Initiated, Mar. 2, 1882. A. B., '85. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '86. Practiced Law, '88—.

WALTER OLIN NESBIT, Lawyer, Waxhaw, S. C.
Initiated, Mar. 2, 1882.

JOHN ANDREW RICE, Minister, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Nov. 28, 1882. Pastor, First Methodist Church, Columbia. Brother of Henry W., '83.

HENRY LEE SCARBOROUGH, Planter, Sumter, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 13, 1883. Cotton Buyer and Planter, '84—.

EDWARD GREENVILLE SEIBELS, Insurance Agent, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Apr. 7, 1882. A. B., '85.

EDGAR RHODES STITT, Rock Hill, S. C.

SAMUEL CRIDER STURGIS, Teacher, Paducah, Ky.
Initiated, Dec. 15, 1882. A. B., '85. Pres't, Clariosophic Society, '84; Twice Pres't, Y. M. C. A.; Delegate, International Convention, Atlanta, '85. Teacher, '85-90; Principal, Male and Female Institute, Murray, Ky., '90-1; 3d Ward School, Paducah, '91—.

ANDREW THERON WOODWARD, Lawyer, Barnwell, S. C.
Initiated, Apr. 7, 1882. A. B., '85; B. L., '88. Att'y for The Citizens' Saving Bank; Barnwell Oil and M'f'g Co., and Barnwell M'f'g Co. Practiced Law, '88—.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM BUTTER BONHAM, Stock-raiser, (?) Rock Hill, S. C.
Initiated, June 28, 1882.

JEROME MARQUIS DAVIS, Physician, North, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 27, 1882. M. D., Univ. of Ga., '89. Medical Examiner, N. Y. Equitable Life; N. Y. Life Union Central of Cinn.; Washington Life Maturity Co. Practiced Medicine, '89—.

*JOHN HALL LITTLEJOHN, Jonesville, S. C.
Died, 1885.

JAMES EDGAR POAG, Stock-raiser, Rock Hill, S. C.

WILLIAM HENRY THOMAS, Charleston, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 12, 1882.

Class of 1887.

JOHN LUCERNE ANDERSON, Clerk, Williamston, S. C.
Initiated, May 1, 1884.

STEPHEN OSCAR BLAIR, Physician, Rock Hill, S. C.
Initiated, Dec. 8, 1885. A. B., '87; M. D., Univ. of Penn.

WILLIAM DAVIS DOUGLASS, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 26, 1883. A. B., '87; LL. B., S. C. College, '89. Tutor in Latin and Greek, S. C. College, '89. Editor, Winnsboro "News and Herald," '89—. Practiced Law, '89—.

JAMES HAMILTON, Insurance, Chester, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 26, 1883. Ass't Marshal, '84-5. Ass't Engineer, Charleston, Sumpter & Northern R. R., '85-90. Ass't Engineer, Ga., Carolina & Northern R. R., '90-1. Member, Firm of White, Alexander & Co., '91—.

JOSEPH ALLEN McCULLOUGH, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
Initiated, Jan. 10, 1884. A. B., '87; LL. B., '87. Associate Editor, *Collegian*, '84; Editor-in-Chief, '85. Pres't, Y. M. C. A., '85. Associate Editor, "S. A. E. Record," '86. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '86. Pres't, Clariosophic Society, '87; Joint Debater from same, '87. City Attorney, '92—. Practiced Law, '87—.

HENRY EUGENE McGEF, Planter, Donalds, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 27, 1882.

ERNEST BROOKS SLIGH. *Vide* S. C. Lambda, '86.

JAMES KEITH SYMMERS, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1883. LL. B., '87. Declaimer's Medal, '84. Editor, *Collegian*, Essayist's Medal. Brother of William St. C., '83.

DAVID RAINEY WILSON, McConnellsville, S. C.

ISAAC LEE WITHERS, Cashier, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 16, 1883. A. B., '87. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '87. Tutor in Chemistry, S. C. College. Ass't State Chemist. Cashier, Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank. Brother of Frank C., '92, and Otis R., '93.

Class of 1888.

THOMAS SUMPTON BRATTON, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, March 17, 1887. M. D., S. C. Medical College, '90. 2nd Lieut., College Cadets. Chief Marshal, '90. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '87. Practiced Medicine, '90—.

WILLIAM THEODITUS CAPERS, Agent, Greenville, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 7, 1884. Agent, "Atlanta Constitution." Son of Ellison. Brother of Ellison Jr., '90; Walter B., '91, and John, G., S. C. Lambda, '86.

JOHN JANNEY EARLE, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.
Professor of Chemistry, Univ. of Fla. Brother of Fort S., '85.

BYLIS HAYNESWORTH EARLE, Greenville, S. C.
A. B.

GEORGE McCUTCHEON, Farmer, Maysville, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 14, 1884. A. B., '88.

FITZ HUGH McMASTER, Agent, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Nov. 4, 1884. A. B., '88; LL. B., '88. Editor, *Collegian*. Special Traveling Agent, Mutual Life Insurance Co., H'dq't's, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1889.

THOMAS SEYMOUR BONHAM, Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, Jan. 20, 1885.

*DUNCAN DAVID McCULLUM. Student, Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, Dec. 8, 1885. Died while in College.

ROBERT HISCOCK McDOWELL, Insurance Agent, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 12, 1886.

Address, Broad St.

GEORGE HALL MOFFETT, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 9, 1888. A. B., '89. Won Debater's Medal, S. C. College, '89. Teacher, '89-92. Practiced Law, '92—.

Class of 1890.

ELLISON CAPERS, JR., Teacher, Summerton, S. C.

Initiated, Mar. 13, 1887. Son of Ellison; brother of William T., '88; Walter B., '91, and John G., S. C. Lambda, '86.

HAMILTON WITHERSPOON COOPER, Student, Sumter, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 18, 1887. A. B., '90. Attended Medical Dep't, Univ. of Penn., '90.

JAMES ROSS HANAHAN, Chemist, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 2, 1888. A. B., '90. Analytic Chemist, 110 E. Bay St., '90—. Brother of Marion L., '91.

Address, 82 Pitt St.

PRESTON HAMPTON HASKELL, Student, Boston, Mass.

Initiated, Nov. 16, 1886. Studied at Heidelberg, Germany, '88-91. Attended Boston School of Technology, '91-3.

Address, Care, Boston School of Technology.

ROBERT HAYNE HENDERSON. *Vide* S. C. Mu, '89.

LL. B., '90.

ROBERT WILSON, JR.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1886.

Class of 1891.

WALTER B. CAPERS, Agent, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Mar. 13, 1887. Traveling Agent, Belting Co. of Atlanta. Son of Ellison; brother of William T., '88; Ellison, Jr., '90, and John G., S. C. Lambda, '86.

WILLIAM BRATTON DeLOACH, Lawyer, Yorkville, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 25, 1887. LL. B., S. C. College, '89. Pres't and Public Debater, Clariosophic Society, '89; Ass't Editor, *Collegian*, '87. Attorney for Town of Blaksburg, '90-1. Practiced Law, '89—.

MARION LATHROP HANAHAN, Chemist, Charleston, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 25, 1889. A. B., '91. Brother of James R., '90.
Address, Care, Ashley Phosphate Co.

BENJAMIN HAMBLIN HARVIN, Farmer, Oakland, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 19, 1887. A. B., '91.

Class of 1892.

HENRY LAURENS ELLIOTT, Student, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1888. B. S., '92. Pres't, Pan Hellenic Association. Class Pres't, '92.
Pres't, German Club. Editor-in-Chief, *Carolinian*. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventian, Charlotte, N. C.

HAMILTON WILSON HANAHAN, Jeweler, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1888. Jeweler, '91—.

JAMES WILBURN MEANS, Lawyer, Chester, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 14, 1890. LL. B., '92.

FRANK CALDWELL WITHERS, Agent, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1888. A. B., '92. Class Pres't, '92. Brother of Isaac L., '87, and Otis R., '93.

Class of 1893.

HUGH MEANS BEATY, Machinist, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 9, 1888.

HENRY WILLIAM RICE, Student, Bells, S. C.
Pres't, Clariosophic Society. Champion Debater. Ass't Editor, *Carolinian*. Brother of John A., '85.

*OTIS RANDOLPH WITHERS, Student, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 8, 1889. Bother of Isaac L., '87, and Frank C., '92. Died, Feb. 9, '92.

Class of 1894.

FRANCIS LEJAW FROST, JR., Student, Charleston, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891. (Tenn. Omega.)
Address, 4 Logan St.

ASHLEY DAVIS MCFADDEN, Farmer, Oakland, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891.

ALBERTUS ADAIR MOORE, Student, Camden, S. C.
Initiated, Nov. 4, 1890. (Va. Omicron, '94.)
Address, Broad St.

HUGH MEANS TALLEY, Agent, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Nov. 10, 1892.

THOMAS PHILIP WESTON, Teacher, Congaree, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 3, 1892. Principal, Weston's High School.

Class of 1895.

JAKE HARVIN, Farmer, Oakland, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891.

GEORGE BUCHANAN McMASTER, Student, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, Apr. 3, 1891.

WILLIAM WESTON, JR. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '93.

EARNEST WAITES WILSON, Student, Cheraw, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1891.

Class of 1896.

HARRY NICHOLAS EDMUNDS, Student, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 12, 1892.

HAROLD THOMAS, Student, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 24, 1892.

SOUTH CAROLINA LAMBDA.

ON Sept. 3d, 1882, a letter was sent to Capt. McBrayer, of the Grand Chapter, by J. H. Armstrong, of Ga. Beta, stating that the writer, in conjunction with S. Y. Tupper, of Tenn. Nu, was anxious to found a chapter of the fraternity in the South Carolina Military Academy. The charter was granted and the chapter was to be called South Carolina Psi. This attempt at entering the academy was thwarted by the faculty, anti-fraternity laws being then in force in the Academy.

But the "Citadel" was soon stormed from another quarter. The South Carolina Delta boys, always noted for their enterprise and pluck, determined to float the banners of the fraternity over the stronghold. They were not ignorant of the anti-fraternity laws, but they knew that three other fraternities had *sub rosa* chapters here, and therefore Sigma Alpha Epsilon could have one, too. Accordingly, about the middle of November, 1883, Bros. Woodward and Scarborough were dispatched to Charleston to see what could be done. There they met Bro. A. H. Ashley, of Ga. Beta, and by skillful manœuvering a *sub rosa* chapter was established with four members. The old charter having previously been canceled, a new one was granted on 'Dec. 13th, to Bro. Avery, and the name conferred was South Carolina Lambda.

Little was done by the new chapter during 1883, but early in 1884 she settled down to business, and by February the membership had been swelled to fifteen. But the work and progress of the chapter was much hindered by her *sub rosa* condition, and to obviate the difficulties thus arising it was proposed to disband the active chapter, and have the members consolidate with the alumni of the city, thus forming Lambda Alumnus Chapter. The advantage of doing this was that the veil of secrecy could be laid aside, for the students, as members of the fraternity, would no longer be under the ban of the anti-fraternity laws. Accordingly, on the 15th of March, 1884, Lambda was nominally disbanded, and on Friday night, May 9, the disbanded chapter and the alumni met at the residence of K. S. Tupper, where the alumnus chapter was organized.

The remodeled chapter, called Lambda Alumnus, was now free from many difficulties, and, for a time, enjoyed all the privileges of an active chapter. But in Nov. of the same year the Alumnus Chapter was

formed, an ill wind began to blow. On the morning of the 2d of this month, the superintendent of the academy informed the students that the law concerning secret organization would be rigidly enforced. One after another of the chapters which had existed *sub rosa* disbanded, and the cadet part of Lambda Alumnus was compelled to withdraw from the chapter. The boys still remained Sigs at heart, and drew up a series of resolutions which they submitted to the fraternity at large, in which they expressed their deep sorrow at being compelled to withdraw from the chapter. The alumni retained the charter, and also the organization, and were always ready to welcome the Sig boys of the academy into their midst.

From 1887 to 1890, the *sub rosa* organization existed in the academy, but the records of this period are vague.

The other fraternities having had *sub rosa* chapters in the academy are Alpha Tau Omega (1882-4), Kappa Alpha (1883-90), Sigma Nu (1886-90), and Pi Kappa Alpha (1888-90). All were blotted out by stringent anti-fraternity laws.

SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY.

IN 1842 the Legislature of South Carolina passed a bill incorporating the Citadel in Charleston and the Arsenal at Columbia into academies. Previous to this time the Citadel and Arsenal had been guarded by enlisted soldiers under the command of trained officers, and the annual expense thus incurred was \$24,000. This amount was now appropriated for the support of the academies, the one at Charleston receiving \$16,000. The two schools were opened in March, 1843, and remained entirely independent of each other until 1845, when, an attempt to unite them having failed, the Arsenal was made a feeding school for the Citadel.

The first military service performed by the Cadets was the training of the "Palmetto Regiment" previous to its departure for the Mexican war. On the 9th of January, 1861, from an unfinished earthwork, a small detachment from the Academy fired the first shotted gun of the Civil War upon the steamer, "Star of the West," as she was advancing to the relief of Fort Sumter. The alumni took an active part in the war, and the record they made during those years of conflict is one of which their *Alma Mater* may well be proud. Of 226 graduates living at the time the struggle began, more than 200 became officers in the C. S. A., ranking from Lieutenant to Brigadier General.

On the evacuation of Charleston the Academy was seized by the Federal troops and occupied as a garrison until 1878. In 1877 the surviving ex-Cadets met in Charleston to discuss measures by which the Academy might be re-opened. The coöperation of the Governor of the State was obtained, and he petitioned President Hayes for the restoration of the property to the State. On the President's refusal to act, a bill was introduced into the United States Senate to restore it. In 1878 the General Government voluntarily surrendered it to the State. In 1882 the Legislature passed an act authorizing the opening of the Academy as a branch of the State University, and also granting a yearly appropriation on condition that sixty-eight Cadets—two from each county—be educated and maintained free of charge.

Since its re-organization the institution has regained much of its former popularity, and is now receiving excellent patronage from its own State as well as from those adjoining. Every year the Legislature appropriates a certain amount for the general support of the school, and the total amount received from this source since 1881 is about \$150,000. The training is by no means purely military; ample provision is made for instruction in the various departments of literature and science. The work done is thorough, and in many respects the general management is modeled after that of West Point. The students are ever under the watchful eyes of experienced officers and teachers, though the discipline is not harsh. By exercising watchful care over the young men, the authorities think those traits of character most conducive to success can best be developed.

SOUTH CAROLINA LAMBDA.

SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY, CHARLESTON, S. C.

Class of 1884.

WALTER WILSON SANDFORD,
Second Honor.

(?) Greenville, S. C.

Class of 1885.

ARTHUR HARRIS ASHLEY,

Physician,

(?) Charleston, S. C.

WADE HEISKELL WESTMORELAND,
Initiated, 1884.

Salesman,

Atlanta, Ga.

Class of 1886.

OLIVER JAMES BOND,

Teacher,

Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, 1884. Lieut.-Quartermaster, Corps Cadets. Pres't, Polytechnic Society.
Ass't Professor of Mathematics, S. C. Military Academy, '86—.

JOHN HAMPTON BROOKS,

Ninety-six, S. C.

HENRY HAMILTON BRUNSON,

Lawyer,

Orangeburg, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 1883. Pres't, Calliopean Society, '87. Valedictorian, '87. Principal, Hully Hill Academy, '87-8; Boiling Springs Academy, '88-9. Studied Law, with teaching, '87-9. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '92. Member, "The Lyceum," '92. Practiced Law, '89—.

JOHN GENDRON PALMER CAPERS,

Editor,

Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, 1884. Pres't, Literary Society, '83. Class Orator, '86. Won Orator's Medal, '85. Principal, White Hill Academy; Vice Supt., Greenville High School, '86-7; Supt., Public Instruction, Greenville City and County, '87-9. Editor-in-Chief, "S. A. E. Record," '87-90. Lawyer, State Supreme Court and U. S. Court, '88-93. Delegate, Annual Conference, Prot. Episcopal Church, '90. Editor, Columbus "Journal" (daily), Jan., '93—. Son of Ellison; Brother of William T., S. C. Delta, '88; Ellison, Jr., S. C. Delta, '89, and Walter B., S. C. Delta, '90.

WILLIAM BENJAMIN DEVLIN,

Agent,

Pineville, N. C.

Initiated, Dec., 1883. Agent, P. & D. R. R. Co., '86—.

JAMES WILSON GIBBES,

(?) Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, 1884. Cadet Captain. Valedictorian from Calliopean Society, '86.

JOHN SAMUEL GILBERT,

Teacher,

(?) Camden, S. C.

Initiated, 1884.

WILLIAM CREW HEATH, Cureton's Store, S. C.
Initiated, 1884. Cadet Captain.

HENRY SIMMS HARTZOG, Teacher, Bamberg.
Initiated, 1884. Salutatorian, '86. Pres't, Calliopean Society. Attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '88-90. Author of various historical and romantic stories. Pastor, Baptist Church, Denmark, S. C., '90-3. Editor, Bamberg "Herald," '92. Supt., Bamberg Graded Schools, '93.— Brother of Octavius B., S. C. Phi, '93.

BENSON COPE JENNINGS, Spartanburg, S. C.
Initiated, 1884. Cadet Lieutenant. Valedictorian from Polytechnic Literary Society, '86.

JOHN REESE McCOWN, Ekneyen, S. C.
Sergeant of Cadets.

EARNEST BROOKS SLIGH, Clerk, Chester, S. C.
Initiated, 1884. (S. C. Delta, '87.) Attended S. C. College, '86-88. Admitted to the Supreme Court of S. C., Dec. 21, '88. Practiced Law, Chester, S. C., '88-92. Correspondent to Charleston "News and Courier," '90-1. Delegate from 5th District, S. C., Republican National Convention, Minneapolis, Minn., '92. Clerk, U. S. Senate Committee, '92—. Nominee for 53d Congress, '93.

EDWIN DUBOSE SMITH, Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.
Initiated, Jan. 19, 1884. (Tenn. Omega, Aug., '88.) LL. B., Univ. of Cal., '91. Attended Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., '86-8. Pres't, Tenn. Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Ass'n, '87. Editor, *Cap and Gown*, Sewanee, Tenn., '87; Editor and Proprietor, the "Sewanee," '88; Correspondent to the "News and Courier," Charleston, S. C., and "America," Nashville, Tenn., Member, Phi Delta Phi Legal Fraternity, '90—. Attorney at Law and Associate Editor, American State Reports.
Address, 611 Clay St.

CHRISTOPHER GADSDEN WHITE, Dentist, Charleston, S. C.
Initiated, 1884. D. D. S., Southern Medical College, '93.
Address, 134 Smith St.

ROBERT ALEXANDER WILBUR, Charleston, S. C.
Initiated, 1884. (Va. Tau, '87.)

CHARLES REUBEN WILSON, Railroad Conductor, Charleston, S. C.
Initiated, Spring, 1884. Cadet Sergeant. Passenger Conductor, Charleston and Savannah Railroad, '89—.
Address, 21 Alexander St.

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM LEROY BOND, Druggist, Greenville, S. C.
Cadet Captain.
Address, 73 Main St.

ALFRED DRAYTON BOYLSTON, (?) Charleston, S. C.

ROBERT RUSSELL JETER, (?) Santuck, S. C.

* FRANK LUNETTE TOWNSEND, Clerk, Union, S. C.
Initiated, 1884. Deputy Clerk, Court of General Sessions and Common Pleas for Union County. Brother of Benjamin P., '90. Died, Oct. 6, 1891.

FRANCIS HOPKINS WESTON, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, 1884. A. B.; LL. B., S. C. College, '88. Pres't, Literary Society. Captain, College Cadets. Won Orator's Medal. Editor, *Collegian*. Once, Circuit Judge, now Member, State Legislature. Attorney, Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, Columbia, S. C. Trustee, S. C. College. Practiced Law, '88—. Brother of William, Jr., Tenn. Omega, '93.

Class of 1888.

GEORGE HENRY CORNELSON, JR., Student, Orangeburg, S. C.

(N. C. Theta, '92.) B. S., '88; A. M., '92. Class Orator, '88; Medalist, '91. Student for Ministry, McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, Ill.

FRANK HARPER ELMORE, (?) Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM WALLACE LEWIS, Teacher, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1885. Second Honor. Senior Captain of Cadets. Superintendent, Graded Schools, Yorkville, S. C., '90-2. Member, Examining Board, York County, '91-2. Professor of Mathematics and Commandant of Cadets, Ga. Military Institute, Atlanta, Ga. Address, Box 317.

Class of 1890.

BENJAMIN FESTUS TOWNSEND, Student, Union, S. C.

SOUTH CAROLINA MU.

“ Out of the gloom, future brightness is born,
As after the night comes the sunrise of morn.”

THE history of South Carolina Mu has its dark pages as well as its bright ones.

On November 26, 1884, South Carolina Delta petitioned the Grand Chapter, Tennessee Omega, for a charter and permission to establish a *sub rosa* chapter at Erskine College, Due West, S. C. The outlook was bright, and many of the men proposed as charter members were personally known to the members of Delta to be first-class in every respect. The constitutionality of *sub rosa* chapters was a disputed question, but, acting on precedent, the Grand Chapter granted the charter.

On Nov. 29, of the same year, Mr. W. D. Douglass, of South Carolina Delta, organized the proposed chapter, which received the name of South Carolina Mu. The following six persons became charter members: Geo. Pressly Neel, David Gardner Phillips, Alex. Thornton Hamilton, William Oscar Brice, James Calvin Douglass, and Robert Geo. Brice. Though the chapter labored under the disadvantage of being *sub rosa*, in less than two weeks three more names were added to the chapter roll and several more soon followed. The chapter was just entering upon a brilliant career, when a storm began to brew, which, for a time, checked her progress. The faculty had discovered her existence. At this time Kappa Alpha also had a *sub rosa* chapter at Erskine, and both chapters determined to resist the demands of the faculty. Soon the proclamation was issued that all secret societies must disband, or the members leave the institution. A joint meeting of the two fraternities was called and resolutions were passed that the members leave the college rather than disband the chapters. The fraternities were composed of the best men of the college, and united action on their part would have caused the faculty to be more lenient. But the next morning the Kappa Alpha men “backed down,” and Sigma Alpha Epsilon was left to stand alone. It was then deemed wise to surrender the charter, which was placed in the hands of a resident Sig, Feb. 10, 1885.

But the chapter was by no means dead. Application was at once made to the board of trustees for the repeal of the anti-fraternity laws.

The board referred the matter to the faculty, and this body gave tacit consent to the existence of fraternities.

This consent was soon withdrawn, but permission was then granted by the board of trustees. Mu again entered on a career of usefulness, not by the aid of the faculty, but *in spite* of it. The cold shoulder she received from this source only stimulated and strengthened her.

She continued in her brilliant course until 1888. The decline of Erskine College was so marked that the charter was surrendered December 7, 1888. Thus a bright star disappeared from the firmament. Mu had been one of the most efficient and faithful chapters of the fraternity, and her sons may well be proud of her achievements.

The college being again promising, a charter was granted to Bro. J. C. Brice, then a student in Erskine, and W. W. Bradley, one of old Mu's alumni, to re-establish her, and on the morning of June 14, 1892, the sun shined down on thirteen neophytes in Sigma Alpha Epsilon. A set of boys honored by the faculty, the citizens of the village and the other students, had taken upon themselves the vows of the fraternity. All were full of enthusiasm and were ready to encounter the trials that only those who have attended college where fraternities are not in the least loved, not to say hated, know of. Unfortunately for the young chapter the vacation was near and ere the new brothers had enjoyed their fraternal relations for a fortnight they were forced to separate for three long months; and more unfortunately still, five of the thirteen were Seniors and graduated only a short while after organization, and to make things worse, three of the other brothers were not permitted to attend college in '92-3. However, the opening session in October, 1892, found six Sigs in Erskine, all ready to crusade for their noble order under the banner of the "purple and gold." During the collegiate year '92-3 Mu's honors have been many and varied. Her loyalty to trust reposed has been well shown by the good rank of her members.

ERSKINE COLLEGE.

SITUATED in the beautiful little village of Due West, in northwestern South Carolina, is Erskine College, founded in 1839, by the Associate Reformed Presbyterians of the South. The aim of its founders was to provide an institution for the education of ministers for their church. Prior to 1836 there was at Due West a classical school which that year was changed to Clark and Erskine Seminary. It was incorporated as a college in 1839, and the first new building completed in 1842.

Rev. E. E. Pressly, D. D., was the first president. During his entire administration of seven years the institution was financially embarrassed. Low salaries, want of suitable buildings, libraries and scientific apparatus, greatly interfered with the success anticipated by the founders. In 1846, Dr. Pressly was succeeded by Rev. R. C. Grier, D. D., who remained at the head of the institution for twelve years. Four commodious buildings were erected during this period. But the greatest inconvenience being the lack of a sufficient endowment fund, a determined effort was made to increase this. Scholarships were sold, and in this way about \$50,000 were secured. In addition to this amount \$20,000 were received from private benevolence, thus raising an endowment of \$70,000. The war destroyed all of this fund except \$13,000.

At the breaking out of the war about one hundred and fifty students were in attendance. Many of them entered the C. S. A. At the close of the year 1860-1, the college exercises were suspended, and remained thus until the close of the war. Then Dr. Grier was again called to the presidency, and by able and heroic measures the institution was again put on a good basis. Dr. Grier died in 1871, and his son, Rev. W. M. Grier, D. D., was chosen to fill the vacancy.

Only on the completion of the classical course is a degree conferred. No special courses are provided for.

In 1891 the endowment was about eighty thousand dollars.

On Jan. 22, '92, Erskine was discovered to be in flames, and in a few hours she and an excellent library were entirely destroyed. But the fires of Old Erskine were not yet quenched when the foundations of new Erskine were being laid on the same spot where here sons had gathered for fifty years. In the near future the building, which will have cost about forty thousand dollars, will be completed.

SOUTH CAROLINA MU.

ERSKINE COLLEGE, DUE WEST, S. C.

Class of 1885.

GEORGE PRESSLY NEEL, Physician, Greenwood, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1884. A. B., '85; M. D., Jefferson Medical College, '88. Pres't, Literary Society. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '85 and '92. Resident Physician, St. Agnes Hospital, Phila. Pa., '88-9. Ass't Division Surgeon, Port Royal & Western Carolina R. R., '89-93. Division Surgeon, Ga., Carolina & Northern R. R. '91—.

JAMES HEARST PRESSLY, Minister, Statesville, S. C.

Initiated, Dec. 11, 1884. Principal, Junction Academy, Marion Junction, Ala., '85-90. Attended Erskine Theological Seminary, '90-2. Pastor, Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church, Statesville, N. C., '93—. Brother of Samuel A., '93, and Henry E., '93.

Class of 1886.

RICHARD GRIER PEOPLES, Teacher, Due West, S. C.

Initiated, Dec. 19, 1884. First Honor, '86. Teacher, Bellbuckle Academy, Tenn., '86-93. Professor of Greek and German, Erskine College, '93—.

HUGH HARRIS ROBINSON, Teacher, Atoka, Tenn.

Initiated, Dec. 11, 1884. Tutor, Preparatory Dept., Erskine College, '88-9. Principal, Robinson High School, Atoka, Tenn., '89—.

CHARLES ARTHUR TEAGUE, Physician, Graniteville, S. C.

Initiated, Jan. 9, 1885. M. D., Univ. of City of N. Y., '90. Won Gold Medal, Sophomore Essay, '84. Practiced Medicine, '90—.

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM OSCAR BRICE, Druggist, Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1884. Graduated, Pharmaceutical Dept., Univ. of Penn. '90—. Brother of John C., '92.

JAMES CALVIN DOUGLASS, Planter, Woodward, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1884.

JOHN WILSON LOWRY, Planter, Lowrysville, S. C.

Initiated, Feb. 7, 1885.

WILLIAM PAUL LOWRY, Merchant, Louisville, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 11, 1884. Teacher, White Oak, S. C., '88-9. Mercantile Business '89—.

DAVID GARDINER PHILLIPS, Minister, Bartow, Fla.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1884. Attended Erskine Theological Seminary, '88-9; Princeton Theological Seminary, '89-90. Pastor, Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church, Bartow, Fla., '90—. Brother of John R., '92.

Class of 1888.

ROBERT GEORGE BRICE, Merchant, Woodward, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1884. A. B., '88. Junior Essayist. Class Historian. Second Honor. Senior Mathematics. Brother of William C., '90.

JAMES EPPS BROWN, Merchant, Newberry, S. C.

Initiated, Dec. 19, 1884.

ALEXANDER THORNTON HAMILTON, Merchant, Rome, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1884.

GEORGE EDGAR MCCELVEY, Student, Temple, Tex.

Initiated, Jan. 9, 1885. (Texas Rho, '90.) B. Lit., Univ. of Tex., '90. Freshman Orator, '85. Won Debater's Medal, '86. Pres't, Rusk Society, Univ. of Tex. Merchant, '91-2. Law Student, '92—. Brother of John S., Tex. Rho, '92.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM WIDEMAN BRADLEY, Auditor, Abbeville, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 11, 1887. Auditor, Abbeville County.

THOMAS HENRY CHILES, Farmer, Bradley, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1886. Farmer, '90—.

ROBERT HAYNE HENDERSON, Lawyer, Coronaca, S. C.

Initiated, June 23, 1885. (S. C. Delta, '90.) LL. B., Law Dept., S. C. College, '90. Freshman and Sophomore Declaimer. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '87-9. Pres't, Law Class, 88-9, and Vice Pres't, Law Association. Pres't, Clariosophic Society, '89-90. Debater's Medal, '90.

PRESSLY WEED MOFFATT, Merchant, Troy, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 4, 1887. A. B., '89. Merchant, '90—.

WILLIAM OSCAR SAMPLE, Student, Querys, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1886. Attended Columbia Theological Seminary, '90—.

RUFUS BOYCE WILSON, Teacher, Greenwood, N. C.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1887. Principal, Greenwood Graded Schools.

Class of 1890.

SAMUEL J. BRAWLEY, Railroad Official, Granite Hill, N. C.

Initiated, 1886. Farmed, '87-9. Station Agt., '89-91. Passenger Agt., 91—.

JOHN FRANK BRAWLEY, Merchant, Granite Hill, N. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1886. General Merchant, '87—. Brother of Samuel J., '90.

WILLIAM CALVIN BRICE, Conductor, Abbeville, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1887. Conductor, G. C. & N. R. R., '90—. Brother of Robert G., '88.

Class of 1891.

MARTIN T. COLEMAN, Clerk, Abbeville, S. C.
Initiated, 1888.

HUGH W. MURCHISON, Student, Coronaca, S. C.
Initiated, 1888. (N. C. Theta, '93.) Attending Davidson College, N. C.

Class of 1892.

JOHN CLIFFORD BRICE, Insurance Agent, Winnsboro, S. C.
Initiated, 1886. Chief Marshal, Semi-Centennial Celebration, Philomathean Society, '92.
Brother of William O., '92.

JAMES BOYD KENNEDY, Teacher, Yorkville, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Chief Marshal, Commencement, '91.

JOHN ROBERT PHILLIPS, Lawyer, Louisville, Ga.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Debater's Medal, Eumenean Society, '90. Junior Debater, '91;
Senior Debater, '82. Practiced Law, '92—. Brother of David G., '87.

DAVID SAMUEL STERLING, Teacher, Flake, Ga.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Essay Medalist, Philomathean Society, '89-90. Prest., 13th Semi-
Annual Celebration, '92.

BENJAMIN MARTIN SULLIVAN, Teacher, Richburg, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Distinction in Mathematics, '89-90. Essay Medalist, Eumenean
Society, '91; Junior Debater, '91; Senior Debater, '92. First Honor, '92. Principal,
Richburg High School, '92—. Brother of Mark D., '96.

Class of 1893.

WILLIAM PINCKNEY GREENE, Student, Due West, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Junior Orator, Eumenean Society, '92; Senior Orator, '93; Essay
Medalist, '92.

WILLIAM BARKLEY LINDSAY, Student, Chester, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Senior Orator, Philomathean Society, '93.

WILLIAM McDILL MOFFATT, Merchant, Rives, Tenn.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Junior Debater, Eumenean Society, '92.

SAMUEL AGNEW PRESSLY, Student, Due West, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Junior Debater, Eumenean Society, '92; Senior Debater, '93.
Brother of James A., '85, and Henry E., '93.

HENRY ERSKINE PRESSLY, Student, Due West, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Debater's Medal, Eumenean Society, '91; Senior Debater, '93.

Class of 1894.

WARREN ANDREW BLAKLEY, Teacher, Ora, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Principal, Power High School, '93—.

MARK DUNKLIN SULLIVAN, Student, Due West, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Brother of Benjamin M., '92.

Class of 1895.

ROBERT BRICE CALDWELL, Student, Wellridge, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Freshman Declaimer, Eumenean Society, '92.

JAMES EDWARD McDAVID, Teacher, Lowndesville, S. C.
Initiated, June 13, 1892. Freshman Declaimer, Philomathean Society, '92.

JOHN BROWN WALLACE, Student, Sardis, N. C.
Initiated, Oct. 24, 1892.

Class of 1896.

ERNEST BONNER, Student, Oak Hill, Ala.
Initiated, June 12, 1893.

DAVID SEPTIMUS EDWARD, Student, Due West, S. C.
Initiated, Mar. 27, 1893.

JOHN HUNTER MOORE, Student, Marion Junction, Ala.
Initiated, May 20, 1893.

ALEXANDER BEATY SHERARD, Student, Moffatsville, S. C.
Initiated, Feb. 2, 1892.

SOUTH CAROLINA UPSILON.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON entered the College of Charleston on the night of April 8, 1881. The charter for the new chapter had been granted by the Grand Chapter on the last day of March of that year, in compliance with the request of J. H. Armstrong, of Ga. Beta, and S. Y. Tupper, of Tenn. Nu, and the name given in the charter was South Carolina Upsilon. Six of the young men of the College took upon themselves the vows of the fraternity and became charter members. Of these, J. M. Bacot and K. S. Tupper had just completed the under-graduate work; the remaining four, W. A. Caldwell, J. B. Gadsden, H. A. La Chicotte and W. H. Parker, Jr., were members of the Senior class. Shortly after the establishment of the chapter, E. K. Marshall, a post-graduate student, was initiated.

Particular care had been exercised by the founders in the selection of men. No other fraternity had a chapter in the College, and with an excellent student-body to draw from, the average membership was high. That the new initiates were men of rare ability is shown by the records they made while in College. Of seven active members, representing but two classes, two were valedictorians, two salutatorians, while the remaining three stood very high in their respective classes. In fact so much stress was laid on scholarly attainments that during the short period of the chapter's existence she resembled the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

The faculty of the College opposed secret organizations and owing to this open hostility it was deemed expedient that Upsilon be withdrawn from the institution, which was accordingly done in March, 1882, after the chapter had existed not quite one year. No attempt has been made to revive it. A chapter of Alpha Tau Omega was, however, planted in the College in 1889.

COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON.

THE College of Charleston is of very ancient origin. It was incorporated in 1775, and, as two other schools were established at the same time with it, a fund which had been provided for the first institution of learning to be established in the State was divided equally among the three. The site selected for the College was the land lying between George, St. Philips, and Green streets, in the village of Charleston. At the time of incorporation, Rev. William Smith, afterwards Bishop of the Diocese of South Carolina, had a large classical school in the city and it was determined to make this a nucleus for the College. No degrees, however, were conferred prior to 1794. Six were conferred that year, and among the graduates were Nathaniel Bowen, afterwards Bishop of the Diocese, and John D. Gervais.

In 1824 an attempt was made to raise the character of the institution, and for this purpose three of the principal schools of the city were united under one organization. Bishop Bowen was called to the presidency, and he held the office until the school was in good working order, when he resigned, and was succeeded by Rev. Jasper Adams. The exercises were more or less interrupted until 1837. The trustees then ceded the institution to the city council, and it opened under the new management with Rev. W. H. Brantley, D. D., president. In the work of instruction he was assisted by two professors and a tutor. The first commencement of the remodeled College was held in 1844.

The old Barracks, the buildings originally used for the college, were torn down in 1826, and the center of the present building erected. In 1850 the building was enlarged by the addition of two wings. A cabinet of natural history was added the same year. The exercises were not suspended during the war, but College did not open in 1865, owing to financial difficulties. However, the suspension was of but short duration, and, since its reopening, the College exercises have been uninterrupted.

The College has received liberal aid from friends ; the most liberal donor is Ephraim Mikell, who, in 1864, left the city \$150,000 in stocks. The total assets of the College amount to about half a million dollars.

The attendance is confined principally to the city. From 1825 to 1870 the total number of graduates was two hundred and ninety-seven, of which forty-two became lawyers, thirty-two doctors, thirty-two merchants, and thirty-three clergymen.

SOUTH CAROLINA UPSILON.

COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON, CHARLESTON, S. C.

JAMES BLAKE HOWE, Lawyer, (?) Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1881.

JULIUS MOTTE BACOT, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, April 8, 1881. Traveling on account of ill health, '91—.
Address, Care, T. W. Bacot, 29 Broad St.

ELI KENNERLY MARSHALL, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, 1881. A. B., '81. Prest., Literary Society. First Honor, '81. Shoe Jobbing Business, '81—.
Address, 56 Lynch St.

KIRBY SMITH TUPPER, Corporation Official, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, April 8, 1881. A. B., '81. Salutatorian, '81. Book-keeper, '81-4. Treas. and Gen. Manager, Bolton Mines Co., '84—. Member, S. C. Legislature, '86—.
Address, 13 New St.

Class of 1882.

*WILLIAM ALEXANDER CALDWELL, Minister, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, April 8, 1881. Second Honor. Died in Charleston, 1887.

HENRY ARTHUR LA CHICOTTE, Manager, New York City.

Initiated, April 8, 1881. B. S., '82; C. E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, '85. Sec. and Prest., Rensselaer Society; Prest., Y. M. C. A.; Ass't Librarian, Troy, N. Y. Contracting Engineer, Wrought Iron Bridge Co., '86-91; Eastern Manager of same, '91—.
Address, 136 Liberty St.

WILLIAM HENRY PARKER, JR., Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, April 8, 1881. A. B., '82. First Honor, '82. Attended Law Dept., Univ. of Leipzig, '85-6. Practiced Law, '87—.
Address, 50 Broad St.

Class of 1883.

JOHN BLACKLOCK GADSDEN, Clerk, Summerville, S. C.

Initiated, April 8, 1881. A. B., '83. Book-keeper, 1st Nat'l Bank, Charleston, '83-9. Chief Clerk, Light House Inspection, 6th Dist. at Charleston, '89—. Son of John, Tenn. Omega.

SOUTH CAROLINA PHI.

THE history of Chapter Phi, the history of Furman University and the history of South Carolina all tell of many a struggle. Phi was founded by Jos. F. Deans, of North Carolina Rho Rho, in 1868. It is not strange that the college languished when the State was prostrate, and that the fraternity had sickened even unto death by the memorable year of 1876. Discouragement had reached its summit at the beginning of this year, and Phi chapter was dead before the people of the State had been aroused to the enthusiasm that broke the shackles of the "prostrate State" in the Fall elections. It was only the sacrificing labors of the president and a few loyal professors, working on small pay, or no pay, because they loved the institution of their labors and prayers, that kept the college itself alive during this time. The enthusiasm of college life was almost extinct and where this runs low fraternities cannot flourish. It is to the credit and not to the discredit of the few members left both at this time and later that they allowed the chapter to expire rather than maintain an uncertain existence. Their extreme caution in the selection of members reduced its numbers, but maintained its integrity. We have not been able to secure the names of the charter members of Phi in 1868. The first name appearing in the 1887 catalogue is that of Dr. James C. Furman, for more than 30 years president of the college, and the most honored man in the Baptist denomination of South Carolina.

During this first period of the chapter's life (1868-1876) about forty-five members were initiated. When the boys of this period left the doors of their *alma mater* there was nothing to encourage political aspirations, and most of them went into the quieter walks of life. Six studied medicine; four became college professors; eight entered the ministry; two entered the legal profession; seven became merchants, and several of the others became planters. They are all worthy wearers of the "old purple and gold." A. W. Lamar, '70, has a wide reputation as lecturer and pulpit orator; E. B. Murray, '71, was one of the leaders in the State Legislature for many years, and is one of the ablest men in the State, both in law and in politics; H. T. Cook, '73, is professor of Greek, Furman University, and ranks high as an educator; E. T. Kemp, '75, is president of a college in Texas. The record will show what the others are doing.

When J. H. Armstrong, of Ga. Beta, in 1880, came to Furman to re-organize Phi chapter he found the college in the midst of a memorable crisis in which its very existence hung in the balance. With five of the best men in college he replanted the colors of Sigma Alpha Epsilon. The charter members were: A. Etheredge, J. T. Duncan, J. B. Hughey, W. S. Pope, and J. B. Watkins. They soon initiated others and from the beginning were abreast with their rivals. Phi continued an active chapter until 1885, but maintained her conservative policy as to initiates, and there were only twenty-one names enrolled during this time. These are all young men still, but they are already forging to the front. It may be added that during this period, Phi furnished nine anniversary debaters, the best mathematician that ever entered Furman's walls, and the youngest A. M. graduate. In 1885, there being a strong alumni membership in Greenville, it was decided to make Phi an alumnus chapter with power to initiate collegians. Nothing was done, however, till 1889. In May of this year the alumni met and discussed the situation, and in the Fall it was decided that the time was ripe for re-entering the college. John G. Capers led the movement and seven men were initiated. The alumni gave hearty support, and in a few months Phi was second to none of her sister Greeks in college; and never did Phi Alpha know more loyal or more enthusiastic sons. On November 1, 1891, Phi was again made an active chapter with the following charter members: J. B. Scott, C. B. Earle, O. B. Hartzog, L. M. Roper, W. W. Snider, E. A. McDowell, C. E. Burts, J. Wakefield, B. M. Cheatham, M. A. Connors, R. J. Alderman, H. H. Watkins, W. E. Breazeale.

It may be well to give a brief account of what must be of interest to all Greekdom—the four years' anti-fraternity war. It arose in the Adelphean Society in the Spring of 1888 out of the Society elections. Several communistic spirits, feeling themselves aggrieved in the distribution of fraternity honors, charged their woes to fraternities and made war. They found a considerable following, and, withdrawing from the Adelpheans, organized a society which they entitled the "Eleutherian." They struggled hard to gain the supremacy, while the Adelpheans and Philosophians steadily refused to recognize their existence as a society. The Eleutherians witnessed many slights and imagined many more. Some of their leaders, notably one, grew very bitter, and when Phi was re-organized in 1889, there being then four Sigs in the faculty, their sharpest shafts were hurled against her. In the Spring of 1891, the Eleutherian leader above referred to published in the College journal a scurrilous attack on two of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon members of the faculty, directing the same especially at the principal of the Preparatory Department of the University. There were at this time about forty

members in the Eleutherian Society, and many of these were students in the Preparatory Department. They read the article and their eyes were opened. It became apparent that the wholesale charges of the Eleutherian leaders were false, and the members began to resign. The above mentioned publication was made in April, and at the close of the season in June, the Eleutherian Society was defunct from desertion. But Phi chapter survives, more active, more enthusiastic, more in love with old Phi Alpha than ever.

Phi's sister chapters are Psi, of Xi Psi, and Iota, of Kappa Alpha. At one time there were chapters of Kappa Sigma and the Rainbow, but these are now defunct.

FURMAN UNIVERSITY.

THIS institution, under the name of Furman Theological Institute, was first opened at Edgefield in 1827, but was soon afterwards moved to the high hills of the Santee, where it remained until 1850, when it was removed to Greenville, its present location, and there chartered under the name of Furman University. In its inception, the University embraced three departments: The Academic, the Collegiate and the Theological. A Law Department was to be added. The Theological Department was, however, withdrawn in 1858, for the purpose of establishing the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky. Dr. Jas. C. Furman, who had for some time been connected with the institution, and who was the son of Dr. Richard Furman, the founder, was then elected President, which position he filled until 1881, when he was succeeded by Dr. Chas. Monly, the present incumbent. Dr. Furman continued to fill the chair of Mental and Moral Philosophy till his death in 1891. Prof. C. H. Judson was elected to the chair of Mathematics in 1851, which position he still holds.

The University struggled under great financial embarrassment. On account of losses sustained during the war between the States, it was of necessity closed for several years after, but was finally reopened in 1868.

It has been the subject of much care on the part of the Baptists of South Carolina for the past forty years. They have made repeated efforts towards its endowment and have at length succeeded in placing it upon a firm basis. Its present endowment amounts to about \$89,000, the greater part of which has been raised within the past ten years. For this increase in the endowment much credit must be given to Dr. R. H. Griffith, financial agent from 1885 to 1890. Mr. Rockefeller gave \$10,000 of the amount.

The campus consists of forty acres. The building, though not a fine one, is yet neat and attractive. It is situated on a woody height in the western part of the city, in full view of the Blue Ridge Mountains. It is justly the pride of the people of Greenville and the Baptists of the State.

The outlook was never more promising than at present. About one hundred and sixty students are in attendance. The list of graduates is long and many are filling places of high distinction in both Church and State.

The present faculty is as follows: Dr. Chas. Monly, D. D., English Language and Literature; H. T. Cook, A. M., Greek Language and Literature; H. P. Young, A. M., Latin Language and Literature; C. H. Judson, LL. D., Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy; Rev. G. B. Moore, Philosophy; W. F. Watson, A. M., Physics and Chemistry; E. Non Fongerlin, Ph. B., Ph. D. (Univ. of Rome), Acting Professor of Modern Languages; M. D. Erle, A. M., History; Stiles R. Mellichamp, A. M., Principal of Preparatory Department; C. L. Durham, A. M., Assistant.

SOUTH CAROLINA PHI.

FURMAN UNIVERSITY, GREENVILLE, S. C.

*JAMES C. FURMAN, Minister, Greenville, S. C.
Pres't, Furman Univ., '50-81. Tutor in same, '81-91. Died, March 3, 1891.

Class of 1869.

JOHN REID, Lawyer, (?) Newton, Kan.
Attorney for Henry Co., '80-6.

JOSEPH WARTHEN SULLIVAN, Merchant, Warthen, S. C.
Trial Justice, four years. Merchant and Farmer, '72—.

Class of 1870.

F. E. FLOYD, (?) Spartanburg, S. C.

JAMES EDWARD HARRISON, Farmer, Fairview, S. C.
A. B., '70,

JAMES HENRY HARRISON, Physician, Micanopy, Fla.
A. M.; M. D., Jefferson Medical College, '72.

JOHN WILLIAM HARRISON, Physician, Piedmont, S. C.
M. D., S. C. College, '81. 2d C. S. Cavalry, Co. K, Private, '64. Practiced Medicine, '81—.

WILLIAM BENSON HARRISON, Physician, Fork Shoals, S. C.
A. B., '70; M. D., Jefferson Medical College, '72.

ABNER WHATLEY LAMAR, Minister, Galveston, Tex.
Editor, "South Carolina Baptist Courier," for two years. Pastor, First Baptist Church, Memphis, Tenn. Author of the following works: Many Things for Many People; Christian Science Examined and Exposed; Baptist Principles and Practices; The Co-ordination of Women; How to Treat a Pastor.

Class of 1871.

H. C. DAVIS, (?) North Carolina.

A. M. EDWARDS, (?) Greenville, S. C.

ROBERT CLARK GOODLET, Insurance, Greenville, S. C.
B. Ph., '71. Pres't, Philosophian Society. Clerk, '76-85. Fire Insurance Agent, '85—.
Address, 200 Washington St.

EDWARD BABO MURRAY, Lawyer, Anderson, S. C.
Trustee, Furman Univ. Director, South Carolina Penitentiary. Director, C. and G. R. R. Chairman, County Democratic Executive Committee, '77—. Served several terms in S. C. Legislature. Editor, "Anderson Intelligencer." Member, Firm of Murray and Watkins ('83), Atty's at Law.

R. N. PRATT, Minister, Bennetsville, S. C.

ROBERT WILSON SANDERS, Minister, Chester, S. C.

B. Ph., '71. Graduated, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '75. Trustee, Furman Univ.

*WILLIAM MORROW WAKEFIELD, Druggist, Abbeville, S. C.

Died at Ninety-six, S. C., Oct., 1892, of Typhoid Fever.

Class of 1872.

H. T. COOK, Teacher, Greenville, S. C.

A. M. Professor of Greek, Furman Univ. Member, State Board of Education.

SAMUEL EARLE HARRISON, Planter, Fork Shoals, S. C.

A. B., '72.

CHARLES WHATLEY HICKMAN, Physician, Augusta, Ga.

M. D., Medical College of Ga., '73. Student abroad several years. Professor of Eye and Ear Diseases, Medical Dept., Univ. of Ga.

*MARSHALL CURTIS PARKER, Physician, Honea Path, S. C.

Died, 1891.

W. B. PARTER, (?) Orangeburg, S. C.

T. A. STROTHER, (?) Edgefield, S. C.

Class of 1874.

J. K. FANT, Minister, (?) Anderson, S. C.

E. C. JACKSON, (?) Spartanburg, S. C.

*BASIL RUDOLPH MANLY, Teacher, Heachi, La.

A. B., Georgetown (Ky.) College, '74; A. M., same, '77. Principal, Overton Academy, '74. Professor, Preparatory Dept., Georgetown College, '75. Professor of Modern Languages, Heachi College, '75-80. Died, Sept. 21, 1880.

W. H. MAYS, Manufacturer, Greenwood, S. C.

J. H. MORGAN, (?) Hendersonville, S. C.

T. W. MORTON, Abbeville, S. C.

J. W. WINGO, Minister, Spartanburg, S. C.

Class of 1875.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN COX, Judge, Anderson, S. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1872. Principal, Bottom High School, '84. Trustee, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary. Delegate, several times, Southern Baptist Convention; Baptist State Convention. Pres't, Anderson Shoe and Leather Co. Trustee, Connie Maxwell Orphanage. Brother of Ira W., '94.

J. W. JETER, Planter, Union, S. C.

EDGAR THOMAS KEMP, Teacher, Whitewright, Tex.
A. M., '75. Pres't, Whitewright Military Institute.

DARLING JONES KNOTTS, Farmer, Pine Plains, S. C.
(Ga. Beta, '77.) Public Debater twice. Anniversarian, '73. Pres't, Philosophian Society, '72-5. Several Times Member, State Democratic Executive Committee. Farmer, '78.

T. C. MILFORD, Merchant, Honea Path, S. C.

WHITEFIELD GEORGE WELLS, Planter, (?) Tindol, S. C.
Initiated, Sept., 1872. Farming and Milling, '76.

SAMUEL WARDIS YOUNG, Planter, (?) Liberty Hall, S. C.

Class of 1876.

J. A. MADDEN, Teacher, Laurens, S. C.

MARK PETERSON, (?) Edgefield, S. C.

LUTHER WHITEFIELD SHEPPARD, Physician, Bradley, S. C.

Class of 1877.

WILLIAM LEE COLEMAN, Farmer, Johnstown, S. C.
Initiated, Oct., 1874. Chairman, Trustees, Johnstown Male and Female Institute. Farmer, '77—.

JASPER THOMAS HEIRS, Minister, Round, S. C.
Initiated, Nov. 1, 1874. Pres't, Literary Society, '76. School Commissioner. Delegate, S. C. Baptist Convention. In C. S. A. Army; 11th S. C. Reg't C. S. A., Color-Bearer. Sup't, Public Schools, Colleton Co., S. C., 4 years.

WILLIAM JAMES LANGSTON, Minister, Newbery, S. C.
Graduated, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., '84.

Class of 1878.

FREDERICK CHILES HICKSON, Minister, Barnwell, S. C.
Public Debater. Anniversarian. Missionary, Macao, China.

BENNETT WATSON HOLLAND, Merchant, (?) Greenville, S. C.

HAMLET SMITH LIPSCOMB, Merchant, Pascolet, S. C.
Initiated, Oct., 1875. Principal, Pascolet High School.

CHARLES ELFORD MCKAY, Merchant, Due West, S. C.

Class of 1881.

ALVIN ETHEREDGE, Civil Engineer, Graniteville, S. C.
B. S., '81.

JAMES BARNCH HUGHEY, Physician, Greenwood, S. C.
M. D., Univ. of Maryland, '83. Practiced Medicine, '83—.

WALTER SCOTT POPE, Book-keeper, (?) Westfield, N. J.
Public Debater.

JOHN BARNES WATKINS, Teacher, Honea Path, S. C.
Principal, Honea Path High School. Brother of Henry H., '83.

Class of 1882.

JOHN THOMAS DUNCAN, Farmer, Cromer, S. C.
Initiated, 1880. A. M., '82. Pres't, Adelpian Society. Delegate to and Secretary of all the Recent Farmers' and Democratic State Conventions.

JAMES IRBY EARLE, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
Initiated, 1881. B. S., '82. Practiced Law, '84—. Address, 116 Augusta St.

JOHN WITHERSPOON HEWELL, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
Initiated, Feb., 1881. A. M., '82; M. D., Atlanta Medical College, '89. Physician, '89—. Address, 52 Anderson St.

*W. H. LEINN, Student, Greenville, S. C.
Died in 1882, while in College.

BARLOW THOMAS WHITMIRE, Merchant, Greenville, S. C.
(Tenn. Omega, '81.)

Class of 1883.

ROBERT EDWIN GAINES, Teacher, Richmond, Va.
A. M. Principal, Preparatory Dept., '83, and Sec., Faculty, Furman Univ., '84-7. Anniversary Debater. Professor of Mathematics, Richmond College, '87—.

HENRY HITT WATKINS, Lawyer, Anderson, S. C.
Initiated, Oct., 1881. A. M., '83. Principal Preparatory Dept., and Sec., Faculty Furman Univ., '87-91. Trustee, Greenville Female College. Pres't, Alumni Association, Furman Univ., '92—. Anniversary Debater. Member, Firm of Murry ('71) and Watkins, Atty's at Law. Brother of John B., '81.

Class of 1885.

WILLIAM EUGENE BREAGEALE, Teacher, New Brunswick, N. J.
Initiated, May, 1883. M. M. P., '85. Principal, Belton Academy, '86-7 and '90-1. Assistant Teacher, Furman Univ. Spent several years abroad. Member, Phi Beta Kappa, '92. Assistant Professor of Mathematics, Rutgers College, '92—. Address, 96 Easton Ave.

C. O. BURRIS, Planter, Anderson, S. C.
Member, County Board Examiners.

G. L. KNIGHT, Minister, Graniteville, S. C.

Class of 1886.

W. H. DAVIS, Teacher, (?) Westminister, S. C.

M. L. DAVIS, Teacher, (?) Westminister, S. C.

A. L. HARDIER, Minister, Greenville, S. C.

S. Y. JAMESON, Minister, Atlanta, Ga.

(Ga. Psi, '87.) Attended So. Bap. Theological Seminary, '79-81; Furman Univ., '81-3. Pastor, Baptist Church, Westminister, S. C.. '83-8; West End, Atlanta, '88—.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER WATSON, Planter, Anderson, S. C.

Class of 1887.

THOMAS JACKSON LEAGUE, Minister, Greenville, S. C.

Graduated, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary. Missionary, Pingtu, China.

Class of 1888.

RILEY HORATIO BURRIS, Minister, Rock Mills, S. C.

A. B., '88. Graduated, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary. Pastor, Baptist Church, Leesville, S. C., '90; Latta and Dillon, '91—.

VAN HARKELL WATSON, Merchant, Moseby, S. C.

A. M., '88.

Class of 1890.

R. A. FORD, Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, Mar., 1890. LL. B., Columbian Univ., '92; LL. M., same, '93. Editor, Greenville (S. C.) "Evening Times," '90-1. Practiced Law, '93—.

WILLIAM WASHINGTON RIGLEY, Physician, North, S. C.

M. D. Baltimore Medical College, '92. Physician and Druggist, '92—.

Class of 1891.

JAMES RUTLEDGE, Cotton Buyer, Greenville, S. C.

JOHNATHAN BLAKELY SCOTT, Clerk, Eastover, S. C.

Class of 1892.

W. C. CLINKSCALER, Farmer, Belton, S. C.

MONNING AUSTIN CONNORS, Minister, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1889. Anniversary Debater, '88. Associate Editor-in-Chief, *Philosophian*, '89. Editor, *Furman Univ. Journal*, '91. Pastor, Tennallytown Baptist Church, Washington, D. C.

Address, 903 10th St., N. W.

CURRAN BERTRAM EARLE, Student, Greenville, S. C.

Initiated, October, 1889. A. M., '92. Law Student, '92—.

Address, 95 North St.

EDWARD ALLISON McDOWELL, Student, Camden, S. C.

Public Debater. P. B. Editor, *Furman Univ. Journal*. Student, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '92-4.

CLARENCE MILLER, Student, Greenville, S. C.

(N. C. Theta, '95.)

Address, 75 McBu Ave.

WILLIAM DURANT MOORER, Minister, Columbia, S. C.

A. B., '92. Editor, *Furman Univ. Journal*. Pastor, Second Baptist Church, Columbia, S. C.

Address, 15 East Senate St.

LEWIS MURPHREE ROPER, Minister, Attica, N. Y.

Initiated, Oct., 1889. A. M. & M. M. P., '92; A. B., Columbia Univ., '92. Tutor in Furman Univ., '91. Editor, *Furman Univ. Journal*, 90. Pastor, Baptist Church, Princeton, S. C., '89-90; Washington, D. C., '91-2; Attica, N. Y., '92—.

WILLIAM WELLINGTON SNIDER, Teacher, Elloree, S. C.

Initiated, Jan. 13, 1890. Anniversary Debater and Pres't, *Philosophian* Society, '92.

JAMES ERNEST WAKEFIELD, Merchant, Antreville, S. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1890.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES ELFORD BURTS, Student, Honea Path, S. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1890. A. B., '93. Pres't, Literary Society.

OCTAVIUS BOWEN HARTZOG, Pharmacist, Bamberg, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 15, 1890. Brother of Henry S., S. C. Lambda, '86.

Class of 1894.

GEORGE THEODORE BAKER, Student, Anderson, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 14, 1891. Editor, *Furman Univ. Journal*. Anniversary Debater.

ROBERT JOHNSON BLAND, Student, Mayesville, S. C.

Initiated, Mar., 1892.

BARTLETT MARTIN CHEATHAM,	Student,	Abbeville, S. C.
Initiated, Nov., 1889.		

IRA WALTER COX,	Merchant,	Belton, S. C.
Initiated, Oct., 1890. Brother of William F., '75.		

JAMES ROLLINS HOOVER,	Student,	Hampton, S. C.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1892.		

ELLIS GRAYDON STUART,	Student,	Coronaco, S. C.
Initiated, Nov. 9, 1891. Furman's Champion Athlete, '90-4.		

Class of 1895.

ROBERT JOSEPH ALDERMAN,	Student,	Alcoln, S. C.
Initiated, Oct., 1890. Editor, <i>Furman Univ. Journal</i> .		

PRUE ERNEST CLINKSCALER,	Student,	Storeville, S. C.
Initiated, Oct., 1890.		

Class of 1896.

CLARENCE JAMES BROCK,	Student,	Honea Path, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892.		

BENNETTE EUGENE GEER,	Student,	Belton, S. C.
Initiated, Nov. 18, 1892.		

RUSSELL EAWN HART,	Student,	Darlington, S. C.
Initiated, Dec., 1891.		

WILLIAM LAWRENCE MAULDIN, JR.,	Student,	Greenville, S. C.
Initiated, Nov., 14, 1892.		

TENNESSEE ZETA.

TENNESSEE ZETA, of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, was founded Nov. 10, 1892, by S. B. McGlohon, of Tenn. Omega. Zeta began her existence with six charter members, J. G. Frierson, R. R. Hunter, J. H. Peebles, J. C. Jackson, G. S. Fairris and Edwin W. Fay.

Zeta has always been a strong, enthusiastic chapter and an honor to the fraternity. From her ranks have gone forth many who have rapidly come to the front in their several professions. Zeta's associations with Kappa Alpha have always been pleasant, not so at all times with the other chapters here. For the past two years, however, nothing has occurred to mar the pleasure and harmony of fraternity life at S. W. P. U., and it is hoped that the present pleasant relations between the several chapters here will always exist. S. A. E. by always pursuing a conservative, upright course has won for herself an enviable name in the University and city, and with a good strong town backing her future prosperity is assured. Since her establishment Zeta's sons have always won a goodly share of collegiate and athletic honors. More particularly has she been famed for developing the oratorical gifts of her members and capturing the larger share of the honors offered in that department. The numerical standing of the different fraternities here has, for the past six or seven years, been about as they are now. S. A. E. has now fifteen members, and has two members in the faculty. The last convention made Tennessee Zeta Grand Chapter of Province Epsilon. Once before she held that honor, then it was transferred to Tenn. Omega for several years, and given back to Zeta by the convention of '92.

From the first S. A. E. took a leading position in the Southwestern Presbyterian University, although she had three strong and well established rivals in the school: Pi Kappa Alpha, Kappa Sigma and Alpha Tau Omega, the chapter of the latter fraternity having been founded the previous Spring. In 1886, Kappa Alpha (Southern) placed a chapter in this University making the fifth fraternity represented here.

SOUTHWESTERN PRESBYTERIAN UNIVERSITY.

SOUTHWESTERN PRESBYTERIAN UNIVERSITY is situated in Clarksville, Tenn., a pleasant little city on the Cumberland River, distinguished for its healthfulness and picturesque scenery, and for its social and moral culture. About the year 1850 the Masonic fraternity of Tennessee established an institution at Clarksville, known as the Masonic University of Tennessee. Under this title and management it was conducted for five years. It was then purchased by the Presbyterian Synod of Nashville, and named Stewart College, in honor of William M. Stewart, Esq., a distinguished scientist and liberal benefactor of the institution. Mr. Stewart served for several years as president of the new college, and to his generosity it is indebted for its large and costly cabinets of minerals and fossils, and for its valuable scientific library.

During the war the school was closed, and the libraries, cabinets and apparatus were lost. A few years after the close of the war the buildings were refurnished and the institution re-organized under the presidency of Rev. J. B. Shearer, D. D. During his administration the college enjoyed a period of prosperity and usefulness. In 1875, when several contiguous Synods conceived the purpose of founding an institution for the whole Southwest, which should not only furnish facilities for the usual undergraduate course, but also provide post-graduate and professional schools, the buildings, appurtenances, endowments and franchises of Stewart College were tendered to them and accepted. Accordingly, the new institution, called the Southwestern Presbyterian University, was located at Clarksville. The first chancellor was the Rev. Dr. John N. Waddel, who by a long and successful career of Academic work had won the highest rank as an educator of youth.

A distinguished feature of this institution is the prominence which it has, from the beginning, given to the study of the English Bible. This course was organized by Dr. Shearer, and extends over three years. All students are required to take it, and no degree is conferred without graduation in the Bible course. While at first it was impossible, from the want of funds, to do more than conduct the undergraduate courses leading to the usual Academic degrees, the ultimate establishment of post-graduate and professional schools was kept steadily in view. In 1885 the theological department was opened. In the relation of this department to the other schools the University is unique. The school of theology is made co-ordinate with the Academic schools, and students are encouraged to prosecute this branch as part of a liberal education. This arrangement possesses the further advantage that it enables theological students who may be deficient in some of the Academic studies to make up their deficiencies. There are eight professors in the Academic department and five in the theological. The endowment has been slowly though steadily increasing, amounting now to about one hundred and seventy-five thousand dollars safely invested, which, though a small amount compared with the endowments of older and wealthier institutions, enables the University to prosecute its work with encouraging success.

TENNESSEE ZETA.

SOUTHWESTERN PRESBYTERIAN UNIVERSITY, CLARKSVILLE, TENN.

(Classified According to Years of Initiation.)

JOSEPH BARDWELL, Minister, Florence, Ala.

A. B., Princeton College, '50 ; B. D., Columbia Seminary, '54 ; D. D., Davidson College, '76. State Superintendent, Public Education, Miss., '76-7. Director, S.W. P. Univ., '76-88. Several Times Commissioner, General Assembly, Presbyterian Church. Chaplain in C. S. A. Pastor, Aberdeen, Miss., '55-7 ; Vicksburg, Miss., '57-9 ; First Church, Nashville, Tenn., '59-64 ; Meridian, Miss., '72-89 ; Yazoo City, '85-8. Professor of Philosophy and Biblical Course, S.W. P. U., '88-92. Pres't, Florence (Ala.) Synodical Female College, '92—. Father of Lucullus G., '83.

GEORGE SNOWDEN BOWLING, Manufacturer, Clarksville, Tenn.

A. M., Warren Military College. Ice Manufacturer, '81—.

* ROBERT FRANKLIN BUNTING, Minister, Gallatin, Tenn.

A. B., Washington and Jefferson College, '49 ; A. M., same, '51 ; B. D., Princeton Seminary, '51 ; D. D., Hampden Sidney College, '66. Helped organize Southern General Assembly, Presbyterian Church, '61. Terry's Texas Rangers (8th Texas Cavalry), C. S. A., Chaplain, '61-5. War Correspondent, "Houston, (Tex.) Post," '61-5. Editor, "Texas Presbyterian," '76-9. Printed Pamphlets, "Presbyterianism in America," "History of First Presbyterian Church of Nashville, Tenn." Financial Agent, S. W. P. U., '85-8. Licensed, Apr. 23, '51, by Presbytery of New Brunswick, N. J. Ordained Evangelist to Texas, Nov. 9, '52. Pastor, La Grange, Tex., '53-5 ; San Antonio, '56-61 ; Nashville, Tenn., '65-8 ; Galveston, Tex., '69-83 ; Rome, Ga., '84-5 ; Gallatin, Tenn., '89-91. Stated Clerk, Numerous Presbyteries and Synods. Seven times Commissioner, General Assembly, Presbyterian Church ; twice Clerk of that body. Father of Robert T., Jr., '85 ; William M., '86 ; Harry S., '86, and George H., '91. Died, Sept. 19, 1891, at Gallatin, Tenn.

THOMAS OAKLEY DEADERICK, Teacher, Clarksville, Tenn.

B. A., Univ. of Tenn., '72 ; B. L., Cumb. Univ., '74 ; M. A., Univ. of Tenn., '80. Professor of Latin and Greek, Univ. of Tenn., '77-88. Attended Universities of Leipsic and Berlin, '88-9. Professor of Ancient Languages, West Florida Seminary, '89-90. Professor of Latin and French, Southwestern Pres. Univ., '91—.

CHARLES LACY LOCKERT, Druggist, Clarksville, Tenn.

Druggist, '72—.

ARTHUR HENDRICK MUNFORD, Lawyer, Clarksville, Tenn.

Univ. of Ky., '68-70. City Attorney, Clarksville, Tenn., '71-6. Member, Tenn. Legislature, '85-6. Judge, 10th Circuit, Tenn., '86. Practiced Law, '71—.

FRANK JASPER RUNYON, Physician, Clarksville, Tenn.

M. D., Univ. of Louisville, '84 ; M. D., Bellevue Hospital Medical College, N. Y., '85. On Honor Roll of Graduates at Univ. of Louisville, '84. First Prize on Diseases of Children, '84. Member, American Medical Association ; Delegate to same, '89. Attended N. Y. School of Polyclinics, '91. Practiced Medicine, '84—.

Address, 419 Franklin St.

CHARLES HENRY SMITH, Lecturer, Cartersville, Ga.

Attended Franklin College, Athens, Ga. Junior Orator, '47. Merchant, '48-51. Lawyer, '51-77. Major in C. S. A., '61-3. Appointed by Pres't Davis to Commissioners' Court, Macon, Ga., '63. Member, Ga. State Senate, '66. Delegate, Presbyterian General Assembly, Little Rock, Ark., '74. Farmer, '77-87. Writer and Lecturer, '65—. Perhaps better known as "Bill Arp." Contributor to "Atlanta Constitution," "Sunny South," "Home and Farm," "Detroit Free Press," "Youth's Companion." Author of Fireside Sketches, 400 pages, published by Constitution Publishing Co., Atlanta, Ga., '91. Grandfather of Charles H., Ala. Alpha Mu, '93.

Class of 1882.

GEORGE SYLVESTER FAIRIS, Lawyer, Alto, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1882. LL. B., Univ. of Tex., '88. Notary Public, '91-3. Practiced Law, June, '88—.

EDWIN WHITFIELD FAY, Teacher, Austin, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1882. M. A., '83; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins Univ., '90. Principal, Beaumont Academy, '84-5. Scholar in Sanskrit and Comparative Philology, Johns Hopkins, '87-8; Fellow in same, '88-90. Instructor of Ancient Languages, Univ. of Mich., '90-1. Attended Univ. of Leipsie, '91-2. Member, American Oriental Society, '89—. Member, Philological Association, '89—. Co-author of "A Consuming Fire," by C. A. P. & E. W. F.. "Harper's Weekly," Sept. 19, '91. American Journal of Philology; Reviews, Vols. X and XI; Etymological Notes, '92. Author of Occasional Poems in N. O. "Picayune." Author of History of Education in Louisiana. Professor of Latin, Univ. of Tex., '92—.

JOHN GORDON FRIERSON, Teacher, Gainesville, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1882. M. D., Med. Dept. Vanderbilt Univ., '86. Member, Alabama Medical Association, '87. Elected Professor of Sciences and Mathematics, Presbyterian Synodical Female College, Gainesville, Tex., Sept. 7, '92.

ROBERT ROGERS HUNTER, Physician, Danceyville, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1882. A. B., '84; M. D., Univ. of Maryland.

JOHN CUNYUS JACKSON, Solicitor, Greenville, Miss.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1892.

JOHN HARRIS PEEBLES, Cornersville, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1882. (Tenn. Nu, '91.)

Class of 1883.

LUCULLUS GILLESPIE BARDWELL, Teacher, Florence, Ala.

Initiated, Dec., 1883. Wrote for *Washington Irving Cygnet*, '83-4. Cashier, Marks, Lichtenstein & Co., Meridian, Miss., '84-5. Ass't Principal, City School, Yazoo City, Miss., '85-8. Delegate, Miss. State Prohibition Convention, '86. Life Insurance Agent, '88-92. Teacher in Florence Synodical Female College, '92—. Son of Joseph.

WILLIAM OGBURN CUTLIFF, Physician, New York City.

Initiated, Sept. 15, 1883. (Va. Omicron, '88.) M. D., Univ. of Va., '88. Practiced Medicine, '90—.

Address, 151 W. 22d St.

ALLEN DUNLAP MORRIS, Druggist, Shreveport, La.

Initiated, Mar. 29, 1883. Attended Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., '87. Delegate, State Convention, Dec. 16, '91. Tobacco Manufacturer, '85-7. Wholesale and Retail Druggist, '88—.

GEORGE WILLIAM PATTERSON, Minister, Natchez, Miss.

Initiated, Dec. 15, 1883. A. B., '87. Won Speaker's Medal, '85; Joint Society Medal, '86. Represented Washington Irving Society, Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, Nashville, Tenn., '87. Commissioner, General Assembly, Presbyterian Church in U. S., '92. Attended Theological Dept., S. C. College, Columbia, '87-8; S. W. P. U., Clarksville, Tenn., '88-9. Pastor, Pres. Church, Crystal Springs, Miss., '89-90; Natchez, '90—.

JOHN HARRISON PATTON, Minister, Marietta, Ga.

Initiated, Jan. 20, 1883. Speaker's Medal, '85-6. Orator, Valedictorian and Pres't, Stewart Society, S. W. P. U. Orator, State Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, Nashville, Tenn. Local and Associate Editor, *S. W. P. U. Journal*. Traveling Salesman, '78-81. Attended Theological Dept., S. W. P. U. Pastor, Pres. Church, Jacksonville and Oxford, Ala., '88-91; Marietta, '91—.

WILLIAM FRANCIS BRADFORD TIMS, Minister, Learned, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1883. A. B., '87. Attended Union Theological Seminary, '88-90; S. W. P. U., '90-1. Pastor, Pres. Church, Learned, '91—. Brother of Jack C., '92.

GEORGE CLINTON WILLIAMS, Banker, Tyler, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 3, 1883. Banking, '86—. See'y, Tyler Canning Co., '87—; Lone Star Leather Co., '88—.

Class of 1884.

ALBERT RALPH ALLEY, Stock Raiser, Wartrace, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct., 1884. Delegate, Gubernatorial Convention, Nashville, Tenn., Aug. 20, '90. Now Breeding Standard Trotting and Pacing Horses, Jacks, Jennets and Short Horn Cattle, Clover Nook Stock Farm.

WILLIAM WILSON ELWANG, Minister, Orlando, Fla.

Initiated, Oct., 1884. (S. C. Gamma, '88.) Ph. B., '87. Society Debater, '86-7. Post Graduate Course, Univ. of S. C., '87-8. General Historian, S. A. E. Fraternity, '87—. Professor of Physics, Southwest Ga. A. & M. College, '91-2. Author of Sermons and Pamphlets on Lotteries, published in New Orleans. Graduated, Theological Dep't, S. W. P. U. Pastor, Memorial Pres. Church, New Orleans, '88-90; Cuthbert, Ga., '90-1; First Church, Orlando, '91—.

JAMES MORRIS GORDON, Teacher, Oakland, Miss.

Initiated, Sept., 1884. Ex-Principal, Univ. Prep. School, Clarkesville, Tenn.

ALEXANDER SECREST MORRISON, (?) Lamar, Miss.

WILLIS GRIMES WHITE, Minister, Lowryville, S. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1884. Principal, Dudley High School, '87-8. Attended Columbia Theological Seminary, '88-91. Delegate, International Y. M. C. A. Convention, Stockholm, '91. Pastor, Lowryville Presbyterian Church, '91—. Brother of William B., '84.

WILLIAM BRECKENRIDGE WHITE, Missionary, Sin Dyang, China.

Initiated, Dec. 6, 1884. B. A., '87. Brother of Willis G., '84. Address, Care, Mission Home and Agency, Shanghai, China.

EDGAR HALL WOODS, Lawyer, Rosedale, Miss.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1884. (Miss. Gamma, '86.) LL. B., Univ. of Miss., '86. Won Improvement Medal, Stewart Society, S. W. P. U.; Senior Debater's Medal, Hennean Society, Univ. of Miss. Member, Editorial Staff, *S. W. P. U. Record*. Delegate, Miss. State Democratic Conventions, '85 and '89.

Class of 1885.

ROBERT FRANKLIN BUNTING, JR., Broker, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Dec. 26, 1885. Business Manager, *S. W. P. U. Journal*, '86-7; Local Editor, same, '87-8. Intermediate Speaker, '87; Senior Faculty Orator, '88. Pres't, Stewart Society, '88. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '88. Book-keeper, '89. Business Manager, Florence (Ala.) Publishing Co., '90-1. Brokerage and Commission Business, '91—. Son of Robert F.; Brother of William M., '86; Harry S., '86, and George H., '91.
Address, 92 S. Pryor St.

MARTIN LEE CROSS, Traveling Salesman, Clarksville, Tenn.

Initiated, Jan. 13, 1885. Merchant, '88-92. Traveling Salesman, '92—.

STERLING JOHNSON FOSTER, JR., Minister, Mt. Pleasant, Tenn.

Initiated, May, 1885. A. B., '89; A. M. Princeton College, '91. Pres't, Washington Irving Society; Valedictorian, same, '89. 2nd Vice Pres't, S. A. E. Convention, '87. Attended Princeton Seminary, '90-2. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Mt. Pleasant, '92—. Brother of Hugh, '87.

ROBERT ALLEN HADEN, Missionary, Shanghai, China.

Initiated, Sept. 15, 1885. A. B. '90; B. D., '91. Faculty Speaker's Medal, '87. Joint Society Orator, '88. First Debater, Washington Irving Society, '89. Represented same in Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, Nashville, Tenn., '90; Valedictorian of same, '90.
Address, Care, Mission Home and Agency.

CHESTER CONSIDER PARISH, Salesman, Shell Mound, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1885. A. M., '88. Won Greek Medal, '87. Book-keeper, '89-90. Salesman, '90—.

PRESTON CAPLINGER WEST, Lawyer, Fort Smith, Ark.

Initiated, Sept., 1885. (Va. Omieron, '90.) A. B., '88. Attended Univ. of Va., '88-90. Stewart Society Medalist, '85. Joint Public Debater, Stewart Society, '87. Faculty Orator, '87. First Orator, Stewart Society, '88. Won Joint Medal, Inter-Society Contest. Practiced Law, '90—. Brother of Gustavus W., '87.

JOSEPH RUGGLES WILSON, JR., Journalist, Clarksville, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct. 1885. Attended S. W. P. U., '85-9. Pres't, Province E, '87. 1st Vice Pres't, Tenn. Ass'n, S. A. E. Local Editor, *S. W. P. U. Journal*. Reporter, City Editor and then Managing Editor, Clarksville "Progress-Democrat," '89—. Correspondent to New York "World," "Memphis Commercial" and "Nashville Banner." Delegate, State Democratic Convention.

Address, 318 S. First St.

Class of 1886.

HARRY SAMUEL BUNTING, Journalist, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 18, 1886. A. B., '91, Won Washington Irving Society Improvement Medal, '86-7. Editor-in-Chief, *S. W. P. U. Journal*, '89-90. *University Journal*, "Essayist's Medal," '91 Pres't, Washington Irving Society, '90. Salutatorian and Valedictorian of same, '91. Member, Executive Committee, Tenn. Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Association, '90-1. Champion Joint Society Public Debater, '91. Commencement Orator, '91. Faculty Graduating Orator, '91. Won Medal, 100 yard dash, "Field Day," '91. Associate Editor, "S. A. E. Record." '87. Founder and First Editor, "S. A. E. Hustler." Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, Nashville, '88; Atlanta, '91. City Editor, "Florence (Ala.) Herald," '91. Member, Staff of "Atlanta Constitution," Sept., '91—. Son of Robert F.; Brother of Robert F., Jr., '85; William M., '86, and George H., '91.

Address, 92 S. Pryor St.

WILLIAM MILLER BUNTING, Journalist, Florence, Ala.

Initiated, June, 1886. Graduated, Literary and Special Business Course. Won three Medals, "Field Day," '88. Business Manager and Local Editor, *S. W. P. U. Journal*. Special Correspondent for numerous Papers. City Editor, Business Manager and then Editor, "Florence Herald," '88—. Director, Merchants' Bank, '93—. Son of Robert F.; Brother of Robert F., Jr., '85; Harry S., '86, and George H., '91.

VIRGIL BLACKVILLE COLEMAN, (?) Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Jan. 30, 1886.

JOHN NEWTON CRAIG, JR., Journalist, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Sept. 18, 1886. A. B., '89, Society Marshal, '87. Pres't, Washington Irving Society. Author of Short Stories and Articles in "Atlanta Constitution" and "Sunny South." Connected with "Atlanta Constitution," '89—.

* WILEY NEWTON HAMPTON, Traveling Salesman, Fordyce, Ark.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1886. Died at Fordyce, Ark., Oct. 7, 1887. Brother of John E., Jr., '90.

WILLIAM ALONZO NISBET. *Vide* N. C. Theta, '86.

A. B. and B. D., '88.

WALTER LEE STEWART, Minister, Natchez, Miss.

Initiated, Sept. 18, 1886. A. B., '89. Attended Univ. of Rochester, '82-4; Princeton Theological Seminary, '89-91. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Brookhaven, Miss., '92—.

HENRY JONES WOODS, Lawyer, Meridian, Miss.

Initiated, Sept. 18, 1886. LL. B., Univ. of Miss., '90. Practiced Law, '90—.

Class of 1887.

HUGH FOSTER, Corporation Official, Union Springs, Ala.

Initiated, Sept., 1887. Sec. and Treas., Bullock County M'f'g Co., '91. Brother of Sterling J., '85.

CHARLES WOOD LYMAN, Minister, Lake Charles, La.

Initiated, June, 1887. Attended Tulane Univ., '80-1. Faculty Orator, '89. Pres't, Washington Irving Society, '89. Associate Editor, *Union Seminary Magazine*. Correspondent, "Southwestern Presbyterian." Author of Poem for Zeta's Anniversary Banquet, published in "S. A. E. Record." Delegate, Anti-Lottery Convention at Baton Rouge, '90. With Crescent Insurance Co., '86. Cashier, Geo. I. Wharton & Bro., '87. Attended Union Theological Seminary, '89-91; Princeton Theological Seminary, '91-2. Pastor, Pres. Church, Lake Charles, '92—. Son of William R., Va. Omicron, '61.

EZEKIEL EWING REESE, Cashier, Pensacola, Fla.

Initiated, May, 1887. Cashier, Goulding Fertilizer Co., L't'd.
Address, 518 N. Baylen St.

GUSTANUS WILCOX WEST, La Grange, Ark.

Initiated, Sept. 13, 1887. Brother of Preston C., '85.

MARION VAN PRADELLE YEAMAN, Minister, Lexington, Ky.

Initiated, Sept., 1887. Founder and Editor, *Union Seminary Magazine*, Hampden Sidney, Va. Contributor to numerous periodicals. Graduated, Union Theological Seminary, '90. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Lexington, Ky., '90—.

Class of 1888.

EDWIN LUCIEN MCNEILLY, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 19, 1888. (Tenn. Nu, '93.) LL. B., (Conferred before graduation.) Vanderbilt Univ., '92. Salutatorian, Stewart Society, '89. Stewart Society Improvement Medal, '89. Member, Executive Committee, Tenn. Inter-Collegiate Association, '89. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '89. Orator from S. W. P. U., Tenn. Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, Nashville, Tenn., '90. Author of "Jes a Piddlin' Around," published in "Local and National Poets of America." Attended Vanderbilt Univ., '91-3. Notary Public, '92-1900. Practiced Law, '92—. Address, 230½ N. Cherry St.

RICHARD ARMSTEAD MILLER. *Vide* Miss. Theta, '90.

CHARLES MCRAE MORGAN, Student, Camden, Ark.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1888. A. B. and B. Ph., '93. Faculty Orator, Commencement, '93.

RICHARD KEY PITTMAN, Lawyer, Mt. Vernon, Wash.

Initiated, Dec., 1888. Practiced Law '90—.

Class of 1889.

EDWIN BLISS BAKER, Book-keeper, Natchez, Miss.

Initiated, Sept. 5, 1889. M. A. Eastman's Business College, '92. Won two Medals, Athletic Association, '90. Book-keeper and Type-writer, '92—.

JOHN STUART BURTON, Student, Brownsville, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept. 28, 1889. A. B., '91. Attended Union Theological Seminary, '91—. Appointed by Faculty in Contest for Speaker's Medal, June, '91. Brother of Walker H., '91.

PERCY ASHBY COWAN, Cotton Buyer, Vicksburg, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 27, 1889. Cotton Buyer, '91—.

FORREST CLAUD FLOOD, Denver, Colo.

Initiated, Nov. 18, 1889. Retired, '91.

JOHN CARROLL GRIFFISS, JR., Commission, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct., 1889. Bank Clerk, '91-2. Wholesale Produce and Com. Merchant, '91—. Address, Cor. Oak and Geo. Ave.

JAMES KIRKPATRICK LEMON, Book-keeper, Memphis, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov., 1889. Book-keeper, 392 Main St., '92—.
Address, 221 Madison St.

*ROBERT BARTON MCCALLIE, Chattanooga, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept. 28, 1889. A. B., '91. Won First Bible Medal, June, '91. Died, Sept., 1891.

ELI DANIEL McDONGALL, Student, Sheboygan Falls, Wis.
Initiated, Apr. 8, 1889. A. B., '92. Won Declaimer's Medal, '89. Faculty Speaker's Medal, '92. Pres't, Stewart Society. Editor, *S. W. P. U. Journal*. Chairman, S. A. E. Convention, Cincinnati, '90. Member, Palmer Homiletic Society.

FRANK FARQUAHARSON MCGUIRE, Student, Fayetteville, Tenn.
Initiated, June, 1889. (Tenn. Nu, '94.) Attended Med. Dept. Vanderbilt Univ., '92—.

JOHN MOFFATT MECKLIN, Student, French Camp, Miss.
Initiated, Sept. 14, 1889. A. M., '92. Attended Union Theol. Seminary, Hampden, Sidney, Va., '92. Won Speaker's Medal, '90; Spencer Greek Medal, '90; Joint Society Medal, '92. Pres't, Washington Irving Society. Tutor in S. W. P. U. '90-1.

THOMAS UPTON SISSON, Teacher, French Camp, Miss.
Initiated, May, 1889. A. B., '90. Won Society Improvement Medal, '89; Speaker's Medal, '89. Faculty Orator, June, '90. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Charlotte, N. C., '90. Local Editor, *S. W. P. U. Journal*. Principal, Cottage (Miss.) High School, '90-1; Kosenisko (Miss.) Grade School, '91—. Delegate from Choctaw Co., Miss., to Democratic Congressional Convention.

Class of 1890.

CHARLES CLIFTON CARSON, Minister, Flemington, Ga.
Initiated, Oct., 1890; A. B., '89; B. D., Auburn Theological Seminary, '92. Won Two Declamation Medals. Pastor, Flemington and Blackshear Churches, '92—.

WILLIAM MCCRARY DENTON, Clerk, Dalton, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 15, 1890. Assistant Postmaster, '92—.

JOHN WILLIAM DUNCAN DICKS, Student, Natchez, Miss.
Initiated, Sept. 20, 1890. Attended Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, N. Y., '91-2. Appointed Cadet to U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., '92.
Address, 658 N. Union St.

CARY FREEMAN GHOLSON, Travelling Salesman, Holly Springs, Miss.
Initiated, Mar. 10, 1890. Salesman for "The Kemp-Thomas Co.," Cincinnati, Ohio.

FREDERICK ROSCOE GRAVES, Student, De Soto, Ga.
Initiated, Mar. 10, 1890. A. B., '91. On staff of *University Journal*, '88-90. Faculty Orator, June, '91. Awarded Gold Medal, Joint Society Oratorical Contest, June, '91. Pres't, Washington Irving Society, '91; First Debater of same, '92; Valedictorian of same, '92. Instructor in History and English Literature. S. W. P. U., '91-2. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '92. Sec'y Tenn., State Association, '92-3. Valedictorian of Class '93.

JOHN EDWIN HAMPTON, JR., Salesman, Fordyce, Ark.
Initiated, Feb. 1, 1890. Brother of Wiley N., '86.

HUGH STEELE HERSMAN, Student, San Luis Obispo, Cal.

Initiated, Oct., 1890. A. B., '93. Won Stewart Society Improvement Medal, '90; Five Athletic Medals, '90-2. Business Manager, *S. W. P. U. Journal* '91-2. Brother of Joel S., '91.

JAMES FRANCIS NAYLOR, Student, Waterford, Miss.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1890. Won five Athletic Medals, Field days, '91 and '92. Appointed Faculty Orator, June, '93.

JOHN ALEXANDER LOWE, Teacher, Nettleton, Miss.

Initiated, Sept. 20, 1890. Principal, Defort (Tex.) High School, '92—.

WILLIAM THREADGILL STAKELY, Book-keeper, Union Springs, Ala.

Initiated, Sept. 15, 1890. Won 1st Declaimer's Medal, Feb., '91.

DANIEL FREDERICK WILKINSON, Student, Raleigh, Miss.

Initiated, Nov. 15, 1890. A. B., '93.

Class of 1891.

GEORGE HERBERT BUNTING, Corporation Official, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Apr. 25, 1891. Business Manager, *S. W. P. U. Journal*, '90-1; Local Editor, same, '91-2. Won Mile Medal, Field Day, '91. Manager, "S. A. E. Hustler," '92. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Chattanooga, Tenn., '92. Advertising Agent, '92-3. Sec'y, Oglesby Wholesale Grocery Co., '93—. Son of Robert F.; Brother of Robert F., Jr., '85; William M., '86, and Harry S., '86.

Address, 22 E. Alabama St.

WALKER HOUSTON BURTON, Brownsville, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1891. Left College, '92. Brother of John S., '89.

JOEL SCOTT HERSMAN, San Luis Obispo, Cal.

Initiated, Sept. 19, 1891. Brother of Hugh S., '90.

WILLIAM NATHAN JENKINS. *Vide* Ky. Kappa, '86.

COLIN McRAE, Student, Mt. Holly, Ark.

Initiated, Oct., 1891. Attended Commercial College, Little Rock, Ark., '92—.

JOHN DUNAWAY MULHORN, Traveling Salesman, Brownsville, Tenn.

Initiated, May 15, 1891. Ph. G., Phila. College of Pharmacy, '90. Pharmacist, '89-90. Traveling for a Chicago House, '90—.

VICTOR MURPHY SCANLAN, Clerk, Newton, Miss.

Initiated, Oct. 25, 1891.

FRANCIS McMURRAY STAKELY, Manager, Union Springs, Ala.

Initiated, Oct., 1891. Manager, Union Springs Street Car Co., '90—.

MARION IRWIN STONE, Student, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept. 12, 1891.

Address, Care, F. J. Stone.

JOEL WASHINGTON TODD, Student, Henderson, Ky.
Initiated, Nov. 17, 1891. A. B., '93.

HARRY P. WARE, Tailor, Clarksville, Tenn.
Initiated, May 27, 1891.

Class of 1892.

HARVEY CHALMERS ALEXANDER, Student, Kosciusko, Miss.
Initiated, Sept. 25, 1892.
Address, 62 Madison, Cor. Jefferson, St.

JOHN LESLIE ALSWORTH, Student, Winova, Miss.
Initiated, Sept., 1892. Won Declaimer's Medal; Senior Bible Medal, and Senior Greek Medal.

SPENCER MARYE McCALLIE, Student, Chattanooga, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec. 5, 1892. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '92.

MARION WILMOT PRICE, Physician, Clarksville, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov. 16, 1892. M. D., Med. Dept., Univ. of Tenn., and Nashville Medical College, '92.
Chairman, Reception Committee, Valedictory Contest, '91; Invitation Committee of same, '92. Member, Arkansas Association of Pharmacists, '90. Paul F. Eve Medical Society, '91. Academy of Medicine, '92; Tenn. State Medical Association; American Medical Association. (Pharmacist, '80-90. Specialist, Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Throat and Nose, '90—.
Address, 106 N. 3d St.

PATRICK LEWIS STACKER, Student, Clarksville, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec. 5, 1892. Delegate, State Y. M. C. A. Convention, Gallatine, Tenn., '88.
Address, 204 N. 7th Ave.

EUGENE MARCELLUS STEWART, Student, Crystal Spring, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 10, 1892.

JACK CHAP TIMS, Student, Kosciusko, Miss.
Initiated, Oct. 10, 1892. Brother of William F. R., '83.

Class of 1893.

EMMETT McCULLOCH, Student, Clarksville, Tenn.
Initiated, May 15, 1893.

TENNESSEE ETA.

TENNESSEE ETA, now located at the Southwestern Baptist University, was originally located at West Tennessee College. In 1867 it was organized at the latter institution by H. W. McCorry, of Tenn. Lambda, with Guy Leeper and Stoddert Caruthers, also of Tenn. Lambda, and Levi S. Woods, a new initiate, as charter members. Many difficulties were encountered, which made existence burdensome, and in June, 1868, Eta was allowed to become inactive. In 1870 she was revived and remained active until West Tennessee College was united with the Southwestern Baptist University, when she again sank into temporary inactivity. In 1878 the charter was transferred to the institution which succeeded West Tennessee College, and the chapter was reorganized by H. C. Anderson and T. C. Long in 1875, but she soon sank again into her accustomed slumber.

She was again aroused in Feb., 1878, by R. A. Hurt and J. M. Trotter, but the charter was again withdrawn the following year.

In the Fall of 1882, the chapter again became active and continued as such until 1886, when she again sank into repose.

On Oct. 11, 1887, another start in life was made. The awakening was effected by F. Jarman and B. P. Bourland, alumni of the chapter, and the impetus received in the start was such as to insure existence for some years.

This is a brief account of the checkered career of Tenn. Eta. Her fortunes have fluctuated with those of the institutions at which she was located, but to-day she is a strong chapter of twenty-six members. Her only competitor is a chapter of Kappa Sigma, established in 1890, after many futile efforts.

SOUTHWESTERN BAPTIST UNIVERSITY.

THE Southwestern Baptist University, located at Jackson, Tennessee, is the successor of Old "Union University" at Murfreesboro, Tenn. During the war between the States Murfreesboro changed hands many times, and the college buildings were greatly damaged, all apparatus destroyed, and the library scattered. At the close of the war the friends of the University rallied to its support, and their efforts to again place the school on a firm basis seemed promising. But the cholera epidemic of 1873 and other disasters again closed the doors of the institution and they were never reopened. Another location was sought for, and Jackson offering the best inducements, the Baptist denominational school under its present name was located there Sept., 1874.

At the same time, West Tennessee College, was united with the reorganized institution. West Tennessee College was built up very largely on funds arising from the sale of lands. Before the war it was prosperous, receiving the patronage of a large portion of Tennessee, as well as being attended by students from other States. In 1865 Dr. William Shelton was called to the presidency, and he was ably assisted in the work of instruction by professors B. W. Arnold, and B. L. Arnold. In 1869 the old faculty resigned, Dr. Shelton being succeeded by Rev. E. L. Patton. In August, 1874, the trustees offered the college property, valued at \$90,000, to the trustees of the Southwestern Baptist University, on condition that an endowment of \$300,000 be raised within ten years. The academic department of the new institution was opened, Sept. 14, 1874, and the collegiate department was opened the following year.

Since that time, the University has grown steadily in power and influence. The faculty numbers nine and the curriculum compares favorably with that of any institution in the country. Although under the control of the Baptist denomination, the school is patronized by students of all denominations. All intending to make the ministry of the Gospel their life work, as well as sons of ministers of the Gospel, are educated free of charge.

The student body is drawn from Tennessee and the neighboring States, and is composed of studious and energetic young men. One of the prominent features of the institution is the interest taken in the literary societies. A very large majority of the students take an active part in these, and the beneficial results therefrom are marked.

TENNESSEE ETC.

SOUTHWESTERN BAPTIST UNIVERSITY, JACKSON, TENN.

ALBERT PIKE BAURBAND, Teacher, Nashville, Tenn.

M. A., S. W. B. U. Post graduate, Vanderbilt Univ. Professor of English, S. W. B. U., '85-90. Professor of English, Univ. of Nashville, '90—. Member, Modern Language Association and Historical Society of America. General Manager, Monteagle Assembly.

AMOS BLANCH JONES, Teacher, Huntsville, Ala.

A. M., '75; D. D., '85; LL. D., '85. Sixth Regiment, Tenn. Vols., Cheatham's Div., Hardee's Corps. C. S. A., Captain, '61-5. Pres't, Memphis Conf. Female Institute, '78-9. Pres't, Huntsville Female College, '79—. Member, Institute of Christian Philosophy, N. Y., '81. Delegate, Gen'l Conf. M. E. Church, South, '90.
Address, 333 Randolph St.

EDMUND LEWIS PATTON, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.

Ex-President, West Tenn. College, Jackson, Tenn. Formerly Instructor in Erskine Theological Seminary. Professor of Greek and Hebrew, Columbia (S. C.) Theological Seminary. Professor of Latin and Greek, Erskine College, S. C.; Pres't, Erskine College. At present Professor of Ancient Languages, South Carolina College, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1867.

JOHN H. THOMAS, Physician, Brownsville, Tenn.

Class of 1868.

J. M. HERRON.

W. W. HUMPHREYS.

C. L. McLENDON.

Class of 1869.

JOHN WILLIAM CORNELIUS GARDNER, Teacher, Melbourne, Ark.

Teaching, '68-75. Principal, North Arkansas Academy, '75—. Member, Arkansas Legislature, '77-9.

JOHN ALEXANDER HARRISON, Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.

M. A., '69. Ex-Judge, Circuit Court, City of St. Louis. Brother of Jesse B., '72, and William C., '74.

LAWRENCE EWELL TALBOT, Manufacturer, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, May, 1863. (Tenn. Lambda, '76.) Co. D, Forest's Old Regiment known as McDonald's Battalion, Private, C. S. A., '63-5. Ex-Mayor of Jackson. Sup't, Cotton Seed Oil Mill.

Address, 121 Talbot Ave.

LEVI SAMUEL WOODS, Lawyer, Lexington, Tenn.

Initiated, 1868. (Tenn. Lambda, '70.) M. A., Andrew's College, '68. LL. B., Lebanon Law School, '70. Superintendent, Public Instruction, Henderson Co., Tenn. Special Judge, '80; Judge, 11th Judicial District, '86—.

Class of 1870.

S. O. BOND, Farmer, Jackson, Tenn.

*R. I. CHESTER, JR., Jackson, Tenn.

PLEASANT BLACKWELL ROBINSON, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.

M. A., '70. City Attorney for Jackson. Public Administrator for Madison county.

CHARLES McCLUNG STEPHENS, Lawyer, Los Angeles, Cal.

(Tenn. Lambda, '70.)

Class of 1871.

J. N. INMAN, (?) Carroll, Tenn.

Class of 1872.

HUGH CRUMP ANDERSON, Banker, Jackson, Tenn.

(Tenn. Lambda, '73.) LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '73. Won Debater's Medal. Captain, Western Tenn. College Guards. City Attorney of Jackson, '74-6; Mayor, '84. Delegate, State Democratic Conventions, '77—. Member, Tenn. Legislature, '78-81. Pres't, People's Savings Bank.

HENRY KNOX BRYSON, Merchant, Fayetteville, Tenn.

(Va. Omicron, '73.) A. M., '72. Mayor of Fayetteville, Four Years. Pres't, Fayetteville Electric Light Co. Vice Pres't, C. A. & A. R. R. Dealer in Grain and Cotton.

EDWARD DAVID COCHRANE, Teacher, Alma, Ark.

Initiated, 1870. (Tenn. Lambda, '74.) A. M., '72; LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '74. Practiced Law, '74-82. Principal, Alma High School, '82—.

WILLIS JONES FREEMAN, Book-keeper, Memphis, Tenn.

Deputy Clerk, Supreme Court of Tenn. Book-keeper, National Bank of Memphis.

JESSE BENTON HARRISON, Minister, Carrollton, Ill.

A. M., '72. Catholic Priest. Ex-Rector of St. George's Church and Dean of Chester. Rector Trinity Church, Carrollton. Brother of John A., '69, and William C., '74.

ROBERT ALLEN HART, Clerk, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, 1872. In most all County and State Democratic Conventions since '80. Clerk of Chancery Court, '82—.

Address, 156 Deadrick Ave.

Class of 1873.

ISAAC OLIVER BENTON, Book-keeper, Jackson, Tenn.

Book-keeper, '82—.

Address, 414 Highland Ave.

* WILLIAM C. HARRISON, Minister.
 Brother of John A., '69, and Jesse B., '72. Died, July 11, 1879.

THOMAS CRAWFORD LONG, Farmer, Jackson, Tenn.
 Secretary, State Senate, '84-91. Secretary, Agricultural and Mechanical Association of West Tenn.

Class of 1876.

J. F. ALLEN, Brownsville, Tenn.

W. D. BEAN, Grenada, Miss.

CHARLES NILEO HARRIS, Druggist, Jackson, Tenn.
 Initiated, Apr., 1874. B. A., '76. Druggist, '83.
 Address, 609 E. Main St.

JAMES MERIWEATHER TRATTER, Merchant, St. Louis, Mo.
 A. B., '76. Bookseller and Stationer, 10 years in Jackson, Tenn.

Class of 1878.

R. H. TAYLOR, (?) Helena, Ark.

WILLIAMS, Eaylisville, Tenn.

Class of 1879.

HOYLE TOMKIES, Lawyer, Shreveport, La.

Class of 1883.

LUCIUS TULLUS MARCELLUS CANADA, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.
 Initiated, 1882. (Tenn. Lambda, '86.) A. M., '83; LL. B., Cumberland Univ. Representative Orator, Appollonian Society. Won Second Prize, Univ. Oratorical Contest; Declaimer's Medal; Medal for best Debater in Appollonian Society. Assistant Professor of Mathematics, S. W. B. U. Professor of Mathematics, Searcy (Ark.) Male and Female College. Practiced Law, '87—.

THOMAS JEFFERSON DUPREE, Book-keeper, Chicago, Ill.
 Initiated, Mar., 1882. M. A., '83. Won Debater's Improvement Medal, Appollonian Society, '82. Head Book-keeper for C. R. Rhyen Grocery Co., Memphis, Tenn., '88-92. Ass't Sect'y, Columbian Accident Co., Chicago, Ill., '93—.
 Address, 3032 S. Park Ave., flat, 34.

WILLIAM REYNOLDS SPIGHT, Traveling Salesman, Nashville, Tenn.
 Initiated, 1882. A. B., '83. Won Debater's Medal, Appollonian Society, '83. Book-keeper and Cashier, Saulsbury, Tenn., '83-5. Postoffice Inspector under Cleveland, '85-9. Traveling Salesman, '89—.

Class of 1884.

FRANK DE COURCY, Minister, Jackson, Tenn.
 Initiated, Nov. 18, 1882. M. A., '84.

SAMUEL WILLIAMS MEEK, Manager, Nashville, Tenn.

Initiated, Dec. 2, 1882. A. B., '84. Trustee, Boscobel College. Member, American Society of Political and Social Sciences. Manager, Southwestern Publishing House. Director, Capital City Bank, Nashville, Tenn. Manager, Sunday School Board, Southern Baptist Convention.

Address, 911 McGooch St.

JAMES DANIEL MUSE, Merchant, Lexington, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 18, 1882. B. A., '84. Merchant, '91—.

Class of 1885.

ARTHUR MONTGOMERY ALEXANDER, Merchant, Jackson, Tenn.

JAMES THOMAS ALTMAN, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb., 1883. M. D., Vanderbilt Medical College, '89. Member, Tenn. Medical Society, and National Academy of Medicine. Contributor to Nashville "Journal of Medical Surgery." Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '86.

Address, 704 S. Cherry St.

GEORGE FRANKLIN ENGLISH, Teacher, Eulogy, Tex.

Initiated, 1882. Champion Debater, '83-4. Teacher, '84—.

MILTON BROWN GILMORE, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, Mar. 31, 1883. M. A., '85. B. L., Columbian Univ., '89. Post Graduate, Vanderbilt Univ., '86. Debater's Medal, Appollonian Society, '84. Won prize, Second Essay, Columbian Univ., '89. Practiced Law, '89—.

EDWIN LAWRENCE MOORE, Nut Bush, Tenn.

WILLIAM DOZIER POWELL, Teacher, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept. 30, 1884. M. A., '85. Represented Calliopean Society five times in Public Exercises, '81-3, and twice, '84. Principal, Stanton High School, '87-9. Editor, College *Lancet*, '81-2; *Stirring Times*, '84. State Correspondent, "N. Y. School Journal," '87-90. Assistant Professor of Greek and Latin, S. W. B. U., '90—.

Address, 132 Oak Ave.

Class of 1886.

ALBERT RUSSELL DODSON, Banker, Humbolt, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 3, 1883. (Tenn. Nu, '86.)

WILLIAM IRBY GATES, Merchant, Whitewell, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1884.

BENJAMIN RUSH HALL, (?) Sharon, Tenn.

A. B., '86,

JAMES FRANKLIN JARMAN, Merchant, Nashville, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct. 7, 1884. M. A., '86. Debater's Medal, Appollonian Society, '85. Member, Wholesale Shoe House.

Address, 501 Russell St.

JULIUS LAFAYETTE ROSAMON, Teacher, Gadsden, Tenn.

Class of 1887.

*MATHEW ALLEN CATHCART, Minister, Dowelltown, Tenn.
Initiated, Jan. 21, 1885. A. B., '87.

THOMAS WILY YOUNG, Minister, Louisville, Ky.
Initiated, Nov. 18, 1883. M. A., '87. Delivered, Annual Address for Calliopian Society, '86. Won Senior Orator's Medal, '87. Editor, *Stirring Times*. Editor, Seminary Magazine at Louisville, Ky. Author of *Life of William Carsey, The Father of Modern Missions*. Delegate, Southern Baptist Convention, '91-2. Attended Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, '87-90.

Class of 1888.

JAMES WESLEY MEADOWS, Teacher, Trenton, Tenn.
Initiated, Feb. 15, 1885. B. A., '88. Principal, Loweview Academy, Trenton, Tenn.†

ALEXANDER MCLEAN, Merchant, Memphis Tenn.
Initiated, 1888.
Address, 308 and 310 Main St.

Class of 1889.

MARSH ELMO, Merchant, Pine Bluff, Ark.
Initiated, 1888. B. A., '89. Merchant, '89—.

ELMO PARKER, Merchant, Pine Bluff, Ark.
Initiated, 1888. Merchant, '89—.

W. T. YOUNG, Lawyer, Wynne, Ark.
Initiated, 1887. B. A., '89. Won Debater's Improvement Medal, Appollonian Society, '87; Won Senior Orator's Medal. Principal, Prinson Academy, '89-91. Practiced Law, '92—.

Class of 1890.

ADDISON LEE DAVIS, Minister, Newbern, Tenn.
Initiated, 1888. M. A., '90. Represented Calliopean Society, Annual Celebration, '88, and won Sam. W. Meek Orator's Medal. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention. Nashville, Tenn., '88; Southern Baptist Convention, Birmingham, Ala., '91. Pastor, Baptist Church, Newbern, Tenn., '90—.

*HORACE E. POWELL, Minister, Jackson, Tenn.
M. A., '90. Died immediately after the Commencement Exercises.

JOHN A. YARBROUGH, Teacher, Texarkana, Ark.
Initiated, Apr., 1890. Won Penmanship Medal, Jamerson's Business College, Jackson, Tenn., '90. Teacher, '90—.

Class of 1891.

JAMES A. MAUNT, Teacher, Dyer, Tenn.
Initiated, Apr., 1890. B. A., '91. Principal, Oak Hall Academy, '91-2. Principal, Dyer M. and F. Academy, '92—.
Address, 33 Vine St.

CLARENCE J. WINGO, Farmer, Trezevant, Tenn.
Initiated, Jan., 1889. B. A., '91. Won Debater's Improvement Medal, Calliopean Society, '90.

Class of 1892.

AURTHUR J. BOOTAN, Minister, Lexington, Tenn.
Initiated, 1886. Won Elocution Medal, '88. Won the Sam. W. Meek Orator's Medal, '91. Principal, Gadsden Academy, '91-2. Principal, Lexington Baptist College, '92-3. Pastor, Baptist Church, Batesville, Ark., '88-9; Lexington, '92—.

JAMES C. SMALL, Book-keeper, Corinth, Miss.
Initiated, Mar., 1892.

C. M. THOMPSON, Book-keeper, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec., 1891. Book-keeper, Thompson Grocery Co., '91—.

WILLIAM G. TIMBERLAKE, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, Feb. 28, 1889. Received Faculty Declaimer's Medal, '90. Won Debater's Medal, Appollonian Society, '91. Valedictorian for Appollonian Society, '89. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, Cincinnati, Ohio, '90; Atlanta, Ga., '91, and Chattanooga, Tenn., '92. Cotton Buyer and Shipper, '91-2. Practiced Law, Jan. 11, '93—. Address, 601 East Main St.

ROBERT DAVIS WILSON, Minister, Texarkana, Tex.
Initiated, 1889. B. A., '92. Represented Calliopean Society in Annual Celebration, '91. Pastor, Second Baptist Church, Texarkana. Address, 513 Olive St.

ROBERT J. WOOD, Teacher, Mt. Juliet, Tenn.
Initiated, 1889. B. A., '92. Represented Calliopean Society in Annual Celebration, '91. Principal, Mt. Juliet High School, '92. Ordained Minister Baptist Church, '87. ;

Class of 1893.

LINNIE FONTINE BIGGS, Student, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, May 4, 1892. M. A. '93. Address, 242 Deadrick Ave.

ROBERT PERRY MAHON, Student, Jackson Grove, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 27, 1888. M. A., '93.

HARVEY SHORT MURDOCK, Student, Okolona, Miss.
Initiated, Nov. 25, 1889. A. B., Colorado College, '93. Faculty Scholarship Medal, '89-90. Pres't Y. M. C. A., '91-2; Literary Society, '91-2; Senior Class, '93. Editor-in-Chief, *Colorado Collegian*, '92. Captain, Base Ball Team, '93.]

SAMUEL ALEXANDER OWEN, Student, Covington, Tenn.
Initiated, Jan. 4, 1893. B. A., '93.

CLARANCE ELIAS PIGFORD, Student, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov., 1890. B. A., '93. Won Debater's Improvement Medal, Appollonian Society, '91.

FORREST SMITH, Student, Statesville, Tenn.
Initiated, Feb., 1890. M. A., '93.

ALLEN WINHAM, Student, Texarkana, Ark.
Initiated, Nov., 1890. B. S., '93. Won Orator's Medal, Annual Celebration of Appollonian Society, '92.

MILTON WINHAM, Student, Texarkana, Ark.
Initiated, Feb., 1891. B. S., '93. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Chattanooga, Tenn., '92.

Class of 1894.

CHARLES WILLIAM DANIEL, Student, Monticello, Ark.
Initiated, Nov. 26, 1890. M. A., Course. Won the Sam. W. Meak Orator's Medal, '92. Won the T. T. Eaton Elocution Medal, '91.

JOHN AMBROS TYSON, Student, Denmark, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov. 20., 1891. B. S. Course.

SIDNEY J. WHITE, Student, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov. 20, 1890. M. A. Course.

Class of 1895.

FLEETWOOD JONES BALL, Student, Fulton, Ky.
Initiated, Nov. 22, 1892. M. A. Course.

WILLIAM LEWIS HOWSE, Student, Eureka, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov. 20, 1892. M. A. Course.

W. A. JORDAN, Student, Gravel Hill, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec., 1891. A. M. Course.

ROBERT ALEXANDER KIMBROUGH, Student, Lexington, Tenn.
Initiated, Feb., 1891. A. M. Course.

JOHN P. MOLLERY, Student, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec., 1891. M. A. Course.

HENRY J. SWINK, Student, Medon, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec. 20, 1890. M. A. Course.

Class of 1896.

G. H. CRUTCHER, Student, South Berlin, Tenn.
Initiated, Jan., 1893. M. A. Course.

SAMUEL HENRY ESSARY, Student, Chestfield, Tenn.
Initiated, Feb. 13, 1893. M. A. Course.

A. F. MACKEY, Student, Jackson, Tenn.
Initiated, Feb., 1893. M. A. Course.

LEO EDMOND McDONALD, Student, Cairo, Ill.

Initiated, Apr., 1892. M. A. Course. Won Debater's Improvement Medal, Calliopian Society, '91.

LEON WALKER STOON, Student, Linden, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov., 1892. B. A. Course.

G. F. WOOTEN, Student, Corinth, Miss.

Initiated, Oct., 1892. A. M. Course.

Class of 1897.

CURTIS DUDLEY DANIEL, Student, Monticello, Ark.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1893. M. A. Course.

THOMAS WATKINS POWELL, Student, Eureka, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 26, 1892. M. A. Course.

JAMES B. SPRIGHT, Student, Mason Hall, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb., 1893. M. A. Course.

TENNESSEE KAPPA.

THE charter of Tenn. Kappa was granted to J. E. D. Shipp, of Ala. Alpha Mu, and J. W. Horton, Jr., of Tenn. Lambda, June 18, 1879. The chapter was organized by J. W. Horton, Jr., with the following charter members: S. P. Anderson, J. R. Coleman, Frank Colville, W. H. Dick, Alex. McMillan and E. D. Rees. It became defunct in 1880 and for ten years Sigma Alpha Epsilon was not represented at the University of Tennessee.

Bro. H. S. Bunting, Tenn. Zeta, was the second founder of Tenn. Kappa. In the Fall of 1889 he entered into correspondence with C. W. Allen, of Greenville, Tenn., who was then attending the University. The outcome of the correspondence was that Mr. Allen consented to undertake the re-establishment. Having taken into his confidence Robt. Simmonds and Elmo E. Carter, of Knoxville, the charter was obtained Feb. 28, 1890, and the new chapter was installed with the following charter members: John E. Shepherd, C. W. Allen, Elmo E. Carter, M. E. Kirk, J. S. Gibson, F. M. Gettys, H. W. French, J. W. Miles, W. K. Anderson, H. N. Davis.

Meetings were held during the year at the Hotel Vendome. At the first meeting in 1890 only Bros. Miles, Gibson, Gettys, French and Chambliss were present. They went to work energetically and during the year initiated eight men.

The University is making great material progress now and high hopes of keeping fully abreast of the onward movement are entertained.

Several fraternities have endeavored to plant chapters in the University of Tennessee, but their success has been varied. The following is a list of those once having chapters here: Pi Kappa Alpha (1874-8), Alpha Tau Omega (1872-3), Kappa Alpha (1884-8), Rainbow (1885-6), Tau Delta Sigma (1889-90).

UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE.

THE foundation of this University is connected with the earliest history of Tennessee. In 1794, by the first General Assembly of the "Territory South of the Ohio," was chartered Blount College, named in honor of William Blount, the Governor of the Territory, and afterwards one of the two United States Senators first chosen from the State of Tennessee. In 1807, under an act of Congress providing for the establishment of two colleges in Tennessee, East Tennessee College was chartered, and soon after, the franchise and property of Blount College was transferred to the new institution.

In 1826 East Tennessee College, having been formerly located elsewhere within the limits of the present city of Knoxville, was transferred to the present site, then known as Barbara Hill—so named after a daughter of Governor Blount. In 1840 the name of the College was changed, by an act of the Legislature, to East Tennessee University.

In 1869 the Legislature gave in trust to the University the proceeds of the sale of public lands, donated by act of Congress of July 2, 1862, "to the several States and Territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agriculture and mechanic arts," and in consideration of this the University entered into a contract with the State under which it was to establish and maintain a college of this kind and to educate 275 State students at one time, free of tuition, in this department.

In 1879 the name of East Tennessee University was changed, by act of the Legislature, to the University of Tennessee, and laws were made connecting the University intimately with the system of public education of the State. In 1887, the General Assembly made the Agricultural Experiment Station of the University the recipient of the appropriation made by the United States Congress in the so-called "Hatch Experiment Station Act." In 1891, the General Assembly assented to the grants of money made to the colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts under the "New Morrill Act," approved August 30, 1890, and pledged the whole of the appropriation to the University of Tennessee in accordance with the contract made with it in 1869.

The board of trustees of the University hold a charter from the State dating from 1807. It is limited to thirty members, who must be chosen hereafter from the different Congressional districts in the State. The Governor of Tennessee, the Secretary of State, and the Superintendent of Public Instruction are members *ex-officio*.

The University is an integral part of the public educational system of the State. As at present organized, it forms the capstone of this system, and completes the work begun in the common schools and carried on through the high schools. Its existence is due chiefly to the bounty of the United States, the largest portion of its income being derived from the proceeds of the sale of public lands granted to the several States by act of Congress of July 2, 1862. The present organization of the College of Agriculture, Mechanic Arts and Sciences is designed to meet the requirements of the laws which provided this foundation.

Under President Charles W. Dabney, Jr., the University has made great material progress. The year 1891 marked the completion of two magnificent buildings—Science Hall and the Y. M. C. A. building. Science Hall is a modern structure and is the home of the Schools of Chemistry and of Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering. The Y. M. C. A. building was built by the students, alumni and citizens of Knoxville. It contains an assembly hall, complete gymnasium, baths, library, etc. A new day is dawning for the U. of T., and it will soon be recognized as one of our foremost colleges.

TENNESSEE KAPPA.

UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE, KNOXVILLE, TENN.

Class of 1880.

FRANK COLVILL, Banker, McMinnville, Tenn.
 Initiated, Feb., 1879. B. S., '80. Teller and Ass't Cashier, People's National Bank, McMinnville, '80-6. Cashier of same, '87—.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM HENRY DICK, Clerk, Palestine, Tex.
 Initiated, Feb., 1879. A. B., '81. Capt. Co. D., Corps Cadets, '80-1. City Editor, "Knoxville Daily Tribune," '82-3. Railroad Clerk, Knoxville, Tenn., '83-4; Dallas, Tex., '87-9. Ticket Dept., Palestine, '89—. Address, 350 Lacy St.

WILLIAM BALLARD LOCKETT, Merchant, Knoxville, Tenn.
 Initiated, Feb., 1879. A. B., '81. Wholesale Grocer, '81—. Address, 151 Hill St.

JAMES POLK McDONALD, Contractor, Knoxville, Tenn.
 Initiated, Feb., 1879. A. B., '81. Member, Firm of McDonald, Shea & Co., R. R. Contractors.

JAMES REESE McKELDIN, Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.
 Initiated, Feb., 1879. Shoe and Hat Merchant.

ALEXANDER McMILLAN, Real Estate, Knoxville, Tenn.
 Initiated, Feb., 1879. Retail Shoe and Hat Dealer, '79-89. Real Estate and Loans, '89—. Address, 410 White Ave., W. K.

* CYRUS SMITH ZIMMERMAN, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
 Died at San Antonio, Tex., Spring of '90.

Class of 1882.

STERLING PRICE ANDERSON, Merchant, Jackson, Tenn.
 M. Acc't, Eastman's Business College, '81. Hardware Merchant, '81—. Address, 426 E. Main St.

J. R. COLEMAN, Clerk, Nashville, Tenn.

Class of 1883.

ELLIS DAVID REES, Corporation Official, Kingston, Tenn.
 C. E., '83. Sect'y, Tenn. River Iron Ore Co.

Class of 1890.

ELMO EARL CARTER, Merchant, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. A. B., '90. Capt., Co. D, Corps Cadets, '89-90; Prize Co., '90. Merchant, 965 B'dway, '90—.
Address, 972 Irwin Ave.

JAMES WALTER YOUNG, Lawyer, Clinton, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct., 1890. LL. B., '90. Attended Harvard Law School, '91-2. Practiced Law, '92—.

Class of 1891.

WILLIAM KEITH ANDERSON, Civil Engineer, Delphi, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. Engineer for Sequachee Valley Coal and Coke Co., '91—.

Class of 1892.

CHARLES WESTLEY ALLEN, Manager, Greenville, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. Manager, Southern Collection Agency.

CHARLES EDWARD CHAMBLISS, Clerk, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, March, 1890. B. D., '92. Librarian and Clerk to Director of Agricultural Implement Station, Univ. of Tenn.
Address, 47 Virginia Ave.

SAMUEL SNAPP GERSTLE, Manufacturer, Chattanooga, Tenn.

M. Acct., Eastman's Business College, '92. With L. Gerstle & Co., Manufacturers of Patent Medicine, Chattanooga, Tenn., '92—.

FRANCIS MCKELDIN GETTYS, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. Color-Sergeant Cadet Corps, '89-90.
Address, Care, Robinson, Boylston, McKeldin & Co.

JOSEPH SOMERVILLE GIBSON, Stanton Depot, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890.

MARCUS EUGENE KIRK, Mining Engineer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. E. M., Michigan School of Mines, '93.
Address, 100 E. 3rd St.

JOHN WILEY MILES, Civil Engineer, Cedar Hill, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. B. L., '92. Faculty Medal, Best Athlete. County Surveyor, Robertson County, Oct., '92—.

JOHN ELDON SHEPHERD, Insurance Agent, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. Asst., Special Agent, Manchester Fire Assurance Co., '92—.
Address, 424 Rialto B'ld'g.

Class of 1893.

HARPER LEANDER CHAMBERLAIN, Book-keeper, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, March, 1890. Attended Phillips Exeter Academy, '90-1. With Sanford, Chamberlain and Albess, '91-2. Book-keeper, East Tenn. Nat'l Bank, '92—.
Address, 809 Cumberland Ave.

HOWARD WALTON WINDSOR FRENCH, U. S. Army, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 28, 1890. Captain, Co. B, Corps Cadets, '91. "I" Troop, 1st Cavalry U. S. A.
Private, F. W. Bayard, N. M., '92—.
Address, 508 E. Fifth St.

JOHN NETHERLAND HEISKELL, Student, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1890. A. B., '93. Won Essayist's Medal, '91; Orator's Medal, Chi Delta Society, '92, Debater's Medal, same, '93. Literary Editor, *Student*, '93. Editor-in-Chief, *College Annual*, '93.
Address, 358 Pontotoc St.

JAMES CHRISTIE RODGERS, Student, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1890. A. B., '93.
Address, West Knoxville, Private, U. S. Army.

*Class of 1894.***JOHN HUMPHREYS BUTLER, Student, Memphis, Tenn.**

Initiated, Oct., 1890. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Cincinnati, '90. Levee Inspector, Sherrard, Miss., Sept., '92—.
Address, 832 Vance St.

NICHOLAS ERNEST LOGAN, Student, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, Jan. 28, 1893. 2nd Lieut., Corps Cadets, '90-1.
Address, 702 Hill St.

CHARLES MCCLUNG RHEA, Student, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, Mar. 20, 1891. Sargeant Major, Corps Cadet, '91-2.
Address, S. 9th St., W. K.

ALFRED FANTON SANFORD, Student, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov., 1890. Captain, Co. A, Corps Cadets, '92-3. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, '91.
Address, 192 Hill St.

*Class of 1895.***SAMUEL BECKET BOYD, Student, Knoxville, Tenn.**

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1892. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Chattanooga, '92.
Address, 202 Church St.

CLARK DEAN BROWN, Student, Mapleton, Minn.

Initiated, Oct., 1892.

CHARLES WESLEY METCALF, JR., Student, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct., 1891. Sargeant Major, Corps Cadets, '92-3. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Chattanooga, '92.
Address, 112 Adams St.

Class of 1896.

REZIN PRITCHARD JOHNSON, JR., Student, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Nov. 14, 1892. Sergeant, Corps Cadets, '92. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention,
Chattanooga, '92.

Address, 719 Cherry St.

JAMIE DRAPER ROBERTS, Student, Harriman, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct. 18, 1891. Iron Inspector, Lookout Iron Co.

JAMES HEBER WILLIAMS, Student, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 21, 1893.

Address, Landerdale St.

TENNESSEE LAMBDA.

THE early history of Lambda is shrouded in mystery. It is known that this chapter was founded at the above institution in the Autumn of 1860, probably in the month of October, but the exact date is uncertain.

The names of its founders cannot be given with any degree of certainty, but it is believed that a charter was obtained through the influence of Wise A. Cooper, Tenn. Lambda-Omega, '59, and Geo. Perkins Bondurant, Va. Omicron, '58.

In April, 1861, when the Civil War commenced, many members of Lambda left the University and enlisted in the army.

From April, 1861, to the close of the War the chapter was practically inactive.

She was revived in 1865 and after existing six years surrendered its charter in 1871, on account of the small attendance at the University.

She was revived in 1874, by Leonard Phinizy, Ga. Beta, '72, and James Hamilton Thompson, Tenn. Nu, '74. Only four men were initiated, and less than one year after its reorganization its charter was again returned in June, 1875.

In Sept., 1878, Charles Zachariah McCord, Ga. Beta, '74, an enthusiastic member of the fraternity, entered the Law School of Cumberland University, and in the face of strong opposition and the hitherto repeated withdrawals of the charter, asked permission to again raise aloft the banner of Lambda.

His request was granted and during the next seven months four young men were initiated into the fraternity.

When the convention of the fraternity met at Nashville, Tenn., in 1879, for some unknown reason, at the request of its founder, the charter was recalled.

In March, 1885, eight young men, students in Cumberland University, viz: J. M. Wagstaff, Daniel Hon, R. McMillan, W. J. Daniel, G. D. Burney, J. L. Caldwell, C. L. McCartney and Jno. F. Garrison, applied to the Grand Chapter at Sewanee, Tenn., for a charter.

The charter being granted, on the night of April 4, 1885, these eight young men were initiated into the mysteries of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, by A. R. Mitchell and S. B. McGlohon, both of Tenn. Omega.

Since that time Lambda chapter has initiated one hundred and two members and at present her prospects are the brightest.

There are at present active chapters of four other fraternities in Cumberland University, viz: Beta Theta Pi, Kappa Sigma, Alpha Tau Omega, and Pi Kappa Alpha.

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY.

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY had its origin in the failure of Cumberland College, Princeton, Ky. Only fifteen years after Ewing, King and McAdow had organized Cumberland Presbytery—the first of the Cumberland Church—the General Assembly determined to found a church school. Thus Cumberland College was established, but, in a few years, owing to inadequate endowment and unwise management, the institution was burdened with debt. A committee was appointed by the Church to sell the property and take measures toward establishing another school. This committee met in Nashville, Tenn., July, 1842, to receive and deliberate upon propositions for the location of the new college. Lebanon, Tenn., offered the best inducements and hence was selected as the site. The town is beautifully situated about thirty miles east of Nashville, Tenn. The population is about 5,000. In many ways it is a desirable location for an educational institution, being healthful and also a center of culture and refinement, as well as having a position commanding the patronage of a large section of country. In Sept., 1842, Rev. C. G. McPherson, who had been elected Professor of Mathematics, opened a school at the Cumberland Presbyterian church in Lebanon, and in Feb., 1843, the president-elect, Rev. F. R. Cossitt, assumed control.

In Feb., 1844, the school was organized as Cumberland University, and the new quarters—a handsome five-story brick building—were taken up. In 1847, the Law Department was opened. The first Dean was Judge Abraham Caruthers, who resigned his seat on the bench to assume the position of professor. Seven students were in this department the first term. The Theological School was opened in 1853, and was from the first well patronized.

In 1861, the War caused the University to suspend, but it was reorganized with increased facilities in 1866.

In the Academic Department the course of instruction is of a broad character, and offers facilities enjoyed in but few schools of the South. The degrees conferred are Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. The course in Civil Engineering leads to the appropriate degree, as do also the courses in Law and Theology, respectively.

Since the War the institution has steadily increased in patronage and power. Her work for over half a century speaks for her. Jurists, professors, doctors, business men, all over the South and West, and even in the North, are proud to claim her as their *alma mater*. In the Law department alone more than 2,000 young men have received instruction, and of these more than 1,000 have graduated. They have filled many offices of high honor. Many of the Southern and Western States have called to their executive chairs alumni of this institution. Her sons have adorned the U. S. Supreme Bench, and also the legislative halls. From the pulpit, too, many of them are eloquently preaching the Word.

The total attendance at present (1893) is more than 300. The value of buildings, grounds and apparatus is estimated at about \$75,000; the endowment is more than \$150,000.

TENNESSEE LAMBDA.

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY, LEBANON, TENN.

* JOSHUA WILLISTON FITZGERALD, Minister, Lebanon, Tenn.

B. D., '80. Delivered Baccalaureate Sermon, Univ. of Mass., '80; Cumberland Univ., '91. Delegate to Several Presbyterian Assemblies. Pastor, C. P. Church, Lebanon, Tenn., '80-91. Died, Sept. 22, 1891. Brother of Pleasant M., '89.

HERBERT WILLIAM GRANNIS, Teacher, Lebanon, Tenn.

A. B., '76; A. M., '88. Salutatorian, Amassagassean Society, '75. Professor of Latin and Greek, Prep. Dep't, Cumberland Univ., '84—.

WILLIAM HAYES HOLBERT, Physician, Lebanon, Tenn.

M. D., Electric Medical Institution, Cincinnati, Ohio, '75. Ninth Tenn. Cavalry, C. S. A. Private, '62-5. Member, National Electric Medical Association, and Delegate to every Convention since '87. Pres't, Tenn. Electric Medical Association, '88-9. Vice Pres't, Tenn. State Board Medical Examiners. Father of Thomas E., '91.

Class of 1860.

* WISE ABNER COOPER. *Vide* Tenn. Lambda-Omega, '59.

LL. B., '60.

* THOMAS LOUIS DODD, Editor, Nashville, Tenn.

LL. B., '60. Captain in C. S. A. Editor, "The Times," Glasgow, Ky., '67-8. Democratic Presidential Elector, Nashville Congressional District, '76. Orator, World's Exposition, New Orleans, La., on the anniversary of the birth of Gen. Andrew Jackson, '85. Delivered an address, "The Liberty Bell," at World's Exposition, New Orleans, Mar. 26, '85. State Senator, Davidson and Cheatham Counties, Tenn., '86-8. Died, Oct., 1893.

JOHN WILLIAM REYNOLDS. *Vide* Ga. Pi, '60.

LL. B., '60.

MATTHEW TALBOT. *Vide* Tenn. Nu, '59.

Class of 1861.

GEORGE PERKINS BONDURANT. *Vide* Va. Omicron, '58.

LL. B., '61.

JOHN HENRY CALDWELL. *Vide* Ky. Iota, '61.

* THOMAS BOWLING MANLOVE. *Vide* Tenn. Nu, '60.

* GRANVILLE ALLEN PILLOW, JR., Planter, Leighton, Ala.

Captain in C. S. A. Killed, Jan. 9, 1870.

GEORGE HAMPTON SMITH, Minister, (?) Redhill, Ala.

LL. B., '61. On Gen. Weaver's Staff, C. S. A., Lieut. Colonel.

* ROBERT CHRISTIAN WHITFIELD. *Vide* Ky. Iota, '58.

LL. B. '61.

Class of 1867.

STODDERT CARUTHERS, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, 1887. LL. B., '67.

SIDNEY DELL, Lawyer, Astoria, Ore.

Initiated, Feb., 1867. LL. B., '67. Leading Counsel, Moot Court, '67. Author of "Astoria, the Chief Seaport of the Columbia River Watershed." Practiced Law, '67—.

* GUY LEEPER, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, 1867. LL. B., '67. Died, Aug. 4, 1876.

HENRY WOODS MCCORRY, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, 1867. LL. B., '67. Ninth Tenn. Cavalry, C. S. A. Private. Delegate to nearly every State Democratic Convention since '72. Judge Common Law and Chancery Court, Jackson, Tenn., '76-82. Delegate, National Democratic Convention, Chicago, '84. U. S. Attorney, '85-9. Attorney for L. & N. R. R. Co.; Ill. Central R. R. Co., and Mobile and Ohio R. R. Co. Member, State Democratic Executive Committee, and Chairman of Campaign Committee. Practiced Law, '67—.

Class of 1868.

ORVILLE SMITH GALBREATH, Lawyer, Durango, Colo.

Judge, County Court, La Plato County, Colo., '84-7. City Attorney, Durango, '89-91. Practicing Law, '68.

Address, Schutt Block, Main St.

*JOHN EDWIN MATTHEWS, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.

LL. B., '68. Valedictorian. Orator, S. A. E. Convention, Oxford, Miss., '68. Died, Oct. 4, 1869.

JAMES D. PARK, Lawyer, Franklin, Tenn.

Initiated, 1868. LL. B., '68. Contributor to several papers. Editor, "Nashville Commercial and Legal Reporter," '75-7. Author of numerous poems. Practiced Law, '68—. Brother of John S., Jr., Tenn. Nu., '71.

ALPHONSO CHASE STEWART, Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.

LL. B., '68. Delegate, General Assembly, C. P. Church, Owensboro, Ky., '91. Trustee, Mo. Valley College, Marshall, Mo. Practiced Law, '68—.

Class of 1869.

BRADLEY THOMAS KIMBRAUGH, Lawyer, Oxford, Miss.

LL. B., '69. Private, C. S. A. Member, Legislature, '72-3. Chancellor, Second District, '84-8; Third District, '90—. Represented Grand Royal Arch Chapter, Masons of Miss. at Triennial, Denver, Colo., '84. Grand Master, Masons of Miss., '86.;

WILLIAM GARLAND TALIAFERRO, Lawyer, Bryan, Tex.

Initiated, 1867. LL. B., '69. Trustee, Bryan Graded School, '89—. Local Att'y for Houston and Tex. Central Railway Co. Practiced Law, '69—.

SAMUEL FRANK WILSON. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '68.

LL. B., '69.

Class of 1870.

CHESTER G. BOND, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.

LL. B., '70. Gen'l. Bell's Escort, C. S. A. Cavalry, '64-5. Practiced Law, '70—.

ERNEST L. BULLOCK, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.

LL. B., '70. Att'y General, Madison County Criminal Court, '78-86. Delegate, National Democratic Convention, '88. Chairman, State Democratic Convention, '92. State Senator, '92-4.

*W. FRANK HOPKINS, Nashville, Tenn.

Died at Nashville, 1887.

JAMES OLDHAM, Lawyer, Ripley, Tenn.

LL. B., '70. Valedictorian, '70. Mayor of Ripley, '74-8. Member, Tenn. Legislature, '77-8. Practiced Law, '70—.

CHARLES MCCLUNG SLEPHENS. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '70.

LL. B., '70.

LAWRENCE EWELL TALBOT. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '69.

LEVI SAMUEL WOODS. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '69.

LL. B., '70.

Class of 1871.

WALTER TROTTER, Lawyer, Winona, Miss.

LL. B., '71. Pres't, Bank of Winona.

Class of 1873.

HUGH CRUMP ANDERSON. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '72.

LL. B., '73.

Class of 1874.

WILLIAM BENSON BATES. *Vide* Tenn. Lambda Omega, '73.

LL. B., '74.

EDWARD DAVID COCHRANE. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '72.

LL. B., '74.

JOHN JACKSON MITCHELL, Planter, Florence, Ala.

Initiated, 1874. LL. B., '74. Editor, "Chilton (Ala.) Courier;" "Florence (Ala.) Gazette;" and "North (Ala.) Star," '75-8. Judge of Probate Court, Landerdale County, '86-92. Planter, '90—.

Class of 1875.

LEONARD PHINIZY. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '72.

LL. B., '75.

JAMES HAMILTON THOMPSON. *Vide* Tenn. Nu, '74.

LL. B., '75.

Class of 1877.

ROBERT VAUGHN. *Vide* Tenn. Nu, '75.

LL. B., '77.

Class of 1879.

JOHN HENRY HINTON,

(?) Bowling Green, Ky.

Annual Orator and Pres't, Amassagasseean Society.

JOSEPH WHITE HORTON,

Lawyer,

Nashville, Tenn.

LL. B., '79. Practiced Law, '79—.

CHARLES ZACHARIAH McCORD. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '74.

LL. B., '79.

WILLIAM LEFTRIDGE TRENT,

Lawyer,

Strawberry Plains, Tenn.

LL. B., '79. Annual Orator, Amassagasseean Society. Practiced Law, '79—.

Class of 1885.

WILLIAM JOHN DANIEL,

Lawyer,

Ackerman, Miss.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. Ph. B., Univ. of Miss., '83; LL. B., '85. Practiced Law, '85—.

WILEY WARD FARABAUGH,

Lawyer,

Dresden, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 6, 1885. LL. B., '85. Practiced Law, '85—.

JOHN FRAZIER GARRISON,

Teacher,

Worsham, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. B. S., '85. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '90. Pres't, Long Hollow Turn Pike Co., '88—. Principal, Buck Hill Academy, '85—.

ROBERT PICKNEY HODGE,

Lawyer,

(?) Tipton, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 14, 1885. LL. B., '85.

DANIEL HON,

Lawyer,

Waldron, Ark.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. LL. B., '85; A. B., Ark. Ind. Univ., '82; A. M., same, '84. Won Essayist's Gold Medal, '82. Represented Cumberland Univ. in Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, Nashville, Tenn., '85. County and Probate Judge, Seatt County, '86-90. Delegate, National Democratic Convention, St. Louis, Mo., '88; State Conventions, '88, '89 and '90. Practiced Law, '85—.

ROBINSON McMILLAN,

Lawyer,

Lebanon, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. LL. B. '85. Read M. L. Post Graduate Course. Delegate, Judicial Convention, '86; Gubernatorial Conventions, '88, '90 and '92. Member, Gen'l Assembly of Tenn., '90—. Sup't, Public Schools, Wilson Co., '89-90. Practiced Law, '85—.

GEORGE WILBERFORCE PEARSON, Journalist, Union City, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 14, 1885. B. S., '85; LL. B., '86. Delegate to every State Democratic Convention since '86. Practiced Law, '86-9. Editor, "Linden Herald," '89-91; "Union City Commercial," '91—.

JOHN MILES WAGSTAFF, Lawyer, Abilene, Tex.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. A. B., '85. Pres't, Buffalo Gap (Tex.) College, '86-90. Practiced Law, '90—.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM WALTER BELL, Lawyer, Russellville, Ky.

GEORGE ANDREW BONE, Book-keeper, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 14, 1885. A. B., '86. Attended Leddin's Business College, Memphis, Tenn., '87. Book-keeper for Moon & Co., '88—. Address, 9 Union St.

* GARY D. BURNEY, Lawyer, Lebanon, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. LL. B., '86. City Att'y of Lebanon, '90-1. Died, Apr. 21, 1891, at Lebanon, Tenn.

JAMES LEONIDAS CALDWELL, Merchant, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. A. B., Emory College, Oxford, Ga., '81. Hardware Merchant, '86—. Address, 211 Vine St.

LUCIUS TULLUS MARCELLUS CANADA. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '83.

LL. B., '86.

THOMAS LAFAYETTE CARTY, Lawyer, Knoxville, Tenn.

Initiated, 1885. LL. B., '86. Counsel for East Tenn. Telephone Co. and Knoxville Brewing Co., '88—. Practiced Law, '87—. Office, 140 Prince St. Address, 101 N. 5th Ave.

JAMES PROVINCE HALSELL, Minister, Danville, Ind.

Initiated, Apr. 6, 1885. A. B., '86; B. D., '89. Pastor, C. P. Church, Danville, Ind., '89—.

STONEWALL JACKSON HENRY, Lawyer, Texarkana, Tex.

Initiated, 1885. LL. B., '86; A. M., S. W. Univ., Georgetown, Tex., '85. City Att'y of Texarkana.

FRANK LEE, Lawyer, Paris, Tex.

Initiated, May 22, 1885. LL. B., '86.

JAMES ELLIOT MAYFIELD, Lawyer, Cleveland, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept. 25, 1885. LL. B., '86.

BENJAMIN MICOU. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '85.

JAMES ELBERT PUCKETT, Lawyer, Munfordville, Ky.

Initiated, Sept. 15, 1885. LL. B., '86. Practiced Law, '86—. Editor, "Hart County News," '89—.

DANIEL MADISON RHEA, Lawyer, Dennison, Tex.
Initiated, 1885. LL. B., '86.

SUMNER ADONIS WILSON, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, Apr. 6, 1885. LL. B., '86. Att'y for C. Aultman & Co., and Advance Thresher Co. for Tenn. and Ky., '90—. Practiced Law, '86—. Address, Room 17, Vanderbilt B'ld'g.

Class of 1887.

FRANK E. JACKSON, Jackson, Tenn.

JAMES CAISSON, Merchant, Woodbury, Tenn.

THOMAS JEFFERSON CAMPBELL, Stellaville, Mo.

ALLEN CARUTHERS, Lawyer, Guthrie, O. T.
Initiated, Sept. 25, 1885. LL. B., '87. Appointed, by Gov. Taylor, Delinquent Tax Att'y, Trousdall Co., '87. Delegate, Tenn. State Democratic Convention, '88; All Democratic Conventions of O. T. Practiced Law, '87—. Brother of John, '91. Address, Rooms 32 and 34, Capitol Nat'l Bank B'ld'g.

JOHN AUGUSTUS FOERSTE, Lawyer, Culbertson, Neb.
Initiated, Sept., 1886. LL. B., '87; A. B., Lincoln (Ill.) Univ., '85. Delegate, Republican Congressional Convention, '88. Sec'y and Treas., Culbertson Loan & Trust Co., '91-2. Practiced Law, Jan. 1, '88—.

SAMUEL WALTON FORGY, Lawyer, Hopkinsville, Ky.
Initiated, 1886. LL. B., '87. Public Debater.

THOMAS WALTON GALLOWAY, Teacher, Marshall, Mo.
Initiated, 1887. A. B., '87; A. M., '89; A. M., Harvard, '91. Ass't Editor, *The Student*, '87. Professor of Sciences, Baird College, Clinton, Mo., '87-9. Post-graduate Work, Harvard, '89-91. Professor of Biology, Mo. Valley College, '91—.

WILLIAM BAILEY HALE, Lawyer, Hartsville, Tenn.
Initiated, 1886. LL. B., '87. Editor, "Hartsville Globe," '87-91. Member, Tenn. House of Representatives, '88-92.

WILLIAM E. HOWARD, Minister, West Union, Pa.
Initiated, 1886. A. M., Waynesburg College, '92. Pastor, C. P. Church, West Union, '92—.

FLAVIUS FRANKLIN KIMBROUGH, Physician, Clifton, Ala.
Initiated, 1886. B. S., '87; M. D., Tulane Univ., '90.

EDGAR BURTON KINSWORTHY, Lawyer, Arkadelphia, Ark.
Initiated, 1886. LL. B., '87; B. L. L., and B. L., Ark. Ind. Univ., '85. Delegate, State Democratic Conventions, '88 and '90. State Senator, '90-4. Practiced Law, '87—. Address, Maddox St.

JOHN PARKER LITSEY, Springfield, Ky.
Initiated, 1886. B. S., '87.

CHARLES LEE MCCARTNEY, Lawyer, Brownwood, Tex.

Initiated, Apr. 4, 1885. B. S., '87; LL. B., '90. Represented Cumberland Univ., State Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, '87. Principal, Livingston (Tex.) High School, '87-9. Practiced Law, '89—.

SAMUEL H. MONTGOMERY, Farmer, Savoy, Tex.

Initiated, 1886. B. S., '87.

EDWARD EVERETT MORRIS, Minister, West Point, Miss.

Initiated, Nov., 1885. B. D., '87. Post-graduate, Theology, '89. Ass't Clerk, General Assembly, '85-6. Delegate, Inter-Seminary Missionary Alliance, Oberlin, O., '86. Class Historian, '87. Trustee, Union Female College, Oxford, Miss., '89-96. Delivered Commencement Sermon, Lebanon Female College, '93. Pastor, C. P. Church, Franklin, Ky., '85-9. West Point, '89—.

LEM E. OLDHAM. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '90.

CHARLES PARKER, Merchant, Shelbyville, Tenn.

LL. B., '87.

THOMAS C. RAGSDALE, Nolansville, Tenn.

GEORGE YOUNG RENFRO, Lawyer, Glasgow, Ky.

LL. B., '87.

JOSEPH ROSSOU, Lawyer, Point Rock, Tex.

LL. B., '87.

S. R. SIMPSON, Lawyer, Birmingham, Ala.

LL. B., '87.

JASPER PINCKNEY STEWART, Brunswick, Tenn.

B. S., '87.

Class of 1888.

THOMAS JEFFERSON ALEXANDER, Lawyer, Winchester, Tenn.

LL. B., '88. Principal, Cowan (Tenn.) School, '88-9. State Senator, '90-4.

ROBERT HENRY ANTHONY, Minister, Sturgis, Ky.

Initiated, Apr. 14, 1885. Delegate, Gen'l Assembly, C. P. Church, '88. Pastor, C. P. Church, Smith's Grove, Ky., '86-7; Auburn, '87; Russellville, '88-90; Sturgis, '90-1; Huntingdon, Tenn., '91-2; Sturgis, Ky., '92—. Delivered Commencement Sermon, Cumberland Female College, '93.

JOHN JOHNSON BLAIR, Lawyer, Landon, Tenn.

LL. B., '88,

ZELOTES DAVID BROWN, Lawyer, Spokane, Wash.

LL. B., '88. Brother of Harvey J., '88.

HARVEY JAMES BROWN, Lawyer, Spokane, Wash.

Initiated, Sept. 26, 1887. LL. B., '88. Real Estate Broker, '88-9. Practiced Law, '89—. Address, Rooms 21-2, Chamber of Commerce B'l'd'g.

HARRY BROWN, Traveling Salesman, Hanson, Ky.
Initiated, Nov. 15, 1887. Dry Goods Clerk, '88-9. Traveling Salesman, '89—.

JAMES OSCAR CAMERON, Lawyer, Eddy, N. M.
Initiated, Apr. 10, 1885. A. B., '88; LL. B., '89. Pres't and Public Orator, Henrithelian Society, '87. Practiced Law, '89—.

SIDNEY JOHNSON EVERETT, Lawyer, Jackson, Tenn.
LL. B., '88. Member, Tenn. House of Representatives, '86-8.

ROBERT PORTER INGRAM, Teacher, Cisco, Tex.
Initiated, Apr. 6, 1885. (Mo. Alpha, '91.) A. B., and Ph. B., Univ. of Mo., '91. Prize Medal, Inter-Society Contest, '88. Pres't, Union Society, '89. Local Editor, *Pan Hellmic*. Principal, Belton, (Mo.) High Schools, '89-90. Stephen's Oratorical Medal, '91. Private Tutor, Malaga, Spain and Paris, '91-2. Principal, Cisco High Schools, '92.

CHARLES ANDERSON LANIER, Teacher, Omen, Tex.
Initiated, Mar. 19, 1886. A. B., '88; C. E., '89. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '88. Principal, Summer Hill Select School, Omen, Tex., '91—.

JAMES WILLIAM MOUNT, Minister, Clarksville, Tenn.
LL. B., '88; B. D., '92. Pastor, C. P. Church, Clarksville, '92—.

Class of 1889.

JOSEPH BENJAMIN BALLARD, Editor, Tupelo, Miss.
Editor, "Tupelo Ledger."

RICHARD MACK BANKS, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.
LL. B., '91. Certificate for Proficiency in Latin and Greek, '89. Won Debater's Medals, Washington Society, and Temperance Society, Univ. of Va., '90.

C. S. BASS, Minister, Verona, Miss.
Initiated, April, 1889. Pastor, C. P. Church, Verona, '89—.

WILLIAM WALTER BELL, Lawyer, Russellville, Ky.
Initiated, Dec., 1885. LL. B., '89. Practiced Law, May 25, '89—.

CHARLES K. CLAYTON, Telegraph Operator, Tupelo, Miss.

PLEASANT MATTHEW FITZGERALD, Minister, Knoxville, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 13, 1887. B. D., '89. Twice Delegate to State Synod and once to General Assembly. Preached Baccalaureate Sermon, Bethel College, McKenzie, Tenn., '91. Pastor, C. P. Church, Mayfield, Ky., '89-93; Knoxville, Tenn., '93—. Brother of Joshua W.

JAMES ELLSWORTH GARVIN, Minister, Old Concord, Pa.
Initiated, Oct., 1888. B. D., '89; A. B. and A. M., Waynesburg (Pa.) College, '86-9. Attended Union Theological Seminary, N. Y. City '91. Delegate, General Assembly, Memphis, Tenn., '92. Pastor, C. P. Church, Old Concord, Pa., '89—.

WILLIAM BOWDEN GREENLAW, Lawyer, Columbia, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept. 8, 1887. B. S., '89; LL. B. '90. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Columbia, S. C., '87. Business Manager, *The Student*, '87. Practiced Law, '90—. Brother of Alonzo E., 90.

JAMES HUBERT GRISSIM, Farmer, Bellwood, Tenn.

ISAAC HENRY HUGHES, Lawyer, Paris, Tex.
LL. B., '89.

ELISHA TUPPER LAWRENCE, Student, Caledonia, Miss.
B. S., '89. Principal, Caledonia Academy, '90-2. Attended Lebanon Medical College, '92—.

SAMUEL DAVID LOGAN, Minister, Murfreesboro, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 7, 1885. A. B., '89. Public Debater, Henrethelian Society. Delegate, Gen'l Assembly, Memphis, Tenn., '92. Pastor, C. P. Church, Madisonville, Ky., '87-90; Vernon, Tex., '90-1; Murfreesboro, Tenn., '91—.

THURSTON H. NEELY, Farmer, Bigbyville, Tenn.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER PROVINCE, Minister, Princeton, Ind.
Initiated, Sept. 9, 1887. B. D., '89. Pres't, Messian Society, '89. Presiding Officer, Class Day, '89. Pastor, C. P. Church. Princeton, Ky., '90—.

FRANK HUGHES SULLIVAN, Lawyer, Princeton, Ky.
LL. B., '89.

JAMES WHITE WATERS, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.
M. D., Vanderbilt Univ., '92. First Honor. Won four out of seven medals offered. Physician, Nashville City Hospital, '92-3.

*ROBERT B. WHITAKER, Physician, Caskey, Ky.
M. D., Univ. of Louisville. Died, 1891.

Class of 1890.

JAMES DOUGLAS ANDERSON, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 3, 1889. LL. B., '90. Pres't, Philomathean Society, '89. Sec., Democratic Legislature to select U. S. Senator, '89. Member, Firm of Vaughn & Anderson, '90—. Address, 45 Cale B'ld'g.

RUFUS VIRTUS BOWDEN, Lawyer, Springfield, Mo.
Initiated, Mar. 21, 1889. LL. B., '90. Delegate, Democratic Judicial Convention to Nominate Judge of St. Louis Court of Appeals, '92. Practiced Law, '90—. Address, 532 W. Walnut St.

JAMES A. DUPUY, Bessemer, Ala.

WILLIAM EDMUNDS GARTH, Lawyer, Bowling Green, Ky.
Initiated, May, 1889. LL. B., '90. On "Honor Roll" every year while in college. Delegate, Ky. State Convention, '91; Dist. Congressional Convention, '92. Practiced Law, '90—.

ALONZO EUGENE GREENLAW, Farmer, Spring Hill, Tenn.
Initiated, Jan., 1888. Farming, '90—. Brother of William B., '89.

JOHN PETER GAUSE, Lawyer, Ripley, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov. 14, 1889. LL. B., '90. City Att'y for Ripley, '90-2. Practiced Law, '90—.

WILLIAM ARTHUR HANGER, Lawyer, Ft. Worth, Tex.

Initiated, Oct., 1889. (Texas Rho, '90.) LL. B., '90. Practiced Law, June, '90—.
Address, 115½ Main St.

JOHN ROBERT HAYNES. *Vide* Texas Theta, '90.

JOSEPH McCLAIN KENNEDY, Physician, Lawrenceburg, Tenn.

Initiated, Mar., 1887. M. D., Vanderbilt Univ., '93.

EDWIN EUGENE MOODY, Minister, Denison, Tex.

Initiated, 1886. A. B., '90.
Address, 911 Main St.

STERLING PRATT SADLER, Lawyer, Vernon, Tex.

LL. B., '90.

Class of 1891.

GEORGE HENRY BLACK, Editor, LaFayette, Tex.

Initiated, Jan. 30, 1890. LL. B., '91. Moderator, Henrethelian Society. Editor and Owner, "LaFayette Iron Record," '91—. Practiced Law, '91—.

JOHN CARUTHERS, Teacher, Hartsville, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 18, 1889. A. B., '91; LL. B., '93. Class Orator, '91. Public Debater. Public Orator, Philomathean Society, '93. Ass't Editor, Cumberland Univ. Magazine, '93. Professor in Howard Institute, Mt. Pleasant, Tenn., '91-2.

ZACHARIAH JOHNSON CRIDER, Farmer, Fredonia, Ky.

A. B., Cumberland Univ., '91; M. Accts., Eastman Business College, '92.

SAMUEL BERRYMAN DAVIS, Lawyer, Murfreesboro, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 20, 1890. LL. B., '91. Pres't, Philomathean Society. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '92.

JOSEPH TURNER DUNN. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '87.

JAMES LEONIDAS FOUST. *Vide* Va. Pi, '91.

THOMAS EDWIN HALBERT, Physician, Lebanon, Tenn.

A. B., '91; M. D., Ga. Eclectic Medical College, '93. Son of William H.

JOHN PERRY LEE, Lawyer, Clarendon, Ark.

LL. B., '91. Principal, Chester and Ellisville High Schools.

AMBROSE M. MARR, Lawyer, Brownsville, Tenn.

LL. B., '91.

OLIVER D. McREYNOLDS, Lawyer, Jefferson, Tex.

Initiated, Sept., 1888. B. S., '91; LL. B., '93.

WILLIAM OSCAR MIMS. *Vide* Va. Pi, '90.

JAMES PARR MORGAN, Book-keeper, Fredonia, Ky.

Initiated, 1890. A. B., '91. M. Accts., Eastman Business College, '92. Book-keeper, Washington, D. C., '92—.

OSCAR LEON PRICE, Lawyer, Honey Grove, Tex.

LL. B., '91. Public Debater, '91.

WILLIAM ARTHUR RATHBURN, Lawyer, Springfield, Mo.

LL. B., '91.

Class of 1892.

CLAYTON W. FIELD, Lawyer, Marshall, Tex.

LL. B., '92.

WILLIAM SAMUEL KILPATRICK, Student, West Point, Miss.

Initiated, Sept. 17, 1891. A. B., '92. Pres't, Amassagassean Society.

MARTIN LUTHER WHITESIDE, Student, Rives, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb. 23, 1892. B. L., '92. Pres't, Literary Society.

Class of 1893.

MERRITT OTIS COLLEY, Student, Mayfield, Ky.

Initiated, Feb. 2, 1893.

RUFUS RANDOLPH DOAK, Student, Lebanon, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1890. B. S., '93.

WILLIAM LEON HUGHES, Lawyer, Mayfield, Ky.

Initiated, Feb. 2, 1893. LL. B., '93; B. S., Marvin College, Clinton, Ky.

WILLIAM GREEN LYNN, Lawyer, Ripley, Tenn.

LL. B., '93.

PATRICK ROLAND CLEBURNE MCFARLAND, Florence, Ala.

Initiated, Jan., 1893. LL. B., '93.

TEMPLE HARRIS MCGREGOR, Lawyer, Springfield, Mo.

LL. B., '93. Orator's Medal, Amassagassean Society, '93; also Public Orator and Pres't of same.

GEORGE ARNOLD McLAUGHLIN, Lawyer, Springfield, Mo.

LL. B., '93.

LEE RICHARDSON, Lawyer, Ackerman, Miss.

Initiated, 1892. LL. B., '93.

*WILLIAM HARTWELL WHEELER, Ripley, Tenn.

Died, Jan. 24, 1893.

JAMES AUBREY WHIPPLE, Student, Union City, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept. 7, 1892. A. B., '93.

THOMAS ALBERT WIGGINTON, Minister, Fredonia, Ky.
B. D., '93. Valedictorian and Public Debater, '93. Pastor, C. P. Church, Smartt, Tenn., '93—.

WILLIAM SHIFF WITHERS. *Vide* Ky. Epsilon, '87.

CHARLES H. WRIGHT, Student, Huntingdon, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept. 1, 1890. Attended U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., '92—.

Class of 1894.

WILLIAM BRYANT HOLMES, Student, Lebanon, Tenn.
Delegate, General G. P. Assembly, Kansas City, '89.

GUS McLEOD, Student, Brookville, Miss.
Initiated, Sept. 11, 1890.

Class of 1895.

LUCIUS BRODIE, Student, Ripley, Tenn.

Class of 1896.

BRUCE HOFFMAN, Student, Athens, Ala.

WILBERT STANTON KENARD, Student, Lebanon, Tenn.

FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS SANDERS, JR., Student, Lebanon, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept., 1891. Won Amassagassean Society Orator's Medal, '93.

ROBERT FRANK WHITE, Student, White Creek, Tenn.

TENNESSEE LAMBDA=OMEGA.

CHAPTER LAMBDA OMEGA, of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, was established in Sept., 1857. In the May preceding, the Grand Chapter, Ala. Mu, received a petition signed by D. M. Thompson, F. W. Middleton, R. M. Simmons, and W. I. Westbrook, for a charter to establish a chapter at Union University, Murfreesboro, Tenn. The matter was referred to Tenn. Nu, and on the recommendation of the latter chapter the charter was granted, July 4, 1857, and the new chapter, called Tenn. Lambda, was installed the following Sept. Lambda entered on a prosperous career, and soon was strong and flourishing, but when the University was closed by the war the chapter was disbanded, and the charter transferred to Cumberland University.

When Union University was reopened, it was considered desirable to reorganize the chapter which had once existed there. Since the name Lambda had been transferred to Cumberland University, the name of the reorganized Keph was changed from Lambda to Omega. The reestablishment was effected in the Fall of 1869 by W. H. Washington, of Va. Sigma. Omega lived as long as the University, but when the latter died in 1872, the charter of Omega was transferred to the University of the South, Sewanee.

Three other fraternities had chapters at Union, viz: Phi Gamma Delta, Alpha Tau Omega and Alpha Gamma.

UNION UNIVERSITY.

UNION UNIVERSITY was organized by a charter granted by the Legislature of the State of Tennessee, February 5, 1842. The original title was "Union University in Tennessee." The board of trustees was given the authority to select the site, and in pursuance of this privilege Somerville, East Tennessee, was chosen, and here G. W. Wilt began teaching a primary grade as a branch of the University. But nothing further was done at Somerville, for soon changes in the organization were made, and the institution transferred to Murfreesboro and opened there under the present name.

The corner-stone for the new university building was laid in June, 1849; Rev. Dr. Eaton, the president, delivered the address. The building was a fine three-story brick structure. The exercises of the school began the following year with a faculty of five members.

Previous to Dr. Eaton's call to the presidency of Union University, he was at the head of the Bradley Academy, which institution was then made a part of the University by act of the Legislature.

Under Pres. Eaton the University had a prosperous career. His ripe scholarship, mature judgment and marked ability as an instructor attracted a large body of students.

In 1853 Eaton College, or the Baptist Institute, was organized and placed under the university board of trustees, but shortly before the war the institute passed into the hands of the Christians.

On Dr. Eaton's death Rev. Dr. Pendelton was called to the presidency and remained in office until 1861, when the war necessitated the closing of the University. All through the war the building was used as a hospital.

The University was reopened after the war, but the Baptists, who controlled it, turning their attention to the Southwestern Baptist University at Jackson, Tenn., it was closed in 1872. The building is now occupied by the Eclectic Normal School, a flourishing institution.

TENNESSEE LAMBDA-OMEGA.

UNION UNIVERSITY, MURFREESBORO, TENN.

Class of 1858.

J. S. BOSWELL.

*F. W. MIDDLETON, Soldier, Sardis, Miss.
Initiated, 1857. Enlisted in C. S. A. Killed at the Battle of Gettysburg.

W. A. MOSS.

RICHARD MONTGOMERY SIMMONS, Merchant, (?) Adamsville, Ky.
Initiated, 1857. Flour, Meal, and Grain Dealer.

*THOMAS JARRATT WADE, Planter, Overall, Tenn.
Died, April 15, 1885.

Class of 1859.

*WISE ABNER COOPER, Lawyer, Ft. Smith, Ark.
Initiated, 1859. (Tenn. Lambda, '60.) A. M., '59; LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '60. Valedictorian, Law Class, '60. 1st Tenn. Infantry, C. S. A., Private, '61-2, 12th Tenn. Cavalry, Adjutant, '62-5. Editor, "Trenton Gazette," '66-7. Member, Tenn. Legislature, '75-6. Died at Ft. Smith, Ark., Feb. 22, 1890.

*HENRY PETTY HALBERT, Soldier, Choctaw Agency, Miss.
Eleventh Miss. Regiment, C. S. A., Capt., '61-3. Killed at the Battle of Gettysburg.

*FERDINAND McLARAN HAMMOND, Planter, Hammond Station, Tex.
Killed, Sept. 17, 1884.

*JAMES CURREN STOVALL, Physician, Austin, Tex.
Killed, Mar. 16, 1885.

EDWARD C. STRODE.
Initiated, 1857.

JOSEPHUS GREENE WESTBROOK, News Dealer, West Point, Miss.
M. A., '59. Scott's Battery, Smith's Brigade, Cheatham's Division, C. S. A., '61-5. Teacher, '59-87. Member, Board of Teachers Examiners, Clay County, Miss., '88—. News-dealer, '90—. Brother of William I., '59.

*WILLIAM IVIE WESTBROOK, Brownsville, Tenn.
Initiated, 1857. Died of Yellow Fever, August, 1878. Brother of Josephus G., '59.

Class of 1860.

NATHAN DAVID COLLINS, Planter, Santa Anna, Tex.

Brother of John F., '61.

J. J. FINEY.

Initiated, 1859.

D. K. MORELAND, Minister, (?) Dycusburg, Tenn.

Baptist Minister.

* JAMES MALCOLM PENDLETON, Soldier, Murfreesboro, Tenn.

Enlisted in C. S. A. and killed at Perryville, Ky., Oct. 8, 1862.

SAMUEL FLETCHER DEMAREE REESE, Lawyer, Hopkinsville, Ky.

Initiated, April, 1858. M. A., '60. Public Orator, '58. Professor of Greek and Higher Mathematics, Stonewall College, Tenn., '75. Editor, "Elkton Register," Elkton, Ky., '81-4. Practiced Law, '91—.

CLINT TROTMAN, Farmer, Wellwood, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb., 1858. B. A., '60, 9th Tenn. Infantry, C. S. A., Color-Bearer, '61-2. Farming, '60.

Class of 1861.

* JOSEPH ETHELDRED CARTER, Minister, Hendersonville, N. C.

Author of several religious tracts. Died of Acute Pneumonia, Feb. 24, 1889.

JOHN FORD COLLINS, Merchant, Albany, Tex.

Initiated, 1859. 13th Tenn. Infantry, C. S. A., Private, '61-2. Forrest's Cavalry, Wilson's Regiment, Bell's Brigade, Second Lieutenant, '62-5. Merchant, '82—. Brother of Nathan D., '60.

BENJAMIN FLEETWOOD LATIMER, Planter, (?) Ft. Worth, Tex.

JOHN WASHINGTON LIPSEY, Minister, Lonoke, Ark.

Initiated, Mar., 1859. M. A., '60. Principal of several high schools. Pastor, Baptist Churches, Coldwater, Senatobia, and Hermanda, Miss., Germantown and Memphis, Tenn.; Fayetteville and Lonoke, Ark.

W. A. OTT, (?) Shelbyville, Ark.

Class of 1870.

* WILLIAM HALL JARMAN, Teacher, Murfreesboro, Tenn.

Tutor in Union Univ, '70-1. Drowned in Stone River, May 27, 1871.

Class of 1871.

JAMES FAUNTLEROY BYRN, Physician, Murfreesboro, Tenn.

Initiated, Jan., 1870. M. D., Bellevue Hospital Medical College, '73. Member, American Medical Association. Delegate, A. M. A. Conventions, '75, '80 and '84. Member, Board Aldermen, Murfreesboro, '80-4. Director, First National Bank, '83—. Practiced Medicine, Mar. 1, '73—.

R. J. KIMBROUGH, Traveling Salesman, Waco, Tex.
Address, 1408 S. 9th St.

Class of 1872.

EDWARD BENNETT WISE, Physician, Chattanooga, Tenn.
Initiated, Nov., 1871. M. D., Univ. of Louisville, '74. Member, State Medical Society. U. S.
Pension Examiner, '84-8. Attended N. Y. Polyclinic, '87. Practiced Medicine, '74—.
Address, 718 Ga. Ave.

Class of 1873.

WILLIAM BENSON BATES, Lawyer, Shelbyville, Tenn.
Initiated, Feb., 1871. (Tenn. Lambda, '74.) M. A., '73; LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '74.
Delegate to numerous political conventions. Practiced Law, June 6, '74—.

*CHARLES WILLIAM CALLAHAN, Minister, Fayetteville, Ark.
Baptist Minister. Died, Nov. 7, 1884.

JOHN MARSHALL HURT, Planter, (?) Wichita Falls, Tex.

DORSEY ALBERT JAMISON, Lawyer, St. Louis, Mo.
Initiated, 1870. B. L., St. Louis Law School, '75. Practiced Law, '75—.
Address, 404 Market St.

Class of 1874.

JOHN BENJAMIN CLAYTON, Minister, Kirkwood, Mo.
Initiated, 1873. B. D., Vanderbilt Univ., '77. Ass't Editor, *Quiver*, '72-3. Methodist Minister, '77-91; Congregational, '91—.

TENNESSEE NU.

THE present chapter is an out-growth of old Tennessee Nu, which was established in 1857, at the Western Military Institute, Nashville, Tenn., with Joseph Harris Field as charter member. The beginning of this chapter was marked by thorough and conscientious work, which showed itself in the number of initiates, there being in the three years of its existence nearly forty members, most of which work was accomplished in its second year. But in 1860, when the war came on, it was decided to disband the chapter. The charter was therefore returned, the members separating and most of them entering the army. John S. Lanier, of the class of '57, with Vernon H. Vaughan, of N. C. Xi, founded in 1857 the chapter of Ga. Pi, at the Georgia Military Institute at Marietta.

The war had been over for a number of years and peace and quiet were once more beginning to take firm hold upon the South before an attempt was made to re-establish the chapter. In 1870, J. M. Dickerson and John Hill Eakin applied for a charter, which was granted them without delay, and they immediately set earnestly to work. Their efforts met with success, and the chapter was soon in a flourishing condition. Initiations were made regularly for the first few years, the chapter having an average of about seventeen members. But in 1876, they decided to return their charter, although there were still a number of members in the institute. Many of the initiates of these two periods in the history of Tenn. Nu, have become prominent in both city and State. Nearly all have gained distinction in their professions as ministers, lawyers, physicians and politicians.

Following closely upon the return of the charter in 1876, William LeRoy Brown, of Ga. Beta, in 1878, applied for the re-issue of the charter. This was granted and he immediately set to work to build up the chapter again, a number of men were initiated and the chapter seemed in a fair way to be firmly established, but from different causes a majority of the members did not return to the institute the following year, and those that returned being inexperienced in the best modes of conducting the affairs of the fraternity in opposing the other live chapters then there were able to make but few initiations. Believing that they were unable to cope successfully, they soon began to lose interest in the welfare of the chapter, ceased meeting after a time, and at the end of the year

unanimously decided to return the charter. When this was done the chapter in the institute may be said to have died, for shortly afterwards the old institute was changed into the Peabody Normal.

In the meantime Vanderbilt University had been established and was making headway, perhaps slowly, but surely. By reason of its large endowment it was at once one of the most desirable places for an enterprising fraternity to enter in the South and naturally many sought admission. But the faculty was from the beginning opposed to admitting fraternities and it seemed from their determined opposition that there was no reasonable hope that they would change their determination in the near future, so to overcome this the fraternities were forced to enter *sub rosa*. There were three such chapters established and they finally united in order to oppose the faculty with more system and energy ; to this end a fraternity journal was established, called the "Aurora," in which they presented so many reasons for admittance that the faculty finally decided to withdraw their opposition and admit them.

In 1883, after the abolition of anti-fraternity laws, the alumni of other chapters then in attendance established a chapter taking the old name of Nu, thus transferring the seat of the old chapter to Vanderbilt University. Naturally, strong rivals were to be met with in the chapters established *sub rosa* ; having had time to gain a firm footing, they were easily prepared to meet a rising chapter, composed of men who were almost strangers to each other and who, moreover, lacked the enthusiasm of a long established chapter and the knowledge of how to conduct one so as to meet with success. This chapter, after a precarious existence of three years, gave up its charter in 1886. The attempt was really only half-hearted and tentative, and with the exception, perhaps, of the two years, from 1884 to '86, not much was accomplished.

The charter had been surrendered at the close of the session of '86, the members believing that it would be useless to continue it as they thought then that only one or two members would return the following year, but fortunately their anticipations were not realized, for on the following year enough of the old members returned to make up, with the affiliates, quite a respectable chapter. They applied for the reissue of the charter, which was granted, and they immediately made initiations from the student-body and the permanent establishment of the chapter was secured. Since that time the organization has been well kept, with membership varying from fifteen to twenty-three.

The real history of the younger Nu may be said to begin with the last issue of the chapter in September, '86, excepting, perhaps, '84 to '86. In '86-7 and '87-8, much good material was added and the chapter took a high standing by reason of the intellectual attainments of its

members and the successful competition for honors. During those two years and the two years following, the prime requisite was mental excellence. Since that time less stress has been laid upon that requisite and the aim of the chapter has been to secure good, sociable, popular fellows. The chapter has come into deserved prominence in recent years and its members are closely identified with the growth of college spirit and enterprise.

The other fraternities having chapters here are, Phi Gamma Delta (1876), Kappa Sigma (1876), Kappa Alpha (1883), Chi Phi (1883), Beta Theta Pi (1884), Sigma Nu (1886), Delta Tau Delta (1886), and Delta Kappa Epsilon (1890).

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY.

THE general feeling of a lack of the advantages of higher education led several of the conferences of the M. E. Church, South, to call a convention in 1871, to consider the establishment of a university. The convention met in Memphis, Tenn., Jan. 24, 1872, and after several days' deliberation a plan was adopted and a "Board of Trust" organized and authorized to obtain a charter of incorporation for the new institution. The school was to be called "Central University of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South," and was chartered under this title the same year. The board of trust decided that no department of the university should be opened before the sum of \$500,000 be raised. Agents were appointed to secure this amount, but subscriptions came in slowly, and the whole university scheme began to look impracticable. But help was received from an unexpected quarter; Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt, the New York capitalist, desiring "to strengthen the ties which should exist between all geographical sections of the country," generously offered the board of trust the sum of \$500,000—the amount required before opening the University. The offer was accepted and the name of the institution changed to "Vanderbilt University." By subsequent additions, the total amount of Mr. Vanderbilt's benefactions has reached the sum of \$1,000,000. The endowment has been handsomely increased by a donation of \$450,000 from Mr. W. H. Vanderbilt, and the building and library fund has been swelled by a gift of \$30,000 from Mr. Cornelius Vanderbilt, grandson of the founder.

By request of Commodore Vanderbilt the University was located at Nashville, Tenn. The University grounds, consisting of seventy-six acres, are just beyond the corporate limits of the town. On them are erected six large buildings, and many residences for professors. The departments of law, dentistry and medicine are carried on in the city in two large buildings erected for the purpose. The entire property of the University is valued at \$2,000,000.

In 1875 the University opened with four departments: The Academic, Biblical, Law, and Medical. To these have been added those of Pharmacy, Dentistry, and Engineering.

The curriculum is liberal and thorough. Of recent years, special attention has been paid to post-graduate work in the various schools, excellent facilities being offered for advanced work in the different sciences, history, literature and philology. During the year 1892-3 there were fifty students in the University who had already received degrees. Fellowships are offered to promote this higher work.

Ever since the organization of the institution, Dr. L. C. Garland, now over eighty years of age, has been its honored head. The total number of professors is seventy-five, many of them being graduates of German universities. The total attendance of students for the year 1892-3 was about 700.

TENNESSEE NU.

VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, NASHVILLE, TENN.

Class of 1857.

JOSEPH HARRIS FIELD, (?) Columbus, Miss.

Initiated, 1857. (N. C. Xi, '59.) A. B., Univ. of N. C., '59.

JOHN SUMMERFIELD LANIER, Planter, New Orleans, La.

Established Ga. Pi, '58. A. B., C. E., Ga. Military Institute, '58. Captain and Ass't Adj. General, C. S. A. Clerk, Sixteenth Judicial District Court of Louisiana, '73-88, then Register, Louisiana State Land Office. Chairman, State Democratic Central Committee. Delegate to numerous State and Congressional Conventions.

Address, 323 St. Charles Ave.

BENJAMIN RUSH WILLSON, Physician, La Grange, Fla.

Sergeant and Color Bearer, Corps Cadets. Delegate, Alabama State Democratic Convention, '69. Member, Ala. Legislature, '67-8, and '69-70. Member, Fla. Legislature, '74-5. United States Examining Surgeon.

Class of 1858.

VAN S. LINDSLEY, Minister, Nashville, Tenn.

Class of 1859.

JOHN D. ALEXANDER, (?) Jamestown, Tex.

*D. S. BUTTS, Soldier, Plantersville, Tex.

Enlisted in C. S. A., and killed during the war.

GEORGE WASHINGTON GORDON, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.

Public Debater, '59. Anniversary Orator, Agatheridan Society, '71. Brigadier General, C. S. A. Ex-Prosecuting Attorney for Tenn. Railroad Commissioner of Tenn., '83-5. Engaged in U. S. Indian Service.

*BENJAMIN KEMP HURT, Student, Columbia, Ga.

Student in Europe, '59-60. Died, Dec. 31, 1860.

MATT TALBOT, Lawyer, Matagorda, Tex.

Established Tenn. Lambda, '60. County Attorney of Matagorda Co., Tex.

Class of 1860.

*JERMAN BAKER, Tallahassee, Fla.

G. W. CONFER, (?) Newtonia, Miss.

WILLIAM ANDREW HARPER, Atlanta, Ga.
A. B., '60. Sixth Mississippi Volunteers, C. S. A., Captain, '61-5.

*THOMAS BOWLING MANLOVE, Lawyer, Vicksburg, Miss.
Captain, Jefferson Davis Guards, C. S. A. Afterwards Lieutenant-Colonel, 48th Miss. Regiment, and later, Colonel. Miss. Regiment. Attorney at Law and Journalist. Died, June, 1880.

CALHOUN TYLER MOREL, Banker, Savannah, Ga.
Auditor, Ga. and Fla. Inland Steamboat Company, '78-81. Auditor. S. F. & W. R. R., '81-90. General Accountant, Banking and Brokerage, '90—. Address. No. 115 Perry St.

C. P. RICHARDSON, (?) Savannah, Ga.

ARCH. F. E. ROBERTSON, (?) Tallahassee, Fla.

WILLIAM B. ROBERTSON, West Baton Rouge, La.

*RUFUS E. SEWALL, Shreveport, La.

A. C. SMITH, (?) Greenville, Miss.

WILLIAM LESTER TOWNER, Lawyer, Ballinger, Tex.
B. S., '60. Mississippi Infantry and Cavalry Service, C. S. A. County and District Clerk, Runnels County, Tex., '81—. Editor of several Papers.

SAMUEL P. WALKER, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn
Senior Captain, Corps Cadets. Captain in C. S. A. Chancellor, Nashville Judicial District, '72-5. City Attorney for Memphis, '75-8 and '83-7.

Class of 1861.

*W. B. BATTO, Frankfort, Ky.
Died at Jetts, Ky., 1873.

CHARLES S. BRIGGS, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.
Professor of Surgical Anatomy and Operative Surgery, '75-9; Demonstrator of Anatomy in Medical Dept., Vanderbilt Univ., '78-9. Assistant Professor of Surgery and Curator of Museum, '79-80. Adjunct Professor and Demonstrator of Anatomy, '80-3. Assistant Instructor in Surgery, '83. Editor, "Nashville Journal of Medicine." Member, National Medical Society.
Address, Cor. Spruce and Summer Sts.

*DUNCAN STEWART CAGE, Lawyer, Houma, La.
26th La. Regiment, C. S. A., '61-5. Ex-Member, La. House of Representatives and Speaker of the same. Ex-Member, State Senate. Died, June 20, 1885.

*HARRISON JONES DELAUNAY, Soldier, Columbus, Ga.
Third Ga. Cavalry, C. S. A. Died, August 27, 1862.

A. J. GREENE, (?) Houma, La.

WILLIAM BARLOW HURT, Planter, (?) Georgetown, Ga.
Captain of Artillery, and afterwards Major of same, C. S. A.

F. O. MCGAVOCK, Capitalist, Nashville, Tenn.

*WILLIS PRESCOTT, Washington, La.
Died, 1892.

CHARLES HENRY REED, Planter, Bayou Sara, La.
Artillery and Infantry Captain C. S. A. For many years Cotton Auctioneer, New Orleans.
Cotton Planter and Breeder of Trotting and Racing Horses, Greenwood, La.

B. F. WHITE, (?) New Berne, N. C.

Class of 1862.

I. O. GREEN, Physician, Louisville, Ky.

PATRICK HENRY, Lawyer, Brandon, Miss.
Fourteenth Miss. Regiment, Lowey's Brigade, Lovings Division of Stewart's Corps, Army of Tenn. C. S. A., Major, '61-5. Served on Brigadier General John Adam's Staff. Member, Miss. Legislature, '78-90. Editor, "Brandon Democrat," '86-7. Delegate-at-large, Constitutional Convention, '90. Frequent Delegate to State Democratic Conventions.

E. McLAUGHLIN, (?) Galveston, Tex.

Class of 1863.

THOMAS BIVIN CREAGH, Merchant, Selma, Ala.
I. M. Dep't, East Tenn. and Va., C. S. A. Adams' Regiment of Cavalry, Second Lieutenant. Delegate, Grand Chapter of Masons, '81.
Address, Selma Market.

Class of 1864.

*MATHEW R. MYERS, Soldier, Appalachecola, Fla.
Company A, Second Fla. Cavalry, C. S. A., Private. Died during the war.

Class of 1870.

*CHARLES C. McMORRIS, Woodville, Miss.
Died, April 5, 1871.

R. G. PILLOW, (?) Memphis, Tenn.

Class of 1871.

JACOB MCGAVOCH DICKINSON, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.
Charter Member. A. B., '71; A. M. Professor in Univ. of Nashville, '72. Chairman, State Credit Wing, Democratic Party of Tennessee, '82. Director, Fourth National Bank. Vice Pres't, Fire and Marine Insurance Company.

JOHN HILL EAKIN, Banker, Nashville, Tenn.
Charter Member. A. B., '71. Sect'y, Safe Deposit Trust and Banking Company.
Address, 606 Church St.

J. S. PARKS, JR., Officer, U. S. Army, Franklin, Tenn.

Graduated at U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y. Lieutenant in U. S. A. Brother of James D., Tenn. Lambda, '68.

HAMPDEN STORY, Lawyer, New Orleans, La.

District Attorney, St. Bernard Parish, '78-82. State Senator from First Senatorial District of Louisiana, for four years. Director of several Railroads.

Class of 1872.

CALLUM HOLMAN BROWN, Agent, Omaha, Neb.

Agent, Dozier Weye Cracker Co.

*B. S. COOPER, Student, Shelbyville, Tenn.

Died in 1872, just before graduation.

*FRANK M. FREZELL, Nashville, Tenn.

Died, 1876.

GEORGE WASHINGTON HAUPT, Merchant, Brunswick, Ga.

A. D. WHARTON, Teacher, Nashville, Tenn.

A. M. Graduate of West Point Military Academy. Ex-Pres't, Univ. of Nashville. Principal, Nashville High School for a number of years; Principal and Proprietor, Wharton's Male Academy. Contributor to Journals of the Bureau of Education. Address, 297 McNairy.

Class of 1873.

JAMES MADISON BOOKER, JR., Tobacconist, Lynchburg, Va.

First Lieut., Cadet Corps. Director of City Band. Address, 602 Washington St.

CHARLES PAINE CURD, Teacher, St. Louis, Mo.

A. B., A. M. and LL. B. Won Declaimer's Medal, '71; Won Essay Prize, '72. Principal English School, Nashville High School, '73. Professor of Latin and German, Nashville High School, '77. Pres't, Nashville Univ. Cadet, '71. Author of "Curd's New Method of English Analysis," '83. Contributor to "Quarterly Review," "St. Louis Republic." Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Atlanta, Ga., '72; Practiced Law, '76-8. Professor of Latin, Washington Univ., '79—.

Address, 3907 Delmar Boulevard.

J. HAMILTON, Lebanon, Tenn.

*JOSEPH LITTON THOMAS, Merchant, Knoxville, Tenn.

Won Latin and Greek Medal. Boot and Shoe Merchant, '73-91. Died, Sept. 1, 1891.

*THOMAS TURNEY, Winchester, Tenn.

Died at Manatee, Fla., March 3, 1874.

Class of 1874.

JOHN CALDWELL CALHOUN, Civil Engineer, (?) Palatka, Fla.

B. S. and C. E. Valedictorian of Class. Brother of Benjamin P., '75.

WILLIAM BOWLING CHEATHAM. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '74.

H. B. GRASTY, Louisville, Ky.

*JOSEPH ANDREWS MABRY, JR., Knoxville, Tenn.

LL. B., '74. Won Declaimer's Medal, '73. Killed at Knoxville.

JOSEPH HAMILTON THOMPSON, Corporation Official, Nashville, Tenn.

(Tenn. Lambda, '75.) LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '75. Pres't, Nashville Trust Co.

Class of 1875.

BENJAMIN PITMAN CALHOUN, Lawyer, Palatka, Fla.

A. B., '75. Brother of John C., '74.

MATHEW M. GARDNER, Capitalist, Nashville, Tenn.

Stock Breeder and Real Estate Broker.

MARION SIGLER HAWKINS, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.

A. B., '75; M. D., '78. Won Faculty Medal, '78.

MAY OVERTON, Capitalist, Nashville, Tenn.

Stock Breeder and Real Estate Broker.

SAMUEL YOER TUPPER, JR., Agent, Atlanta, Ga.

Won Declaimer's Medal, '75. Captain of South Carolina Rifles until '85. Sec'y, South-eastern Tariff Association. Special Agent, Phoenix Insurance Company, of Brooklyn.

ROBERT VAUGHN, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.

(Tenn. Lambda, '77.) LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '77. Att'y General, Davidson County Criminal Court, '92-4.

Class of 1876.

DAVID POTERFIELD ADAMS, Merchant, Nashville, Tenn.

Wholesale Boot and Shoe Dealer.
Address, 212 Public Square.

*C. D. COOPER, Student, Shelbyville, Tenn.

Died, 1876.

THOMAS HARDEMAN, Merchant, (?) Judsonia, Ark.

B. S., '76. Lumber Merchant.

THOMAS VERNES MOORE, Minister, Helena, Mont.

B. A., Univ. of Nashville, '72; B. D., Princeton Theological Seminary, '81. Attended Southwestern Presbyterian and Vanderbilt Universities, '76-7; University of Edinburgh, Scotland, '77-80. Studied at University of Berlin. Valedictorian of Class, S. W. P. U., '76. Prize Essay in New Testament, Princeton, '81. Senior Debater, Princeton, '81. Prize Essay in Moral Philosophy, Univ. of Edinburgh. Delegate, General Assembly, Presbyterian Church, Saratoga Springs, N. Y., '90.

Address, 403 Warren St.

M. M. WOODS, Nashville, Tenn.

ARCHIBALD YELL, Lawyer, Ukiah, Cal.

Won Deelaimer's Medal, '75. District Atty., Mendocino Co., Cal., '79-82; Re-elected, '84.
Member, Cal. Legislature, '82-4. Member at Large, State Democratic Central Committee.

Class of 1878.

*THOMAS HOWARD CALLOWAY, Lawyer, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Formerly Claim Clerk, E. T., Va. & Ga. Railroad. Died, 1889.

ROBERT PENDLETON TAYLOR, Merchant, Winchester, Ky.

Initiated, Sept., 1874.

JOHN VESEY, Lawyer, (?) Terrell, Tex.

Ph. B., '78. Principal, Clarksville, Paris, and Terrell High Schools; Terrell Female Institute, and Summer Normal Institute, Seventh Sectional District of Texas.

Class of 1879.

W. P. BURDETT, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.

Address, 29 South Cherry St.

PRESLEY SIMPSON FORD, Lawyer, Paris, Ky.

B. A., '79. Won Founder's Medal for Highest Average, '79. Commencement Orator, '79.

N. J. FOSTER, Cross Cut, Tex.

W. L. MARTIN, (?) Nashville, Tenn.

JOHN THOMPSON PLUNKET, Minister, Augusta, Ga.

A. B., S. W. P. U., '77; D. D., S. W. P. U. Pastor, First Presbyterian Church, Augusta.

Class of 1880.

WILLIAM LEROY BROWN. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '78.

F. H. COMPTON, Physician, (?) Nashville, Tenn.

JAMES ARCHIBALD LANE, Physician, Washington, Ga.

First Pres't, Vanderbilt Medical Alumni Association.

LAWRENCE WOOTEN, Physician, (?) Laconia, Ark.

Surgeon-Chief of the Fairview Mineral Springs and Medical Association.

Class of 1881.

H. HARGROVE, Planter, (?) Nashville, Tenn.

NORMAN KIRKMAN, Capitalist, Nashville, Tenn.

Merchant, '80-7. Real Estate, '90—. Address, West Belmont Circle.

M. LINDSLEY, (?) Nashville, Tenn.

Class of 1882.

RICHARD DOUGLASS, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.

M. D., Jefferson Medical College, '82. Assistant Professor in Surgery, Vanderbilt Univ., '83-6. Professor of Gynecology in same, '90. Member, British Gynecological Society, Southern Surgical and Gynecological Association, and American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.

Class of 1884.

NEHEMIAH WORTH BONHAM, Pharmacist, Franklin, Mo.

Initiated, Sept., 1883.

JOHN GILES COOK, Insurance, Bowling Green, Ky.

Initiated, Nov. 16, 1883. Latin and Greek Medalist. Druggist and Insurance Agent.
Address, 115 11th St.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN CULPEPPER, Teacher, Hallettsville, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1883. B. E., '84.

ALVIN HENRY DEAN, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1883. LL. B., '84.

SAMUEL PATTON HAND. *Vide* Ala. Iota, '79.

MICHAEL W. ROGERS, Stock Breeder, Kyle, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 16, 1883. Delegate to several State Conventions. Stock Breeder, '84—.

CLAUDE HOWARD SAYLE. *Vide* Ky. Chi., '83.

Class of 1885.

GEORGE DUDLEY FRITZSIMMONS, Merchant, Monterey, Mex.

Initiated, Nov. 17, 1883. Book-keeper, King's Ranch, the largest in Tex., '84-92. Merchant, '92—.
Address, Plaza Hidalgo, No. 8.

WILLIAM HENRY HODGES, Minister, (?) Mineral Springs, S. C.

JAMES CLAUDE JEFFRIES, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.

B. L. and LL. B., '85. Practiced Law, '85—.

JOHN THEODORE KITCHINGS, Physician, (?) Stockton, Cal.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1883. M. D., '85.

JOHN BLAKEMARE TILLIS, Stock-raiser, Marshall, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 29, 1883. Contributor to "Dallas News," "Waco Evening News," "Central Texan," "Current Topics," "Magazine of Poetry," Buffalo, N. Y., "Local and National Poets of America," and many local papers in Ga. and La. Pharmacist, '84-93. Farming and Stock-raising, '93—.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM EARNEST DEAN, Civil Engineer, (?) Flat Creek, Tenn.
B. E., '86. Member, Southern Engineering Ass'n.

ALBERT RUSSELL DODSON. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '86.

JOHN EARLY, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, Jan. 15, 1885. With Southern Methodist Publishing House, '86—.
Address, 1713 Waynes St.

WILLIAM PALMER FURGERSON, Corporation Official, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, Jan. 3, 1885. Stone Contractor. Treas., Nashville Ice Factory.

MILTON B. GILMORE. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '85.

JOHN TYLER HARRISON, (?) Flavoreau, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 29, 1883.

M. EDMOND RAGSDALE, Nolansville, Tex.

THOMAS CARLETON RAGSDALE, Nolansville, Tex.

HARRY EARLIE WINANS. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '84.

Class of 1887.

RUFUS JESSE FELDER. *Vide* Texas Pho, '87.

J. F. HEELY.

WALLAM B. MILLER, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Initiated, Oct. 3, 1885.

CULLEN ROSS SMITH. *Vide* Ga. Epsilon, '87.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM BENJAMIN PARKS. *Vide* Texas Rho, '86.

FAYETTE EDWARD SHIPP. *Vide* Ga. Epsilon, '86.

FRANCIS MARION COWGILL USHER. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '88.

Class of 1889.

ALBERT LEWIS BOUSH. *Vide* Pa. Omega, '88.

WILLIAM L. CARR, Druggist, Hot Springs, Ark.
Ph. G., '89. Chief Marshal, '88. Class Pres't, '89. Founder's Medal for Highest Average,
'89. Member, Arkansas State Board of Pharmacy.
Address, Pullman Hotel.

WILLIAM ELAM EDMONSON. *Vide* N. C. Xi, '88.

WILLIAM WARNER LEWIS. *Vide* Ga. Epsilon, '91.

ROBERT SIMONTON LOWE, Humbolt, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 3, 1885.

HENRY PEYTON COX, Crystal Springs, Miss.

GEORGE C. PASCHALL, Physician, Arrington, Tenn.
M. D., '89.

Class of 1890.

W. BEDDOW, Lawyer, Seattle, Wash.
Initiated, Oct., 1883. Practiced Law, '90—.

JOHN MORGAN FRIERSON, Cotton, Columbia, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec. 20, 1887. (Tenn. Omega, '90.) Grain and Cotton, '90—. Address, 87 W. 7th St.

W. J. GILLESPIE.

JOHN M. HOPKINS, Dechard, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept., 1886.

B. W. HUNTER, Editor, Austin, Tex.
Associate Editor, *Vanderbilt Observer*. Contestant for Founder's Oratorical Medal. Proprietor, Austin Daily Paper.

J. R. HAMILTON, Teacher, Grape Vine, Tex.
Initiated, Oct., 1886.

J. WASHINGTON MOORE, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.
B. A., '90.; LL. B., '91. Won Crawford Scholarship for Highest Average in Junior Class; Owen Prize Medal for excellence in School of Economics. Editor-in-Chief *Vanderbilt Observer*. Fellow in the School of Greek. Won Young's Medal for Oratory; Won Medal for Oratory, Southern Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Association. Faculty Representation, Commencement Day. E. S. A. of the Fraternity, '91—. Address, Room 22 Berry B'd'g.

Class of 1891.

CLIFTON R. ATCHINSON, Physician, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, 1888. M. D., '91. Studied Medicine in Germany. Demonstrator of Anatomy, Vanderbilt Medical School. Address, Capital Club.

ARCHIE BOWLES, Dentist, Hopkinsville, Ky.
D. D. S., '91.

VAN O. BURRETT, Merchant, Paducah, Ky.
Initiated, 1887.

W. P. COOPER, Lawyer, Hopkinsville, Ky.
LL. B., '91.

O. E. CUTLIFFE, Dentist, Albany, Ga.
D. D. S., '91.

BUFORD WARREN DOWDSON, Minister, Clarksville, Tenn.
B. A., '91. Contestant for Founder's Society Oratorical Medal.

B. RINO DOWNER, Minister, Fairview, Ky.
B. A., '91. Crawford Scholarship. Fellow in Greek. Founder's Medal for Highest Average. Faculty Representative, Commencement Day.

ROGER Q. MILLS, Dentist, Hopkinsville, Ky.
D. D. S., '91.

GEORGE CARNEAL GOLDMAN MURCHINSON, Lawyer, Goldman, La.
LL. B., '91. Associate Editor, *Vanderbilt Observer*. Contestant for Young's Medal in Oratory. Won Founder's Medal in Oratory.

JOHN HARRIS PEEBLES. *Vide* Tenn. Zeta, '82.

EDWARD WARREN POTTER, Palmyra, Mo.

Class of 1892.

CHARLES BISMARCK AMES. *Vide* Miss. Theta, '91.

LEM. BANKS, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.
LL. B., '92. Contestant for Young's Oratorical Medal.

LOVE BANKS, Planter, Memphis, Tenn.
JOHN HENRY BOWMAN. *Vide* Va. Pi, '91.

A. M. BRUNSON. *Vide* S. C. Phi, '90.

GEORGE FAIRLEIGH CAMPBELL. *Vide* Ky. Epsilon, '87.

RICHARD WHITE CLAWSON, Student, Ashwood, Tenn.
B. S., '92. Assistant Editor, *Vanderbilt Observer* and "S. A. E. Hustler." Fellow in Physics.

WILLIAM GROCE HARRISON. *Vide* Ala. Alpha Mu, '90.

WM. ST. G. MURRAY, Lawyer, Chattanooga, Tenn.
LL. B., '92.

WALTER SPENCE. *Vide* Va. Pi, '89.

E. C. STAHLMAN, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.
LL. B., '91.

W. H. WOODS,	Physician,	Woodville, Miss.
<i>Class of 1893.</i>		
RICHARD ALLEN, 'Varsity Foot Ball Team.	Student,	Dixon Springs, Ark.
JOHN A. BELL,	Student,	Nashville, Tenn.
CLARENCE T. BOYD, B. A., '90. Class President.	Student,	Maysville, Ky.
ELIJAH GARY BURCHFIELD.	<i>Vide Ala. Iota, '92.</i>	
WASHINGTON HUDSON,	Student,	Nashville, Tenn.
EDWIN LUCIEN McNEILLY.	<i>Vide Tenn. Zeta, '88.</i>	
WHITFIELD NIX.	<i>Vide Ala. Iota, '89.</i>	
OSCAR D. PEEBLES, Valedictorian, '93.	Student,	Chattanooga, Tenn.
J. B. THOMAS.	<i>Vide Va. Pi, '94.</i>	

Class of 1894.

G. L. BYROM,		Planterville, Ga.
J. C. HARDWICK.	<i>Vide Va. Pi, '91.</i>	
HENRY H. LYON,	Student,	Louisville, Ky.
FRANK FARQUHARSON McGUIRE.	<i>Vide Tenn. Zeta, '89.</i>	
ELMER R. SMITH,	Teacher,	Cyruston, Tenn.

Class of 1895.

JAMES EDWARD BUCHANAN,	Student,	Franklin, Tenn.
ALONZO A. RODRIGUEZ, Marshal-in-Chief of Societies.	Student,	Nashville, Tenn.
THOMAS B. SCOOGGINS,	Student,	Nashville, Tenn.

Class of 1896.

TAYLOR SERIER,	Student,	Chattanooga, Tenn.
JOHN F. WOODY,	Student,	Cape Girardeau, Mo.

TENNESSEE OMEGA.

THE workings of fraternity life at the University of the South, could they be closely observed by those most in need of such enlightenment, would be a revelation to the well-meaning, but somewhat narrow-minded individuals, who, perhaps from a belief in the total depravity of the average student and necessary iniquity of whatever he may do when free from the supervision of his elders, frown upon college fraternities, and, when placed in positions of authority, use that authority in suppressing the chapters over which they have control, or in forcing them into the unfortunate *sub rosa* position which often results in their complete extinguishment. The officers of the University of the South, fortunately for the institution and its students, have pursued a more enlightened policy and have seen its results in the steady increase of good feeling between themselves and the student body, and of good-fellowship and friendly rivalry in the strife for honors and scholarship among the students themselves.

The first Greek-letter chapter established at Sewanee was Omega Chapter of Alpha Tau Omega, and for almost four years she remained alone, until, on the 20th of August, 1881, the Rev. W. B. Walker, of Augusta, Georgia, succeeded in the mission upon which he had been sent by the convention of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, and founded another Omega chapter at the University, with a membership of five active and two honorary members. These were: active—Thos. C. Barrett, Alex. R. Mitchell, Wm. A. Quarry, Henry Jervey, and H. S. Elliott; honorary—Gen. E. Kirby Smith, and Prof. Caskie Harrison.

That there was room in Sewanee for another fraternity was shown by the fact that without lowering the high standard with which the chapter was founded, its members steadily increased, until at the end of the Trinity term of '83, there were about twenty-two members, and since that time there have seldom been fewer and often more than that number.

The meetings of the chapter were, for about two years, held in what was known as the Klein Cottage, which, curiously enough, afterward became the meeting place of another Omega chapter—that of Kappa Sigma. The next place of meeting was the Dunbar Cottage, which was thus used until 1885, when one of the vacant suites in St. Luke's Theological Hall was secured for the purpose. A year later a room in Thompson Hall was used for a while. This constant moving about was most uncomfortable, as well as unfavorable for the development of the home-feeling which should be one of the many fraternity ties, and the

members of the chapter determined that a chapter house was an absolute necessity. They were willing to make great sacrifice of time and personal ease to accomplish this end, and, of course, were not long in attaining it. During the Trinity term of '86, ground was broken for the erection of a stone building, and on Oct. 23d, of the same year, a company of Sigs with their guests from among the other Greeks and their Sawanee friends met for the laying of the keystone of the arched window in front. The hall was first occupied during the Lent term of 1887, when it was formally opened with a banquet. It contains an ante-room and a spacious assembly room, finished in natural wood and heated, the former by a grate, the latter by a cheerful fire-place. The Hall is tastily furnished.

It was not, however, deemed sufficient to have built a Chapter house and to have dedicated it with appropriate ceremonies to the purposes for which it was intended. A reception which should afford Omega an opportunity to extend her hospitalities to her friends was the next object of desire, and invitations were accordingly issued for Aug. 7, 1887. The affair was a thorough success. The house and grounds were beautifully lighted and decorated and the capacity of the building was supplemented by a large tent in which the refreshments were served. Since that time Omega's career has been one, not of brilliant achievements alone—though they have not been wanting—but of steady prosperity. Never has she been in that unfortunate situation so well described by the phrase "at a low ebb." Honors, she has always had in abundance, academic, athletic and inter-collegiate—to give the list would render this article a mere catalogue, and to mention a part would be to institute invidious distinctions. For a long time Omega was the Grand Chapter of the fraternity, and when the provincial system was adopted she became Grand Chapter of her province. The "Record" was formerly published at Sewanee, and the revised Ritual originated there. At the end of the last term the chapter numbered twenty-three active and four honorary members, chosen from among Sewanee's best.

Since the establishment of Omega other fraternities have come to abide with us. These are Omega Chapter of Kappa Sigma, established in 1882; Beta of Phi Delta Theta, in 1883; Beta Theta of Delta Tau Delta, in 1883; Alpha Alpha of Kappa Alpha, in 1883, and a chapter of Sigma Nu, two years or more ago. All except the last mentioned have chapter houses, all of them neat and comfortable, some of them very handsome. With slight interruptions perfect good-feeling and friendliness have existed between these different organizations, and the rivalry, at times very strong, has been for the most part only of that wholesome kind which is a benefit to all and an honor to the institution to which their members belong.

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH.

ALTHOUGH the University has barely reached the end of the first quarter century of her existence, yet her origin dates back for more than twice this period. More than half a century ago the first Bishop of Tennessee, the Rt. Rev. James Harvey Otey, D. D., LL. D., recognized the need of such an institution, and, although his plans for supplying this need were often frustrated, his faith sorely tried, the fruition of his hopes deferred until he had gone to his rest, and the scope of the institution contemplated by him immensely broadened, yet it was undoubtedly his mind that contained the germ from which has sprung the University of the South. Interesting, indeed, it is, to trace the development of the educational idea through the labors of the noble bishop and the coadjutors he gathered around him, but such a study would carry us too far and we must pass on to the time when the history of the University, as such, begins.

In 1856 the Rt. Rev. Leonidas Polk, Bishop of Louisiana, who had formerly been a member of the Standing Committee of the Diocese of Tennessee, and a warm supporter of Bishop Otey's views, addressed a pamphlet to the bishops of several Southern States, setting fourth the need of an institution of learning among them, which should combine with a high standard of culture such advantages of accessibility as should obviate the necessity of sending young men to distant universities for collegiate training, and which should embrace a school of theology for the education of candidates for the priesthood of the Episcopal Church. As it was a time of financial prosperity, much enthusiasm was aroused in the undertaking and during the next four years an endowment of \$500,000 was subscribed, Sewanee, Tennessee, selected as the site of the new institution of learnings 10,000 acres of land were secured as a University domain, a code of statutes was adopted and in October, 1861, the corner-stone of the main building laid with imposing ceremonies.

The civil strife, which immediately followed, left nothing to the University but the title to the domain, the validity of which was conditioned upon the opening of a school at Sewanee before the close of 1868. The present Bishop of Tennessee, the Rt. Rev. Charles Todd Quintard, D. D., immediately took up the work, made his way with three members of the board of trustees to the site of the proposed University and erected there a cross as a rededication of the spot to the cause of Christian education. During the following year (1867) Bishop Quintard was elected Vice Chancellor, and a grammar school was opened with nine pupils. From such beginnings has the institution sprung.

The academic department was organized in 1871. Under the administration of Bishop Quintard and his successors, Gen. Josiah Gorgas, the Rev. Telfeir Hodgson, D. D., and the Rev. Thos. F. Gailor, S. T. D., the present Vice Chancellor, several permanent buildings have been erected, the theological and medical departments have been established, the former in 1876, the latter in 1892; the opening of the law department occurred March, 1893. Already hundreds of young men have been sent out well equipped for the battle of life not only with that knowledge which will enable them to make their way in the world, but with the high christian ideals that will impel them always to seek the right.

TENNESSEE OMEGA.

UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH, SEWANEE, TENN.

(Classified according to year of leaving College.)

MORTIMER MURRAY BENTON, Minister, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Sept., 1890, Annapolis Naval Academy, '58-60: Lieut., C. S. A., '61-5. Attended Univ. of Va., '57-8: General Theological Seminary, N. Y., '67-9: Rector, St. John's P. E. Church, Wheeling, W. Va., '72: Calvary Church, Summit, N. Y., '71-4: Ch. of Nativity, Mayesville, Ky., '75-7: Trinity Ch., Danville, Ky., '78-80: Ch. of Advent, Louisville, Ky., '81-90. Professor of Analytical Physics, '90-2: General Missionary in Diocese of Ky. Deputy to General Convention, Protestant Episcopal Church, '89.

Address, 713 W. Chestnut St.

JOHN GADSDEN, Teacher, Summerville, S. C.

Initiated, Sept., 1889. B. A., St. James, '53: M. A., same, '56. Attended Charleston (S. C.) College, '49-51: St. James' College, Md., '51-3. Principal, Grammar School, St. James' College, '53-6: Private School, '56-67: Under Principal, Holy Communion Church Institute, Charleston, S. C., '67-85. Master of Grammar School, Sewanee, Tenn., '89-93: Private School, Charleston, S. C., '93—. Father of John B., S. C. Upsilon, '83.

Address, Box 47.

CASKIE HARRISON, Teacher, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Charter Member. Ph. D.: M. A., Trinity College. Attended Cambridge, Eng., '67-9. Professor of Ancient Languages, Univ. of the South, '70-82. Headmaster, Brooklyn Latin School, '83—. Published Odes of Horace in English Verse, Ginn & Co., Boston.

Address, 145 Montague St.

CAMERON PIGGOT, Physician, Sewanee, Tenn.

Initiated, Mar., 1887. M. D., Univ. of Maryland, '82. Took Post Graduate Course in Chemistry, Johns Hopkins, '83-5. Practiced Medicine, '82-3. Ass't in Chemistry, Johns Hopkins, '85-7. Professor of Chemistry, Univ. of the South, '87—.

EDMUND KIRBY SMITH, Teacher, Sewanee, Tenn.

Honorary Charter Member. A Full General, C. S. A. Soldier, '41-61. Pres't, Western Military Academy, '68-70. Chancellor, Univ. of Nashville, '70-4. Pres't, Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Co. Professor of Mathematics, Univ. of the South. Father of Edmund K., Jr., '86, and Reynold M. K., Active.

LEONIDAS W. SPRATT, Jacksonville, Fla.

Initiated, Lent Term, 1886. Father of James W., '88, and Charles, '92.

E. K. WEBSTER, Officer, U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.

Commandant of the Military Department, Univ. of the South. Lieut. U. S. A.
Address, Care, War Dept.

BENJAMIN WILLIS WELLS, Teacher, Sewanee, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept., 1891. B. A., Harvard, '77, Ph. D., same, '80. Attended, Harvard, '72-7; Berlin, Germany, '77-80. Studied in Germany and France, '80-91. Member, Modern Language Association from its foundation. Published, "Die Jungfrau Von Orleans," Heath, Boston, '89. Author of Pamphlets on English Philology, from the translations of the American Philological Association and the "Anglio" of Leipsic. Professor of Modern Languages, Univ. of the South, '91—.

Class of 1881.

ALEXANDER BLAIR BALLARD, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 17, 1880. Captain, Co. A, '80-1. Attended Columbia College, '83-4. Asst. Civil Engineer, L. & N. R. R., '90—. Address, 201 Peachtree St.

Class of 1882.

WILLIAM HENRY ELLIOTT, JR., Mechanical Engineer, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Aug. 20, 1887. Asst. in Chemistry, '82. Summer Course in Chemistry, Harvard, '83. Asst. Mechanical Engineer, Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry., '90—. Inspector on N. Y., Lake Erie and Western Ry., '87-90. Brother of Edward S., '84. Address, 530 Van Buren St., Milwaukee, Wis.

JOHN AUGUSTUS HAINS, Minister, Pass Christian, Miss.

Initiated, Nov., 1881. Literary and Theological Courses. Once Anniversary and Twice Contest Orator, Sigma Epsilon Society. Won Orator's Silver Cup. Rector, St. Peter's P. E. Ch., Oxford, Miss., '85-92; Trinity Ch., Pass Christian, Miss., '92—. Delegate, Gen. Convention of Prot. Episcopal Ch., Baltimore, M. D., '92. Address, Natehez, Miss.

Class of 1883.

HENRY JERVEY, Officer, U. S. Army, Willits' Pt, New York Harbor.

Initiated, Aug. 20, 1881. C. E., '83. Attended U. S. Military Academy, West Point, '84-8, Class of '88. 1st Lieut., Corps of Engineers. Address, Care, Adj. General U. S. A., Washington, D. C.

Class of 1884.

EDWARD STILES ELLIOTT, Lawyer, Savannah, Ga.

Initiated, Nov. 3, 1881. B. A., '84. Won French Medal, '83; Master's Latin Medal, '84; Best Old Member's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society, '84. University Scholarship in Latin, Johns Hopkins Univ., '85-6. Treas., Summer Law Class, Univ. of Va., '92. Principal, Summerville (S. C.) High School, '85. Instructor in East Florida Seminary, Gainesville, Fla., '86-8. Correspondent to "Richmond Dispatch," '89. Delegate, Episcopal Convention of Ga., '90. Commissioned Major by Gov. of Fla. for '87-8. Practiced Law, '89—. Brother of William H., Jr., '82. Address, 118 Bryan St.

JAMES GAMEWELL GLASS, Minister, Summerville, S. C.

Initiated, Nov. 7, 1881. Won Best New Member's Medal, Pi Omega Society, '79. Proctor, U. of S., '81-2. Medal for Founding S. C. Delta, '82. Tutor in Grammar School, '82-3. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, '83-4 and '5. Orator, Pi Omega Society, Inter-Collegiate Contest, '85. Won Orator's Silver Cup, Society Contest, '85; Lyman Declamation Medal, '86; Essay Medal, Pi Omega Society, '86. Orator at laying of Corner-stone Omega Chap. House, '86. Awarded Diploma by Pi Omega Society, '87. Graduated, Theological Dept., '87. Alumni Trustee, U. of S., '87. Pastor, P. E. Church, Winnsboro and Ridgway, S. C., '87-90; Summerville, '90—.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER GUERRY, Minister, Florence, S. C.

Initiated, Aug. 20, 1881. M. A., '84; B. D., '91. Won Best New Member's Medal, Pi Omega Society, '81; Lyman Declamation Medal, '81; Orator's Medal, S. A. E. Contest, '82; Old Member's Medal, '83; Greek Medal, '84; Silver Cup for Essay, '84; Tenn. Inter-State Collegiate Oratorical Medal, '86; Editor-in-Chief, *Cap and Gown*, '83-4; "S. A. E. Record," '83-4; Alumni Editor, *Cap and Gown*, '86-7. Twice Pres't, Pi Omega Society; twice Orator and three times Essayist, Inter-Society Contests. Attended Theological Dept. Univ. of the South, '85-8. Rector, P. E. Ch., Florence, S. C., '88—. Brother of LeGrand, '92.

JAMES HOUSTOUN JOHNSTON, Civil Engineer, Birmingham, Ala.

Initiated, April, 1883. Junior Latin Prize, '83; Intermediate, '84. Assistant Engineer, Maintenance of Way Dept. L. and N. R. R., '89—. Address, Care, Sup't L. & N. R. R.

JOHN MEADE PLATT, Banker, Anacortes, Wash.

Initiated, April 25, 1882. Won Best New Member's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society. 2d Ass't in Grammar School, '83. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '86. Editor, *Cap and Gown*. Attended Columbia Law School, '87. Practiced Law, '87-9. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '92. City Treas., Anacortes, '92. President and Manager, Bank of Anacortes, '90—.

ROBERT PRITCHARD PÖRTNER, Book-keeper, Asheville, N. C.

Initiated, May 8, 1883. Book-keeper for Purniman & Co., '84-5; Singer Mfg. Co., '85-7; Jones & Fortner, '87-8; Ship. Clerk, C. E. Graham Mfg. Co., '88-90; Book-keeper, The Asheville Shoe Co., '90—. Address, 45 South French Broad.

Class of 1885.

THOMAS CHARLES BARRET, Lawyer, Shreveport, La.

Initiated, Aug. 20, 1881. Tutor in Grammar School, '84-5. Attended Tulane Law School, New Orleans, La. Parish Treasurer, '88—. Notary Public.

FRANK AVERY COBBS, Cotton Broker, Greensboro, Ala.

Initiated, Dec. 14, 1885. Attended Commercial School, Atlanta, Ga., '86—. Brother of Richard H., Jr., '85.

RICHARD HOOKER COBBS, JR., Clerk, Anniston, Ala.

Initiated, April 16, 1883. B. A., '85. Civil Engineer, '85-91. Secretary in L. & N. Office, '91—. Brother of Frank A., '85. Address, L. & N. Office.

BENJAMIN THOMAS ELMORE, Civil Engineer, Sewanee, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct. 27, 1882. B. S. and C. E., '85. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '85. Civil Engineer, '85—.

WILLIAM BONNELL HALL, JR., Physician, Sewanee, Tenn.

Initiated, Dec. 9, 1882. (Va. Omicron, '90, and Ala. Mu, '93.) M. D. Univ. of Va., '90. B. S.; C. E.; B. Lt.; B. A., and M. A., '85. Intermediate Latin Prize, '83. Master's Latin Medal, '85. Acting Professor of Chemistry, Geology and Mineralogy, '86. 2d Asst., Grammar School, '86-9. Attended Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., '89-90. Member, Medical Association of Ala., '92. Military Service Institution, U. S. A., '92. 3rd Asst. Physician, Alabama Insane Hospital, '91-2; 2nd Asst., '92-3. Professor, Materia Medica, Sewanee Medical School. Health Officer, Univ. of the South, '93—. Brother of Arthur B., Active.

JOHN ANDERSON JOSEPH, Traveling Salesman, Columbus, Ga.
Initiated, Dec. 12, 1884. Dry Goods and Notions Drummer, '87—.
Address, 1131 Broad St.

BENJAMIN MACOU, Lawyer, Anniston, Ala.
Initiated, Aug. 30, 1887. (Tenn. Lambda, '86; Va. Omicron, '87.) B. S., '85. Attended Cumberland Univ. Law School, '85; Univ. of Va. Law School, '86-7. Inter-Society Orator and Pres't, Pi Omega Society. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '85. City Attorney of Anniston, '88-91. Practiced Law, '87—.
Address, 1829 Wilmer St.

JAMES ALEXANDER McCONNELL, Lawyer, New Orleans, La.
Initiated, June 19, 1883. LL. B., Tulane Univ., '87. Summer Law Course, Univ. of Va., '87.
Address, 481 St. Charles St.

ALEXANDER ROBERT MITCHELL, Minister, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Aug. 20, 1881. B. A., '95. Essayist for Pi Omega Society. Graduated from Theological Dep't, '85. Rector, Church of Good Shepherd, '86—.
Address, 217 Henderson St.

FREDERICK ALLEN RICE, JR., Manager, Montgomery, Tex.
Initiated, Aug. 26, 1882. Accountant and Traveling Agent, J. S. & W. M. Rice, Hyatt, Tex., '86-92. Manager, Montgomery Mill and Lumber Co., '92—.

* JOHN PAGE WINGFIELD, Teacher, Benicia, Cal.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1881. M. A., St. Augustine College, '87. Major on Governor's Staff, N. G. C. Vice Pres't, St. Augustine College, Benicia, '86-9. Murdered at Benicia, July 9, 1889, by one John C. Crooks, whose son had failed to graduate and receive a clean diploma.

Class of 1886.

JAMES AUGUSTUS BEALL, (?) Montgomery, Ala.
Initiated, Sept. 1, 1885.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN CHEATHAM, Engineer, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, Dec. 15, 1883. (Tenn. Nu, '89.) Assisted in reorganizing Tenn. Nu, '87. Ass't Postmaster, Nashville, Tenn., '86-90. In U. S. Engineers Dept, '91. Brother of Patton R., '88.
Address, 804 Clark Place.

ALFRED WILSON GRIFFIN, Minister, Plymouth, Wis.
Initiated, Apr. 11, 1882. Curate, St. Paul's Ch., Chattanooga, Tenn., '85; St. Paul's, Sacramento, Cal., '86. Priest in Charge, Chapel of St. John the Evangelist, Hartly Hall, Pa., '87. Rector, Calvary Ch., Danners, Mass., '88. Missionary, Antigo, Wis., '90. Rector, St. Paul's Ch., Plymouth, Wis., '91.

SAMUEL MCGLOHAN, Minister, Somerville, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 2, 1881. Junior and Ass't Proctor. Business Manager, *Cap and Gown*; Pres't, Pi Omega Society; Delegate, S. A. E. Convention; Founded Tenn. Zeta and Reorganized Tenn. Eta. Rector, P. E. Church, Greenville, Tenn., '85; Somerville LaGrange and Collierville, '86—.

EDMUND KIRBY SMITH, JR., Civil Engineer, Jaltipam, Mex.

Initiated, Oct. 27, 1885. C. E., '87. Son of Edmund K., and Brother of Reynold M. K., Active. Civil Engineer, '86—.

Address, Jaltipam, Estado de Vera Cruz.

HUGH COLLINS WARREN, (?) Jacksonville, Fla.

Initiated, Sept. 17, 1885.

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM PERONNEAN FINLEY, Lawyer, San Antonio, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 10, 1882. (Va. Omicron, '90.) B. A., '86; M. A., '87. Law Course, Univ. of Va., '89-90. Practiced Law, '88—.

ROBERT GIBSON, JR., Lawyer, New York City.

Initiated, Aug. 26, 1884. B. S., '88; LL. B. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '85. Won Best New Member's Medal, '85; Declaimer's Medal, '86; Orator's Cup, '87; Diploma of Merit, Pi Omega Society; Lyman Elocution Medal, '87. German Oration, Commencement, '84; English Oration, '88. Attended Columbia College, '89-92. Brother of William, '93.

Address, 45 Wall St.

MIKELL JENKINS, Officer, U. S. Army, (?) Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM PARKE BIRD, Minister, Garden City, L. I.

Initiated, Mar., 1887. Attended General Theological Seminary, New York, '89-92. Ass't, Cathedral of the Incarnation, Garden City, '92—. Ass't Chaplain, St. Paul's School, Garden City.

PATTON ROBERTSON CHEATHAM, Insurance Agent, Nashville, Tenn.

Initiated, Mar. 19, 1888. Fire Insurance Agent, '90—. Brother of Benjamin F., '86.

Address, 804 Clark Place.

WILLIAM ELNATHAN HASKELL, Planter, Jacksonboro, S. C.

Initiated, 1887. Rice Planter, '90—. Brother of James H., '90, and Charles H., Active.

JOHN JACKSON KLINE, Broker, Seattle, Wash.

Initiated, July, 1886. Merchandise Broker, '90—.

Address, Care, Penn. Mutual Life Agts.

EDWARD RANDOLPH, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept., 1886. B. L., '89. Attended Memphis Law School, '88-9. Member, Kent Club, '91. Practiced Law, Firm of Wm. M. Randolph & Son, '90—.

Address, Randolph B'ld'g, or 300 Beale St.

GAYLE LONGLEY RIVERS, Proprietor, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Aug., 1887. Proprietor, St. Charles Hotel, '88—.

Address, St. Charles Hotel.

JAMES WADSWORTH SPRATT, Jacksonville, Fla.

Initiated, Apr. 3, 1884. B. A., '88. Won Best New Member's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society, '85. Wrote Prize Chapter Letter, '87. Son of Leonidas W.; and Brother of Charles. '92.

EDWIN DuBOSE SMITH. *Vide* S. C. Lambda, '86.

Class of 1889.

PHILIP ST. GEORGE COCKE, Student, Bremo Bluff, Va.

Initiated, Aug., 20, 1889. Virginia Military Institute, '90—. Class of '94. Declaimer's Medal, Dialectic Society, V. M. I. Brother of Charles P., '92.

QUINCY EWING, Minister, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Aug., 18, 1885. Intermediate Latin Medal, '86. English Orator, Commencement, '87; Pres't, Pi Omega Society, '87. Best Old Member's Medal, '87. Entered Theological Dept. '87; Tutor in Classics. Medal, Intercollegiate Oratorical Contest, Nashville, Tenn., '88; Rector, Christ Ch., '91—. Delegate, General Convention, Prot. Episcopalian Ch., '92.
Address, 292 6th St.

SAMUEL WALLACE FOWLER, Student, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, Aug. 18, 1885. Ph. G., College of Pharmacy (N. Y.), '91. Attended College of Pharmacy, '89-91. Druggist, '91-2. Attended Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., '92—. Address, 10 Dexter Ave.

NEWTON HAMILL HALL, Student, Cleburne, Tex.

Initiated, Sept., 1889. Cadet in U. S. Navy, '91—.

CLIFFORD LANIER, JR., Lawyer, Montgomery, Ala.

Initiated, Aug. 18, 1885. (Va. Sigma, '91.) B. S., Wash. and Lee Univ., '91. Attended Wash. and Lee Univ., '89-91. Practiced Law, May, '92—. Address, 103 Church St.

EBEN DORR MORENO, Minister, Bayou Sara, La.

Initiated, Sept. 1, 1886. Graduated in Theological Dept., '89. Tutor in Stenography, '86-8. Missionary of the Dioceses of La. for Archdeaconry of Bayou Sara, '89—.

EDGAR GARDNER MURPHY, Minister, Laredo, Tex.

Initiated, May, 1888. Won Best Old Member's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society, '89; Hale Essay, Medal, '87; Diploma of Merit, Literary Society, '89. Editor, *Cap and Gown*, '87; Senior Editor-in-Chief, *Sewanee*, '88. Attended General Theological Seminary of Prot. Episcopalian Ch., '89-90. Rector, St. Paul's Ch. and Ass't at St. Mark's Ch., San Antonio, Tex., '90-2; Christ Ch., Laredo, '92—.

G. H. WILLIAMS, (?) Van Buren, Ark.

Initiated, Aug. 14, 1888.

Class of 1890.

JOHN MORGAN FRIERSON. *Vide* Tenn. Nu, '90.

JOHN HAYWARD HASKELL, Planter, White Hall, S. C.

Initiated, Aug. 29, 1889. Rice Planter, '89—. Brother of William E., '88, and Charles H., Active.

CLAUDE CHAMBERLIN HIGGINS, Real Estate, Bastrop, Tex.
Initiated, Aug. 4, 1886. B. S., '90. Real Estate Broker, '90—.

*HOUSTON THOMAS SMITH, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.
Initiated, Apr., 1887. B. S., '90. Declaimer's Medal, '89. German Oration, Commencement, '89. Business Manager, "Columbia Athenaeum," and Professor of History, '90. Died, June 2, 1893.

Class of 1891.

WALTER BARNWELL, Teacher, New York City.
Initiated, Mar. 30, 1885. B. Lt., and M. A., '91. French Orator, '90; English Orator, '91; Sigma Epsilon Declaimer's Medal, '90; M. A. Latin Medal, '90. Delegate, S. A. E. Convention, '90. Master of Trinity School, New York, '91—. Address, 108 W. 45th St.

CHARLES BICKHAM FORD, Student, Shreveport, La.
Attended Medical Dep't Tulane Univ., '92—. Likely to remove to Seattle, Wash., '93. Address, 226 Carondelet St.

PAUL TRAPIER GADSDEN, Student, Washington, D. C.
Initiated, Aug., 1886. M. A., '91. Won Junior Latin Medal, '86-7; Best New Member's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society, '87; Lyman Declamation Medal; Hale Essay Medal; Silver Cup Inter-Society Contest; Best Old Member's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society, and Diploma of Merit, '91. Teaching School in Washington and Attending Columbian Law School, '91—. Address, 7 Cooke Place, W. W.

HANSON WEEMS JONES, Teacher, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, April, 1885. B. A., '89; M. A., '91. Tutor in Grammar School, Sewanee, Tenn., '90-2. Teacher at Masonic Institute, Ft. Jesup, La., '92-3. Brother of William W., Active. Address, 605 Hope St.

LANDON CABELL READ, Student, Cambridge, Mass.
Initiated, March 20, 1890. Attended Harvard, '93—. Class of '97. Address, 48 Buckingham St.

ERNEST HOWARD ROWELL, Teacher, Livermore Falls, Me.
Initiated, Aug. 14, 1888. Master's Latin Medal, '90; Ruggles Wright French Medal, '90. Instructor in Latin and Greek, '90-1; Latin, Greek, and English, '92.

Class of 1892.

CHARLES POLLARD COCKE, Bremo Bluff, Va.
Initiated, Dec. 20, 1887. (Va. Omicron, '93.) Attended Univ. of Va., Sessions, '90-1 and '92-3. English Orator, '90; Latin Salutatorian, '92. Greek Medalist, '92; Editor-in-Chief, Univ. of South Magazine, '92; Historian of Law Class, Univ. of Va., '92. Latin and Greek Tutor, Univ. of South, '92. Brother of Philip St. G., '89.

FRANCIS LANGING COYLE, New Orleans, La.
Initiated, July 28, 1886. B. A., '92. Pres't, Pi Omega Society, '91. Won Best Old Member's Medal '91. Asst. Editor, University of South Magazine. Attended Columbia College Law School, '92—. Address, 283 St. Mary's St.

WALTER BENJAMIN FAISON. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '93.

LEGRAND GUERRY, Waverly Mills, S. C.

Initiated, Dec. 15, 1889. Anniversarian, Sigma Epsilon Society. Brother of William A., '84.

JAMES MONROE HAMMOND, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, 1889.

P. M. HODGSON, Columbia, Va.

JAMES CUMMINGS PRESTON, Lawyer, Austin, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 24, 1881. B. S., '84.

CHARLES CLARKE SHEPHERD, Student, Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, May 14, 1884. Attended Medical Dept., Univ. of Ga., '92-3. Class of '94.

Address, Box 574.

WILMER SHIELDS, Lawyer, Natchez, Miss.

Initiated, Dec. 15, 1883. (Va. Omicron, '89.) B. L., Univ. of Va., '89. Proctor, Univ. of the South, '86. Captain of Flag Co., Corps Cadets, '86. Attended Univ. of Va., '87-9. Practiced Law, Nov., '89—.

Address, 617 N. Union St.

CHARLES SPRATT, Jacksonville, Fla.

Initiated, Dec., 1888. Son of Leonidas W., and Brother of James W., '88.

WILLIAM SIDNEY VERNON, Electrician, Detroit, Mich.

Initiated, June 13, 1892. With Detroit Electrical Works, June, '92—.

Class of 1893.

J. W. DOUGLASS, Physician, Jacksonville, Fla.

JOHN BARBEE GALLEHER, Student, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Aug. 10, 1885. Brother of Paul C., '93.

Address, Care, Barbee & Castleman.

PAUL CORBIN GALLEHER, Student, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Aug. 10, 1885. Brother of John B., '93.

Address, Care, Barbee & Castleman.

WILLIAM GIBSON, Chicago, Ill.

Initiated, Aug. 24, 1887. Brother of Robert, Jr., '87.

Address, Union Stock Yards Packing Co., 1556-1558 State St.

MILTON FINNEY SMITH, Student, Sheveport, La.

Initiated, Mar. 31, 1891. Brother of Leon R., Active.

Address, 847 Jordan St.

WILLIAM WESTON, Student, Columbia, S. C.

Initiated, Aug. 1890. (S. C. Delta, '95.) Pres't, Calophemian Society ; Province Gamma, and State Association of S. A. E. Delegate, S. A. E. and Y. M. C. A. Convention.

BARTOW THOMAS WHITMAN, Merchant, Greenville, S. C.
Initiated, Oct. 17, 1881.

Active.

SAMUEL CARY BECKWITH, Student, Petersburg, Va.
Initiated, Nov. 5, 1890. Won Declaimer's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society, '91; Mill Run Medal Athletic Assciation, '91; Foot Ball Team, '91-2. On Staff of "Savannah Times," '92.
Address, 12 N. Market St.

JOHN QUINTUS BECKWITH, Student, Portsmouth, Va.
Initiated, Apr. 1892.

ALEXANDER GILPIN BLACKLOCK, Student, Cleveland, Tenn.
Initiated, Aug. 22, 1889. Won Best New Member's Medal, Sigma Epsilon Society, '92.

JAMES ASHTON BLANCHARD, Student, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Mar., 1891.

FRANCIS LEJAW FROST, JR. *Vide*, S. C. Delta. '94.

WILLIS GOLDTHWAITE, Student, Galveston, Tex.
Initiated, Apr., 1892.

ARTHUR BELL HALL, Student, Lowndesboro, Ala.
Initiated, Aug. 14, 1888. Brother of William B., Jr., '85.

CHARLES HEYWARD HASKELL, Student, Whit Hall, S. C.
Initiated, Dec. 12, 1890. Brother of William E., '88, and James H., '90.

LAWRENCE RUST HILSMAN, Student, Albany, Ga.
Initiated, Mar., 2, 1892. Brother of Agnew H., Ga. Beta, '95.

RICHARD HOBBS, JR., Student, Albany, Ga.
Initiated, Sept. 13, 1892.

WILMOT STUART HOLMES, Student, Gaffney, S. C.
Initiated, Aug. 14, 1888. Pres't, Sigma Epsilon Society; also Sewanee Missionary Society, '93.

WILLIAM WEEMS JONES, Student, Shreveport, La.
Initiated, Apr. 28, 1892. Brother of Harrison W., '91.
Address, 605 Hope St.

REYNOLD MARION KIRBY SMITH, Student, Sewanee, Tenn.
Initiated, Apr. 15, 1890. Son of Edmund K., and Brother of Edmund K., Jr., '86.

HENRY CHASTAGNIER MAZYCK, JR., Student, Charleston, S. C.
Initiated, Aug. 25, 1892.
Address, 88 Rutledge St.

SAMUEL OLIVER NAYES, Student, Houston, Tex.

Initiated, Aug. 1, 1891. Latin Medal, Grammar School and Debater's Medal, Sigma Pi Society.

Address, Capitol Hotel.

RICHARD SANFORD RUST, JR., Student, Atlanta, Ga.

Initiated, Aug. 4, 1892.

FRANCIS EPPS SHINE, Student, St. Augustine, Fla.

Initiated, Oct., 1891.

LEON ROOT SMITH, Student, Shreveport, La.

Initiated, Sept. 6, 1892. Brother of Milton F., '93.

Address, 847 Jordan St.

CORNEILLE BACON STROTHER, Student, Albany, Ga.

Initiated, Aug. 14, 1891. Brother of William A., Ga. Beta, '86.

TEXAS THETA.

TEXAS THETA was founded in 1858, with Timothy L. Dunklin as charter member. The chapter enjoyed three years of prosperity, but when the institution at which it was located was transferred in 1861, from Independence to Waco, the fraternity organization was disbanded. Many of the members had gone to the war, and so few were left that it was deemed inexpedient to continue the chapter, and consequently the charter was returned to the general fraternity.

The chapter was never revived at Baylor, but in the Fall of 1888, the charter was re-issued to Prof. Jno. M. Wagstaff, of Tenn. Lambda, to transfer the old chapter to Buffalo Gap College. Her life in the new institution was of short duration, for soon adverse circumstances caused the charter to be withdrawn. A large and severe drouth came upon the State, and many of the students were compelled to abandon their education. The chapter had been established by Prof. Wagstaff, then president of the college, with Samuel L. Halley, Henry T. Brookerson, Jno. R. Haynes, Jno. A. Murchison, J. D. Boss, and Chas. P. Julian, as charter members. But of these, only Bro. Julian returned to college the following year, and in addition to this, a new faculty, opposed to secret organizations, was elected, and the two influences working together caused the charter to be recalled.

At Baylor University there existed a chapter of Phi Gamma Delta from 1856 to 1888.

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY AND BUFFALO GAP COLLEGE.

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY was established by the Texas Baptist Education Society, an organization formed in 1842 for the special purpose of founding a Texas Baptist university. A charter was obtained from the Republic of Texas on February 13, 1845, and the new institution received the name of Baylor University. The town of Independence, then on the greatest thoroughfare of the State and near the center of population, was chosen as the site, and college buildings were at once erected.

But as the State developed, the location of the university became more and more inconvenient. The town of Independence was left off the railroads, and soon became too difficult of access for the University to prosper. In addition to this, the foreign influx into Southern Texas completely changed the character of the population, and there was no longer sufficient interest in education to warrant the retention of the old site. In 1861 Dr. Burleson, the president, with all the rest of the faculty, withdrew from Baylor and removed to Waco, where they established Waco University. The latter institution was chartered in 1861, and soon its healthy location in the central part of the State won for it a large patronage. The two institutions remained separate until 1861. But the patronage of Baylor so diminished that it was deemed expedient to unite the two schools. Waco had increased in patronage from 32 students in 1861 to 305 in 1885, while in the same time the attendance at Baylor diminished from 250 to 32, which fact clearly demonstrated the superiority of the newer school. In 1886 a special committee of eighty assembled and formally consolidated the schools under the names of, "Baylor University, of Waco."

Since then the University has had a steady growth. The different departments are the academic, collegiate, music, art, commercial, normal, and oratory. The number of students in attendance is almost 400.

BUFFALO GAP COLLEGE was founded in 1883 and operated as a high school until 1885, when it was chartered as a college. Since then it has been growing in favor and patronage. The curriculum is prepared with great care and with special reference to the practical advantage of students.

The college is located at Buffalo Gap, a place easily accessible from all parts of the State, and noted for its healthfulness.

TEXAS THETA.

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY, INDEPENDENCE, TEX.; BUFFALO GAP
COLLEGE, BUFFALO GAP, TEX.

Baylor University.

Class of 1858.

GEORGE B. EAGER,	Mobile, Ala.
W. C. FRAYLOR,	Barton, Ala.
J. S. PERRY,	Blockdale, Tex.

Class of 1859.

DANIEL ABNER BRADSHAW,	Lawyer,	(?) Pin Oak, Tex.
A. B., '59. Valedictorian of Class.		
JOSEPH E. DEUPREE,		(?) Fannin, Tex.
EGBERT O. WOOD,		(?) Sterling, Tex.

Class of 1860.

GEORGE LEWIS CHANDLER,	Planter,	Anderson, Tex.
A. B., '60.		
JOHN T. GARRETT,		(?) Washington, Tex.
JOHN WATSON.		
* WALKER W. WHEELER,		Independence, Tex.

Class of 1861.

TIMOTHY L. DUNKLIN,	(?) Galveston, Tex.
R. H. LEONARD,	(?) La Grange, Tex.
M. VANDERHURST.	
R. T. WHEELER,	Galveston, Tex.

Class of 1862.

BURWELL LEWIS AYCOCK,	Lawyer,	San Antonio, Tex.
Initiated, Nov., 1859. 4th Texas Regiment, C. S. A., Private, '61-5. Practiced Law, '75—.		
Address, 104 River Ave.		

J. S. GARRETT.

JOHN M. HENDERSON, Lawyer, Bryan, Tex.
Member, State Senate, '80-1. District Attorney for eight years.

Buffalo Gap College.

Class of 1887.

JACOB DENNIS ROSS, (?) Cleburne, Tex.

Class of 1889.

HENRY T. BROOKERSON, Farmer, Buffalo Gap, Tex.
Initiated, Mar. 7, 1887.

JOHN A. MURCHISON, Government Official, Buffalo Gap, Tex.
Initiated, Mar. 7, 1887. Postmaster at Buffalo Gap.

Class of 1890.

SAMUEL MORDICAI HALLEY, Clerk, Midland, Tex.
Initiated, Mar. 7, 1887. Head Clerk, J. H. Brown & Co., Dry Goods and Ranch Supplies.

JOHN ROBERT HAYNES, Teacher, Buffalo Gap, Tex.
Initiated, Mar. 7, 1887. (Tenn. Lambda, '90.) Editor, *The Palm*, '87. Attended Cumberland Univ., '88-9. Professor of Mathematics, Buffalo Gap College, '91-2. Sup't of Public Schools, Albany, Tex., '92—.

CHARLES PATTERSON JULIAN, Teacher, Abilene, Tex.
Initiated, Mar. 7, 1887. B. S., '90. Teacher, '90—.

TEXAS RHO.

THE charter to found a chapter of the fraternity at Marvin College was granted to T. A. Ferris, of Ky. Chi, on the 10th of Dec., 1881, and the chapter established Thursday afternoon, Feb. 9, 1882. The initiation was conducted by R. S. Goss, of Ky. Chi, '78, who at that time was Professor of Elocution and Oratory in the College. The charter members were J. H. Grant, E. M. Cox and C. D. Craig. The first officers were Bro. Goss, E. A., Bro. Cox, E. D. A., Bro. Craig, E. R., and Bro. Grant, E. C. At first the regular meetings were held each Friday evening. The members all took an active interest in fraternity life and soon new men were added to the roll.

The chapter enjoyed a prosperous career of three years, but when the College was sold by the board of directors to the city, the members of their own accord unanimously voted to surrender their charter, and thus on May 31, 1884, the chapter was disbanded after about twenty men had been initiated.

While Rho was at Marvin she had no rival chapter and was thus able to govern with a high hand. Her members were chosen from a student-body of about 200, and were men of whom any chapter might be proud.

The chapter enjoyed the warmest support of the faculty, the influence of which made her an organization of great strength.

As soon as the charter was returned to the Grand Chapter application was at once made to have it reissued to the University of Texas, Austin, Texas. This was done, and on June 10, 1884, T. C. Barrett, of Tenn. Omega, installed the chapter in her new home. The first initiates at the University were W. A. Roberts, S. M. Morris, R. J. Felder, Yates Flanigan and J. T. Bonner.

Since her reorganization the chapter has had uninterrupted prosperity. Fraternity feeling in the University usually runs high, and there is a strong rivalry. Rho has been able to hold her own, and completed her ninth year at the institution with a membership of seventeen. Her men have always taken high rank in the classroom, and have also taken an active part in the affairs of college life.

The other fraternities to have established chapters at the University of Texas are: Kappa Alpha (1883-6), Phi Delta Theta (1883), Phi Gamma Delta (1883-7), Kappa Sigma (1884), Sigma Chi (1884), Beta Cheta Pi (1886), Sigma Nu (1886), and Tau Delta Sigma (1890).

MARVIN COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

MARVIN COLLEGE was incorporated in 1872. It was located at Waxahachie, Texas, a town admirably adapted for the site of an educational institution. The climate was healthful, the position was central and the general character of the population was such as to commend the town to the favorable consideration of the trustees.

For some years Marvin College had the distinction of being the best equipped and largest school in Texas. In 1883 the faculty consisted of thirteen professors, and excellent courses were offered in Language, Science, Elocution, Commerce and Music. The total attendance for the year was about two hundred.

In 1884 the College was sold by the trustees to the city, and it was then converted into the City High School.

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS dates back to 1839. When the Congress of the Republic of Texas made provision in that year for locating Austin, which was to be the seat of government, it was provided that a tract of land within the city be set apart for a University. At the same session the President of the Republic was authorized and required to have set apart for university education fifty leagues of the unoccupied lands. Both these acts were carried out, but nothing further was done toward the establishment of the University until 1858. On Feb. 11, of that year, the Legislature of the State appropriated to the institution \$100,000 of the United States bonds in the treasury, the fifty leagues of land set aside in 1839, and also a certain part of other lands under the control of the State. By the same act, provision was made for a board of ten persons, called "The Administrators of the University of Texas," whose duty should be to organize the institution. This attempt, however, failed and not until 1883 was the school put in operation.

In 1881, by special act of the Legislature, the management was vested in a Board of Regents, and under its authority the Academic and Law Departments were organized, and on Sept. 15 the University was formally opened.

The campus consists of forty acres in the heart of the city of Austin, and on it are erected the University buildings, except the one used for the Medical Department. The first one was completed in 1883. The main building was completed in 1889. Brackenridge Hall was erected in 1890, at a cost of \$17,000, and the Chemical Laboratory, in 1892, at a cost of \$25,000. At present the University has four departments: Literature, Science and Arts, Law and Medicine. In 1890 the city of Galveston donated to the University the John Sealy Hospital, to be used in connection with the Medical Department. A new building was erected at Galveston in 1891, at a cost of \$125,000. The faculty of the Medical Department elects its own Dean annually.

In 1892-3 the combined faculty of all departments numbered about thirty professors and several tutors, as well as a large and efficient corps of lecturers. The number of students in attendance in all departments was 353. The institution receives the proceeds of more than 2,000,000 acres of land in addition to the income from a large cash endowment.

TEXAS RHO.

MARVIN COLLEGE, WAXAHACHIE, TEX.; UNIVERSITY OF
TEXAS, AUSTIN, TEX.

Marvin College.

* JAMES FREDERICK COX, Minister, Ft. Worth, Tex.
A. B., McKenzie College, '60. Formerly Professor of Mental and Moral Sciences, Marvin College. Methodist Minister. Died at Ft. Worth, Tex., 1891. Father of Melancthon V., '85, and Ethelmore V., Tex. Psi, '89.

JAMES ANDREW WALKIRK, Agent, (?) Waxahachie, Tex.
Traveling Agent for Marvin College.

Class of 1882.

JOHN H. GRANT, (?) Granbury, Tex.
Initiated, Feb. 9, 1881.

DAVIS ALEXANDER GRIFFITTS, Teacher, Austin, Tex.
Initiated, Feb. 17, 1882. M. A. Professor in Marvin College for two years. Professor of Pennmanship, Gem City Business College, Austin, Tex.

Class of 1883.

EUCLID MADISON COX, Stock Raiser, Abbott, Tex.
Initiated, Feb. 9, 1882. M. A., '83.

JOHN MILES KING, Teacher, Pilot Point, Tex.
Valedictorian of Class. Representative Orator, Calliopean Society. Principal, Brook's High-school.

Class of 1884.

CHARLES LEE ALLEN, Ennis, Tex.
Initiated, Nov. 10, 1883.

JOHN WELDON BROXSON, Teacher, Palmer, Tex.
Professor of English Literature and Mathematics, Palmer High-school.

CHARLES DAVIS CRAIG, Teacher, Concord, Tex.
Initiated, Feb. 9, 1881. Faculty Representative, State Normal, '89. Attended Texas State Normal School, '86-9. Principal, Red Land High-school, Concord, Tex., '89—.

WILLIAM CHRISTOPHER FURNEAUX, Stock Raiser, Trinity Mills, Tex.
Initiated, Dec. 8, 1883. A. M., '84.

SAMUEL AURELIUS LEAKE, Lawyer, Dallas, Tex.
Initiated, 1882. Practiced Law, May 23, '85—. Address, 257 Main St.

Class of 1885.

GEORGE WASHINGTON ARMSTRONG, Lawyer, Ft. Worth, Tex.

Initiated, Jan., 1883. B. L., Univ. of Tex., '86. Won Declaimer's Medal, '84. Public Debater, '86. Attended Univ. of Texas, '85-6. Practiced Law, '86—. City Att'y for Ennis, '88-9; Fort Worth, '91-2. Member, Firm of Armstrong & Flournoy (Ga. Epsilon, '85.)
Address, Cor. Cannon St. and College Ave.

VEAL MELANCTHON COX, Stock Raiser, Abbott, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 10, 1883. Son of James F., and Brother of Ethelmore V., Tex. Psi, '89.

STEPHEN BANISTER ELLIS, Minister, (?) Ennis, Tex.

Methodist Minister.

WALTER CARRINGTON SIMMS, Clerk, Washington, Ark.

Initiated, Feb. 9, 1884. Clerk in Arkansas and Louisiana R. R. Office.

Class of 1886.

JAMES T. FEARS, Clerk, (?) Waxahachie, Tex.

Won two Medals for Declamation. Bank Clerk.

FRANK LEE HAWKINS, Waxahachie, Tex.

Initiated, Mar. 25, 1882.

ROBERT LEE LONG, Druggist, Mexia, Tex.

Initiated, Feb. 15, 1884.

WILLIAM BENJAMIN PARKS, Lancaster, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 10, 1883. (Tenn. Nu, '88.)

Class of 1887.

THOMAS MOORE TAYLOR, Kosse, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 10, 1883.

University of Texas.

Class of 1887.

RUFUS JESSE FELDER, (?) Chappell Hill, Tex.

Initiated, June 10, 1884. (Tenn. Nu, '87.) Ph. G., Vanderbilt Univ., '87. Pharmaceutical Examiner, 41st Judicial District of Tex., '89. Druggist, '89—.

* YATES FLANNIGAN, Longview, Tex.

Died, Mar. 5, 1885.

WILLIAM ALLSTON ROBERTS, Cedar Hill, Tex.

Initiated, June 10, 1884.

Class of 1888.

JOHN IRWIN BONNER, Stewart's Mill, Tex.
Initiated, June 10, 1884.

EDWIN REED BUMPASS, Lawyer, Terrell, Tex.
Initiated, Nov. 1886. LL. B., '88. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, Houston, Tex., '92.

HENRY WALTER CARVER, (?) Terrell, Tex.

CHARLES HOLLAND DAVENPORT, (?) Ennis, Tex.

WILLIAM LEE EASLEY, (?) Austin, Tex.
Initiated, Nov. 10, 1883.

GEORGE SYLVESTER FAIRIS. *Vide* Tenn. Zeta, '82.

WILLIAM H. PRESCOTT HUNNICUTT, Civil Engineer, Waco, Tex.
Initiated, June 10, 1884. B. Sc., '88. Assistant Engineer of Waco.
Address, City Hall.

SETH MABRY MORRIS, Teacher, Galveston, Tex.
Initiated, June 10, 1884. B. Sc., '88; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, '91. An honor man. Professor of Chemistry, Medical Dep't, Univ. of Tex., '91—.
Address, Med. Dep't, Univ. of Tex.

ISAAC RAYMOND OELAND, (?) Dallas, Tex.

Class of 1889.

BASCOM LEE ADAMS. *Vide* Texas Psi, '89.
B. S., '89.

LUTHER WIGGINS BARRAN, Lawyer, Victoria, Tex.
Initiated, 1887. LL. B., '89. City Attorney of Rusk, Tex.

ALFRED PEYTON DOHONEY, Lawyer, Paris, Tex.
Initiated, 1887. LL. B., '89. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '92. Practiced Law, '89—. Brother of Eben L., '91.
Address, 626 Pine Bluff St.

EDGAR POE KEMBLE, Lawyer, Waxahachie, Tex.
Initiated, 1888. LL. B., '89. Practiced Law, '89—.

SAM CABELL LACKEY. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '87.
LL. B., '89.

JOSEPH MCCORMICK LACKEY. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '89.

CLAY EWING SMITH, Book-keeper, (?) Jefferson City, Mo.
Initiated, Mar. 20, 1885. Book-keeper in Exchange Bank.

DAVID WENDELL SPENCE, Civil Engineer. College Station, Tex.

(Mich. Iota Beta, '91.) B. S., '89; C. E., Univ. of Mich., '91. Draughtsman, Lane Bridge and Iron Works, '90. Engineer, South Halsted Street Iron Works, '91-2. Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering, A. & M. College, '92—.

JOSEPH V. VANDENBERGE, Lawyer, Victoria, Tex.

Initiated, Dec. 1, 1887. LL. B., '89. County Att'y of Victoria County, '91—. Delegate, State Democratic Conventions, '90-2. Now preparing an Index-Digest of the Texas Criminal Decisions. Practiced Law, '89—.

Class of 1890.

ORAN G. BUNSEN, Civil Engineer, Austin, Tex.

Initiated, 1886. Civil Engineering, '89—. Address, Cor. Cotton and San Bernard Sts.

WILLIAM AUTHUR HANGER. *Vide* Tenn. Lambda, '90.

GEORGE EDGAR MCCELVEY. *Vide* S. C. Mu, '90.

FRANK McMORDIE LACKEY. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '88.

Class of 1891.

CHARLES HOLT DOBBS, JR. *Vide* Ky. Kappa, '90.

EBEN LUTHER DOHONEY, Teacher, Paris, Tex.

Initiated, Oct., 1887. B. Lit., '91. Won Junior Oratorical Prize, and several Class Distinctions; Editor-in-Chief, *College Magazine*. Principal, Paris High School, '91—. Brother of Alfred P., '89.

Address, 623 Pine Bluff St.

Class of 1892.

HARRY YANDELL BENEDICT, Teacher, South Prairie, Tex.

Initiated, Oct., 1889. B. Sc., '92; A. M., '93. First Honor, Dept. of Literature, Science, and Arts, '92. Fellow of Pure Mathematics, '91-2. Tutor in Pure and Applied Mathematics, '92-3. Charter Member, Texas Academy of Science. Instructor in Astronomy, Univ. of Va., '93—.

LESTER GLADSTONE BUGBEE, Teacher, Pleasant Point, Tex.

Initiated, March, 1887. B. Lit., '92; A. M., '93. Asst. Editor, "S. A. E. Record." Fellow in History, '91-3. Editor-in-Chief, *University Magazine*, '91-2. Appointed University Fellow in History in Columbia College, N. Y., '93-4.

ALMONTE BYRON FLANARY, Lawyer, Weatherford, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1888. B. Lit., '92. Intermediate Debater, '89. Class President, '90-1. Pres't, Rusk Society, '91. Commencement Orator, '92. Practiced Law, '93—.

JOHN LEA GAMMON, Student, Waxahachie, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1889. B. Lit., '92. Pres't, Rusk Society, '91. Class Representative, '92. Law Student, '92—.

JOHN SAMUEL McCELVEY, Student, Temple, Tex.

Initiated, Dec., 1888. Attended Jefferson Medical College, '91—. Brother of George E., S. C. Mu, '90.

EMMETT WERTER SMITH. *Vide* Texas Psi, '88.

LL. B., '92.

Class of 1893.

*JOHN RODERICK FALLENSTEIN. *Vide* N. C. Theta, '92.

NATHANIEL JONES LLEWELLYN, Student, Durango, Tex.

Initiated at Marvin College, Mar. 7, 1883. Attended Marvin College, '81-3. Class of '84. Medal for Excellence in Poetry, '83. Planter, '83-92. Law Student, '92-3.

LEWIS BONNER LINDSAY, Student, Gainesville, Tex.

Initiated, 1889. (Mich. Iota Beta, '94.) Attended Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., '93—.

JOSEPH FRANCIS NICHOLS, Student, Greenville, Tex.

Initiated, Jan. 12, 1892. B. S., A. and M. College, '89; LL. B., '93. Respondent to Valedictorian, '88; Valedictorian, '89. First Honor in Dept., third in College, '89. Captain, Second Division, Corps Cadets. Intermediate Orator, Rusk Society, '93. Second Honor in Law Dept., '93.

CHARLES CALHOUN PROVINE. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '90.

JOHN HARRISON SEAL, Student, Jasper, Tex.

Initiated, 1891. LL. B., '93.

DANIEL CLAYTON PEACOCK. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '82.

M. A., '93.

GEORGE WASHINGTON PIERCE, Student, Bastrop, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 25, 1890. B. S., '93. Fellow in Physics, '92-4. Second Honor, Dep't of Literature, Science and Arts, '93. Member, Texas Academy of Science, '92. Associate Editor, *Texas University*, '92.

THOMAS HAMPTON STONE, Teacher, Jasper, Tex.

Initiated, 1890. President and Intermediate Debater, Athenaeum Society. Teacher, '92—. Brother of Arthur K., '95.

FRANK HORACE WELCH, Student, Taylor, Tex.

Initiated, Oct., 1889. B. A., '93. Class President, '90. Class Day Orator, '93. Editor-in-Chief, College Annual, and Associate Editor, *Texas University*.

Class of 1894.

THOMAS L. GREER, Student, Meridian, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 20, 1890. Course in Civil Engineering.

JAMES PLEASANT HAMER. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '90.

JOHN STEVENS LOCKWOOD, Student, San Antonio, Tex.

Initiated, Mar. 20, 1893. Course in Law.
Address, 905 Avenue D.

GEORGE VINCENT WALLS, Student, Alvarado, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 25, 1890. Retired, '91.

Class of 1895.

JESSE ANDREWS, Student, Waterproof, La.

Initiated, Nov., 1891. Course in Belles-Lettres.

ARTHUR KYLE STONE, Student, Jasper, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892. Course in Belles-Lettres. Brother of Thomas H., '93.

Class of 1896.

JAMES EDGAR WILSON, Student, Bastrop, Tex.

Initiated, Oct. 15, 1892. Course in Science.

TEXAS PSI.

TEXAS PSI Chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity was organized Nov. 12, 1887, by T. M. Taylor, of Texas Rho, assisted by F. L. Hawkins and W. H. P. Hunnicutt, also of Rho. Six men, H. B. Edgar, E. W. Smith, B. L. Adams, J. F. Haley, W. C. Lott and E. V. Cox, took upon themselves the vows of the fraternity. The first officers were Taylor, E. A.; Smith, E. D. A.; Edgar, E. R.; Cox, E. C.; Adams, E. T.; Haley, E. Ch.; and Lott, E. W.

At the time Psi was installed, an anti-fraternity war was at its height in the University, but the new members boldly held out for their privileges, and came off victorious. The Regent of the University, Dr. Heidt, was an S. A. E., having been a member of Ga. Epsilon, and he extended to the boys of Texas Psi a hearty welcome.

All went well with the chapter during the first collegiate year of her existence, but on the opening of the Fall term of 1888-9, only three of her men returned to college, and it was deemed advisable to surrender the charter. This was done on the 28th of Sept., 1888, the chapter having lived less than a year. She died, not from disease, nor from any internal disorder, but from starvation. She was too conservative in her policy, and thus made her life of but short duration.

The other fraternities represented at Southwestern University are Kappa Alpha (1883), Kappa Sigma (1886), Phi Delta Theta (1886), and Phi Kappa Nu (1890).

SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.

EVEN in the days of the Republic, the Methodists of Texas felt the pressing need of some high-grade educational institution, but several attempts to establish such ended only in failure. In 1869 a series of resolutions were presented to the different conferences of the States, by F. A. Mood, D. D., having as their object the founding of a university complete in every particular. By the authority of the several conferences, a convention met at Byland Chapel, Galveston, April 20, 1870, to consider the main features of the enterprise. The first name agreed upon was "The Texas University," but owing to the State University at Austin having previously assumed this title, that of "Southwestern University" was adopted.

Agents were sent into different parts of the State to solicit propositions for location and endowment. The convention adjourned to meet in 1871, but at the second meeting little was accomplished. A third meeting was held in 1872, and it was then that it was decided that two distinct boards be appointed, one of ministers to be known as curators, the other of laymen, who should take care of the finances.

At the meeting held at Galveston, Dec. 31, 1872, Rev. F. A. Mood, D. D., was elected regent. On the 23d of August, Georgetown was selected as the site of the institution, the town offering property and money amounting to about \$63,000. The University opened on the 6th of October, 1873, and in the year '73-4 thirty-three students were matriculated.

In 1874 the ladies' annex was inaugurated, designed to encourage higher female education. Both departments were prospering rapidly under the regency of Dr. Mood, who served in this capacity until his death, which took place Nov. 12, 1884, immediately after he had made an earnest appeal to the Northwest Texas Conference, then sitting at Waco, in behalf of the institution of his hopes and labors. He was succeeded in June, 1885, by Rev. J. W. Heidt, D. D., of Ga., who served until 1889, when he resigned and was succeeded by John H. McLean, D. D.

The course of instruction compares favorably with that of any of the schools of the West. The faculty, consisting of nineteen professors and assistants, is able and energetic and is putting the institution on a firm basis. The number of students is rapidly increasing; in 1892-3 the total number matriculated was about 450.

The institution is under the immediate supervision and control of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, in Texas, and by virtue of charter rights is the successor of Ruterville, Wesleyan, McKenzie, and Soule College, even to the extent of adopting the alumni of these institutions. All the annual conferences of the State concentrate their attention on the one institution, and thus a large patronage is secured. More than one hundred and fifty of the graduates have entered the ministry and are doing faithful and efficient work, winning laurels for themselves, as well as bringing honor to their *alma mater*. More than sixty young ladies have already graduated from the University and many of them are filling positions of usefulness.

TEXAS PSI.

SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, GEORGETOWN, TEX.

Class of 1888.

EMMETT WEBSTER SMITH, Lawyer, Nocogdoches, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1887. (Texas Rho, '92.) A. B., '88; LL. B., Univ. of Tex., '92. Essayist's Gold Medal, '88. Principal, Lufkin High School, '88-9; Richmond (Tex.) High School, '89-90; Center High School, '90-1. Attended Law Dept., Univ. of Tex., '91-2. Practiced Law, June 15, '92—.

Class of 1889.

BASCOM LEE ADAMS, Lawyer, Graham, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1887. (Texas Rho, '89.) B. S., Univ. of Tex., '89. Gen'l Business Manager, *Alamo and San Jacinto Monthly*, '88-9. Practiced Law, Aug., '90—.

ETHALMORE VANNOY COX, Minister, Ft. Worth, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1887. B. S., '89. Personal Editor, *Alamo and San Jacinto Monthly*, '87-8; Editor-in-Chief, '89-90. Pastor, M. E. Ch. South, Gordon and Strawn, Tex., '91-2; Mansfield, '92—. Son of James F., Texas Rho, and Brother of Melancthon V., Texas Rho, '85.

Address, 1101 Gal. Ave.

JAMES FORRAR HALEY, (?) Georgetown, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1887.

WILLIAM CLEVELAND LOTT, Austin, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1887.

Class of 1890.

JOSEPH WILLIAM AKIN, Lawyer, Graham, Tex.

Initiated, 1888. County Att'y, Young County, '91-2. Practiced Law, '89—.

HENRY BROWN EDGAR, County Official, Cicero, Tex.

Initiated, Nov. 12, 1887. Principal, Yorkman Graded Schools, '89-92. District Clerk, '92—.

Class of 1891.

ROBERT BRIGGMAN BOLTON, Whitesboro, Tex.

Initiated, 1888.

T. M. TAYLOR, Whitesboro, Tex.

Initiated, 1888.

VIRGINIA KAPPA.

VIRGINIA KAPPA was installed in the Fall of 1858, a time illy adapted for such an enterprise. The South was in a state of perplexity, and naturally the attention of the people was diverted from educational pursuits. When the war came on, two and a half years later, colleges were abandoned, and both faculties and students, laying aside their books and shouldering their muskets, marched off to the scene of conflict. The war crushed the hopes of many southern educational institutions, for they had to be abandoned, either from lack of students, or because their property had been destroyed. Virginia Kappa was organized at a time when it was most difficult for her to gain a firm footing, nevertheless, she gallantly set to work, and soon she had on her rolls the names of several of the leading students of the college.

In 1860, Kappa was made Grand Chapter of the fraternity, and served in this capacity until she disbanded.

When the war broke out the College of William and Mary, owing to its location in the heart of the district where the conflict raged fiercest, suffered severely, and it was then that Sigma Alpha Epsilon dropped out. Many of her members enlisted in the C. S. A., and the chapter was then disbanded, and has not since been re-established. Sixteen members were initiated, three of whom attended Centenary College. Of the members, several have had signal success in their various vocations.

Several fraternities have established chapters at the College of William and Mary: Theta Delta Chi (1853-72), Pi Kappa Alpha (1871-78), Beta Theta Pi (1874-77), Kappa Sigma (1890), Kappa Alpha (1890), and Alpha Zeta (1890). Phi Beta Kappa originated in this College, 1776.

COLLÈGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY.

IN 1688-9, twenty-five hundred pounds were subscribed by a few of Virginia's wealthy gentlemen and by friends in England toward the promotion of higher education in the colony. In 1691 Rev. James Blair was sent to England by the colonial Assembly to secure a charter for the proposed college. He went direct to King William and Queen Mary and succeeded in obtaining from the English Government £2,000, 20,000 acres of land, a tax of one penny on every pound of tobacco exported from Maryland and Virginia, also all fees and profits arising from the office of surveyor-general.

The charter is dated Feb. 14, 1693, and was secured through the united efforts of the clergy, the House of Burgesses, the Council, the merchants of London, the leading planters of the Colony, the Bishops of England, and the King and Queen after whom the institution was named. There was given the power to establish and organize "a certain place of universal study, or perpetual college, for Divinity, Philosophy, Languages, and other good Arts and Sciences." The Board of Trustees was to consist of eighteen residents of the Colony. The first president of the College was Dr. James Blair, who remained in office fifty years. The Bishop of London was the first chancellor. The College was located at Middle Plantation, only forty miles from Richmond, and it is worthy of note, that in 1705 the town of Williamsburg, the prospective political center of the colony, was located close by the site of the institution.

Under the colonial government the College had representation in the House of Burgesses, and went far toward moulding the political thought of the colony. The charter gave the College the complete control of the land system, and it was at the hands of the president of the institution that Washington received his first public commission as county surveyor.

The institution has been peculiarly unfortunate; in 1805 the old college building burned down, but was at once replaced by a new one of the same style. In 1859 the buildings were destroyed by fire, and in 1862 the new ones erected shared a like fate at the hands of the Federal troops.

In 1824 it was proposed to remove the College to Richmond, but strenuous opposition on the part of Thomas Jefferson and others prevented the removal. The work in 1830 seems to have been arranged in departments or groups, rather than in a continuous curriculum, the departments being those of ancient languages, modern languages and sciences. As early as 1758, the system of lecturing was introduced by Dr. William Small, Professor of Philosophy and Mathematics. This was a departure in college work, but its advantages are no longer doubted. In 1779 the first chair of Municipal Law in America was established under Chancellor Geo. Wythe, and in the same year the elective system of study was announced.

At present the College is not in the prosperous condition it once was. The war swept away not only the buildings but also deteriorated the college lands to such extent as to place the institution on a precarious footing. Earnest efforts are being made to restore it to its old-time popularity and strength, and it is hoped that in the near future, this, the second oldest collegiate institution of America, will again take her place among the leading schools of the country. In 1892-3 the faculty consisted of twelve professors, and the number of students in attendance was 204. The list of graduates is a long one, and many of them have achieved national reputations. Among them are United States Attorney Generals, seventy Representatives in Congress, fifteen Senators, seventeen Governors of States, and thirty-seven State and United States Judges.

VIRGINIA KAPPA.

COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY, WILLIAMSBURG, VA.

Class of 1858.

ROBERT CHILTON ATKINSON, Physician, St. Louis, Mo.

Initiated, Oct., 1858. (Va. Omicron, '65.) M. D., Toulane Univ., '67. Private, Hospital Steward and 2d Lieut., C. S. A., '61-5. Attended Univ. of Va. and Toulane Univ., '65-7. Practiced Medicine, '67—. Member, Mo. State Medical Association, American National Medical Association, and Mo. State Board of Health. Professor of Theory and Practice of Medicine, Marion Lewis Medical College, St. Louis, Mo.
Address, 1649 S. Jefferson Ave.

*THOMAS WILLIAMSON MASON, Civil Engineer, Hicksford, Va.

Died at Pensacola. Fla., Sept. 2, 1860.

Class of 1859.

*THADDEUS KOSCIUSKO FORNISS, Lawyer, McKinley, Ala.

(Va. Omicron, '60.) Fourth Alabama Infantry, C. S. A. Killed at Malvern Hill.

HENRY HUNTON, (?) Staunton, Va.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON TALIAFERRO, Lawyer, Orange C. H., Va.

Ex-Member, Virginia Legislature from Orange county. Judge of County Court.

Class of 1860.

FRANK HEATH ALFRIEND, Journalist, Washington, D. C.

A. M., '60. Author of "Life of Jefferson Davis." Formerly Editor of the "Southern Literary Messenger." Journalist, '60—.

*THOMAS RUTHERFORD ARGYLE, Soldier, Goochland, C. H., Va.

Died, Sept. 10, 1861.

*CHARLES E. CLAY, Soldier, Fredericksburg, Va.

Killed in the war.

*DAVID RAMSEUR PHIFER, Planter, Newberry, S. C.

Treas., Newberry County, '73-5. N. C. Regiment, C. S. A., Private, '61-5. Planter and Merchant. Died on his Fiftieth Birthday, April 14, 1889, at Washington, D. C., of Pneumonia.

GEORGE HENRY POINDEXTER, Broker, Richmond, Va.

Real Estate Agent and Broker.

Class of 1861.

*LUTHER FIELDS BRADSHAW, Lawyer, West Point, Miss.
Initiated at Centenary College, 1861. Died, Aug. 14, 1891.

*RICHARD HENRY JONES, Student, Hampton, Va.
Died while in College, Feb. 17, 1861.

NORTON C. NEWTON, (?) Richmond, Va.
Major and Aide-de-Camp in C. S. A.

POWELL, Jackson, La.
Initiated at Centenary College, 1861.

ALEXANDER TUNSTALL, Physician, Norfolk, Va.
Initiated, 1859. M. D., Bellevue Hospital Medical College, '68. 6th Va. Infantry. Mahone's Brigade, Army of Northern Va., C. S. A., Adjutant, '61-5. Attended Bellevue Hospital Medical College and College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., '65-8. Practiced Medicine, '68—.
Address, 6 Freemason St.

RICHARD VINCENT, (?) Donaldsonville, La.
Initiated at Centenary College, 1861.

VIRGINIA OMICRON.

VIRGINIA OMICRON was founded in 1857, and is the fifth oldest chapter of the fraternity. From the time of her establishment to the breaking out of the Civil War in 1861, her life was one of activity and energy, as is shown by the fact that in these four years about forty men were initiated.

When the war came on, nearly the whole active chapter enlisted in the C. S. A. Many of the alumni members also enlisted, and the record of Omicron's sons throughout the four years of devastating warfare is one of which the fraternity may be proud. Omicron was a Southern chapter, and naturally her members took sides with the South to fight for what seemed to them was right, and bravely did they do this. Of those enlisting, two became adjutants, six were made captains, and seven attained the rank of lieutenant. But the saddest of all is that eight of them poured out their young life's blood on the field of action.

Not only as heroes fighting for their country, but also in the professional walks of life, the chapter has been well represented. Many have attained to positions of prominence in their several vocations. Five of them have become judges, and their records in this capacity speak for themselves.

When the war closed, the chapter was reorganized, and for fifteen years was in a flourishing condition. The average membership was about fifteen, and during the period about sixty new members were added. In 1865 Omicron was made Grand Chapter of the fraternity, and filled this position with credit until 1869, when the general convention transferred the powers, privileges and prerogatives of the office to Ga. Beta.

During the year 1878-9 the membership was allowed to dwindle down to four, and, the following year only one of these returning, it was deemed advisable for the Grand Chapter to withdraw the charter. For five years then Sigma Alpha Epsilon was not represented at the University of Virginia, but in 1885 the charter was re-issued and the chapter re-established by J. H. Phinizy, Ga. Beta, and H. D. Flood, Va. Sigma. Since then the chapter has been reasonably prosperous. Many of the members are affiliates, and remain but a year or two, and for this reason the spirit of activity is rather lower than if the men remained for a longer period.

About twenty-five fraternities have, at different times, established chapters at the University. Delta Kappa Epsilon was the first, having established her Eta in 1852.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

THE University of Virginia is the product of the genius and untiring effort of Thomas Jefferson. Between the years 1799 and 1819 he strongly advocated a system of State education, which, beginning with the elementary schools maintained at the public expense and free to all, should have its climax in a university where each distinct branch of knowledge should be taught in a school confined exclusively to such one branch. In 1810 the State Legislature appropriated certain moneys for a Literary Fund. In 1814 Mr. Jefferson was elected a trustee of Albemarle Academy, the name of which was changed to Central College the following year. But in 1816 the Legislature of Virginia took steps toward the founding of a university, and directed the president and directors of the Literary Fund to report a plan, and the following year a commission appointed to select a site. The report of the commission was written by Mr. Jefferson, who, having made an exhaustive study of the European universities, now had as his highest ambition the establishment of one in Virginia similar to them. The report embodied exhaustive plans for the university, and it was through his influence that the Legislature passed the bill incorporating the University of Virginia. By the incorporating act the property and site of Central College at Charlottesville was assumed. The location was a beautiful knoll four miles west of Jefferson's mountain home. He planned the "Rotunda," the principal building, modeling it after the Pantheon, though on a smaller scale. The buildings erected 1819-25 cost about \$350,000, which amount was raised by liberal State aid and private donation.

On the 5th of March, 1825, the university was formally opened with eight schools in operation, and from that time to the breaking out of the war its career was one of marked success. The faculty was composed of able professors, several of whom were educated in the English universities. At the opening session of 1860-1, more than 600 students were in attendance, but with the war came depression, and from 1861 to 1865 the institution barely lived. The war over, a fresh start was made, and though there were many discouragements, there was much also to impart new vigor. The decreased attendance cut off a large amount of the money received from tuition fees, and hence financial aid from other sources was imperative. Generous friends came forward to meet the pressing needs, and from 1869 to 1879 aid to the amount of \$293,600 was received, and since '79 no less than \$650,000 has been donated, making a total of over \$900,000 in less than a quarter century.

There are twelve academic schools, comprised in two departments—Literary and Scientific. Law, medicine, pharmacy, engineering, and agriculture, are provided for. The library contains 50,000 volumes. The observatory has a telescope constructed at a cost of \$50,000. The faculty consists of 21 professors and 15 instructors, and the number of students in attendance (1892-3) is 540. Degrees are conferred for proficiency in separate branches. Mr. Jefferson's plans are carried out in almost every particular.

VIRGINIA OMICRON.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA.

Class of 1857.

JOHN C. HAMLET, Lawyer, Charlotte, C. H., Va.
Lieutenant, C. S. A.

GEORGE CRAIG ORGAIN, Lawyer, Lunenburg, C. H., Va.
Initiated, 1857. Distinction on International Law, '68. 20th Va. Infantry Regiment, C. S. A., Captain, '61-3; Captain and Quartermaster, '63-5. Commonwealth's Attorney for Lunenburg County, '60-92. Correspondent to "Richmond Times," '91-3. Judge of Lunenburg County, '92—. Practiced Law, '60—.

Class of 1858.

* GEORGE PERKINS BONDURANT, Insurance, Lynchburg, Va.
(Tenn. Lambda, '61.) Farmer, '57-81. Insurance, '81-6. Died, Feb., 1886, at Lynchburg, Va.

* WILLIAM HENRY CLAY, Soldier, Amelia, C. H., Va.
Killed during the War.

* CHARLES EDWIN COSSITT, Soldier, La Grange, Tenn.
Graduated at Princeton, N. J., '56; La Grand Synodical College, '59, and Lebanon Law School, '60. Captain, Second Tenn. Infantry, afterward Captain of Cavalry in Morgan's Command, C. S. A. Killed in battle, 1863.

CHARLES OCTAVE DELAHOUSSEY, Lawyer, New York City.
Captain in C. S. A.

* JAMES BALOON DURANT, Alvin, Tex.
Died, June, 1875.

* JUNIUS BUTLER FRENCH, San Antonio, Tex.
Fourteenth North Carolina Regiment, C. S. A., Adjutant, '61-3. Killed in the Battle of Gettysburg, July 3, 1863.

GEORGE WASHINGTON HUDSPETH, Opelousas, La.
Captain of Cavalry, C. S. A. Clerk of Superior Court, Third District of La., '66-8. Attorney for Eighth District of La., '68-76. Member, La. Legislature, '65-7. Judge of Thirteenth Judicial District of La., '76—.

RICHARD H. MAY, Merchant, (?) Staunton, Va.

LOUIS SMITH PENDLETON, Physician, Louisa, C. H., Va.
M. D., Richmond College of Medicine.

WALTER HENDERSON ROBERTSON, Minister, Warrenton, Va.

Lieutenant of Artillery, C. S. A., '61-5. Teacher, '65-9. Practiced Law, '69-78. Attended Union Theological Seminary, '78-80. Pastor, Presbyterian Churches, Gloucester and Severn, '80-8; Warrenton, '88—.

ALBERT RHETT WALKER, Minister, Trappe, Md.
Episcopal Minister.

WILLIAM HUSTON WIGG, Lawyer, Palatka, Fla.

1st S. C. Vols., 2d Lieut., '61-3; Staff Captain, '63-5. Judge of Probate Court, Richland County, S. C., '68-73. Three times Delegate, State Democratic Conventions. State Attorney, 5th Circuit of Fla., '86—. Practiced Law, 58—.

DANIEL GIRAUD WRIGHT, Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.

Mosby's Partisan Rangers, C. S. A., Private, '61-2; 1st Battalion, Va. Regulars, Lieut., '62-5. Four times Alderman of Baltimore. Member, Board of the Court of Equity. Judge of the Supreme Court of Baltimore City, '88—. Address, 142 W. Lanvale St.

Class of 1859.

WILLIAM HENRY GARDNER, Lumberman, Union City, Tenn.

9th Tenn. Inf't. C. S. A., Private. Member of City Board ten years, Union City, Tenn. Manufacturer, '63-83. Lumberman, '83—.

*BENJAMIN CONWAY GARLINGTON, Soldier, Lawrence, C. H., Va.

LL. B., '59. Captain, Company A, 3d S. C. Vols., afterwards Lieutenant Colonel, 3d S. C. Vols., C. S. A., '61-2. Killed at the Battle of Savage Station, June 29, 1862.

HENRY MARTYN NIBLETT, Physician, Opeloussas, La.

M. D., '59. Asst. Surgeon, 9th Va. Cavalry, C. S. A., '61-5. Physician and Planter.

JAMES MCCARTHY OLIVER, Lawyer, Oakley, Va.

SAMUEL CHARLES YOUNG, Lawyer, St. Joseph, La.

A. B., Oakland College, Miss., '56; B. L., Univ. of La., '60. C. S. A. Cavalry, '62-5. Judge of Ninth Judicial District of La., '84-8.

Class of 1860.

JOHN HENRY BARRETT, Tobacconist, Henderson, Ky.

Exporter of Strips and Leaf Tobacco, '61—. Director, Henderson Nat. Bank, '66—. Director, Ohio Valley Bank and Trust Co., of Henderson, July 1, '90—. Pres't., Henderson Woolen Mills, '92—.

L. W. DENNIS, Bashli, Ala.

*THADDEUS KOSCIUSCO FORNISS. *Vide* Va. Kappa, '59.

ELIJAH HENDRICK GRIGG, Physician, Pamplin City, Va.

Initiated, Nov., 1858. M. D., Richmond Medical College, '60. Attended Jefferson Medical College, '59; Richmond Medical College, '59-60. Asst. Surgeon, 3d and 4th Va. Cavalry, and in Signal Corps under Gen. Fitz. Lee, '60-5. Asst. Surgeon, Alabama & Chattanooga R. R., '69. Physician, '60—. Druggist, '90—.

*ELLIOTT MUSE HEALY, Soldier, Urbana, Va.
Captain in C. S. A. Killed in Second Battle of Manassas.

*CHARLES ALBERT JAMES, Lawyer, Weatherford, Tex.
Lieutenant in C. S. A. Founder of and Professor in Texas Military Institute, Austin, Tex. Died, 1875.

JOHN SHELTON JONES, Teacher, (?) Newport News, Va.
Lieutenant in C. S. A.

CHARLES WESLEY WILSON, Planter, Norfolk, Va.

JOHN HENRY WRIGHT. *Vide* W. C. Rho, '59.

* WILLIAM STEPHEN WRIGHT. *Vide* W. C. Rho, '59.

Class of 1861.

EDWARD CRENSHAW, Grunville, Ala.
17th Ala. Vols. C. S. A., 2d Lieut., '61-3; 9th Ala. Battalion, afterwards made 58th Regiment and consolidated with 32nd Ala., Captain, '63-4. C. S. Marines, 2d Lieut., '64-5; commanded Marines on Conf. Privateer Courser, Tallahassee, Aug., '64. Clerk of Court of Butler County, '69-74. County Solicitor, '79-83. City Attorney. Practiced Law, '74—. Brother of Bolling H., Ala. Alpha Mu, '89.

*KENNEDY GROGAN, Soldier, Baltimore, Md.
Co. F, 35th Baltimore Cavalry Volunteers, C. S. A., Sergeant, '61-3; killed at Greenland Gap, Morefield, W. Va., April 25, 1863.

*BOLLING HALL. *Vide* Ala. Mu, '58.

HENRY CARTER LEE, Agent, Richmond, Va.
Adjutant in C. S. A. General Passenger Agent, Richmond and Allegheny Railroad.

WILLIAM REMSEN LYMAN, Corporation Official, New Orleans, La.
Initiated, 1860. Co. B, 31st Virginia Infantry, C. S. A., Captain, '61-4; General, J. E. B. Stewart's Horse Artillery, Captain, '64-5. Banker and Broker, Firm of Townsend & Lyman, '65-79. Pres't, Creseent Insurance Company, '79—; New Orleans Stock Exchange, '75-9; Underwriters' Association of the South, '83-4. Father of Charles W., Tenn. Zeta, '87.
Address, 121 Carrollton Ave.

JOHN WILLIAM LAWSON, Planter, Smithfield, Va.
M. D., Univ. of City of N. Y., '61. Surgeon, C. S. A., with rank of Major of Cavalry, 12th N. C. Vols., and of a Battalion of Artillery, '61-5. Member, Board of Visitors and Governors of William and Mary College. Member, Board of Visitors to Virginia Military Institute. Member, State Democratic Executive Committee. Member, State Legislature from Isle of Wright County, '69-73, and '84-6. Senator from Senatorial District, '73-7. Member of Congress from the 2d Dist. Planter and Stock Raiser.

CABELL BRECKENRIDGE RICHARDSON, Manager, Kienstra, Miss.
Initiated, 1859. Darden's Battery, Field Artillery, C. S. A., '61-5. Member, Legislature from Jefferson County, Miss., '78-82. Farmer, '66-85. Manager, Cotton Plantation, '85—.

WILLIAM LYNE WILSON. *Vide* W. C. Rho, '60.

NATHANIEL HITE WILLIS, Planter, Summit Point, W. Va.
Initiated, 1860. 6th Va. Cavalry, C. S. A., Private, '61-5. Planter, 65—.

Class of 1862.

JOHN THOMPSON HILL, Cotton, Portsmouth, Va.
Initiated, Nov., 1860. Several times Delegate, State Democratic Conventions. Co. G, 6th Reg., Va. Vols., C. S. A., 1st Sergeant, '60-5. Cotton, '79—.
Address, 221 North St.

WALTER DOUGLAS NEWELL, Lawyer, Woodville, Miss.
Chancellor of Woodville District. Died, October, 1873.

Class of 1863.

GEORGE PATRICK TARRY. *Vide* N. C. Xi, '62.

Class of 1865.

ROBERT CHILTON ATKINSON. *Vide* Va. Kappa, '58.

JOHN BAGBY. *Vide* W. C. Rho, '61.

JOSEPH C. HUTCHISON, Lawyer, Houston, Tex.
Captain in C. S. A.

Class of 1866.

HENRY CONSTANTINE KINNARD, Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.
Initiated, 1866. A. B., Washington College, Md., '61. Valedictorian, '61. Professor in Washington College, '62-3; Agricultural College, Md., '62-5. Attended Law Dept., Univ. of Va., '65-6. Practiced Law, '67—.
Address, 1435 Bolton St.

CYRUS McCORMICK, Physician, (?) Walkersville, Md.

PEMBROKE AUGUSTUS THOMPSON, Physician, Summit Point, W. Va.
M. D., '66.

Class of 1867.

EUCLID BORLAND, Merchant, New Orleans, La.

*THOMAS HENRY BAYLY BROWNIE, Lawyer, Accomack C. H., Va.
B. L. Presidential Elector, '84. Ex-Commonwealth's Attorney for Accomack County. Member of Congress, two terms. Died, 1891.

*RICHARD HENRY CHRISTIAN, Lawyer, Richmond, Va.
B. L., '67. Practiced Law, '67-72. Brother of Frank W., '71. Died, 1872.

JOHN GARNETT DEW, Lawyer, Newtown, Va.
Initiated, 1865. B. L., '67. C. S. A. Signal Service, '63-5. Farmer, '67-88. Judge of King and Queen Cos., Va., '84—. Practiced Law, '88—.

JAMES WILLIAM FOSTER, Lawyer, Leesburg, Va.
 B. L., '67. 43d Battalion Va. Cavalry, C. S. A., Captain, '61-5. Commonwealth's Attorney for London County, eight years. Practiced Law, '67—.

MARSHAL M. GILLIAM, Lawyer, Richmond, Va.
 Initiated, 1866. A. M., Hampden-Sidney College, '59; B. L., '67. In C. S. A., '61-5. member, Va. Historical Society. Delegate, General Assembly of Presbyterian Church, Vicksburg, Miss., '85. Asheville, N. C., '90, Pres't, Virginia Mercantile and Safe Deposit Co. Practiced Law, '67—.
 Address, 1 North 5th St.

JORDAN W. ROPER, Lawyer, Oakland, Cal.
 A. M.

*THOMAS ROWLAND, Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.
 B. L., '67. Attended U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., '59-61. Major in C. S. A. Attended Law Dept. Univ. of Va., '65-7. Practiced Law, '67-74. Died, April 25, 1874.

Class of 1868.

FRANCIS CARROLL GOLDSBOROUGH, Stock Raiser, Easton, Md.
 Initiated, Feb., 1867. Pres't, American Oxford Down Sheep Record Association, '84—. Pres't, Talbot County Fair Association, '86—. Farming and Stock Breeding, '70—.

LODOWICK JOHNSON HILL, *Vide* Ga. Pi, '65.

BENJAMIN SCREVEN IRVIN, Lawyer, Washington, Ga.

THOMAS ROBINSON JAYNES, Lawyer, (?) Richmond, Va.
 B. L., '68.

*LEWIS HERMAN LEE, Planter, Orange C. H., Va.
 Died, July 31, 1878.

HUGH SHEPHERD DARBY MALLORY, Lawyer, Selma, Ala.
 Initiated, 1868. B. L., '68. Ex-Commissioner, U. S. Circuit Court. Pres't, Bar Association of Selma, Ala. Mayor of Selma, '85-7. Delegate, State Democratic Conventions; Southern Baptist Conventions, and many other political and religious conventions. Practiced Law, '69—.
 Address, 804 Lapsley St.

*THOMAS COTTINGHAM WALSTON, Lawyer, Eastville, Va.
 Died in Richmond, Va., Dec. 6, 1887.

Class of 1869.

WILLIAM R. BARKSDALE, Lawyer, Halifax C. H., Va.
 Judge of County Court.

AUBIN LEE BOULWARE, Lawyer, Richmond, Va.
 A. M., '69.

WILLIAM CHAMP MARSHALL. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '68.
 B. L., '69.

SAMUEL SPENCER. *Vide* Ga. Pi, '63.

C. E., '69.

SAMUEL MOSS WYNN. *Vide* Ga. Pi, '64.

Class of 1870.

ERNEST NORFLEET. *Vide* Va. Sigma, '70.

CHARLES ELISHA TAYLOR, College President, Wake Forest, N. C.

B. S., '70; LL. B., Univ. of N. C.; D. D., Richmond College, Va. Co. F, of Richmond; 21st Va. Infantry; 10th Va. Cavalry and Adj. of Secret Service Bureau, C. S. A., '61-5. Author of the Poem, entitled "Gilbert Stone." Baptist Minister. Professor of Latin, Wake Forest College, N. C., '70-84. Pres't, Wake Forest College, '84—.

Class of 1871.

FRANK WOOD CHRISTIAN, Lawyer, Richland, Va.

Initiated, Oct., 1867. B. L., '71. Practiced Law, '72—. Brother of Richard H., '67.

ORAN DORSETT. *Vide* La. Epsilon, '68.

JACKSON GUY, Lawyer, Richmond, Va.

A. M., '71; B. L., '72. Sect'y and Treas., State Bar Ass'n; Pres't, Richmond Bar Ass'n. Member, Va. Historical Society. Practiced Law, '72—.

HENRY A. MCCOLLAM. *Vide* La. Epsilon, '69.

* JAMES MCCUTCHEN. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '70.

Class of 1873.

HENRY KNOX BRYSON. *Vide* Tenn. Eta, '72.

AARON WOOLLEY CORNWALL, Manufacturer, Louisville, Ky.

Soap Manufacturer.

DICKSON AUGUSTUS GIVEN, Insurance, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Fall, 1860. B. S., Paducah (Ky.) College, '58. Ky. Infantry, C. S. A., '61-5; paroled as Major and A. D. C., Forrest's Cavalry, Buford's Division, '65. Chief of N. C. and S. A. State B'd'gs, New Orleans Exposition. Wholesale Grocer and Cotton Factor, '65-92. Life Insurance, '92—.

Address, 463 Pyrtania St.

HENRY HARRISON, Corporation Official, Leesburg, Va.

Director, London National Bank. Pres't, Va. Bacon, Lard and Cattle Co.

E. D. SHUE, Officer, U. S. Army, (?) Louisville, Ky.

Surgeon, U. S. Army.

FRANK WITHERSPOON, Jeweler, (?) Paris, Tex.

(Miss. Gamma, '76.)

Class of 1874.

THOMAS RICHARD BROWN, Lawyer, Catlettsburg, Ky

Initiated. Jan., 1873. Attended Univ. of Va., '73-4; Law Dep't, Univ. of Louisville, '74-5.
Practiced Law, '75—. Pres't, Big Sandy Nat'l Bank, '90—.

THOMAS WEIR FULLILOVE. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '72.

JAMES EDWIN GARDNER, Lawyer, Spottsylvania C. H., Va.

EDMUND JENNINGS LEE. *Vide* Va. Sigma, '72.

WILLIAM PEYTON PINCKARD. *Vide* Ala. Beta-Beta, '73.

Class of 1875.

JOHN BENJAMIN CLAYTON, Fenton, Mo.

(Tenn. Lambda-Omega, '74.)

WILLIAM RICHARDS DUBOSE. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '73.

EDMUND W. HUBARD, Lawyer, Buckingham C. H., Va.

Commonwealth's Attorney for two terms. Formerly Member, House of Delegates. Afterwards State Senator.

WILLIAM McMILLAN ROGERS. *Vide* Va. Sigma, '69.

A. M., '75; LL. B., '77.

Class of 1876.

JOHN EARLE ALLEN. *Vide* N. C. Rho-Rho, '76.

B. L., '76.

* EUGENE SAUNDERS BARTLETT. *Vide* Ga. Psi, '75.

JOHN DEMPSEY COLLEY, Stationer, Washington, Ga.

Initiated, 1875. Final Orator, Washington Society, '76. Editor, "Washington Gazette and Chronicle." Merchant. Stationer.

EDWARD BRIGHAM HANCOCK, Lawyer, Austin, Tex.

Attended University of Leipsic, Germany, '78-9. Practiced Law, '81—.

AUSTIN MILLER, Manager, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, 1874. Practiced Law, '77-91. Manager, Memphis Trust Co., '91—. Address, 42 Madison St.

BEVERLY BLUNT MYLES, Merchant, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Oct., 1874. B. L., '76; B. A., Univ. of the South, '74. Gold Medal for Scholarship, '73. Delegate, State Conventions, '80-2. Salt Merchant. Address, 50 and 52 Graved St.

Class of 1877.

THOMAS MURPHY SCRUGGS, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.

Initiated, 1876. B. L., Univ. of Va., '77. Attorney for Memphis City R. R. Co., '85-9. At present Judge of Memphis Criminal Court. Practiced Law, '77—.

Class of 1878.

JOHN ARMISTED BLACK, Physician, (?) Round Rock, Tex.

MILTON GEORGE ROBERT, JR., Farmer, Washington, Ga.

Initiated, Oct., 1876. Farmer, '80—.

ROBERT HANCOCK WOOD, Lawyer, Charlottesville, Va.

Initiated, 1876. Practiced Law, '78—.

Class of 1879.

J. D. GROVER. *Vide* Ky. Alpha, '78.

JOHN DOMELSON MARTIN, Lawyer, Memphis, Tenn.

Chairman, Shelby County Democratic Executive Committee, '84. Practiced Law, '79—.

Class of 1880.

WALTER ROBERT BRIDGFORTH. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '78.

WILLIAM HAMILTON FELTON, JR. *Vide* Ga. Psi, '78.

Class of 1885.

JAMES HAMILTON PHINIZY. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '83.

HORACE EMMET WILSON. *Vide* Ga. Delta, '80.

B. L., '85.

Class of 1886.

HENRY DELEWARE FLOOD. *Vide* Va. Sigma, '86.

B. L., '86.

Class of 1887.

JOHN ARCHIBALD CAMPBELL, Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, Jan. 11, 1886. Practiced Law, '87—.

* LAURENS JONES. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '85.

GEORGE WALTER McCORMACK, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.

Initiated, Nov., 1885. Practiced Law, '88—.
Address, Cor. Pitt and Bull Sts.

BENJAMINE MICOU. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '85.

JOHN WILLIAMS SIBLEY, Corporation Official, Coaldale, Ala.
 Treas., Wanior Coal and Coke Co., '90—; Coaldale Brick and Tile Co., '90—, and Nat'l
 Brick Manufacturers' Ass'n. '93—. Brother of Grigsby T., Ga. Beta, '85.

Class of 1888.

PETER OTOY ADAMS, Lawyer, Lynchburg, Va.
 Initiated, Mar. 28, 1885. Sec. and Treas., Lynchburg Street Railway Co., '88-92. At-
 tended Law Dep't, Univ. of Va., '92-3.
 Address, 807 Main St.

EARNEST FORD COCHRAN, Anderson, S. C.
 Initiated, Oct., 1884. B. L., '88. Professor in Adgar College, S. C., '88-9. Appointed U.
 S. Commissioner, Dist. of S. C., '89-91. Treas., City of Anderson, '91. Assistant U. S. At-
 torney for S. C., '91—. Practiced Law, '89—.

WILLIAM OGBURN CUTLIFF. *Vide* Tenn. Zeta, '83.

ROBERT RAY KANE. *Vide* Va. Pi, '87.
 B. L., '88.

Class of 1889.

W. W. BACON, JR.

WILLIAM DUPREE CARSWELL. *Vide* Ga. Beta, '85.
 B. L., '89.

THOMAS DAVIS CHRISTIAN, Lawyer, Lynchburg, Va.
 Initiated, Dec. 1884. Practiced Law, '89—.

JOHN BERKLEY THOMAS. *Vide* Va. Pi, '86.

WILMER SHIELDS. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '92.
 B. L., '89.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM PERONNEAN FINLEY. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '87.

WILLIAM BONNELL HALL, JR. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '85.

HAYNES LAWRENCE MORGAN. *Vide* Va. Pi, '91.

PRESTON CAPLINGER WEST. *Vide* Tenn. Zeta, '85.

Class of 1891.

JOHN MORDICAI ANDERSON. *Vide* Ala. Mu, '86.

Class of 1892.

FRANK LEE SANDERS. *Vide* Va. Pi, '85.

JAMES HASKIUS SUTHERLIN. *Vide* La. Zeta, '89.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES POLLARD COCKE. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '92.

RAWLEY MARTIN PENICK. *Vide* La. Zeta, '88.

VINCENT LE GRAND SEXTON. *Vide* Va. Pi, '91.

Class of 1894.

ALBERTUS ADAIR MOORE. *Vide* S. C. Delta, '94.

Class of 1895.

DUDLEY JEFFRIES McCOMB. *Vide* Ky. Iota, '92.

VIRGINIA PI.

CHAPTER VIRGINIA PI, of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, was founded April 26, 1884, by A. J. Smith, of Georgia Epsilon, with the following nine charter members: C. M. Bishop, J. A. Jones, W. H. Jones, R. R. Kane, W. F. Lyons, W. S. McKamey, E. J. Potts, J. M. Scott, and B. M. Talbot. The career of the chapter has been gratifying to her founders. Her only rival has been a chapter of Kappa Sigma, and with this she has always easily held her own. A conservative policy has been followed, the greatest care having been exercised in the selection of members. In every case the three requisites of exalted manhood have been demanded—brains, honor and good breeding.

The faculty and board of trustees of Emory and Henry College are opposed to secret organizations in the institution, and this fact, in connection with the lack of desirable men to select from, has kept the membership rather small, and though once or twice it has dwindled down to two men, yet the chapter's existence has never been endangered.

She has always played her part well in the affairs of college life, taking an active part in every enterprise, and casting her influence for the general advancement of all concerned. In the class room she is especially prominent, her members having won many honors and medals. To the filth of college politics she has never stooped, believing that one medal or honor won by merit reflects more glory on the winner than a score won by chicanery or underhand methods. Her exalted sense of honor and fair dealing has gained for her the respect of the faculty and the admiration and commendation of both "frat" and "barb."

While the authorities oppose the chapter's existence, they are fully aware of it, and no danger need be feared so long as the present conservative and upright course is maintained. Her members are men of honor, and the organization as a whole is one imparting to those with whom it comes in contact an influence, healthful and refined, so that no objection to its maintenance can be raised.

Her alumni list is an honored one. The total membership is fifty-two, of whom many have already had eminent success in their various callings. The present membership is five, and the footing of the chapter is secure.

EMORY AND HENRY COLLEGE.

EMORY AND HENRY COLLEGE was established in 1836, and received its name from Bishop John Emory and Patrick Henry. The charter was secured and the College founded under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. Rev. Charles Collins, D. D., was the first president, and his term of office, extending over a period of several years, was marked by a rapid increase in attendance.

The College is located at the village of Emory, Va., a place situated in a retired and beautiful valley, twenty-one hundred feet above the level of the sea. The land around for almost a mile is owned by the Board of Trustees.

The main College building is a commodious brick edifice, one hundred and fifty by forty-five feet, four stories high, and is situated on a commanding eminence in the campus. The Byars House is a boarding house and hotel. The Sam. W. Small Gymnasium, built with funds provided by him whose name it bears, is constructed for a two-fold use--bodily exercise and a public auditorium, the seating capacity of which is 1,600. The William Morrow Science Hall is well adapted for the study of the various sciences. The campus consists of twenty acres near the center of the college farm of more than five hundred acres. The library contains about 8,000 volumes, and the apparatus for chemical and physical laboratory work is complete.

Two regular courses of instruction are provided for, the Scientific and the Classical. The degrees conferred are Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts, *in cursu*, and Master of Arts, Doctor of Divinity, Doctor of Sacred Theology, and Doctor of Laws. The faculty consists of seven professors, with Rev. James Atkins, D. D., as President. The total attendance (1893) is one hundred and thirteen. An endowment fund of more than \$50,000 has lately been provided, and Rev. J. M. Sharp, Nashville, Tenn., has given \$5,000 toward an endowed Emeritus Professorship.

The College is controlled by the M. E. Church, South, under the immediate supervision of the Holston Annual Conference. Of the more than 4,000 students already matriculated, many have entered the ministry and are having excellent success. Of the alumni who have come into prominence may be named Gen. J. E. B. Stuart and Gen. W. E. Jones.

The following is the faculty with the department of each member: Rev. James Atkins, D. D., Psychology and Ethics; Rev. Edmund Loughley, A. M., French; Samuel M. Barton, Ph. D., Mathematics; Rev. Richard G. Waterhouse, A. M., D. D., English; Arthur T. Walker, A. M., Ancient Languages and German. In addition to those named, Rev. James A. Davis, A. M., is Professor Emeritus of Natural Sciences.

VIRGINIA PI.

EMORY AND HENRY COLLEGE, EMORY, VA.

Class of 1884.

CHARLES McTEER BISHOP, Minister, Kansas City, Mo.

Initiated, April 26, 1884. A. B., '84; A. M., '87. Won Debater's Medal, Calliopean Society, '84; Valedictorian of same, '84. Professor in Emory and Henry College, '85-7. Pastor, M. E. Church, South, Kansas City, Mo., '90—. M. E. Minister, '84—.

JAMES MITCHELL SCOTT, Merchant, Radford, Va.

Initiated, May 1, 1884. A. B., '84; A. M., '87. Pres't, Hermesian Society. Pres't, People's College, Pikeville, Tenn., '84-9. Merchant, '89—.

Class of 1885.

FRANK LEE SANDERS, Student, Chillhowie, Va.

Initiated, Sept., 1884. (Va. Omicron, '92.) A. B., '85. Attended Univ. of Va., '89-92. Brother of Daniel M., '93.

Class of 1886.

TALIAFERRO CLARK, Physician, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, June, 1886. A. B., '86; M. D., Univ. of Va., '90. First Honor, '86. Professor of Mathematics, Jackson (Miss.) Collegiate Academy, '88. Member, Medical Association, also Clinico-Pathological Society, Washington, D. C.
Address, 909 K St., N. W.

JOHN AMERICUS JONES, Telegraph Operator, Seattle, Wash.

Initiated, May 1, 1884. A. B., '86. Won Orator's Medal, '86.

BAILEY MONTGOMERY TALBOT, Cotton, Troy, Ala.

Initiated, Apr. 26, 1884.

JOHN BERKELEY THOMAS, Marion, Va.

(Va. Omicron, '89.) Won Mathematical Medal.

Class of 1887.

WILEY HATTON JONES, Lawyer, Newport, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 26, 1884. Att'y for E. T., Va. & Ga. R. R. and Municipal Corporation of Newport. Practiced Law, '89—.

ROBERT RAY KANE, Lawyer, Gate City, Va.

Initiated, Apr. 26, 1884. (Va. Omicron, '88.) LL. B., Univ. of Va., '88. Practiced Law, '88—.

WILLIAM FORREST LYONS, Muddy Creek, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 26, 1884.

WILLIAM STEPHENS MCKAMEY, Planter, Lowe's Sulphur Springs, Tenn.
Initiated, Apr. 26, 1884.

EUGENE JOSEPH POTTS, Concord Depot, Va.
Initiated, Apr. 26, 1884.

CHARLES HENRY LANE RICHMOND, Estillville, Va.
Initiated, May 1, 1884.

*LEWIS M. SHUMATE, Dalton, Ga.
Initiated, Mar. 1885. A. B., '87. Junior Orator, '86; Annual Debater, '87. Editor-in-Chief, "Calliopean Clarion," '87. Died, Mar. 25, 1890.

ALEXANDER STEWART, Elk Garden, Va.

Class of 1888.

EWALDUS LYTTON BERRY, Clerk, Washington, D. C.
Initiated, Jan., 1888. Member, American Bi-Metallic League. Mayor of Yellville, '90. Chairman, 14th Judicial District convention of Ark., '90. Sec'y to Senator J. H. Berry, of Ark., '88-9. Clerk, Inter-State Commerce Commission, '91—. Address, 735 13th St.

STONEWALL JACKSON BROWN, Minister, Kansas City, Mo.
Initiated, May 20, 1888. A. B., '88; A. M., '90. Pres't, Hermesian Society, '87. Editor, *Exponent*, '88. Second Honor, '88. Delivered Alumni Address, Miller Manual Labor School, Va., '90. Pastor, M. E. Church, South, Floyd St., Danville, Va.; Washington St., Kansas City, Mo., '88—.

JOHN ROBERT GEORGE, Merchant, Broad Ford, Va.
Initiated, Sept. 26, 1886. Cotton Business, '87-9. Dealer in General Merchandise, '89—.

*NATHANIEL G. NEWBILL, Palestine, Tex.
Initiated, Jan. 1, 1888. A. B., '88. Junior Orator, Hermesian Society, '87; Won Debater's Medals from same, '87 and '88. Associate Editor, *Exponent*, '88. Died, Jan. 7, 1891.

JOHN WILEY WISDOM, Real Estate, Cleburne, Tex.
Initiated, Nov., 1886. A. B., '88. Business Manager, "Calliopean Clarion," '85; Local Editor, '86. Annual Debater, '87 and '88. Editor-in-Chief, *Exponent*, '88. Head of Firm of J. W. Wisdom & Co., Real Estate Investors, '89—.

Class of 1889.

JAMES DAVID BUCHANAN, Physician, Marion, Va.
Initiated, Oct., 1884. A. B., '84; M. D., Bellevue Hospital Medical College, '92. Hermesian Society, Declaimer, '86; Pres't, '88; Debater, '88. Editor-in-Chief, *Exponent*, '88. Attended Va. Medical College, '89-90; Bellevue Medical College, '90-2. Ass't Physician Southwestern Lunatic Asylum, Marion, Va., '92—.

DAN B. HALL, Stock Raiser, Texas.
Initiated, Oct., 1887.

PLEASANT L. HENDERSON, Teacher, Rogersville, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept., 1888. A. B., '89. Pres't, Hermesian Society. Second Honor, '89. Professor in Church Hill (Tenn.) Academy, '90—.

HAYNES LAWRENCE MORGAN, Lawyer, Marion, Va.

Initiated, Oct. 1, 1884. (Va. Omicron, '90.) Won Declaimer's Medal, '85. Business Editor, "Calliopean Clarion," '86. Won Writer's Medal, Calliopean Society, '88. Public Debater, '88. Certificate of distinction in School of Common and Statute Law, also School of Constitutional and International Law, '89. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, '89. Practiced Law, '91—.

WALTER SPENCE, Minister, Rural Retreat, Va.

Initiated, June 17, 1889. (Tenn. Nu, '92.) A. B., '89; B. D., Vanderbilt Univ., '92. Pres't, Hermesian Society. First Honor, '89. Attended Vanderbilt Univ., '89-92. Won Debater's Medal, '91. Pastor, M. E. Church South, Rural Retreat, '92—.

Class of 1890.

CHARLES BISMARCK AMES. *Vide* Miss. Theta, '91.

A. B., '90.

HENRY DANNENBAUM, Lawyer, Saguin, Tex.

Initiated, Sept., 1888. A. B., '90; A. M., '93. Pres't, Calliopean Society, '89. Composition Medal, '89; Debater's Medal, '90. Practiced Law, June, '91—.

SAMUEL N. HONAKER, Banker, Abington, Va.

Initiated, Oct., 1887. Merchant, '88-90; Banker, '90—.

WILLIAM OSCAR MIMS, Lawyer, Newport, Tenn.

Initiated, Feb., 1887. (Tenn. Lambda, '91.) A. B., '90; LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '91. Won Declaimer's Medal, '87; Writer's and Debater's Medals, '88; Orator's Medal, '89. Pres't, Hermesian Society, '89. State Delegate, National Democratic Convention, '92. Practiced Law, June, '91—.

Class of 1891.

JOHN HENRY BOWMAN, Lawyer, Johnson City, Tenn.

Initiated, Sept. 10, 1889. (Tenn. Nu, '92.) LL. B., Vanderbilt Univ., '92. Pres't, Hermesian Society, '90. Won Debater's Medal, '90. Mayor of Jonesboro, Tenn., '91. City Recorder, Jonesboro, '90—. Delegate, Gubernatorial Convention, '90-2. Practiced Law, June, '92—.

JAMES LEONIDAS FOUST, Lawyer, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Initiated, Jan. 30, 1891. (Tenn. Lambda, '91.) A. B., '91; LL. B., Cumberland Univ., '92. Pres't, and Junior Response, Hermesian Society, '90. First Honor, '91. Delegate, S. A. E. Conventions, Atlanta and Chattanooga, '91-2. Practiced Law, '92—. Address, Rooms 2 and 4, Central Block.

LEON AHIO PALMER, Manager, Salem, Va.

Initiated, April 20, 1887. Supt., Pants M'f'g Dept., Holstein Woolen Co., '90—.

VINCENT LE GRAND SEXTON, Lawyer, Marion, Va.

Initiated, Sept. 28, 1888. (Va. Omicron, '93.) Local Editor, *Exponent*, '89. Life Insurance Agent, '90-2. Attended Law Dept., Univ. of Va., '92-3. Practiced Law, July 1, '93—.

Class of 1892.

ALBERT LEROY BROWN, Merchant, Greenville Tenn.

Initiated, Sept., 1888. In Order Dep't of Brown M'f'g Co., '90—.

ELMER ZIMMERMAN CROW, Merchant, Cleveland, Tenn.

Initiated, Jan., 1888. Member, Firm of Crow & Son, '90—.

HANSFORD BERRY GRIFFITH, Broker, Fresno City, Cal.

Initiated, Jan. 15, 1889. Won Declaimer's Medal. Pres't, Hermesian Society. Real Estate Broker, '90—.

JOSEPH WILLIAM HAMILTON, Teacher, Ratherwood, Tenn.

Initiated, June 1, 1891. Won Orator's Medal, '91. Pres't, Hermesian Society, '91. Teacher, '91—.

JULIUS CÆSAR HARDWICK, Corporation Official, Cleveland, Tenn.

Initiated, Oct., 1888. Sec'y and Treas., Cleveland Woolen Mills.

Class of 1893.

HUGH HAMILTON ATKINSON, Student, Asheville, N. C.

Initiated, Sept., 1890. (N. C. Xi, '94.) Won Declaimer's Medal, '92. Attended Univ. of N. C., '91—.

FLOYD J. BROWN, Merchant, Bluefield, W. Va.

Initiated, Mar., 1891.

JOHN STEWART FRENCH, Cashier, Dublin, Va.

Initiated, Sept., 1889. Won Declaimer's Medal, '90. Cashier, Dublin Nat'l Bank, '91—.

DANIEL MILLER SANDERS, Chilhowie, Va.

Initiated, Apr. 10, 1890. A. B., '93. Pres't, Calliopean Society. Brother of Frank L., '83.

THADDEUS THRASH, Merchant, Asheville, N. C.

Initiated, Oct., 1889.

Class of 1894.

ALBERT EDWARD BUCHANAN, Student, Cruey, Va.

Initiated, Apr., 1891.

HOMER FERGUS SLOAN, Student, Smithville, Ark.

Initiated, Nov. 20, 1890.

Class of 1895.

CHARLES ST. JOHN BUTLER, Student, Bristol, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 8, 1893.
Address, 848 Anderson St.

GATES NEWTON JONES, Student, Jackson, Tenn.

Initiated, Apr. 8, 1893.
Address, 426 Chester St.

THOMAS STRINGFIELD, Student, Waynesville, N. C.

Initiated, May 8, 1887.

VIRGINIA SIGMA.

VIRGINIA SIGMA, of Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, was established at Washington and Lee University in 1867, by Frank R. Webb, of Miss. Gamma. The charter members were, E. A. Cheek, E. P. Clarke, J. S. Clark, S. H. Yonge, S. D. McCormick, and W. H. Washington. From the time of her establishment, she has been one of the most active chapters of the fraternity.

Owing to the fact that so many fraternity chapters are established at the University, it is necessary for the membership of each to be small. Sigma's membership ranges from six to ten. In the more than quarter century of her existence, only about ninety men have been initiated. She has always pursued a careful, conservative policy, and thus, while she has not had the numerical strength of her rival chapters, she has always maintained a high standard of membership and hence has had more influence than her numbers would indicate. Her men have always taken high rank in the class room, and of those who have entered upon the more active duties of life, many have had their labors crowned with eminent success. The high standard of Washington and Lee University gives her alumni a prestige that dare not be underestimated and this, in connection with the care exercised by the chapter in the selection of men, insures for Sigma's alumni præeminent positions.

In '74 and '75 Sigma initiated five men who were students at the Virginia Military Institute, but after two years trial this experiment was discontinued and only students at the University were selected.

In the affairs of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity, Chapter Virginia Sigma has always played a prominent part. Her men have, in the past, been thoroughly imbued with that spirit which seeks for the welfare of the order, as well as for the prosperity of the local chapter. From '76 to '77 she served as Grand Chapter of the fraternity, filling the position with honor to herself and also to the advantage of the general fraternity. During the last year the chapter has not been quite so strong as in past years, but it is expected that with the additions made in the coming session she will be restored to her former position of influence.

The other fraternities represented at W. and L. University are, Phi Kappa Psi (1856), Alpha Tau Omega (1865), Kappa Alpha (1865), Sigma Chi (1886), Kappa Sigma (1873), Sigma Nu (1882), Phi Delta Theta (1887), Pi Kappa Alpha, and Phi Theta Psi. Several other chapters have become defunct. There is always a strong rivalry among the different fraternities, but this is usually of a friendly character. The membership of each seldom exceeds ten or twelve.

WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY.

ONE of the earliest schools in the Colony of Virginia was "Augusta Academy," in Augusta County, near Greenville. It was established in 1744 by Robert Alexander, one of the early settlers of the Virginia Valley. It was afterwards removed to Mt. Pleasant, Rockbridge County. In 1776, immediately after the Battle of Lexington, the name was changed to "Liberty Hall Academy." This was chartered by the State, October, 1782, being the first school incorporated in the State since the Revolution. To meet all expenses the Academy was dependent entirely on tuition fees, but in 1796, George Washington gave it \$50,000 as a permanent endowment fund. In 1798 the name was changed to "Washington Academy," and remained under that name until 1813, when it was chartered as "Washington College."

In 1802 a donation of \$30,000 was received from "The Cincinnati Society"—a society comprised of the surviving officers of the Revolution. In 1827 John Robinson, a soldier under Washington, bequeathed the College his entire estate valued at \$46,000. With this aid it was placed on a firm footing. Located at Lexington, in the county of Rockbridge, in the valley of Virginia, near the interlacings of the head-waters of the Shenandoah and James rivers, with singularly beautiful scenery on all sides, it was only natural that in a few years the reputation of the college brought a large attendance. The first class graduates consisted of fourteen members, and from that time on there was a marked increase. From 1800 to 1820, the graduating classes averaged eighteen, and from 1840 to 1860, they averaged thirty-three.

On Oct. 2, 1865, Gen. R. E. Lee was installed president, and he filled the position until his death in 1870. In honor of him, the Legislature changed the name of the institution from Washington College to "Washington and Lee University," thus blending in sweet harmony the names of the great benefactors of the institution—the one having first put it on a firm basis, the other having resuscitated it after the ravages of war. His administration was marked by great executive ability. When he assumed the presidency, the institution had property valued at \$63,000, and an endowment of \$90,000. To-day the property is valued at \$300,000 and the endowment has reached almost a million. The graduating class in '67 numbered 160; in '68, it numbered 210. When Gen. Lee died, the Lee Mausoleum, an annex to the chapel, was constructed as a final resting place for the Lee family. The title to the mausoleum is provided for in the university corporation.

He was succeeded in the presidency by his son, Gen. G. W. Curtis Lee, who still occupies the position.

The plan of instruction is the product of the master intellect of Gen. R. E. Lee. Certain elective departments are provided, in which part of the work is required, part elective. Fifteen lectures each week must be attended, and degrees are conferred on the attainment of a certain degree of proficiency in a fixed number of departments.

VIRGINIA SIGMA.

WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY, LEXINGTON, VA.

Class of 1868.

EDWARD ALSTON CHEEK, (?) Lawrenceburg, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1867. Pastor, Presbyterian Church, Hendersonville, N. C. Pres't, Anderson Seminary, Lawrenceburg, Ky.

H. St. GEORGE NEEL, (?) St. Louis, Mo.

JOHN THOMAS PENDLETON. *Vide* Ky. Iota, '61.

B. L., '68.

Class of 1869.

* WILLIAM McMILLEN ROGERS, Lawyer, Starksville, Miss.

Initiated, 1878. (Va. Omicron, '75.) A. M. and LL. B., Univ. of Va., '77. Distinguished Undergraduate, '69. Practiced Law, '77-85. Judge of Third Judicial District, '85-91. Died, Aug. 1, 1891, of Typho-Malaria.

FRANK B. WEBB. *Vide* Miss. Gamma, '69.

SAMUEL H. YONGE, (?) Augusta, Ga.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1867.

Class of 1870.

WILLIAM S. ADAMS, Henderson, Ky.

* THOMAS C. GAINES, Student, Glasgow, Ky.

Died, Jan., 1870.

SIDNEY DYER McCORMICK, Lecturer, Henderson, Ky.

Initiated, Oct. 16, 1867. Author of "Spoliation, or The Follies of a Nation," and several addresses. Member, Gen'l Assembly of Mo., 3d District, '78-9. Practiced Law, '69-87. Lectured, '87-.

FRANK SIMS MOODY, Banker, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

A. B., '70. Won Robinson Prize Medal, '70. Pres't, 1st Nat'l Bank, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

ERNEST NORFLEET. *Vide* Va. Omicron, '70.

MURRAY FORBES SMITH, Lawyer, Vicksburg, Miss.

Member, Miss. House of Representatives, '88; Constitutional Convention, '90. Delegate-at-Large, Democratic National Convention, '92. Att'y for Y. & M. V. R. R. Practiced Law, Jan., '72-.

Address, 205 Klein St.

WILLIAM HUNTER WASHINGTON, Lawyer, Nashville, Tenn.
Initiated, Oct. 16, 1867. B. L., Univ. of Mich., '73. Orator's Medal, S. A. E. Convention, Nashville, Tenn., '71. Attorney General of Tenn., '78—.

Class of 1871.

JAMES SHEPHERD CLARK, Merchant, New York City.
Initiated, Oct. 16, 1867. Sec'y, Alumni Ass'n, Washington and Lee Univ. Exporter and Commission Merchant, Firm of Clarke ('71) & Clark.

EDWARD PRICE CLARKE, Merchant, New York City.
Initiated, Oct. 16, 1869. A. B., '71. Exporter and Commission Merchant, Firm, Clarke & Clark ('71).

*WILLIAM HENRY KINCKER, Lynchburg, Va.
Ph. B., '71. Won Santine Prize Medal. Died, July 12, 1872.

FRANK MARION MATHEWS, Physician, Keidesville, N. C.
A. B., '71; M. D., Vanderbilt Univ., '80. Univ. Prize Essay, '71. Tutor in Greek, Latin and Mathematics, Wash. and Lee Univ., '71. Physician and Druggist, '80—.

FRANK LYON ROSS, Cotton Factor, Mobile, Ala.

JAMES BATOP STUBBS, Lawyer, Galveston, Tex.
Initiated, Fall of 1870. B. L., '71; A. B., Pass Christian (Miss.) College, '69; A. M., same, '72. Won Orator's Medal, '70. Anniversarian, Graham Lee Society, '71. Editor, *Southern Collegian*, '71. Member, Tex. State Senate, '81-2. City Att'y for Galveston, '83-5. Counsel for Galveston City R. R. Co.; Nat'l Cotton Oil Co.; Galveston Bagging and Cordage Co., etc. Practiced Law, '72—.
Address, Cor. 22d and B. Sts.

CLEMENT PENROSE WILKINSON, Physician, New Orleans, La.
Initiated, Oct., 1869. M. D., Medical Dept., Univ. of La., '74. Surgeon, U. S. Army. Ass't Resident Physician, Miss River Quarantine. Visiting Physician, Charity Hospital. Chief Medical Examiner, Natural Premium Life Society of La., '88-90. Pres't, La. State Board of Health. At present Chief Quarantine Officer of the State. Practiced Medicine, '74—.

Class of 1872.

*ANDREW JACKSON FORD, JR., Proprietor, Richmond, Va.
Proprietor, Ford's Hotel. Died, June, 1889.

EDMUNDS JENNINGS LEE, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.
(Va. Omicron, '74.)

EUSTIS FIELD OFFICER, Civil Engineer, Toltec, Ark.
C. E., '70; B. L., '72. Robinson Prize Medal, '72.

*WILLIAM DYER POSTAL, Lawyer, Chester, Ill.
First Honor, '72. Died, Feb. 13, 1880.

Class of 1873.

WILLIAM F. GREEN, Broker, Little Rock, Ark.

* MERCER WRIGHT JOHNSON, Shreveport, La.
Died, Aug. 9, 1873.

ERNEST BENJAMIN KRUTTSCHNITT, Lawyer, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Nov., 1869. M. A., '70; B. L., '72. First Honor, '70. Delivered Cincinnati Oration, '70. Tutor in French and German, '70-3. Ass't Professor of History and Eng. Lit., Wash. and Lee Univ., '72-3. Pres't, Board of School Directors, N. O., La. Chairman, La. Delegation, National Democratic Convention, '92. Practiced Law, '72. Brother of Julius, '73.

Address, 229 1st St.

JULIUS KRUTTSCHNITT, Civil Engineer, New Orleans, La.

C. E., '73. Won Robinson Prize Medal, '73. Sup't, Morgan's La. & Tex. R. R. Brother of Ernest B., '73.

JERRY BLACK LESLIE. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '73.

Class of 1874.

* M. STOKES CRAIN, Lawyer, Shreveport, La.

Initiated at V. M. I., 1874. District Attorney. Died, Mar. 3, 1890.

EDWIN ATWOOD GLOVER, Lawyer, Edgefield, S. C.

C. R. KEARNS, Corporation Official, Philadelphia, Pa.

Initiated at V. M. I., 1875. Formerly Sec. and Treas., Hooks' Smelting Co.

J. M. LEE, (?) Hearne, Tex.

Initiated at V. M. I., 1875.

* EVANS C. LESLIE. *Vide* Ky. Chi, '73.

LAWRENCE FINLEY REINHARD, Civil Engineer, Kearney, Neb.

Resident Engineer, U. P. & Northwestern R. R., '79-83; Chief Engineer, Council Bluffs and Northern R. R., '83. General Contractor.

Address, 1821 6th Ave.

Class of 1875.

WALTER R. BOWIE, Lawyer, Richmond, Va.

Initiated, Nov., 1872. A. B., '75; A. M., '76; B. L., '77. Debater's Medal, Graham Lee Society, '76. Member, City Council, Richmond, Va., '82-6; City School Board, '86—. Practiced Law, '77—.

Address, 1202 Grove Ave.

JESSE NOLLE, Richmond, Va.

Initiated, at V. M. I., 1875.

RICHARD HOPE PEEK, Civil Engineer, (?) Sheets P. O., Va.

Initiated, at V. M. I., 1875. Captain, Co. B., Virginia Military Institute Cadets. Civil Engineer.

THOMAS ADDISON PERKINS, Corporation Official, Idaho Springs, Colo.
Supt., Silver Mining Co.

SAMUEL WHEELER RAILLEY, Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.

RICHARD ALEXANDER ROBINSON, JR., Merchant, Louisville, Ky.
Initiated, 1873. Wholesale Hardware Merch., Mar., '78—.
Address, 1623 First St.

NATHAN ALEXANDER STEADMAN, Lawyer, Ft. Worth, Tex.
Honorary Scholarship, '74.

Class of 1876.

JAMES HARDY DILLARD, Teacher, New Orleans, La.

Initiated, Oct., 1873. M. A., '76; B. L., '77; Litt. D., '88. Latin and Greek Scholarship; also one in Moral Philosophy. History and Literature Medal. Cincinnati Oration, '76. Author of Problems in Arithmetic and a school edition of Wordsworth. Associate Principal, Norfolk (Va.) Academy, '77-87; Principal, Mary Institute, St. Louis, '87-91. Professor of Latin, Tulane Univ., '91—.
Address, Audubon and St. Charles Ave.

SAMUEL JORDAN GRAHAM, Lawyer, Pittsburg, Pa.

Initiated, Feb., 1873. Orator and Medalist, Graham Lee Society, '76. Principal, Salem (Va.) High School, '77-8; Abbeville (S. C.) Graded School, '78-80. Editor, "Rockbridge Co. News." Member, State Democratic Central Committee of Va. Delegate, Chicago Convention, '84.
Address, 311 Edwin St.

JAMES LEE LISLE, Merchant, Chicago, Ill.

Awarded Taylor Scholarship, '74. Final Orator, Graham Lee Society.

JAMES WILLIAM STOKES, Teacher, Corinth, Miss.

A. B., '76. Treas., Grand Chapter, S. A. E. Taylor Scholarship, '75. Valedictorian, '76. Principal, Corinth High School.

Class of 1877.

NEWTON KIRK WHITE, Proprietor, Huntsville, Ala.

Proprietor, Hub and Spoke Factory.

Class of 1878.

JOSHUA FRY BULLITT, JR., Big Stone Gap, Va.

Initiated, Oct., 1876. A. B., '78. Attended Summer Law School, Univ. of Va., '79 and '83. Tutor in Rugby School, '78-9. Editor, *Southern Collegian*, '77-8. Member, Gen'l Assembly of Ky., '85-7. Democratic President Elector, '84. Brother of John C., '80.

ARCHIBALD MCGILL ROBINSON, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.

A. B., '78. Wholesale Hardware Merchant. Brother of Richard, A., '75.

Class of 1879.

OCTAVIUS L. BATE, Planter, Louisville, Ky.

A. B., '79.

WOODFORD HECTOR DULANEY, Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.

Initiated, Sept., 1876. A. B., '79; B. L., Law Dept., Univ. of Louisville, '82. Salutatorian, Junior Law Class, '81; First Honor, '82. Practiced Law, '82—.
Address, 502 W. Main St.

JOHN MARK GLENN, Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.

M. A., '79; B. L., Law Dept., Univ. of Md., '82.
Address, 12 St. Paul St.

EDWARD LACY GRAHAM, Merchant, Lexington, Va.

Class of 1880.

HELM BRUCE, Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.

A. B., '80. Young & Taylor Scholarships, '79.

JOHN CHRISTIAN BULLITT, JR., Lawyer, St. Paul, Minn.

Initiated, Oct. 1877. B. L., Law Dep't, Univ. of Louisville, '83. Won Declaimer's Medal, '80; Gurney Prize for Valedictorian, '83. Ass't Counsel, U. Pacific R. R., '85-90; Counsel, '90-3; Advisory Counsel, '93—. Brother of Joshua F., '78.

WILLIAM MEEK McELWEE, JR., Teller, Big Stone Gap, Va.

Teller in Bank of Big Stone Gap.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM KINKEAD CARLISLE, *Vide* Ky. Alpha, '78.

B. L., '81.

JOHN A. SIBLEY, Planter, Oliver, Ga.

Class of 1882.

LILBON LOGAN CARLISLE. *Vide* Ky. Alpha, '78.

B. L., '82.

NATHANIEL BURWELL HAY, Tobacconist, (?) Richmond, Va.

CHARLES EDWARD KEMPER, Lawyer, Staunton, Va.

B. L., '82. Literary Society Orator and Speaker from Law Class. Pres't, Young Men's Democratic Association, '84.

JOSEPH JOHNSTON MINTER, Clerk, San Antonio, Tex.

ARTHUR WILLIAM PRATT, Chemist, Atlanta, Ga.

Supt. and Chemist, Atlanta Guano Co. Brother of George L., Ga. Phi, '92.

Class of 1883.

FORTUNATUS SYDNOR KIRKPATRICK, Lawyer, St. Paul, Minn.

B. L., '83. Attended Sumner Law School, Univ. of Va., '82. Wrote an article on "Liens" for American and English Law Encyclopedia, Vol. 13, Page 574.

Address, 419 Pioneer Press B'd'g.

Class of 1884.

WALTER H. ASHLEY, Lawyer, (?) Aiken, S. C.
B. L., '84. First Honor, '84.

Class of 1885.

ROBERT PRESTON BOYWER, Superintendent, Lynchburg, Va.
Initiated, Nov., 1882. Supt., Mines in Southwest Mo.

WILLIAM ALONZO CARTER, Lawyer, Tampa, Fla.
B. L., '85. Hamilton Law School, '83. Orator's Medal, '83.

STEWART WILSON WALKER, Lawyer, Martinsburg, W. Va.
Initiated, 1883. Intermediate Orator, '83. Member, W. Va. Legislature. U. S. Attorney for W. Va., '93—. Attorney for C. V. R. R. Co.; Martinsburg St. Ry.; Citizens' Nat'l Bank; Martinsburg Electric Co.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN FAISON. *Vide* N. C. Theta, '86.

HENRY DELAWARE FLOOD, Lawyer, Appomattox, C. H.
Initiated, Sept., 1881. (Va. Omicron, '86.) B. L., Univ. of Va., '86. Declaimer, Graham Lee Society, '82. Member, Harry Lee Boat Crew, '83. Assisted in reorganizing Va. Omicron, Oct., '84. Member, House of Delegates, Va., '87-91. Member, Va. Senate, '91—. Commonwealth Att'y, Appomattox Co., '91—. Dem. Pres't Elector from Va., '92.

WILLIAM ANDERSON GLASGOW, Lawyer, Roanoke, Va.
Initiated, Mar., '83. B. L., '86. Orator's Medal, '85. Brother of Joseph A., '89, and S. McPhelters, '91.

LEON HENRY CHARBONNIER, JR., Real Estate, Athens, Ga.
(Ga. Beta, '86.) Son of Leon H., Ga. Beta, and Brother of Edward W., Ga. Beta, '89.

ROBERT J. TUTTLE, Banker, Shorters, Ala.
A. B., '86.

Class of 1887.

CROCHERON KING ABRAHAMS, Merchant, Mobile, Ala.
Initiated, Nov. 15, 1882. Pres., Final Ball, '88. Delegate from Moringo Co. to Circuit and Chancery Judicial Convention, Montgomery, Ala., June 8, '92.
Address, Linden, Ala.

Class of 1888.

HENRY LEE DEMEY, (?) Mobile, Ala.

Class of 1889.

JOSEPH ANDERSON GLASGOW, Lawyer, Staunton, Va.
B. L., '91. Orator's Medal, '90. Brother of William A., '86, and S. McPhelters, '91.

WILLIAM HOGE BAKER. *Vide* N. C. Theta, '88
B. L., '89.

Class of 1891.

CLIFFORD LANIER. *Vide* Tenn. Omega, '89.

Class of 1891.

S. MCPHELTERS GLASGOW, Student, Lexington, Va.
Med. Student, Univ. of Penn. Brother of William A., '86, and Joseph A., '89.

Class of 1892.

J. BEAL, Buchanan, Va.
PERCY SANDAL, Bastnap, La.
CHAS. B. OSBORNE, Maysville, Ky.
JOHN D. McRAE, Washington, D. C.

Attended Georgetown Univ. Law School, Class of '93. Ass't Chief Clerk, Census Dept.
Address, 1741 DeSale St., N. W.

Class of 1893.

ALLEN RENDALL, Student, Shreveport, La.
Law Dep't.
ROBT. A. BAKER, Student, Jacksonville, Fla.
Academic. Brother of William H., N. C. Theta, '88.
H. SMEAD POWELL, Student, Mt. Holly, Ark.
Law Dep't. Debater's Medal. Graham Lee Society, 1892.
CHAS. J. SHIELDS, Student, Carrollton, Md.
Law Dep't.
WM. D. MCSWEEN, Student, Newport, Tenn.
Academic Dep't.
WM. A. METZGER, Student, Leesport, Va.
Academic Dep't.
A. E. REAMES, Student, Jacksonville, Fla.
Law Dep't. Debater's Medal. Graham Lee Society, 1893.

VIRGINIA TAU.

VIRGINIA TAU, of Sigma Alpha Epsilon, was founded October 15, 1884, by R. A. Wilbur, of S. C. Lambda, with four charter members, viz: R. A. Wilbur, B. R. Bostick, H. N. Phillips, and L. W. Wilson. At the first regular meeting of the chapter, Wilbur was elected E. A.; Phillips, E. R.; Wilson, E. C.; Bostick, E. T. Immediately a strong effort was put forth to furnish a hall, and this was soon accomplished. Several Alumni Sigs lived in the city, and they were quite helpful to the new members. They aided in procuring a hall, suggested men to be initiated, as well as gave much valuable assistance along other lines.

The new chapter met strong rivals in the other fraternities established at the College, but in a short while she was able to cope successfully with them. But in the Fall term of 1886-7, only two Sigs returned to College, and before long the once promising Virginia Tau was added to the list of defunct chapters. The total number of men initiated is ten.

The other fraternity chapters at Richmond College are Beta Theta Pi (1870), Kappa Alpha (1870), Phi Kappa Sigma (1873), Phi Delta Theta (1875), Phi Gamma Delta (1890), and Phi Alpha Chi.

RICHMOND COLLEGE.

RICHMOND COLLEGE had its origin in a seminary founded about 1830. In 1844 this institution was incorporated into a college by a charter granted by the Legislature of the State. The location was fixed at Richmond, Virginia, a place admirably adapted for an educational center. It is easy of access from every quarter, and is one of the most healthful towns in the South. The object of the school is to lay a broad and deep foundation for active life. The college campus contains thirteen acres in the western and highest part of the city, but two blocks distant from the Lee monument. The main building, standing near the middle of the campus, is a fine structure. The north wing is forty-six by one hundred and four feet, and is used for dormitories; the south wing contains laboratories, lecture rooms, and libraries; the center building is one hundred and ten by forty-two feet, contains chapel, with a seating capacity of six hundred, lecture rooms, and society halls. The other buildings are a dining hall, gymnasium and cottages.

The college consists of independent schools, each presided over by a co-equal professor, responsible for the work done in his department. One from the faculty is annually chosen as chairman and chief executive officer, to whom is committed all general discipline.

The different schools established are those of Latin, Greek, Modern Languages, English, Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Philosophy, and Law. The last named was organized in 1870, and continued until 1882. It was re-organized in 1890, and is now in a flourishing condition.

At present the faculty is composed of ten professors. The total attendance for the year 1892-3 was one hundred and eighty-seven.

The schools of Law and Philosophy are each founded on a paid up endowment of twenty-five thousand dollars. Vigorous efforts are being made toward endowing the other schools also.

VIRGINIA TAU.

RICHMOND COLLEGE, RICHMOND, VA.

Class of 1886.

HENRY NEWTON PHILLIPS,

(?) Wellville, Va.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1884.

Class of 1887.

JOHN GORDON FARLAND,

Tappahannock, Va.

Initiated, Feb. 10, 1885.

THOMAS CHRISTIAN GORDON,

Richmond, Va.

Initiated, Dec. 4, 1884.

ROBERT ALEXANDER WILBUR. *Vide* S. C. Lambda, '86.

LAWRENCE WASHINGTON WILSON, Dentist, Lynchburg, Va.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1884. D. D. S., Baltimore College of Dental Surgery, '88. Practiced Dentistry, '88—.

Address, 301 7th St.

Class of 1888.

BENJAMINE ROBERT BOSTICK,

Barnwell, S. C.

Initiated, Oct. 11, 1884.

WILLIAM MATTHEWS, Physician, Manchester, Va.

Initiated, 1888. A. B., '88 ; M. D., Medical College of Va., '90. Class Pres't, '89-90. Adjunct Professor of Surgery, Medical College of Va., '90-2 ; Professor of same, '93—.

Address, Lock Box 132.

*GEORGE VAUGHAN, Book-keeper, Richmond, Va.

Initiated, Nov. 22, 1884. Book-keeper for B. F. Johnson & Co., Publishers, '87-90. Died in Richmond, April 5, 1890.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM COATER GREGORY,

Lester Manor, Va.

Initiated, Oct. 5, 1885.

ARMISTEAD CHURCHILL YOUNG, Manager, Richmond, Va.

Initiated, Oct. 6, 1885. Brokerage Business, '88—. Manager, Provision Dept., Union Brokerage Commission and Warehouse Co., '90—.

Address, 13 S. 3d St.

VIRGINIA UPSILON.

CHAPTER VIRGINIA UPSILON was founded in 1860, by G. P. Tarry, of N. C. Xi. The chapter was short-lived, for when the war broke out, most of the members joined the Confederate States Army. Of the eleven men initiated previous to the beginning of the war, nine engaged in active service, and of this number two were killed in battle. All were gallant soldiers and won the highest respect and confidence of their superior officers.

The chapter was too short-lived to make considerable history. The records of the individual members show that Upsilon had in her the making of a strong organization, but the brightest hopes of her founders were blighted, not because of lack of enthusiasm in herself, but because of circumstances over which she had no control. The short time she existed in College she did herself ample credit and was fast winning considerable influence in the local college life.

Hampden-Sidney has been a coveted fraternity home, but several of the chapters established have shared the fate of Upsilon. The fraternities at present sustaining chapters at the institution are Beta Theta Pi (1850), Phi Kappa Psi (1856), Chi Phi (1867), Phi Gamma Delta (1870), and Sigma Chi (1872).

HAMPDEN = SIDNEY COLLEGE.

THE tract of land consisting of one hundred acres, on which Hampden-Sidney College stands, was donated for educational purposes by Peter Johnston, ancestor of ex-Senator Johnston and Gen. J. E. Johnston, on the 20th of April, 1775. The proposed institution was opened as a college in the Fall of '75, with Samuel S. Smith, afterwards president of the College of New Jersey, as president. In 1776, almost immediately after the college was opened, a military company was formed by the students and offered to the Governor of the State for service in the Revolution. The charter was not granted until in May, 1783. In it were named twenty-seven persons (one of whom being Patrick Henry) to constitute a body politic and corporate under the title of the "President and Trustees of Hampden-Sidney College."

From the first, the college has been intimately connected with the Presbyterian Church, and is under the immediate supervision of the Presbytery of Hanover. However, its aim is to rise above denominational prejudices, and impart to the student a broad and thorough Christian education. No pretension is made to university work; the institution is only a college, but perhaps no college or university in the country does more thorough work in the courses provided for. Its alumni have filled many responsible offices, and in these they have been eminently successful. Few institutions of the land can point to their graduates with more just pride than can Hampden-Sidney. Of those who entered the ministry and have come into prominence in this profession may be named Legrand, Kirkpatrick, Lacy and Atkinson. In political and civil affairs the college is represented by one United States President, several Cabinet Members, Senators, Representatives, Governors of States, and Federal Judges, and numerous Foreign Ministers.

Of the illustrious presidents of the institution may be mentioned Dr. S. S. Smith (1775-9); Dr. J. B. Smith (1779-89), afterward first president of Union College, N. Y.; Dr. Archibald Alexander (1797-1806), afterwards founder of Princeton Theological Seminary, N. J.; Dr. J. P. Cushing (1821-35); Dr. J. M. P. Atkinson (1857-83), and Dr. Richard McIlwaine (1883.) Under the presidency of Dr. Cushing, the present college building was erected, and a larger patronage was secured than at any previous time.

The college is located in Prince Edward county, Va., in the immediate vicinity of Union Theological Seminary. The endowment, derived principally from the sale of scholarships, amounts to about \$200,000. The faculty consists of eight professors, and was never more efficient than at present. The total attendance for 1892-3 was 140.

VIRGINIA UPSILON.

HAMPDEN-SIDNEY COLLEGE, HAMPDEN-SIDNEY, VA.

Class of 1861.

*TRAVIS EPPES VAUGHN, Nottoway C. H., Va.
Died, June, 1862.

*WILLIAM WALTER WOOD, Lawyer, Clarksville, Va.
Initiated, 1860. Lieut. Colonel, Army of Northern Va., C. S. A., '61-5. Member, Va.
House of Delegates, '69-72. Centennial Commissioner, '72-5. Died, Jan., 1892.

Class of 1862.

WILLIAM TOWNES BOYD, Editor, Covington, Tenn.
Initiated, Sept., 1860. A. B., '62. 3d Va. Cavalry, C. S. A., '62-4; 1st Richmond Howitzers,
'64-5. Editor, "Tobacco Plant," Clarksville, Va., '68-9; "Warren News," Warrenton, N.
C., '78-80; "Tipton Record," Covington, Tenn., '80—.

HENRY CRENSHAW RICE, Planter, Colls' Ferry, Va.
A. B., '62. Pres't, Literary Society, '60-1. In C. S. A., '61-5. Planter, '65—. Delegate,
Presbyterian Gen'l Assembly, Atlanta, Ga., '82; State Convention, Richmond, Va., '92.

*GEORGE BLOW WALKER, Soldier, Petersburg, Va.
Enlisted in C. S. A., and killed at Hanover Junction while leading a charge of dismounted
cavalry against a battery. Brother of Hugh B., '62.

*HUGH BELSCHES WALKER, Insurance Agent, Petersburg, Va.
Regimental Quartermaster, Thirteenth Virginia Cavalry, C. S. A. Insurance Agent, '65-
'79. Brother of George B., '62. Died, May, 1879.

Class of 1863.

*FRANCIS WALKER BOYD, Soldier, Clarksville, Va.
Enlisted in C. S. A. and killed in a raid, 1863.

JOEL ALEXANDER SHEPPERSON, Book-keeper, Columbus, Ark.
Initiated, Jan., 1862. Enlisted in 20th Va. Infantry, '61. Was taken prisoner, and after-
wards joined the 14th Va. Cavalry, '62. Merchant, '67-75. Book-keeping and Farm-
ing, '75—.

JOHN BAPTIST SMITH, Farmer, Guilford College, N. C.
Initiated, 1859. Served in C. S. Blockade Service to West Indies, and as Lieut. and Signal
Officer at Gen'l Lee's H'dq't'rs, Petersburg, Va., Apr. 15, '61, to Apr., '65. Farmer, '65—.

HENRY CLAY TOWNES, Lawyer, Huntingdon, Tenn.
Initiated, 1861. Ass't Editor, *Hampden-Sidney Magazine*, '61. Junior Orator. 20th Va.
Infantry, C. S. A., '61; 3d Va. Cavalry, '63-5. Local Att'y for Nashville, Chattanooga &
St. Louis R. R., '83—. Delegate, National Democratic Convention, '84. State Senator, '87
and '93. Practiced Law, '67—.

*WILLIAM WHITMAN, New Orleans, La.
Died, 1863.

WASHINGTON CITY RHO.

WASHINGTON CITY RHO was planted at the Columbian College, Nov. 30, 1858, by Jewett G. DeVotie, with J. H. Wright, W. S. Wright, N. A. Harris, Trezevant Harrison, and J. T. Griffin as charter members. During the war the chapter was inactive, but was re-organized immediately afterwards, and remained active till 1869, when she became defunct, and has not since been revived. Before the war she was one of the most influential organizations in the College, and when the war was over she again acquired a large amount of her former power. In College her men took high rank, winning many honors, both for class work and from the Societies. In active life her members have had even more marked success. The names of many of them need only be mentioned to recall lives of usefulness and high honor. One, Geo. W. Samson, was President of Columbian College through the darkest period of the institution's existence. When the very foundations of the College were being shaken by the Civil War he nobly stood firm at its head and brought it safely through the long years of trial. Edward T. Fristoe has also won national celebrity as an educator. William L. Wilson has already forged his way to the very front rank in American statesmanship. Daniel D. Johnson is also well known as one of the leading men of the State of West Virginia. Others might be mentioned whose achievements reflect much honor upon the fraternity as well as upon their *alma mater*.

At present only three fraternities have chapters at the Columbian University: Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Delta Phi and Pi Beta Phi. Sigma Chi had a chapter here from '64 to '70, and Alpha Tau Omega planted one in 1874, but this died the same year.

COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

THE COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY is a monument commemorative of the labors of Rev. Luther Rice, a returned missionary from India. Early in the year 1817 he conceived the idea of founding in the city of Washington a college for educating young men intending to enter the Baptist ministry. In 1819 he, in company with several others, formed a "Literary Association" for the purpose of purchasing land for the proposed institution, and with \$7,000 donated by the leading citizens of Washington, they bought a tract of 46½ acres adjoining the city. In 1821 a charter for "The Columbian College in the District of Columbia" was obtained from Congress.

In the incorporating act, a board of trustees was appointed, which held its first meeting on March 5, of the same year, and elected Rev. O. B. Brown as its first president. The College was to be divided into the Theological and the Classical departments. The Theological opened for students on the first Wednesday in September, 1821; the Classical on the second Wednesday in January, 1822. The main college building was completed in 1822, at a cost of \$35,000.

Though the College was opened as a Baptist institution, from the first it was decided that sentiments in matters of religion should exclude no one from being president, trustee, professor, tutor, or student.

Prof. Alva Woods, of the College, and James M. Staughton (son of the first president), of the Medical School, were commissioned by the trustees to visit the leading institutions of Europe to investigate the best methods of instruction, and also secure whatever aid they might in the way of funds, books, or apparatus. This move was very successful, and has contributed largely to the success of the institution.

When the war broke out, the attendance at the College was larger than ever before, but many enlisted in the service, and before long the buildings were used by the government for hospital purposes. By a special act of Congress, passed March 3, 1873, the name was changed to "The Columbian University." In 1879, it was determined that all the departments should be removed to the heart of the city, and in 1884 the present university building was taken possession of. It is 121 feet by 64½, four-stories high, with an annex 156 feet in length. The Medical School was established in 1821, and in 1865, W. W. Corcoran presented to it a new building, valued at \$30,000. In 1872, he offered his estate to the university, and by donations made at other times, the amount of his benefactions has reached the sum of \$175,000. Of the other benefactors may be mentioned John Withers, of Va., who has contributed nearly \$70,000.

The Law Department was organized in 1826, discontinued in 1827, but reopened in 1875. It confers two degrees, Bachelor of Laws and Master of Laws, the latter being a degree for graduate studies; already about 1,350 students have received the degree of LL. B., and 325 the degree of LL. M. The Dental School was opened in 1887, and is the youngest professional school.

The following is a list of the presidents: Dr. William Staughton (1821-1827); Dr. Stephen Chapin (1828-1841); Dr. Joel Smith Bacon (1843-1854); Dr. Joseph G. Binney (1855-1858); Dr. Geo. W. Samson (1859-1871), and Dr. James C. Welling (1871).

WASHINGTON CITY RHO.

COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

GEORGE WHITEFIELD SAMSON, College President, New York City.

Graduated from Brown Univ., '39. Pres't, Columbian Univ., '59-71; Pres't, Rutgers Female College, New York City, '71-5. Pres't, Bible Workers' College, New York City, '75—.

* EDWARD T. FRISTOE, Teacher, Washington, D. C.

A. M., Univ. of Va., '55; LL. D., William Jewell College, '69; Pharm. D., National College of Pharmacy, '72. Colonel in C. S. A. Professor of Mathematics, Columbian College, '55-60; Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Univ. of Mo., '60-2; Professor of Chemistry, National College of Pharmacy, '71-85; Professor of Chemistry, Physics and Natural History, Columbian Univ., '65-92; Acting Professor of Mathematics, '71-82. Died, July 30, 1892.

Class of 1859.

JOSEPH FRANKLIN DEANS, Teacher, Windsor, Va.

A. B., '59; A. M., '66. Baptist Minister. Principal, Windsor Male and Female Academy.

JOHN THOMAS GRIFFIN, Portsmouth, Va.

Initiated, Nov. 30, 1858. A. B., '59; A. M., '60. Principal, Preparatory Dept., Columbian College, '59-61. Trustee, Bank of Bain & Bro. Pres't, Norfolk Storage Co.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER HARRIS, Stock-raiser, Linwood, Kan.

Initiated, Nov. 30, 1858. B. S., '59. Attended Va. Military Institute, '59-61. Wilcox's Brigade, Longstreet's Division, C. S. A. Capt. and Adj. Gen'l, '61-3. Resident Engineer, Union Pacific Ry., Kan. Div., '65-8. Land Agent, '68-82. Member at large, from Kansas, of 58th Congress. Breeder of Purebred Short-horned Cattle, '82—. Director, American Short-horn Association.

TREZEVANT HARRIS, Minister, Rockingham, N. C.

Initiated, Nov. 30, 1858. A. B., '59. C. S. A., Private, '61-5. Baptist Minister.

SAMUEL RICHESON WHITE, Minister, Rockville, Md.

Initiated. 1859. A. B., '59; A. M., '62. Pastor, Baptist Church, Rockville, Md., '59-80. Examiner, Public Schools of Montgomery County, '80-8. Pastor, Baptist Church, Washington, D. C., '88-92; Montgomery Co., Md., '92—. Correspondent to "Baltimore Sun," "Baltimore Baptist" and "Religious Herald."

JOHN HENRY WRIGHT, Lawyer, Roanoke, Va.

Initiated, Nov. 30, 1858. (Va. Omicron, '60.) A. B., '59; A. M., '67. Won Orator's Medal, '58. 1st Distinction, Class of '59. Attended Univ. of Va., '59-60. Co. H., 61st Va. Infantry, C. S. A., Captain, '61-5. Principal, Suffolk (Va.) '73. Prosecuting Atty. for Nansemond Co., Va., '73. Practiced Law, '73—. Brother of William L., '59; James E., '63, and Thomas S., '70.

Address, Box 274.

*WILLIAM STEPHEN WRIGHT, Soldier, Suffolk, Va.

Initiated, Nov. 30, 1858. (Va. Omicron, '60.) A. B., '59. 61st Va. Infantry, C. S. A., Adjutant, '61-2; died, Nov., 1863, of wounds received in the service. Brother of John H., '59; James E., '63, and Thomas S., '70.

Class of 1860

DANIEL ABBOTT CHAMBERS, Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

Initiated, 1858. A. B., Marietta College, '60; A. M., same, '63. Pres't, Literary Society. Philosophical Orator, Commencement, '60. Practiced Law, '74. Address, 1441 Q St.

*JEWETT GINDRAT DEVOTIE. *Vide* Ala. Mu, '60.

SAMUEL FORRER, Planter, Mossy Creek, Va.

Initiated, 1860. Ph. B., '60. Planter, '73-.

*THOMAS CLINTON LOVETT HATCHER, Soldier, Purcellville, Va.

Initiated, 1860. A. B., '60. First Honor, '60. Enlisted in C. S. A. and killed in the Battle of Balls Bluff, Oct. 21, 1861.

DANIEL DYE JOHNSON, Agriculturist, Long Reach, W. Va.

Initiated, 1859. Ph. B., '60; A. M., '68. Delivered Master's Oration, '68. Member, Sovereign Convention of Va., which met at Wheeling, June 11, 1861, and restored the State Government to its former relations to the U. S. Government. Fourteenth Regiment, W. Va. Infantry Vols., Major, '62-3; Colonel, '63-4; Senior Officer, Commanding 2nd Brigade, 2d Division, Army of W. Va., '64-5. Member, House of Delegates, W. Va. Legislature, '66; State Constitutional Convention, '72; W. Va. State Senate, '72-80; Pres't, same, '72-6, '78-80; Clerk of same, '81-2. Presidential Elector, '80. Delegate, National Democratic Convention, '88. Democratic State and Congressional Conventions, '65-; Pres't, Congressional, '74 and '88; State, '76 and '80. Pres't, Baptist General Association; Life Member, American Baptist Publication Society. Trustee, Columbian Univ., Broadus College, and Regent, W. Va. Univ., '73-91. Pres't, Board of Regents of W. Va. Univ., '73-83. Practiced Law, '67-90. Agriculturist, W. Va. Agr. Exp. Station, '90-.

ADOLPHUS MADISON MCCLENNY, Stock-raiser, Brown's Station, Mo.

Initiated, 1859. A. B., '60. Stock-raiser and Farmer, '60-.

JOHN POLLARD, Teacher, Richmond, Va.

Initiated, 1859. A. B., '60; A. M., '67; D. D., '77; LL. D., '83. Pastor, Baptist Churches, Baltimore and Richmond, also Professor in Richmond College.

WILLIAM LYNE WILSON, Statesman, Charleston, W. Va.

Initiated, 1859. (Va. Omicron, '61.) A. B., '60; A. M., '65; LL. B., '67; LL. D., '83; LL. D., Hampden-Sidney College, '86. Professor of Latin, Columbian College, '66-71. Pres't, W. Va. Univ., '82-3. Regent, Smithsonian Institute, '83-7. Declined Presidency, Mo. Univ., '90; Richmond (Va.) College, '92. Member, American Academy of Political and Social Science; Political Economy Club. Correspondent for "North American Review," "Forum," "Baltimore Sun," "New York World," "St. Louis Republic." Delegate, Nat. Democratic Convention, Cincinnati, '80. Pres't, National Democratic Convention, Chicago, '92. Member, U. S. Congress, '83-; Chairman, Ways and Means Committee, '93.

Class of 1861.

JOHN BAGBY, Physician, Luna Landing, Ark.

Initiated, 1860. (Va. Omicron, '65.) M. D., Univ. of Maryland, '67. 4th Sergeant, Co. K, 4th Artillery, C. S. A., '61-2; Co. K, 34th Va. Infantry, '62-5. Practiced Medicine, '67—.

EDWIN ALONZO CRANDALL, Manager, Barry, Ill.

99th Vol. Infantry, U. S. A., Major, '61-5. Manager, Barry Milling Co.

OTIS TUFTON MASON, Teacher, Washington, D. C.

A. B., '61; A. M., '62; Ph. D., '79. Principal, Prep. Dept. Columbian Univ., '61-84. Professor, Anthropology, Columbian Univ., '84—. Trustee, '89—. Curator, Dept of Ethnology, U. S. National Museum, '84—. Author of many papers on Natural History of Man in publications of Smithsonian Institute, Nat'l Museum, etc.

*TOWNSEND JESSE McVEIGH, Minister, Spring Place, Ga.

Baptist Minister and Teacher. Died, Nov. 5, 1875.

*JOHN MCGILL ROANE, Minister, Urbana, Va.

A. B., '61. Baptist Minister. Died at Rockbridge, Alum Spring, Va., August 17, 1867.

*JOHN W. WHEELER, Soldier, Murfreesboro, N. C.

A. B., '61. Died at Portsmouth, N. C., June 7, 1861.

Class of 1862.

*EDWARD BAGBY, Soldier, Sturnsville, Va.

Enlisted in C. S. A.. and killed July 2, 1864.'

WAYLAND FULLER DUNAWAY, Minister, Middleburg, Va.

Initiated, 1859. Co. I, 40th Va. Regiment, C. S. A., Capt. and A. A. Adj't General, Heth's Brigade, '61-5. Practiced Law, '66-71. Pastor, Baptist Church, Lancaster Co., Va., 71-81; Middleburg, '81—. Author of "Spiritual Baptism," "Centennial History of Long Branch Church," etc. Frequent Delegate, Baptist Gen'l Association of Va.

*EDWARD GARLAND SYDNOR, Soldier, Blacks and Whites, Va.

Killed at Battle of Sharpsburg, Sept. 17, 1862.

Class of 1863.

*JAMES EDWIN WRIGHT, Planter, Suffolk, Va.

Died, Oct., 1883. Brother of John H., '59; William S., '59, and Thomas J., '70.

Class of 1868.

F. M. M. BEALL, Government Official, Washington, D. C.

In U. S. Signal Service.

JAMES POLLARD, Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.

Ph. B., '68; LL. B., '68. Pres't, Maryland Baptist Association. Overseer, Columbian Univ., '81—.

CHARLES EDWIN SAMSON, Merchant, East Orange, N. J.

A. B., '68; LL. B., '70; A. M., '71.

WILLIAM EVERARD HAMILTON SEARCY, Manufacturer, Griffin, Ga.

Initiated, Sept., 1867. LL. B., '68. Ga. Cadets, C. S. A., Orderly Sergeant. Author of "Searcy's Lessons in Shorthand." Pres't, Board of Education, Spalding Co., '78—. Editor, "Temperance Watchman," '70-6; "Ga. Cultivator," '72-8; "Griffin Daily Sun," '86-8; "So. Alliance Farmer," '88-9. Practiced Law, '70-1; Editor, '71-6; Law Reporter, '76-84; Editor, '86-8; Manufacturer, '88—.

THOMAS TEAKLE TAYLOR, Physician, Atlantic, Va.

Class of 1869.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN COUNSELMAN, Merchant, Graham's Forge, Va.

FRANKLIN HOWARD KERRFOOT, Teacher, Louisville, Ky.

Ph. B., '69; LL. B., '69; A. M., '72; D. D., Univ. of N. C., '78. Gold Medal, Physical Science, also Metaphysics. Professor of German, Georgetown (Ky.) College, '75. Pastor, Strong Place Baptist Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., and Professor of Theology, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., '75—.

SAMUEL SNOOT PLEASANTS, Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.

A. M., '69.

S. SIMPSON.

ZACHARY TAYLOR SOWERS, Physician, Washington, D. C.

Ph. B., '69; M. D., '70; A. M., '74. Lecturer on Minor Surgery and Demonstrator of Anatomy, Columbian Univ., '75-9.

Class of 1870.

ROGER WILLIAM CULL, Lawyer, Baltimore, Md.

A. M., '70; LL. B., '73. First Honor, '70. Tutor in Greek and Latin, Columbian Univ., '70-2; Adjunct Professor, '72-3. Practiced Law, '73—.

THOMAS JUDSON WRIGHT, Physician, Churchland, Va.

A. B., '70; M. D., '70; M. D., Bellevue Hospital Medical College, N. Y., '71. First Honor. Won Gale Prize in Physical Science, '70. Resident Physician, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y., '71; Charity Hospital, N. Y., '75. Trustee, Norfolk Co. Public Schools, '89—. Surgeon, for Atlantic and Danville R. R., '90—. Practiced Medicine, '71—. Brother of John H., '59; William S., '59, and James E., '63.

Class of 1871.

GEORGE WHITFIELD BROWN, Banker, Washington, D. C.

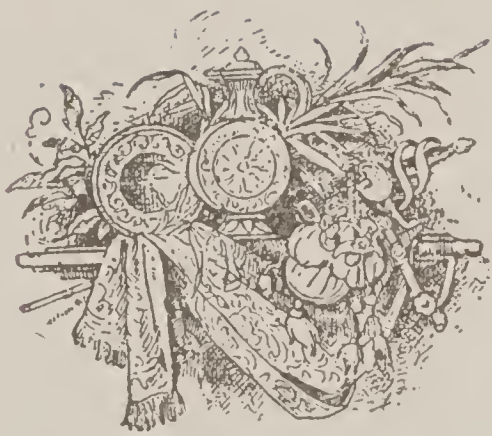
A. B., '71. Gale Prize for Physical Science, '71. Member, Firm of Fitch, Fox & Brown, Brokers, '75—. Also, Bell & Co., Bankers, '83—. Address, 1710 Connecticut Ave.

THOMAS CROFTS WRIGHT KURTZ, Banker, Moorhead, Minn.

2d Gale Medal for Physical Science, '70. Member, Board of Trustees, Normal Schools, State of Minnesota, '87—. Built 4th Normal School Building and Established the School. Minn. Alternate Commissioner, World's Fair.

THOMAS HANSON PARRAMORE, Dentist, Hampton, Va.

D. D. S., Baltimore College of Dental Surgery, '71. Member, Va. Dental and Southern Dental Associations. Read paper on "Sterilized Sponge in Pulp Capping." Practiced Dentistry, '71—.



CORRIGENDA.

ALA. IOTA. SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY.

(Page 19.)

In history of Thomas Howard Jack, '80, read Brother of H. S., '89. William H. Ferry, '85, should be William H. Terry. In history of John Dozier Bancroft, '92, read Brother of Walker, '84.

FLA. UPSILON. UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA.

(Page 60.)

In data of Henry Rutgers Shine, insert Brother of R. A., '87. In data of Richard A. Shine, insert Brother of H. R., '87.

GA. BETA. UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA.

(Page 64.)

Henry Jackson, insert Brother of Davenport, '68. Charles S. DuBose, '68, Brother of William R., '73. Davenport Jackson, '68, Brother of Henry. Henry Harrison Cabiness, '69, Brother of Edward H., Ga. Psi, '75; Brother of Daniel M., Ga. Psi, '78. Charles A. Collier, '69, Brother of Henry L., '72. Erasmus Milledge Murphey, '69, prefix asterisk. Henry L. Collier, '72, Brother of Charles A., '69. William R. DuBose, '73, Brother of Charles S., '68. Pleasant A. Stovall, '75, Brother of Bolling A., '89. Julian P. Field, '82, Brother of Joseph H., Tenn. N., '57. Henry Freeman, '84, item in history, Brother of Davis, '88, should read Brother of Davis, '83; prefix asterisk and insert, died at Savannah, June 12, '93. Bolling Arthur Stovall, Jr., '89, Brother of Pleasant A., '75; Page 72, class of 1876, by error, is divided.

GA. DELTA. NORTH GEORGIA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

(Page 90.)

James Josias Gillard, '80, should read, Gaillard. L. L. Lyon, '80, Brother of R. G., Ga. Ψ, '75. Charles Geiger Power, '81, Brother of Benoni D., '84. Walthew A. Breazeale, '84, Brother of William E., S. C. Φ, '85. Benoni D. Power, '84, Brother of Charles G., '81. Henry Lyman Brannon, '86, insert, died in 1891.

GA. ETA. OGLETHORPE UNIVERSITY.

(Page 107.)

Clifford Anderson Lanier, '59, Father of Clifford Jr., Tenn. Omega, '92, should read, Tenn. Omega, '89.

GA. PI. GEORGIA MILITARY INSTITUTE.

(Page 115.)

James Nicholas Gilmer, '59, in history read, Synemolectic Society, instead of Lyman Hall. Samuel Barry Brooks, '59, in history read, Lyman Hall instead of Synemolectic Society.

GA. PSI. MERCER UNIVERSITY.

(Page 129.)

Thomas Florence Stubbs, '73, Brother of John H., '76. R. G. Lyon, '75, Brother of L. L., Ga. Δ, '80. John H. Stubbs, '76, Brother of Thomas F., '73. William Leslie McMurray, '81, should read, McElmurray.

(517)

KY. ALPHA. FOREST ACADEMY.

(Page 154.)

J. D. Grover, '78, Brother of H. M., Ky. X, '78.

KY. KAPPA. CENTRAL UNIVERSITY.

(Page 168.)

John Milton Lowry, '88, insert, Declaimer from Epiphyllidian Society, '86; address, Walton, Ky. Name to be added. Malcolm Wharton Lowry, '88, Walton, Ky.

KY. CHI. KENTUCKY MILITARY INSTITUTE.

(Page 176.)

William B. Oliver should read, William B. Owen. Evans C. Leslie, '73, Brother of Jerry B., '73. Jerry B. Leslie, '73, Brother of Evans C., '73. Frank Williams, '74, Brother of J. L., '72. Wilbur Fisk Kirkbride, '76, Brother of Millard F., '72, and Edwin B., '74. H. M. Grover, '78, Brother of J. D., Ky. A, '78.

LA. EPSILON. LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY.

(Page 191.)

T. T. Montgomery, '67, Brother of V., '67. V. Montgomery, '67, Brother of T. T., '67. H. W. Lowry, '70, Brother of J. A. M., '71. John A. M. Lowry, '71, Brother of H. W., '70.

MICH. ALPHA. ADRIAN COLLEGE.

(Page 210.)

Francis W. Pierport, '84, should read, Francis W. Pierpont. Harry H. Cowan, '90, Brother of John F., '86, should read, Brother of John F., '82.

MICH. IOTA BETA. UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

(Page 219.)

Samuel Cameron Irvin, '94, should be Irwin. Name to be added. Flake Irwin, Bellevue, Pa., made the designs on back and sides of Σ A E catalogue, '93.

MISS. ZETA. MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE.

(Page 235.)

James Lacy Buchanan, '70, Brother of Samuel, '71. Samuel Buchanan, '71, Brother of James L., '70. John Davidson Fletcher, '75, in history instead of Fletcher Academy, Alto, Tex., '77, read, Fletcher Academy, Alto, La., '77. In chapter history read, total membership fifteen instead of fifty.

MISS. THETA. MISSISSIPPI AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE.

(Page 240.)

John Heard Ledyard, '92, should be, Joshua Heard Ledyard.

MO. ALPHA. UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI.

(Page 248.)

Samuel Forder Crecelius, '92, in history last date should be '95 instead of '96.

MO. BETA. WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.

(Page 255.)

Page 256, class of '95 should be '96.

N. C. THETA. DAVIDSON COLLEGE.

(Page 267.)

William Mack, '83, add to history, President Chattanooga Convention S. A. E., '92. Editorial Staff, Edward Thompson Co., Law Book Publishers, April 1st, 1893—. Present address, Northport, Long Island, N. Y.

N. C. XI. UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

(Page 281.)

Augustus White Long, read, as occupation, Teacher, instead of Student. Address, Lawrenceville, N. J., instead of Cambridge, Mass. Add to data, Master in English, Lawrenceville school, '93—.

OHIO DELTA. OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

(Page 292.)

Henry Collier Wright, '92, read, as occupation, Teacher, instead of Minister; read, Assistant Pastor, etc.; add, Student at Harvard, '93-4. Page 294, Class of 1894, by error, is divided.

OHIO SIGMA. MT. UNION COLLEGE.

(Page 307.)

Thomas Grant Welsh, '88, last date in history should be '87 instead of '86.

PA. DELTA. GETTYSBURG COLLEGE.

(Page 325.)

John Edward McCammon, '84, Brother of William F., '85. William F. McCammon, '85, Brother of John E., '84.

PA. ZETA. BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY.

(Page 329.)

The Publishers *seem* to owe the Fraternity an apology for the premature appearance of Pa. Z. After the body of the work has been printed we learn that the men given under Pa. Z were initiated into Pa. A Z, with the purpose of applying for a charter. They have made their application but as yet it has not been granted. The Publishers of this book are in no way responsible for this mistake. They knew nothing of the conduct of the affair, and received the data of the men through the regular channels.

S. C. GAMMA. WOFFORD COLLEGE.

(Page 345.)

Percival Elbert Rowell, '88, insert, Supt. Graham Graded Schools, '87-91. Editor, "Palmetto Teacher." '92. Instead of Lexington Graded Schools read, Principal Palmetto Collegiate Institute, '91—.

S. C. DELTA. SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE.

(Page 351.)

William S. Jennings, '85, add, Attended College of Physicians and Surgeons, Balto., Md., '83-85; M. D., '85. William Butter Bonham, '86, Brother of Thomas S., '89. William T. Capers, '88, Son of Ellison should read, Son of Bishop Ellison. Thomas Seymour Bonham, '89, Brother of William B., '86. Walter B. Capers, '91, Son of Ellison should read, Son of Bishop Ellison.

S. C. LAMBDA. SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY.

(Page 360.)

John Hampton Brooks, '86, insert as occupation, Civil Engineer; Initiated, '85; C. E., '86; Civil Engineer since '87. John Gendron Palmer Capers, '86, read, John Gendron Capers, Editor and Lawyer; read, White Horse Academy instead of White Hill Academy; Editor, "Columbia (not Columbus) Journal;" Son of Bishop Ellison Capers. James Wilson Gibbes, '86, insert as occupation, Journalist; add to history, Editor, Columbia Record, '88; Special Correspondent, N. Y. "World" and Phila. "Press;" address, 23 Plain St., Columbia, S. C. Names to be added, John G. Beckwith, R. B. Cunningham, H. C. Davis, C. E. King, D. G. Dwight, G. L. Dial, H. A. Delorme, E. M. Blythe, A. M. Brailsfow, A. N. Brunson.

S. C. MU. ERSKINE COLLEGE.

(Page 366.)

Samuel J. Branley, '90, Brother of John Frank, '90. John Frank Branley, '90, Brother of Samuel J., '90.

S. C. PHI. FURMAN UNIVERSITY.

(Page 377.)

William Eugene Breageale, '85, should read, Breazeale. Add, Brother of Walthew A., Ga. Δ, '84.

TENN. LAMBDA. CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY.

(Page 413.)

William Hayes Holbert should be Halbert. Frank Lee, '86, add to history, Editor, "The Student;" U. S. Commissioner; Asst. U. S. Attorney. John Caruthers, '91, Brother of Allen, '87. Charles M. Stephens, '70, should read, Stephens.

TENN. NU. VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY.

(Page 434.)

Joseph Harris Field, '57, Brother of Julian P., Ga. B, '82. Benjamin Kemp Hurt, '59, Brother of William B., '61. William B. Hurt, '61, Brother of Benjamin K., '59. B. S. Cooper, '72, Brother of C. D., '76. C. D. Cooper, '76, Brother of B. S., '72. Address of A. J. Greene, '61, is Houma, La.

TEXAS THETA. BAYLOR UNIVERSITY.

(Page 460.)

John F. Garrett, '60, Brother of J. S., '62. J. S. Garrett, '62, Brother of John T., '60.

TEXAS RHO. UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

(Page 464.)

Frank Lee Hawkins, '86, add to name, Lawyer. B. L., University of Texas, '89. Attended Southwestern University, '86-7. First honor Law class, '89. Delegate to State Convention, '90. Attorney-at-Law since, '89.

VA. OMICRON. UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

(Page 479.)

Henry Carter Lee, '61, prefix asterisk. Add to history, Died, June 6, 1889.

VA. PI. EMORY AND HENRY COLLEGE.

(Page 491.)

John Americus Jones, '86, Brother of Wiley H., '87. Wiley H. Jones, '87, Brother of John A., '86. Added names, William C. Sanders, '88, Traveling Salesman, Knoxville, Tenn., Robert Simmons, '88, Knoxville, Tenn., John J. Rase, '92, Williamsburg, Va., O. E. Beckwith, John Shumate, C. S. Burton and John Morris, '87.

VA. SIGMA. WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY.

(Page 500.)

Richard A. Robinson, Jr., '75, Brother of Archibald M., '78.

W. C. RHO. COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

(Page 512.)

John Pollard, '60, add to history, Declaimer's Medal, 1860. First honor at graduation. Member, Modern Language Association. Member, Amer. Philological Asso. Contributor to "Religious Herald," "The Baptist," etc. Trustee, Richmond College. Address of William L. Wilson should be Charlestown, W. Va.

NOTE. The following names are those of the men who, by special permission of the annual conventions, were initiated by alumni chapters:

ETA ALUMNUS. HONEA PATH, SOUTH CAROLINA.

H. H. Watkins. Donald, S. C.

ALPHA BETA ALUMNUS. NICHOLASVILLE, KENTUCKY.

J. W. Owen.

TAU ALUMNUS. MOBILE, ALA.

Samuel Abernathy, William T. Denny, Adrian B. Dure, William R. Moon (Chicago, Ill.), Robert Morris. George Olmstead Murrell, Robert Shultz. George Threefoot.

CONSANGUINITY TABLE.

Grandfather and Grandson.

SMITH, CHARLES H., Tenn. Zeta.
Smith, Charles H., Jr., Ala. Alpha Mu, '93.

Father and Five Sons.

MELL, P. H., Ga. B.
Mell, T. S., Ga. B, '78.
Mell, J. D., Ga. B, '84.
Mell, C. I., Ga. B, '86.
Mell, J. C., Ga. B, '88.
Mell, E. B., Ga. B, '93.

Father and Four Sons.

CAPERS, E.
Capers, J. G., S. C. Δ, '86.
Capers, W. T., S. C. Δ, '88.
Capers. E., Jr., S. C. Δ, '90.
Capers, W. B., S. C. Δ, '91.

Father and Two Sons.

CARLISLE, J. G.,	Ky. X.	Cox, J. F.,	Tex. P.
Carlisle, L. L.,	Ky. A, '78.	Cox, V. M.,	Tex. P, '85.
Carlisle, W. K.,	Ky. A. '78.	Cox, E. V.,	Tex. Ψ, '89.
CHARBONNIER, L. H.,	Ga. B.	SMITH, E. K.,	Tenn. Ω.
Charbonnier, L. H., Jr.,	Va. Σ, '86.	Smith, E. K., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.
Charbonnier, E. W.,	Ga. B, '89.	Smith. R. M. K.,	Tenn. Ω. Active.
SPRATT, L. W.,		Tenn. Ω.	
Spratt, J. W.,		Tenn. Ω, '88.	
Spratt, C.,		Tenn. Ω. '92.	

Father and Son.

FONTAINE, F.,	Ga. II, '65.	HALBERT, W. H.,	Tenn. A.
Fontaine, F. M.,	Ala. A M, '90.	Halbert, T. E.,	Tenn. A, '91.
GADSDEN, J.,	Tenn. Ω.	HULL, A. I.,	Ga. B.
Gadsden, J. B.,	S. C. γ, '83.	Hull, McH.,	Ga. B. '91.
GOETCHIUS, G. T.,	Ga. II, '63.	JACKSON, H.,	Ga. B.
Goetchius, J. S.,	Ga. B, '93.	*Jackson. T. C.,	Ga. B. '86.
GRAY, J. T.,	Ky. X.	LANIER, C. A.,	Ga. II, '60.
Gray, J. H.,	Ky. X, '82.	Lanier, C., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '89.
OLIVE, J. T.,		Ga. B, '70.	
Olive, S. I.,		Ga. B, '94.	

Five Brothers.

Mell, T. S.,	Ga. B, '78.	Provine, J. W.,	Miss. T, '88.
Mell, J. D.,	Ga. B, '84.	Provine, C. C.,	Miss. T, '90.
Mell, C. I.,	Ga. B, '86.	Provine, R. F.,	Miss. T, '90.
Mell, J. C.,	Ga. B, '88.	Provine, G. H.,	Miss. T, '92.
Mell, E. B.,	Ga. B, '93.	Provine, J. N.,	Miss. T, '94.
Walker, B. S.,	Ga. B, '72.		
Walker, T. N.,	Ga. B, '74.		
Walker, W. S.,	Ga. B, '77.		
Walker, C. M.,	Ga. B, '87.		
Walker, J. H.,	Ga. B, '87.		

Four Brothers.

Capers, J. G.,	S. C. Δ, '86.	Murphey, E. M.,	Ga. B, '69.
Capers, W. T.,	S. C. Δ, '88.	Murphey, A. A.,	Ga. B, '71.
Capers, E., Jr.,	S. C. Δ, '90.	Murphey, P. A.,	Ga. B, '74.
Capers, W. B.,	S. C. Δ, '91.	Murphey, A. O.,	Ga. B, '77.
Mack, W.,	N. C. O, '83.	Wright, J. H.,	W. C. P, '59.
Mack, A.,	N. C. O, '85.	Wright, W. S.,	W. C. P, '59.
Mack, E.,	N. C. O, '86.	Wright, J. E.,	W. C. P, '63.
Mack, H.,	N. C. O, '91.	Wright, T. J.,	W. C. P, '70.

Three Brothers.

Ashcraft, C. W.,	Ala. A M, '88.	Dent, E. Y.,	Ala. I, '81.
Ashcraft, L.,	Ala. A M, '93.	Dent, S. H., Jr.,	Ala. I, '86.
Ashcraft, E.,	Ala. A M, '96.	Dent, H. A.,	Ala. I, '90.
Bedinger, D. E.,	Ky. K, '83.	Freeman, D.,	Ga. B, '83.
Bedinger, J. C.,	Ky. K, '88.	Freeman, H.,	Ga. B, '84.
Bedinger, B. F.,	Ky. K, '90.	Freeman, G.,	Ga. Φ, '92.
Bright, H. W.,	Ky. K, '82.	Glasgow, W. A.,	Va. Σ, '86.
Bright, W. B.,	Ky. K, '86.	Glasgow, J. A.,	Va. Σ, '89.
Bright, L. L.,	Ky. K, '89.	Glasgow, S. McP.,	Va. Σ, '91.
Cabaniss, H. A.,	Ga. B, '69.	Goetchius, W. E.,	Ga. H, '63.
Cabaniss, E. H.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.	Goetchius, G. T.,	Ga. H, '63.
Cabaniss, D. M.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.	Goetchius, H. R.,	Ga. B, '71.
Coleman, J. I.,	Ga. Δ, '82.	Harrison, J. W.,	S. C. Φ, '70.
Coleman, E. W.,	Ga. Δ, '84.	Harrison, W. B.,	S. C. Φ, '70.
Coleman, W. S.,	Ga. Δ, '84.	Harrison, S. E.,	S. C. Φ, '72.
Crawford, E. L.,	Ala. I, '91.	Haskell, W. E.,	Tenn. Ω, '88.
Crawford, E. L.,	Ala. I, '94.	Haskell, J. H.,	Tenn. Ω, '90.
Crawford, R. B.,	Ala. I, '95.	Haskell, C. H.,	Tenn. Ω, active.
Denmark, B. A.,	Ga. B, '71.	Haydon, F.,	Mo. A, '86.
Denmark, D. C.,	Ga. B, '73.	Haydon, W. G.,	Mo. A, '88.
Denmark, E. P. S.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.	Haydon, C.,	Mo. A, '93.

Jackson, W. M.,	Ga. B, '70.	McClesky, J. R.,	Ga. H, '63.
Jackson, J. U.,	Ga. B, '76.	McClesky, L. L.,	Ga. B, '68.
Jackson, G. H.,	Ga. B, '78.	McClesky, H. H.,	Ga. B, '83.
Kirkbride, M. F.,	Ky. X, '72.	Patterson, A. H.,	N. C. E, '91.
Kirkbride, E. B.,	Ky. X, '72.	Patterson, R. L.,	N. C. E, '93.
Kirkbride, W. F.,	Ky. X, '76.	Patterson, J. L.,	N. C. E, '95.
Lackey, S. C.,	Ky. X, '87.	Pressly, J. H.,	S. C. M, '85.
Lackey, F. M.,	Ky. X, '88.	Pressly, S. A.,	S. C. M, '93.
Lackey, J. M.,	Ky. X, '89.	Pressly, H. E.,	S. C. M, '93.
Lockhart, F. M.,	Ga. B, '95.	Shaffner, H. F.,	N. C. E, '87.
Lockhart, J. B.,	Ga. B, '95.	Shaffner, W. F.,	N. C. E, '90.
Lockhart, M. M.,	Ga. B, '95.	Shaffner, J. F.,	N. C. E, '96.
London, H. A.,	N. C. E, '88.	Wilson, H. E.,	Ga. Δ, '80.
London, J. H.,	N. C. E, '90.	Wilson, W. S.,	Ga. Δ, '80.
London, A. H.,	N. C. E, '96.	Wilson, F. C.,	Ga. Δ, '85.
Long, E. W.,	Ala. I, '95.	Withers, I. L.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Long, P. M.,	Ala. I, '95.	Withers, F. C.,	S. C. Δ, '92.
Long, I. O.,	Ala. I, '95.	Withers, O. R.,	S. C. Δ, '93.
Witherspoon, C. A.,		Ky. X, '82.	
Witherspoon, A. H.,		Ky. X, '88.	
Witherspoon, R. H.,		Ky. X, '89.	

Two Brothers.

Abbott, E.,	Miss. O, '88.	Barbour, G. T.,	Ky. K, '89.
Abbott, J.,	Ala. M, '93.	Barbour, J., Jr.,	Ky. K, '91.
Alexander, I.,	Ga. B, '85.	Barrow, D. C., 3d,	Ga. B, '94.
Alexander, H. H.,	Ga. B, '86.	Barrow, C.,	Ga. B, '96.
Alexander, T. W.,	Ga. B, '81.	Bassinger, J. G.,	Ga. Δ, '88.
Alexander, J. B.,	Ga. B, '85.	Bassinger, W. S., Jr.,	Ga. Δ, '89.
Andrews, W. J.,	N. C. E, '91.	Beard, R. H.,	Ky. X, '79.
Andrews, A. B., Jr.,	N. C. E, '93.	Beard, W. L.,	Ky. X, '80.
Arrington, L. S.,	Ga. E, '83.	Bell, G. R.,	La. Z, '88.
Arrington, L. L.,	Ga. E, '85.	Bell, J. L.,	La. Z, '89.
Ashley, W. H.,	Va. Σ, '84.	Bellamy, R.,	N. C. E, '91.
Ashley, A. H.,	S. C. A, '85.	Bellamy, J. D., Jr., 3d,	N. C. E, '94.
Badley, E. V.,	Iowa Σ, '95.	Benson, W. W.,	Ala. I, '90.
Badley, B. H.,	Iowa Σ, '96.	Benson, L. K.,	Ala. I, '93.
Bagwell, J. A.,	Ga. Φ, '92.	Berchmans, R. C.,	Ga. B, '83.
Bagwell, J. S.,	Ga. Φ, '94.	Berchmans, J. P. A.,	Ga. B, '85.
Baker, W. H.,	N. C. O, '88.	Blakey, B. A.,	Ala. M, '86.
Baker, R. A.,	Va. Σ, '93.	Blakey, W. M.,	Ala. M, '88.
Bancroft, W.,	Ala. I, '84.	Blount, E. A.,	Ky. X, '70.
Bancroft, J. D.,	Ala. I, '92.	Blount, S. W.,	Ky. X, '74.

Bonham, W. B.,	S. C. Δ, '86.	Cheatham, B. F.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.
Bonham, T. S.,	S. C. Δ, '89.	Cheatham, P. R.,	Tenn. Ω, '88.
Brawley, S. J.,	S. C. M, '90.	Christian, R. H.,	Va. O, '67.
Brawley, J. F.,	S. C. M, '90.	Christian, F. W.,	Va. O, '71.
Breazeale, W. A.,	Ga. Δ, '84.	Clark, O. L.,	N. C. O, '86.
Breazeale, W. E.,	S. C. Φ, '85.	Clark, B. C.,	N. C. O, '90.
Brice, W. O.,	S. C. M, '87.	Cline, H. B. H.,	Pa. Δ, '84.
Brice, J. C.,	S. C. M, '92.	Cline, R. R. D.,	Pa. Δ, '85.
Brice, R. C.,	S. C. M, '88.	Cobbs, F. A.,	Tenn. Ω, '85.
Brice, W. C.,	S. C. M, '90.	Cobbs, R. H., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '85.
Bridgeforth, W. D.,	Ky. X, '71.	Cocke, P. St. G.,	Tenn. Ω, '89.
Bridgeforth, W. R.,	Ky. X, '78.	Cocke, C. P.,	Tenn. Ω, '92.
Brown, H. J.,	Tenn. Δ, '88.	Collier, C. A.,	Ga. B, '69.
Brown, Z. D.,	Tenn. Δ, '88.	Collier, H. L.,	Ga. B, '72.
Buchanan, J. L.,	Miss. Z, '70.	Collins, N. D.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '60.
Buchanan, S.,	Miss. Z, '71.	Collins, J. F.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '61.
Buckminster, W. R.,	Mass. I, '94.	Cooper, B. S.,	Tenn. N, '72.
Buckminster, H. C.,	Mass. I T, '95.	Cooper, C. D.,	Tenn. N, '76.
Bullitt, J. F.,	Va. Σ, '78.	Cooper, G. W.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
Bullitt, J. C., Jr.,	Va. Σ, '80.	Cooper, L. A.,	Ga. Ψ, '96.
Bunn, W. C.,	Ga. Ψ, '81.	Cowan, J. F.,	Mich. A, '82.
Bunn, M. H.,	Ga. Ψ, '83.	Cowan, H. H.,	Mich. A, '90.
Burney, W.,	S. C. Φ.	Cox, V. M.,	Tex. P, '85.
Burney, P. H.,	S. C. Φ, '83.	Cox, E. V.,	Tex. Ψ, '89.
Cabiness, E. H.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.	Cox, W. F.,	S. C. Φ, '75.
Cabiness, D. M.,	Ga. Ψ, '78.	Cox, I. W.,	S. C. Φ, '94.
Caldwell, J. H.,	Ky. I, '61.	Crecelius, S. F.,	Mo. A, '92.
Caldwell, T. B.,	Ky. I, '61.	Crecelius, B. H.,	Mo. A, '95.
Calhoun, J. C.,	Tenn. N, '74.	Crenshaw, E.,	Va. O, '61.
Calhoun, B. P.,	Tenn. N, '75.	Crenshaw, B. H.,	Ala. A M, '89.
Cardwell, W. L.,	Ky. K, '90.	Daniel, D. W.,	S. C. I, '92.
Cardwell, W. S.,	Ky. K, '91.	Daniel, J. C.,	S. C. I, '96.
Carlisle, W. K.,	Ky. A, '78.	Dent, W. Y.,	Ala. I, '89.
Carlisle, L. L.,	Ky. A, '78.	Dent, G. H.,	Ala. I, '94.
Carlisle, W. A.,	Ohio Σ, '86.	*DeVotie, N. L.,	Ala. M, '56.
Carlisle, C. D.,	Ohio Σ, '90.	DeVotie, J. G.,	Ala. M, '60.
Carson, J. S.,	N. C. O, '86.	Dohney, A. P.,	Tex. P, '89.
Carson, R. C.,	N. C. O, '87.	Dohney, E. L.,	Tex. P, '91.
Caruthers, A.,	Tenn. A, '87.	Draper, W. M.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
Caruthers, J.,	Tenn. A, '91.	Draper, R. D.,	Ga. Φ, '95.
Charbonnier, L. H., Jr.,	Va. Σ, '86.	*DuBose, C. S.,	Ga. B, '68.
Charbonnier, E. W.,	Ga. B, '89.	DuBose, W. R.,	Ga. B, '73.

Dunn, M. E.,	Ohio Σ , '86.	Groover, E. A.,	Ga. B, '84.
Dunn, H. G.,	Ohio Σ , '88.	Groover, A. L.,	Ga. B, '85.
Dunstan, A. St. C.,	Ala. A M, '89.	Grover, H. M.,	Ky. X, '78.
Dunstan, J. H.,	Ala. A M, '93.	Grover, J. D.,	Ky. A., '78.
Earle, F. S.,	S. C. Δ , '85.	Guerry, W. A.,	Tenn. Ω , '84.
Earle, J. J.,	S. C. Δ , '88.	Guerry, LeG.,	Tenn. Ω , '92.
Elliott, W. H., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω , '82.	Hall, W. B., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω , '85.
Elliott, E. S.,	Tenn. Ω , '84.	Hall, A. B.,	Tenn. Active.
Farmer, B. T.,	Ky. X, '75.	Hanahan, J. R.,	S. S. Δ , '90.
Farmer, W. S.,	Ky. X, '79.	Hanahan, M. L.,	S. C. Δ , '91.
Fearn, E. P.,	Ga. E, '88.	Hand, S. P.,	Ala. I, '79.
Fearn, G.,	Ga. E, '88.	Hand, O. C.,	Ala. I, '86.
Field, J. H.,	Tenn. N, 57.	Harris, H. W.,	Ohio Σ , '82.
Field, J. P.,	Ga. B, '82.	Harris, C. L.,	Ohio Σ , '83.
*Fitzgerald, J. W.,	Tenn. A,	Hartzog, H. S.,	S. C. A, '86.
Fitzgerald, P. M.,	Tenn. A, '89.	Hartzog, O. B.,	S. C. Φ , '93.
Foster, F. McM.,	Ohio Θ , '94.	Heintz, M. G.,	Ohio E, '92.
Foster, D. H.,	Ohio Θ , '95.	Heintz, V. E.,	Ohio E, '96.
Freeman, M. T.,	Ga. Ψ , '79.	Hickman, C. W.,	S. C. Φ , '72.
Freeman, E. S.,	Ga. Ψ , '88.	Hickman, T. I.,	Ga. B, '81.
Freeman, C. C.,	Pa. Ω , '91.	Hilsman, G. S.,	Ga. Ψ , '78.
Freeman, H. H.,	Pa. Ω , '92.	Hilsman, A. S.,	Ga. Ψ , '84.
Gaines, L. A.,	Ky. K, '84.	Holloway, H. S.,	Ky. X, '76.
Gaines, J. C.,	Ky. K, '85.	Holloway, R. A.,	Ky. X, '80.
Gallaher, J. B.,	Tenn. Ω , '93.	Hood, W. H.,	Mich. A, '83.
Gallaher, P. C.,	Tenn. Ω , '93.	Hood, B. L.,	Mich. A, '93.
Garrett, J. T.,	Tex. Θ , '60.	Hurt, B. K.,	Tenn. N, '59.
Garrett, J. S.,	Tex. Θ , '62.	Hurt, W. B.,	Tenn. N, '61.
Gibson, R., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω , '87.	Irwin, J. L.,	Mich. A, '93.
Gibson, W.,	Tenn. Ω , '93.	Irwin, S. C.,	Mich. I B, '94.
Gibson, J. A.,	Pa. Ω , '91.	Ivey, B. H.,	Ala. B B, '76.
Gibson, W. H.,	Pa. Ω , '93.	Ivey, J. A.,	Ala. B B, '76.
Grace, W. O.,	Mo. A, '89.	Jack, T. H.,	Ala. I, '80.
Grace, C. H.,	Mo. A, '92.	Jack, W. S.,	Ala. I, '89.
Graham, S. J.,	Va. Σ , '76.	Jack, E. S.,	Ala. I, '89.
Graham, E. L.,	Va. Σ , '79.	Jack, H. C.,	Ala. I, '92.
Grant, B. G.,	Ga. B, '84.	Jackson, H.,	Ga. B.
Grant, J. D.,	Ga. B, '85.	Jackson, D.,	Ga. B, '68.
Greenlaw, W. B.,	Tenn. A, '89.	Johns, G. A.,	Ga. Ψ , '93.
Greenlaw, A. E.,	Tenn. A, '90.	Johns, W. S.,	Ga. Ψ , '93.
Grier, C. C.,	Ga. Ψ , '80.	Johnston, J. C.,	Iowa Σ , '95.
Grier, T.,	Ga. Ψ , '82.	Johnston, A. B.,	Iowa Σ , '97.

Jones, J. A.,	Va. H, '86.	McElmurray, W. L.,	Ga. Ψ, '81.
Jones, W. H.,	Va. H, '87.	McElmurray, J. S.,	Ga. B, '86.
Jones, W. J.,	N. C. O, '90.	Montgomery, T. T.,	La. E, '67.
Jones, W. S.,	N. C. E, '93.	Montgomery, V.,	La. E, '67.
Kavanaugh, W. M.,	Ky. X, '88.	Moore, R.,	Mo. A, '94.
Kavanaugh, F. K.,	Ky. X, '88.	Moore, G.,	Mo. A, '95.
Kendall, J. M.,	Ala. I, '81.	Murphey, E. S.,	Ga. B, '74.
Kendall, J. T.,	Ga. E, '87.	Murphey, T. E.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
Kilgore, B. W.,	Miss. O, '88.	Napier, J. H.,	Ga. B, '79.
Kilgore, J. B.,	Miss. O, '90.	Napier, E. T.,	Ga. B, '85.
King, F. E.,	Mich. I B, '91.	Nisbet, W. A.,	N. C. O, '86.
King, H. R.,	Mich. I B, '93.	Nisbet, K. A.,	Ga. Δ, '87.
Kirkbride, J. F.,	Ohio Σ, '86.	Owen, W. B.,	Ky. X.
Kirkbride, S. A.,	Ohio Σ, '86.	Owen, R. J.,	Ky. X, '82.
Kruttschnitt, E. B.,	Va. Σ, '73.	Palmer, A. B.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Kruttschnitt, I.,	Va. Σ, '73.	Palmer, W. K.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
*Leslie, E. C.,	Ky. X, '73.	Park, J. D.,	Tenn. Δ, '68.
Leslie, J. B.,	Ky. X, '73.	Park, J. S., Jr.,	Tenn. N, '71.
Lipscomb, A. A.,	Ga. B.	Peacock, D. C.,	Ga. B, '82.
Lipscomb, F. A.,	Ga. B, '66.	Peacock, W.,	Ga. B, '87.
Little, J. H.,	N. C. E, '88.	Peacock, W. G.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.
Little, W. M.,	N. C. E, '88.	Peacock, W. O.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.
Lossing, H. C.,	Ky. K, '86.	Phillips, D. G.,	S. C. M, '87.
Lossing, J. M.,	Ky. K, '86.	Phillips, J. R.,	S. C. M, '92.
Lowrie, H. R.,	Mich. A, '85.	Power, C. G.,	Ga. Δ, '81.
Lowrie, W. L.,	Mich. A, '89.	Power, B. D.,	Ga. Δ, '84.
Lowry, H. W.,	La. E, '70.	Pratt, A. W.,	Va. Σ, '82.
Lowry, J. A. W.,	La. E, '71.	Pratt, G. L.,	Ga. Φ, '92.
Lowry, J. M.,	Ky. K, '88.	Ransom, P. E.,	N. C. E, '90.
Lowry, M. W.,	Ky. K, '88.	Ransom, G.,	N. C. E, '91.
Lyon, R. G.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.	Rice, J. A.,	S. C. Δ, '85.
Lyon, L. L.,	Ga. Δ, '80.	Rice, H. W.,	S. C. Δ, '93.
Martin, W. A.,	Miss. I, '88.	Robinson, R. A., Jr.,	Va. Σ, '75.
Martin, E. G.,	Miss. I, '91.	Robinson, A. M.,	Va. Σ, '78.
Mathews, O. F.,	Mo. A, '96.	Robison, J. I.,	Pa. A Z, '93.
Mathews, O. B.,	Mo. A, '96.	Robison, F. A.,	Pa. A Z, '96.
McBrayer, L. B.,	Ky. X, '79.	Sage, F. L.,	Ohio Σ, '89.
McBrayer, E. D.,	Ky. X, '80.	Sage, A. G.,	Ohio Σ, '96.
McCammon, J. E.,	Pa. Δ, '84.	Sanders, F. L.,	Va. II, '85.
McCammon, W. F.,	Pa. Δ, '85.	Sanders, D. M.,	Va. II, '93.
McCelvey, G. E.,	S. C. M, '88.	Shine, H. R.,	Fla. Υ, '87.
McCelvey, J. S.,	Tex. P, '92.	Shine, R. A.,	Fla. Υ, '87.

Shipp, J. E. D.,	Ala. A M, '79.	Symmers, W. St. C.,	S. C. Δ, '83.
Shipp, R. L.,	Ala. A M, '92.	Symmers, J. K.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Shorter, C. S.,	N. C. Ξ, '62.	Talley, A. E.,	Iowa Σ, '95.
Shorter, J. H.,	Ga. II, '63.	Talley, L.,	Iowa Σ, '97.
Sibley, G. T.,	Ga. B, '85.	Terry, G. W.,	Ala. I, '85.
Sibley, J. W.,	Va. O, '87.	Terry, W. H.,	Ala. I, '85.
Smith, G. P.,	Mo. A, '85.	Todd, G. F.,	Ga. II, '59.
Smith, W. N. B.,	Mo. A, '85.	Todd, J. S.,	Ga. II, '63.
Smith, E. K., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.	Trumper, F. J.,	Pa. Ω, '92.
Smith, R. M. K.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.	Trumper, F. R.,	Pa. Ω, '93.
Smith, M. T.,	Tenn. Ω, '93.	Tupper, S. Y., Jr.,	Tenn. N, '75.
Smith, L. R.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.	Tupper, K. S.,	S. C. γ, '81.
Snively, R. H.,	Ky. X, '79.	*Walker, G. B.,	Va. γ, '62.
Snively, W. E.,	Ky. X, '79.	*Walker, H. B.,	Va. γ, '62.
Spratt, J. W.,	Tenn. Ω, '88.	Warren, L.,	Ga. B, '75.
Spratt, C.,	Tenn. Ω, '92.	Warren, R. H.,	Ga. B, '81.
Stone, T. H.,	Tex. P, '93.	Watkins, J. B.,	S. C. φ, '81.
Stone, A. K.,	Tex. P, '95.	Watkins, H. H.,	S. C. φ, '83.
Stovall, P. A.,	Ga. B, '75.	Welsh, P. M.,	Ohio Σ, '87.
Stovall, B. A., Jr.,	Ga. B, '89.	Welsh, T. G.,	Ohio Σ, '88.
Street, J. C.,	Ala. A M, '90.	Westbrook, J. G.,	Tenn. Λ-Ω, '59.
Street, R. Y.,	Ala. A M, '80.	Westbrook, W. I.,	Tenn. Λ-Ω, '59.
Strother, W. A.,	Ga. B, '86.	Wheeler, W. W.,	Tex. O, '60.
Strother, C. B.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.	Wheeler, R. T.,	Tex. O, '61.
Stubbs, T. T.,	Ga. Ψ, '73.	White, W. B.,	Tenn. Z, '84.
Stubbs, J. W.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.	White, W. G.,	Tenn. Z, '84.
Sullivan, B. M.,	S. C. M, '92.	Wildberger, R. H.,	Ky. X, '71.
Sullivan, M. D.,	S. C. M, '94.	Wildberger, W. P.,	Ky. X, '77.
Sutherlin, E. W.,	La. E, '71.	Williams, J. L.,	Ky. X, '72.
Sutherlin, J. H.,	La. Z, '89.	Williams, F.,	Ky. X, '74.
Swartzell, K. D.,	Ohio O, '94.	Wimberly, W. M.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Swartzell, E. G.,	Ohio Θ, '95.	Wimberly, W. W.,	Ga. B, '87.
Young, A. N.,		Miss. I, '88.	
Young, C. G.,		Miss. I, '88.	

RESIDENCE DIRECTORY.

ALABAMA.

Anniston.

Cobbs, Richard, H., Jr., Tenn. Ω, '85.
Haralson, Hugh A., Ala. A M, '90.
Macon, Benjamin, Tenn. Ω, '85.

Armiston.

Young, Henry A., Ala. I, '81

Ashville.

Manning, Michael N., Ala. I, '87.

Athens.

Hoffman, Bruce, Tenn. A, '96.

Attalla.

McCord, Edgar O., Ga. Δ, '89.

Auburn.

Boyd, David F., Ala. A M, '95.
Brown, William L., Ga. B.
Burton, Robert W., Ala. A. M.
Chenshaw, Bolling H., Ala. A M, '89.
Dillard, Alonzo L., Ala. A M.
Fleming, William S., N. C. Θ.
Little, James M., Ala. A M, '93.
Pon, Joseph S., Ala. A M, '93.
Wilmore, John J., Ala. A M.

Barton.

Fraylor, ———, Tex. O, '58.

Bashi.

Dennis, L. W., Va. O, '60.

Balige.

*Hatter, William R. B., Miss. F, '69.

Bessemer.

Dupuy, James A., Tenn. A, '90.
Hendon, Adam M., Ga. Ψ, '86.
Robertson, John S., Ala. I, '87.

Birmingham.

Bell, Piromis H., Ga. B.
Brown, Charles A., Ala. A M, '92.
Cabiness, Edward H., Ga. Ψ, '75.
Gamble, John R., Ala. I, '93.
Howze, Augustin C., Ga. B, '69.
Huey, John F., Ala. I, '86.

Birmingham—Continued.

Johnson, J. H., Ala. B B, '71.
Johnson, James H., Tenn. Ω, '84.
Jones, Charles A., Ala. I, '89.
Jones, Thomas R., Ala. I, '93.
Linn, Charles, Ala. A M, '95.
Obear, William, G., Ga. Ψ, '84.
Pinckard, William P., Ala. B B, '73.
Simpson, S. R., Tenn. A, '87.
Stone, Lee, Ala. M, '88.

Blockton.

Holdige, Worcester, Ala. I, '89.

Bolling.

Perry, Henry G., Ala. A M, '80.

Bluff-Springs.

Street, James C., Ala. A M, '80.
Street Robert Y., Ala. A M, '80.

Brierfield.

Moore, William T., Ala. I, '94.

Burnt Corn.

Skinner, Benjamin J., Ala. B B, '70.

Camden.

Dannelly, Edward A., Ala. I, '90.

Cordova.

Long, Edward N., Ala. I, '95.
Long, Jesse O., Ala. I, '95.
Long, Pope Mc., Ala. I, '95.

Carthage.

Whitfield, Newton LeGrand, Ala. I, '80.

Centre.

Reeves, John A., Jr., Ala. A M, '96.

Carrollton.

Willett, George W., Ala. M, '89.

Catoma.

Jones, D. G., Ala. B B, '70.

Childersburg.

Butler, Albert K., Ala. I, '92.

Choctaw Co.

Cooper, Thomas E., Ala. I, '92.

Alabama—Continued.

<i>Clayton.</i>		<i>Eufaula—Continued.</i>	
Floyd, William E.,	Ala. I, '94.	Dent, Henry A.,	Ala. I, '90.
<i>Clifton.</i>		Dent, Stanley H.,	Ala. I, '86.
Kimbrough, Flavius S.,	Tenn. A, '87.	Dent, Warren G.,	Ala. I, '89.
<i>Coaldale.</i>		Edmonson, Edward L.,	Ala. I, '87.
Sibley John W.,	Va. O, '87.	Kendall, John M.,	Ala. I, '81.
<i>Coatopa.</i>		Motley, Charles H.,	Ala. I, '92.
Hand, Samuel P.,	Ala. I, '79.	*Spurlock, James M.,	Ala. I, '80.
<i>Cooksville.</i>		<i>Eutaw.</i>	
Sparkman, Jesse R.,	Ala. I, '94.	DeGroffenreid, E. W.,	Ala. I, '80.
Scales, John P.,	Ala. I, '91.	<i>Fayette.</i>	
<i>Conossett.</i>		Bankhead, John H., Jr.,	Ala. M, '91.
Moseley, Pope L.,	Ala. B B, '70.	Peters, Robert F.,	Ala. M, '87.
<i>Corona.</i>		<i>Flavoreau.</i>	
Brooks, Lothair,	Ala. M, '92.	Harrison, John T.,	Tenn. N, '86.
<i>Courtland.</i>		<i>Florence.</i>	
*Sykes, John J.,	Ala. A M, '80.	Adams, William M.,	Ala. M, '93.
<i>Cross Keys.</i>		Ashcraft, Cyrus W.,	Ala. A M, '88.
*Bullock, James A.,	Ala. M, '59.	Ashcraft, Erister,	Ala. A M, '96.
<i>Curp's Station.</i>		Ashcraft, Lee,	Ala. A M, '93.
Hunter, Boanerges,	Ala. I, '95.	Bardwell, Joseph,	Tenn. Z,
<i>Dadeville.</i>		Bardwell, Lucullus,	Tenn. Z, '83.
*Saunders, William W.,	Ala. B B, '73.	Bunting, William H.,	Tenn. Z, '86.
<i>Daney.</i>		McFarland, Patrick R. C.,	Tenn. A, '93.
Adams Talbot,	Ala. M, '58.	Mitchel, James J.,	Tenn. A, '74.
<i>Dayton.</i>		<i>Forest Home.</i>	
Hawkins, G. L.,	Ala. I, '79.	Benson, Larrie K.,	Ala. I, '93.
<i>Decatur.</i>		<i>Forkland.</i>	
Blackwelder, Wilson M.,	Ala. A M, '81.	Fleming, James W.,	N. C. E, '57.
Branscomb, Lewis C.,	Ala. I, '86.	<i>Fort Payne.</i>	
Brown, Frank C.,	Ala. I, '94.	Slone, Samuel B.,	Ala. M, '95.
Cross, Thomas C.,	Ala. I, '96.	<i>Furman.</i>	
<i>Demopolis.</i>		Purifoy, Seabon W.,	Ala. M, '93.
Long, Harry C.,	Ala. I, '90.	<i>Gallion.</i>	
Sellers, George M.,	Ala. I, '89.	Collins, R. W.,	Ala. M, '91.
<i>Dolomite.</i>		<i>Gadsden.</i>	
Miller, James W.,	Ala. I, '89.	Canning, Nelson G.,	Ga. A, '86.
<i>Dothan.</i>		<i>Glennville.</i>	
Nix, Whitfield,	Ala. I, '89.	Mitchel, Julius C.,	Ga. E, '88.
<i>East Lake.</i>		<i>Gordon.</i>	
Gamble, John R.,	Ala. I, '92.	Threadgill, Jesse M.,	Ga. F, '93.
Smith, Albert D.,	Ga. B, '77.	<i>Greenwood.</i>	
<i>Eufaula.</i>		Keuer, J. T.,	Ala. M, '89.
Crawford, Eugene L.,	Ala. I, '91.	<i>Greensboro.</i>	
Crawford, Henry S.,	Ala. I, '94.	Cobbs, Frank A.,	Tenn. W, '85.
Crawford, Robert B.,	Ala. I, '95.	Grote, Charles A.,	Ala. I.
Dent, Edward Y.,	Ala. I, '81.	Jack, Edwin S.,	Ala. I, '89.
Dent, George H.,	Ala. I, '91.	Jack, William S.,	Ala. I, '89.

Alabama—Continued.

Greensboro—Continued.

Knight, Thomas E.,	Ala. I, '87.
Selden, Armistead I.,	Ala. I, '95.
*Smith, Luther M.,	Ala. I.
Yerby, William E. W.,	Ala. I.

Gold Hill.

Smith, Lawrence A.,	Ala. A M, '89.
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Greenville.

Hurt, W. P.,	Ala. I, '79.
Lewis, Thomas D.,	Ala. M, '91.
McCam, William A.,	Ala. I, '80.

Grunville.

Crenshaw, Edward,	Va. O, '61.
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Hamilton.

Key, William H.,	Ga. Δ, '83.
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Harpersville.

Burchfield, Elijah J.,	Ala. I, '92.
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Haranah.

Martin, William E.,	Ala. I, '94.
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Huffman.

Dupuy, Alfred W.,	Ala. I, '96.
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Huntsville.

Jones, Amos B.,	Tenn. H.
Staten, W. R.,	Ky. X, '70.
White, Newton K.,	Va. Σ, '77.

Jackson.

McLeod, William A.,	Ala. I, '81.
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Jasper.

Freeman, James S.,	Ala. I, '93.
Rosamond, Frank K.,	Ala. I, '95.

Jefferson.

Brasfield, William L.,	Ala. B B, '73.
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Jonesboro.

*Owen, Thomas L. M.,	Ala. M, '59.
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Knarrville.

*Patton, Abner E.,	Ala. M, '57.
Smith, Amand P.,	Ala. B B, '73.

LaFayette.

Dowdell, Joshua S.,	Ala. A M, '79.
Duke, Joseph B.,	Ala. A M, '80.

Loachapoka.

Rush, Charles A.,	Ala. I, '86.
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Leighton.

*Pillow, Granville A., Jr.,	Tenn. A, '61.
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Letohatchie.

Glenn, James Mc.,	Ala. I, '88.
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Livingston.

Bancroft, Josiah D.,	Ala. I, '92.
Cockrell, Nathan E.,	Ala. M, '56.

Livingston—Continued.

Hadley, Oscar F. A.,	N. C. Ξ, '58.
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Lowndesboro.

Rudolph, Joseph B.,	Ala. A M, '94.
Gorden, George E.,	Ala. M, '93.
Hall, Authur B.,	Tenn. Ω, '93.

Marion.

Armstrong, Johnison H.,	Ga. B, '79.
Donovan, Sydney E.,	Ala. I, '89.
Jones, C. M.,	Ala. B B, '71.
McLaughlin, John D.,	Ala. M, '58.
*Winkler, Edwin T.,	Ala. B B.

Marion Junction.

Moore, John H.,	S. C. M, '96.
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McKinley.

Forniss, Thaddeus K.,	Va. K, '59.
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Mt. Andrew.

Gary, Judson H.,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
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Mt. Meigs.

Charles, James B.,	Ala. A M, '94.
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Mobile.

Abrahams, Crocheron K.,	Va. Σ, '87.
Acker, Paul J. M.,	Ala. M, '89.
Brooks, Samuel B.,	Ga. H, '59.
Burgett, William P.,	Ala. A M, '92.
Demey, Henry Lee,	Va. Σ, '88.
Eager, George B.,	Tex. O, '58.
Fearn, George,	Ga. E, '88.
*Holcombe, George C.,	Ga. H, '58.
Jack, Houston C.,	Ala. I, '92.
Killough, John W.,	Ala. I, '92.
Kirkbride, Edwin B.,	Ky. X, '74.
Kirkbride, Millard F.,	Ky. X, '72.
Mickle, Robert A.,	N. C. Θ, '86.
Ross, Frank L.,	Va. Σ, '71.
Tompkins, Charles W.,	Ala. M, '89.

Montgomery.

Anderson, John M.,	Ala. M, '86.
Beal, James A.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.
Blakey, Bolling Anthony,	Ala. M, '86.
Blakey, William M.,	Ala. M, '88.
Boykin, Marshall Frank,	Ala. A M, '93.
Burke, Edward C.,	Ala. M, '95.
Clopton, David, Jr.,	Ala. A M, '82.
Fowler, Samuel W.,	Tenn. Ω, '89.
*Golson, J. Hodge,	Ala. M, '60.
*Hall, Bolling,	Ala. M, '58.
Jarratt, Thomas W.,	N. C. Ξ, '60.

Alabama—Continued.

Montgomery—Continued.

Kendall, James T., Jr.,	Ga. E, '87.
Lanier, Clifford, Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '89.
McDade, George W., Jr.,	Ala. M, '91.
McKleroy, John M.,	Ga. E.
Robinson, James J.,	Ala. M, '87.
Rutledge, Thomas,	Ala. B B, '71.
Smith, Amos L.,	Ala. I, '85.
*Stevart, James T.,	Ala. I, '92.
Tyson, Archie L.,	Ala. M, '95.

Munford.

Harrison, William G.,	Ala. A M, '90.
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Nanafalia.

Betts, Isaac F.,	Ala. I, '85.
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Oak Hill.

Bonner, Ernest,	S. C. M, '96.
Greer, Charles H.,	Ga. Δ, '83.

Opelika.

Harrison, George P.,	Ga. II, '61.
Jeter, Joseph H.,	Ala. A M, '81.
Johnson, James A.,	Ga. B, '73.
Mangum, Robert H.,	Ala. I, '94.
McCoy, Charles B.,	Ala. A M, '80.
Trammel, Robert J., Jr.,	Ala. A M, '92.

Old Spring Hill.

*Eppes, Burton T.,	Ala. I, '86.
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Orion.

*Dean, Samuel T.,	Ga. H, '64.
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Ozark.

Benson, William W.,	Ala. I, '90.
Holman, Robert E.,	Ala. I, '94.

Pratt Mines.

Castleman, David J.,	Ala. I, '92.
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Prattville.

Smith, Malcolm A.,	Ga. H, '62.
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Peach Tree.

Clanton, Obedia,	Ala. Δ, '86.
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Phifer.

Maxwell, Thomas H.,	Ala. M, '93.
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Pineville.

*Goode, Giles,	Ga. II, '60.
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Pine Level.

Smiley, Henry A.,	Ala. I, '89.
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Pleasant Grove.

Wells, Robert K.,	Ala. M, '58.
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Pleasant Hill.

Rudolph, John B.,	Ala. M, '56.
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Pushmataha.

Gavin, Charles W.,	Ala. I, '88.
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Reuben.

Power, Benoni D.,	Ga. Δ, '84.
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Redhill.

Smith, George H.,	Tenn. A, '61.
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Riley.

*Riley, Enoch P.,	Ala. M, '59.
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Roanoke.

Radney, John William,	Ala. I, '87.
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Selma.

Creagh, Thomas B.,	Tenn. N, '63.
Dunlap, Walter D.,	Ala. A M, '89.
Mallory, Hugh, S. D.,	Va. O, '68.

Seddon.

Crump, Walter S.,	Ala. A M, '93.
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Sellers.

Dean, James N.,	Ala. A M, '91.
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Scotts Station.

*West, John L.,	Ala. B B, '75.
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Sheffield.

Weston, Charles H.,	Ala. M, '93.
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Shelby Springs.

Cooper, Thomas H.,	Ala. I, '95.
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Shorters.

Tuttle, Robert J.,	Va. Σ, '86.
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Springfield.

Inzer, John A.,	Ala. M, '90.
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Sunny South.

Vaughn, Charles W.,	Ala. I, '95.
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Tallegada.

Andrews, Milton,	Ala. I, '94.
Kyser, Henry H.,	Ala. A M, '95.
Miller, Hampton K.,	Ala. A M, '93.

Troy.

Talbot, Bailey M.,	Va. II, '86.
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Tuscaloosa.

Abbott, Eli,	Miss. O, '88.
Abbott, John,	Ala. M, '93.
Adams, William M.	Ala. M, '93.
Bondurant, James W.,	Ala. I, '88.
Clements, Newton N.,	Ala. M, '58.
Dill, Joseph M.,	Ala. B B, '74.
Little, John, Jr.,	Ala. M, '93.
Little, Richard H.,	Ala. M, '95.
Miller, Wallam B.,	Tenn. N, '87.
Moody, Frank S.,	Va. Σ, '70.
Nicolls, Jesse C.,	Ala. M, '95.
Powers, James R.,	Ala. M, '93.

Tuscumbia.

Lane, James G.,	Ga. H, '62.
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Alabama—Continued.

<i>Tuskegee.</i>		<i>Vance.</i>	
Fonville, William D.,	Ala. B B, '73.	Monroe, Collier,	Ala. M, '94.
<i>Union Springs.</i>		<i>Warrior Stand.</i>	
Foster, Hugh,	Tenn. Z, '87.	Bancroft, Walker,	Ala. I, '84.
Stakely, Francis M.,	Tenn. Z, '91.	<i>Wetumpka.</i>	
Stakley, William T.,	Tenn. Z, '90.	Judkins, James H.,	Ala. M, 60.
Weems, John A.,	Ga. H, '60.	<i>Wocoochee.</i>	
<i>Uniontown.</i>		Ogletree, George W.,	Ala. B B, '76.
Booker, ———,	Ala. M, '92.	<i>Woodlawn.</i>	
Coleman, Solon L.,	Ala. A M, '95.	Tarrant, James F.,	Ala. M, '58.
<i>University.</i>		<i>Woodstock.</i>	
Parker, Graham,	Ala. M, '96.	Strickland, Steven H.,	Ala. M, '94.

ARKANSAS.

<i>Alma.</i>		<i>Helena.</i>	
Cochran, Edward D.,	Tenn. H, '72.	*Cage, Lyman J.,	Miss. I, '69.
<i>Arkadelphia.</i>		Taylor, R. H.,	Tenn. H, '78.
Kinsworthy, Edgar B.,	Tenn. A, '87.	<i>Hot Springs.</i>	
Sanders, J. C.,	Ky. I, '59.	Carr, William L.,	Tenn. N, '89.
<i>Arkansas City.</i>		<i>Judsonia.</i>	
Foster, Augustus H.,	Miss. I, '83.	Hardeman, Thomas,	Tenn. N, '76.
<i>Camden.</i>		<i>Laconia.</i>	
Morgan, Charles Mc.,	Tenn. Z, '88.	Wooten, Lawrence,	Tenn. N, 80.
Ritchie, Smith B.,	N. Y. A, '95.	<i>La Grange.</i>	
<i>Clarendon.</i>		West, Gustanus W.,	Tenn. Z, '87.
Lee, John P.,	Tenn. A, '91.	<i>Little Rock.</i>	
<i>Clarksville.</i>		Green, William F.,	Va. S, '73.
Hill, John C., Jr.,	Ky. X, '85.	Hollenburg, Frederick B. T.,	Ky. X, '84.
May, William A.,	Ky. X, '73.	Kavanah, William M.,	Ky. X, '85.
Mitchell, John W.,	Ky. X, '85.	McDiarmid, George C.,	Mich. I B, '93
<i>Columbus.</i>		Murrell, Thomas E.,	Miss. I, '72.
Shepperdson, Joel A.,	Va. Y, '63.	Rubinstien, Charles A.,	Ohio E, '91.
<i>Dardanella.</i>		Sayle, Claude H.,	Ky. X, '83.
Evins, Eugene L.,	Ky. X, '88.	Stillwell, J. R.,	Ky. X, '89.
<i>Dixon Springs.</i>		*Wier, James N.,	Miss. I, '93.
Richard Allen,	Tenn. N, '93.	<i>Lonoke.</i>	
<i>Fayetteville.</i>		Lipsey, John W.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '61.
Callahan, Charles W.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '73.	<i>Luna Landing.</i>	
Fletcher, John D.,	Miss. Z, '75.	Bagby, John,	W. C. P, '61.
<i>Fordyce.</i>		<i>Magnolia.</i>	
Hampton, John E., Jr.,	Tenn. Z, '90.	Brewer, Andrew J.,	Ky. I, '92.
*Hampton, Wiley N.,	Tenn. Z, '86.	<i>Martinsville.</i>	
<i>Fort Smith.</i>		Martin, James S.,	Ky. I, '92.
*Cooper, Wise A.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '59.	<i>Melbourne.</i>	
West, Preston C.,	Tenn. Z, '85.	Garden, John W. C.,	Tenn. H, '69.
<i>Galveston.</i>		<i>Mt. Holly.</i>	
Bell, G. R.,	La. Z, '88.	McRae, Colin,	Tenn. Z, '91.

Arkansas—Continued.

<i>Mt. Holly</i> —Continued.		<i>Smithville.</i>	
Powell, H. Smead.	Va. Σ, '93.	Sloan, Homer F.,	Va. II, '94.
<i>Mountain Home.</i>		<i>Texarkana.</i>	
South, Jerry C.,	Ky. X, '84.	Winham, Allen,	Tenn. H, '93.
<i>Monticello.</i>		Winham, Milton,	Tenn. H, '93.
Daniel, Charles W.,	Tenn. H, '94.	Yarbraugh, John A.,	Tenn. H, '90.
Daniel, Curtis D.,	Tenn. H, '97.	<i>Toltec.</i>	
Knox, James C.,	Ky. K, '86.	Officer, Eustis F.,	Va. Σ, '72.
<i>Pine Bluff.</i>		<i>Van Buren.</i>	
Alexander, Ollie W.,	Ky. K, '88.	Brown, Robert E.,	Ky. X, '85.
Andrews, Leo M.,	Ky. K, '88.	Williams, G. H.,	Tenn. Ω, '89.
Clegg, R. J.,	Ky. K, '89.	<i>Waldron.</i>	
Elmo, Marsh,	Tenn. H, '89.	Hon, Daniel,	Tenn. Λ, '85.
Parker, Elmo.	Tenn. H, '89.	<i>Washington.</i>	
Willkins, James W.,	Ky. K, '86.	Simms, Walter C.,	Tex. P, '85.
<i>Shelbyville.</i>		<i>Wynne.</i>	
Ott, W. A.,	Tenn. Λ-Ω, '61.	Young, W. T.,	Tenn. H, '89.

CALIFORNIA.

<i>Benicia.</i>		<i>San Francisco.</i>	
*Wingfield, John P.,	Tenn. Ω, '85.	Morrow, William C.,	Ala. B B, '74.
<i>Fresno City.</i>		Smith, Edwin DuB.,	S. C. Λ, '86.
Griffith, Hansford B.,	Va. II, '92.	*Vaughan, Vernon H.,	Ala. M, '60.
<i>Los Angeles.</i>		<i>San Luis Obispo.</i>	
Blythe, Leon DeB.,	Ky. I, '92.	Hersman, Hugh S.,	Term Z, '90.
Stephens, Charles McC.,	Tenn. Λ, '70.	Hersman, Joel C.,	Term Z, '91.
<i>Oakland.</i>		<i>Santa Rosa.</i>	
Roper, Jordan W.,	Va. O, '67.	Edwards, James R.,	Cal. A, '95.
<i>Petaluma.</i>		Luman, William E.,	Cal. A, '95.
Cox, Harry J.,	Cal. A, '95.	Pressley, Lawrence A.,	Cal. A, '95.
<i>Pleasanton.</i>		<i>Stockton.</i>	
Downing, Claude S.,	Cal. A, '95.	Kitchings, John T.,	Tenn. N, '85.
<i>Pomona.</i>		<i>Ukiah.</i>	
Johnson, Claude P.,	Ky. X, '82.	Yell, Archibald,	Tenn. N, '76.

COLORADO.

<i>Alamosa.</i>		<i>Denver.</i>	
Givens, Wellington,	Colo. X, '95.	Antram, Eugene M.,	Colo. Z, '95.
<i>Boulder.</i>		Bancroft, George J.,	Cal. A, '95.
Gaylord, Lewis,	Colo. X, '95.	Belford, Samuel W.,	Cal. A, '96.
Layton, Harry J.,	Colo. X, '95.	Bridwell, Charles W.,	Colo. Z, '93.
McGinnis, Henry,	Colo. X, '96.	Flood, Forrest C.,	Tenn. Z, '89.
North, Paul Mc.,	Colo. X, '93.	Fryer, David E.,	Colo. X, '94.
Potter, Charles A.,	Colo. X, '93.	Graham, John W.,	Colo. Z, '95.
<i>Central City.</i>		Hamill, James N.,	Colo. X, '94.
Miller, Charles H. C.,	Colo. X, '96.	Johnson, James E.,	Colo. Z, '91.
<i>Delta.</i>		Kimball, George D.,	Colo. Z, '95.
Findley, Samuel R.,	Pa. Ω, '93.	King, Frederick E.,	Mich. I B, '91.

Colorado—Continued.

Denver—Continued.

Krueger, Fred T.,	Colo. Z, '94.
Paul, William H.,	Colo. Z, '95.
Prenitt, William A.,	Colo. Z, '93.
Webster, Bethwel M.,	Colo. X, '94.
Williams, Thomas H.,	Cal. A, '96.

Durango.

Gallbreath, Orville S.,	Tenn. A, '68.
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Highlands.

Munson, Arthur C.,	Colo. Z, '95.
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Idaho Springs.

Perkins, Thomas A.,	Va. Σ, '75.
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Pueblo.

Burnbow, John C.,	Mo. A, '92.
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Moore, John S.,	Mo. A, '95.
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Sunshine.

Smith, Alwyn C.,	Colo. X, '94.
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University Park.

Post, John J.,	Colo. Z, '91.
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CONNECTICUT.

Ansonia.

Pitblado, Edwy G.,	Conn. A, '96.
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Hartford.

Dean, Ellis B.,	Conn. A, '93.
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James, H. H.,	Conn. A, '95.
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Pratt, Frederick E.,	Conn. A, '95.
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Niantic.

Rook, Samuel J. A.,	Pa. Σ-Φ, '96.
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New Britain.

Pratt, Nathan T.,	Conn. A, '94.
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New Haven.

Smith, Herbert M.,	Conn. A, '93.
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Plantsville.

Doolittle, Lewis J.,	N. Y. A, '93.
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Willimantic.

Hamlin, George E.,	Conn. A, '95.
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NORTH DAKOTA.

Fort Yates.

Gilbert, Watson P.,	Ky. X, '80.
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Grand Forks.

Rogers, Charles F.,	Ohio Σ, '90.
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SOUTH DAKOTA.

Flandrean.

Kedzie, Alfred S.,	Mich. A, '91.
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DELAWARE.

Dorer.

Cross, Elmer L.,	Pa. Σ-Φ, '91.
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Van Burkalow, Jas. T., Jr.,	Pa. Σ-Φ, '93.
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Wilmington.

Miller, William J.,	Conn. A, '91.
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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Washington.

Alfriend, Frank H.,	Va. K, '60.
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Ansley, Harrie C.,	Ga. B, '71.
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Beal, F. M. M.,	W. C. P, '68.
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Berry, Ewaldus L.,	Va. Π, '88.
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Bethune, James A.,	Ga. B, '68.
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Brown, George W.,	W. C. P, '71.
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Campbell, John A.,	Va. O, '87.
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Carlisle, John G.,	Ky. X.
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Carlisle, Lilbon L.,	Ky. A, '78.
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Clark, Taliaferro,	Va. II, '86.
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Chambers, Daniel A.,	W. C. P, '60.
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Connors, Monning A.,	S. C. Φ, '92.
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Washington—Continued.

Fimple, John H.,	Ohio Σ, '82.
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Ford, R. A.,	S. C. Φ, '90.
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*Fristoe, Edward T.,	W. C. P.
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Gardsden, Paul S.,	Tenn. Ω, '91.
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Gibson, Emile L.,	Ala. M, '90.
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Mason, Otis T.,	W. C. P, '61.
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Manier, John T.,	Miss. Θ, '89.
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McRae, John D.,	Va. Σ, '92.
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Sowers, Zachary T.,	W. C. P, '69.
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Walker, Bartow L.,	Ala. A. M, '80.
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Warren, Frank E.,	Pa. Δ, '86.
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Webster, E. K.,	Tenn. Ω.
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FLORIDA.

<i>Anthony.</i>		<i>Manama.</i>	
Lowery, W. H.,	Ala. I, '85.	Bell, S. Hunter,	Ala. I, '91.
<i>Appalacheicola.</i>		<i>Mango.</i>	
Myers, Matthew R.,	Tenn. N, '64.	Shipp, Fayette,	Ga. E, '86.
<i>Arcadia.</i>		<i>Micanopy.</i>	
Gilchrist, Albert W.,	N. C. P P, '76.	Harrison, James H.,	S. C. Φ, '70.
<i>Bartow.</i>		<i>New Smyrna.</i>	
Phillips, David G.,	S. C. M, '87.	Bryan Milton,	Ga. E, '87.
<i>Clermont.</i>		<i>Orlando.</i>	
Greiger, Byrd A.,	Ga. Ψ, '88.	Elwang, William W.,	Tenn. Z, '84.
<i>Escambia.</i>		Kuhl, Burchard H.,	Ky. X, '85.
Tippin, William A.,	Ala. A M, '96.	<i>Oviedo.</i>	
<i>Fort Ogden.</i>		McCall, George W.,	Ga. Φ, '91.
Crawford, John T. G.,	Fla. Υ, '85.	<i>Oxford.</i>	
<i>Inter Lachen.</i>		*Hicks, Thomas,	Ga. E, '86.
Freeman, John S.,	Ga. Ψ, '73.	<i>Palatka.</i>	
<i>Jacksonville.</i>		Calhoun, Benjamin P.,	Tenn. N, '75.
Baker, Robert A.,	Va. Σ, '93.	Calhoun, John C.,	Tenn. N, '74.
Baker, William H.,	N. C. Θ, '88.	Wigg, William H.,	Va. O, '58.
Douglass, J. W.,	Tenn. Ω, '93.	<i>Pensacola.</i>	
Fritot, Henry P.,	Ky. X, '86.	Reese, Ezekiel E.,	Tenn. Z, '87.
Harris, Isaac L.,	Fla. Υ.	<i>Quincy.</i>	
Pratt, George L.,	Ga. Φ, '92.	Gibbs, James G.,	N. C. P P, '77.
Reames, A. E.,	Va. Σ, '93.	<i>St. Augustine.</i>	
Rogers, Francis A.,	Ala. I, '86.	Shine, Francis E.,	Tenn. Ω, '93.
Shine, Richard A.,	Fla. Υ, '87.	<i>St. Mary's.</i>	
Spratt, Charles,	Tenn. Ω, '92.	Mann, Lee T.,	Ga. E, '90.
Spratt, James W.,	Tenn. Ω, '88.	<i>Tallahassee.</i>	
Spratt, Leonidas W.,	Tenn. Ω.	*Baker, Jerman,	Tenn. N, '60.
Warren, Hugh C.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.	Bailey, William,	Fla. Υ, '88.
<i>Kings Ferry.</i>		Bernard, Jesse T.,	Fla. Υ.
Rudolph, John A.,	Ga. E, '89.	McMahon, Arlington,	Fla. Υ, '88.
<i>Kissimmee City.</i>		Robertson, Arch F. E.,	Tenn. N, '60.
Jolley, Walter D.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.	Shine, Clarence J. M.,	Fla. Υ, '84.
<i>La Grange.</i>		*Shine, Henry R.,	Fla. Υ, '87.
Willson, Benjamin R.,	Tenn. N, '57.	<i>Tampa.</i>	
<i>Lake City.</i>		Carter, William A.,	Va. Σ, '85.
Steele, William A.,	Fla. Υ, '88.	<i>Wewahitchka.</i>	
<i>Leesburg.</i>		Brown, Walter E.,	Ga. Δ, '90.
Butler, Peter W.,	Ga. Φ, '77.	<i>White Springs.</i>	
<i>Madison.</i>		Hercules, Alanson,	Ohio Θ, '92.
*Pope, J. H.,	Ga. Ba, '70.		

GEORGIA.

Adairsville.

Gray, F. P.,	Ga. B, '73.
Le Conte, Joseph N.,	Ga. E, '93.

Albany.

Bacon, Wallace W.,	Ga. B, '93.
Cutliffe, O. E.,	Tenn. N, '91.
Davis, Joseph S.,	Ga. B, '73.
Hilsman, Agnew H.,	Ga. B, '95.
Hilsman, Lawrence R.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.
Hobbs, Richard, Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.
Jackson, Edmund F.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
McRae, Louis,	Ala. I, '94.
Pope, John D.,	Ga. B, '82.
Strother, Corneille B.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.
* Strother, William A.,	Ga. B, '86.
Tift, Maurice W.,	Ga. B, '88.
Walters, Jesse W.,	Ga. B, '69.
Warren, Robert H.,	Ga. B, '81.
Wooten, William E.,	Ga. B, '86.

Americus.

Adams, Robert,	Ga. B, '73.
Bivins, J. E.,	Ga. B, '72.
Daughtie, Eugene C.,	Ga. Ψ, '83.
Davenport, Daniel F.,	Ala. A. M, '82.
Elam, W. E.,	Ga. B, '75.
Fort, Allen,	Ga. B, '67.
Furlow, James W.,	Ga. Φ, '96.
Harper, William R.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
Hollis, Benjamin P.,	Ga. B, '68.
Randall, Horace D.,	Ga. Π, '61.
Shipp, John E. D.,	Ala. A. M, '79.
Sheffield, Edwin D.,	Ga. Φ, '94.
Simmons, Edgar G.,	Ga. B, '71.
Taylor, James,	Ga. B, '93.
Warren, Lott,	Ga. B, '75.
Williams, J. A.,	Ga. B, '73.

Athens.

* Bancroft, Edward, Jr.,	Ga. B, '72.
Bancroft, George D.,	Ga. B, '68.
* Barrow, Benjamin W.,	Ga. B, '69.
* Brumby, R. H.,	Ga. B, '74.
Charbonnier, Edward W.,	Ga. B, '89.
Charbonnier, Leon H.,	Ga. B.
Charbonnier, Leon H., Jr.,	Va. Σ, '86.
Gerdine, John,	Ga. B, '96.
Gerdine, Thomas G.,	Ga. B, '91.
Hodgson, Joseph M.,	Ga. B, '75.
Hull, Augustus L.,	Ga. B.

Athens—Continued.

Hull, Marion Mc.,	Ga. B, '91.
* Hull, Thomas C.,	Ga. B, '95.
Lane, Charles W.,	Ga. B.
* Lane, Samuel T.,	Ga. B, '78.
Latimer, Arthur F.,	Ga. B, '95.
* Lipscomb, Andrew A.,	Ga. B.
* Lipscomb, Francis A.,	Ga. B, '66.
Mell, Charles I.,	Ga. B, '86.
Mell, Edward B.,	Ga. B, '93.
Mell, James C.,	Ga. B, '88.
Mell, John D.,	Ga. B, '84.
* Mell, Patrick H.,	Ga. B.
Mell, Thomas S.,	Ga. B, '78.
Mitchell, Albert L.,	Ga. B, '68.
Russell, Richard B.,	Ga. B, '79.
Scudder, Charles A.,	Ga. B, '79.
* Stovall, Bolling A., Jr.,	Ga. B, '89.
Thomas, William W.,	Ga. B, '48.
Wade, Robert M.,	Ga. Π, '60.

Atlanta.

Adjer, Joseph,	Ga. Φ, '96.
Alexander, John H.,	Ga. B, '79.
Alfriend, Alfred H.,	Ga. B, '68.
Anderson, Andrew V.,	Ga. B, '86.
Atkinson, Robert H.,	Ga. Π, '62.
Atwood, Alfred L.,	Ga. Ψ, '90.
Ballard, Alexander B.,	Tenn. Ω, '81.
Barclay, John F.,	Ky. I, '62.
Beall, Egbert,	Ga. Π, '62.
Boykin, James C.,	Ala. A. M, '83.
Bridge, James W.,	Ga. Φ, '92.
Brotherton, William M.,	Ga. E, '87.
Brown, Walter R.,	Ga. B, '72.
Bunn, Marcus H.,	Ga. Ψ, '83.
Bunting, George H.,	Tenn. Z, '91.
Bunting, Harry S.,	Tenn. Z, '86.
Bunting, Robert F., Jr.,	Tenn. Z, '85.
Cabaniss, Daniel McK.,	Ga. Ψ, '78.
Cabaniss, Henry H.,	Ga. B, '69.
Capers, Walter B.,	S. C. Δ, '91.
Chears, William O.,	Ga. Φ, '96.
Cody, James A.,	N. C. Ξ, '61.
Coleman, James I.,	Ga. Δ, '82.
Collier, Charles A.,	Ga. B, '69.
Collier, Henry L.,	Ga. B, '72.
Cox, Albert H.,	Ga. B, '68.
Craig, John N., Jr.,	Tenn. Z, '86.

Georgia—Continued.

Atlanta—Continued.

Darden, Horace M.,	Ga. A, '81.
Draper, Robert D.,	Ga. Φ, '95.
Draper, William M.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
Dunwody, James M.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
*Elyea, Theodore M.,	Ga. II, '62.
Faver, Paul,	Ga. II, '62.
Floyd, Charles L.,	Ga. B, '78.
Fontaine, Francis,	Ga. II, '65.
Fontaine, Francis M.,	Ala. A M, '90.
Fuller, Clarence P.,	Ga. B, '88.
Gettys, Francis McK.,	Tenn. K, '92.
*Gordon, John B., Jr.,	Ga. B, '85.
*Gordon, Walter S.,	Ga. B, '68.
Grant, James D.,	Ga. B, '85.
Grant, Peter G.,	Ga. B, '84.
Hansell, William A.,	Ga. II, '58.
Harper, William A.,	Tenn. N, '60.
Harrison, George H.,	Ga. Φ, '95.
Heidt, John W.,	Ga. E.
Hill, Lodowick J.,	Ga. II, '65.
Hodge, Edward F.,	Ga. H, '60.
Howell, George A.,	Ga. B, '71.
Hunnicut, James E.,	Ga. E, '82.
Jackson, Henry,	Ga. B.
*Jackson, Tom C.,	Ga. B, '86.
Jameson, S. Y.,	S. C. Φ, '86.
Jeter, Sherwood F.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
Johnson, Harvey,	Ga. B, '84.
*Keely, Thomas N.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
Kerr, James L. C.,	Ga. B, '71.
Kimball, John C., Jr.,	Ala. A M, '91.
Lambdin, William W.,	Ga. B, '79.
Landram, Leonidas M.,	Ga. B, '76.
Lewis, William W.,	S. C. A, '89.
Little, Joel W.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
Maddox, R. F.,	Ga. B, '90.
*Meade, James H.,	Ga. II, '64.
McGehee, Charles C., Jr.,	Ga. B, '87.
Mitchell, Charles B.,	Ga. B, '72.
Mitchell, Oliver E.,	Ga. B, '69.
McClesky, Lucius L.,	Ga. B, '68.
McKeldin, James R.,	Tenn. K, '81.
Moore, William L.,	Ga. B, '88.
Morrow, Gilham H.,	Ga. Φ, '92.
Murphey, Azmon A.,	Ga. B, '71.
Nunnally, William B.,	Ga. Φ, '95.
Patterson, William H.,	Ga. Φ, '96.

Atlanta—Continued.

Pelham, William,	Ga. H, '59.
Peeples, Henry C.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
Pendleton, John T.,	Ky. I, '61.
Pratt, Arthur W.,	Va. Σ, '82.
Rondall, Richard H.,	Ga. B, '73.
Rankin, Ernest C.,	N. C. Θ, '86.
Ripley, Thomas J.,	Ga. B, '84.
Rust, Richard S., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '93.
Smith, Alexander J.,	Ga. E, '85.
Smith, Burgess,	Ga. B, '70.
Smith, William I.,	Ga. Ψ, '73.
Snook, Peyton H., Jr.,	Ga. B, '86.
Sparks, Samuel P.,	Ga. B, '74.
Standard, Charles F.,	Ga. Δ, '86.
Starnes, Hugh N.,	Ga. B, '75.
Thomas, Lewis W.,	Ga. B, '74.
Thomson, William D.,	Ga. E, '95.
Thompson, Benjamin H.,	Ga. B, '87.
Todd, James S.,	Ga. II, '63.
*Trippe, William T.,	Ga. B, '87.
Tueker, Henry H., Jr.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
Tupper, Samuel Y., Jr.,	Tenn. N, '75.
Van Epps, Howard,	Ga. B, '69.
*Walker, C. B.,	Ala. I, '79.
Westmoreland, Wade H.,	S. C. A, '85.
Winship, Charles R.,	Ga. Δ, '82.
<i>Auburn.</i>	
Bagwell, John S.,	Ga. Ψ, '94.
<i>Augusta.</i>	
Alexander, Hugh H.,	Ga. B, '86.
Alexander, Irvin,	Ga. B, '85.
Alexander, James B.,	Ga. B, '85.
Alexander, Thomas W.,	Ga. B, '81.
Arrington, Lindsey S.,	Ga. E, '83.
Barnes, John A.,	Ga. B, '88.
Barrett, William H., Jr.,	Ga. B, '85.
Berekmans, Julian P. A.,	Ga. B, '85.
Berekmans, Robert C.,	Ga. B, '83.
*Bothwell, Thomas S.,	Ga. B, '70.
Butter, George P.,	Ga. B, '94.
Clark, Clarence,	N. C. P P, '78.
Diekinson, William H.,	Ga. II, '57.
Doughty, William H., Jr.,	Ga. B, '75.
Flemming, William H.,	Ga. B, '75.
Gibson, Thomas R.,	Ga. B, '76.
Goodrich, Thomas H.,	Ga. E, '89.
Hamilton, Guy C.,	Ga. B, '86.

Georgia—Continued.

Augusta—Continued.

Hickman, Charles W.,	S. C. Φ, '72.
Hickman, Tracy I.,	Ga. B, '81.
Hillyer, Carlton,	Ga. B, '66.
Hillyer, Henry,	Ga. B, '96.
*Jackson, Davenport,	Ga. B, '66.
Jackson, George H.,	Ga. B, '78.
Jackson, James N.,	Ga. B, '76.
Jackson, William E.,	Ga. B, '70.
Jackson, Walter M.,	Ga. B, '70.
Jones, Charles C., Jr.,	Ga. E.
Jordon, William M.,	Ga. Ψ, '71.
Key, Charles W.,	Ga. E, '90.
Lockhart, Frederick M.,	Ga. B, '95.
Lockhart, James B.,	Ga. B, '95.
Lockhart, Malcom M.,	Ga. B, '95.
McCord, Charles Z.,	Ga. B, '74.
Miller, William K.,	Ga. B, '78.
Montgomery, Charles J.,	Ga. B, '87.
Moore, Noel McH.,	Ga. B, '94.
Nixon, Gwinn H.,	Ga. B, '81.
Oliver, Joel T.,	Ga. B, '70.
Pearce, Phillip E.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
Phinizy, James H.,	Ga. B, '83.
Phinizy, John,	Ga. B, '84.
Phinizy, Leonard,	Ga. B, '72.
Plunket, John T.,	Tenn. N, '78.
Reab, Lawrence A. R.,	Ga. H, '65.
Sibley, Grigsby T.,	Ga. B, '85.
Shepherd, Charles C.,	Tenn. Ω, '92.
Smith, Jasper K.,	N. C. O, '89.
Wilson, W. J.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
Yonge, Samuel H.,	Va. Σ, '69.

Bainbridge.

Howes, Thomas S.,	Ga. E, '96.
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Barnesville.

Harp, George W.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
*Huguley, John J.,	Ga. B, '78.
McCleskey, James R.,	Ga. H, '63.
Murphey, Artemus O.,	Ga. B, '77.
Murphey, Eneas S.,	Ga. B, '74.
Murphey, Phineas A.,	Ga. B, '74.
Murphey, Erasmus M.,	Ga. B, '69.
Rogers, Zachary B.,	Ga. Ψ, '91.
Woodward, Stephen N.,	Ga. B, '79.

Baxley.

Bagwell, James A.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
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Belton.

Breazeale, Matthew A.,	Ga. Δ, '84.
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Blairsville.

*Reed, John H.,	Ga. Δ, '86.
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Bowman.

Gloer, David W.,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
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Broad.

Neal, Benjamin A.,	Ga. E, '86.
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Brunswick.

Crovatt, Alfred J.,	N. C. P P, '77.
Groover, Arthur L.,	Ga. B, '85.
*Hazlehurst, P. A.,	Ga. H, '64.
Owens, Thomas E.,	Ga. E, '86.
Taylor, Cyde A.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.

Buford.

Sudderth, Daniel G.,	Ga. Δ, '88.
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Bullard's.

Wimberly, Warren W.,	Ga. B, '87.
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Camilla.

Watt, Charles E.,	Ga. Δ, '81.
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Canton.

Brown, George R.,	Ga. B, '81.
Galt, William,	Ga. Δ, '81.

Carnesville.

Tribble, George W.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
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Cartersville.

Cooper, George M.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
Godfrey, William E.,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
Hall, Arthur H.,	Ala. A M, '91.
Smith, Charles H.,	Tenn. Z.

Cedartown.

Bunn, William C.,	Ga. Ψ, '81.
Coleman, Walter S.,	Ga. Δ, '84.
Cooper, Lawrence A.,	Ga. Ψ, '96.
Hall, Arthur W.,	Ga. Φ, '94.
Harris, Andrew S.,	Ga. B, '93.
Nisbet, William A.,	N. C. O, '86.

Centerside.

Kytte, George S.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
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ChIPLEY.

*Garner, Robert,	Ga. Δ, '80.
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Clarksville.

*Lawrence, William F.,	Ga. Δ.
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Clinton.

Greaves, T. H.,	Ga. Ψ, '91.
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Cochran.

Duggan, Archelaus M.,	Ga. Ψ, '90.
Peacock, Wilber G.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.

Georgia—Continued.

Cochran—Continued.

Peacock, Wilmer O., Ga. Ψ, '89.

Columbia.

Hurt, Benjamin K., Tenn. N, '59.

Columbus.

Battle, Charlton E., Ala. A M, '80.

* Coleman, Charles, Ga. H, '61.

* De Launay, Harrison J., Tenn. N, '61.

* De Votie, Jewitt G., Ala. M, '60.

* De Votie, Noble L., Ala. M, '56.

Dowdell, Louis P., Ala. I, '89.

Goetchius, Henry R., Ga. B, '71.

* Goetchius, William E., Ga. H, '63.

Ingram, Thomas L., Ala. A. M, '82.

Joseph, John A., Tenn. Ω, '85.

Little, John D., Ga. B, '88.

Mitchell, Americus, Ala. A M, '90.

* Murdock, S. S., Ga. B, '69.

Oliver, Thomas McC., Ala. A M, '79.

Thomas, Grigsby E., Jr., Ga. H, '61.

Commissioner.

Davis, John S., Ga. Ψ, '93.

Concord.

Strickland, Judson M., Ga. Ψ, '95.

Conyers.

Almond, Edward H., Ga. Δ, '90.

Almond, Jesse M., Ga. Δ, '91.

Bryan, Franklin L., Ga. E, '86.

Taylor, Charles M., Ga. E, '86.

Cordele.

Shipp, Robert L., Ala. A M, '92.

Covington.

Davis, Rogers W., Ga. Φ, '93.

Crawfordville.

Gunn, George R., Ga. Ψ, '90.

Cuthbert.

Baldwin, William E., Ga. B, '88.

Baldwin, William E., Ga. E, '88.

Barfield, Frederick, Ga. B, '93.

Gunn, John D., Ga. B, '83.

Dahlonega.

Basinger, James G., Ga. Δ, '88.

Boyd, Wier, Ga. Δ.

Price, William P., Ga. Δ.

Whelchel, Henry C., Ga. Δ, '84.

Dalton.

Bivings, William T., Ga. E, '95.

Denton, William McC., Tenn. Z, '90.

Dalton—Continued.

Martin, William C., Ga. Δ, '84.

* Shumate, Lewis M., Va. H, '87.

* Stafford, C. A., Ga. Ψ, '75.

Dalzel.

Burkett, Joseph E. B., Ga. Ψ, '87.

Danielsville.

Meadow, David W., Ga. B, '81.

Darien.

Atwood, Henry G., Ga. Ψ, '92.

Holmes, Tiervant, Ga. Ψ, '84.

De Soto.

Graves, Frederick R., Tenn. Z, '90.

Easton.

* Dennis, William L., Ga. B, '68.

Ellijay.

Coleman, Elnathan W., Ga. Δ, '84.

English Eddy.

Hull, Frederick M., Jr., Ga. Φ, '95.

Endora.

Power, Charles G., Ga. Δ, '81.

Fairburn.

Cleckler, Richard C., Ga. E, '94.

Nisbet, Keith A., Ga. Δ, '87.

Flake.

Sterling, David S., S. C. M, '92.

Flemmington.

Carson, Charles C., Tenn. Z, '90.

Flowery Branch.

Rowe, William J., Ga. E, '87.

Fort Gaines.

Rambo, John D., Ga. B, '69.

Sutlive, James W., Ga. Ψ, '77.

Forsyth.

Bloodworth, Oliver H. B., Ga. B, '80.

Smith, Sidney D., Ga. B, '74.

Turner, Cicero A., Ga. B, '72.

Fort Valley.

Everett, James A., N. C. E, '61.

Myer, Herbert P., Ga. B, '68.

Garden Valley.

Murray, Greene H., Ga. Ψ, '87.

Gainsville.

Brown, Charles T., Ga. Ψ, '93.

Estes, John B., Ga. Δ.

McConnell, Fernando C., Ga. Ψ, '88.

Mitchell, Robert E., Ga. B, '76.

Pharr, Emery C., Ga. Δ, '89.

Georgia—Continued.

Gainesville—Continued.

Sanders, Christopher C.,	Ga. H, '61.
Smith, Alpha R.,	Ga. E, '86.
Thompson, Edgar B.,	Ga. Δ, '82.
Van Hoose, Azor W.,	Ga. Δ, '82.

Georgetown.

Hurt, William B.,	Tenn. N, '61.
Mercer, Charles G.,	Ga. E, '86.

Gillsville.

Bryan, John A.,	Ga. Ψ, '90.
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Girth.

Brinson, George F.,	Ga. Ψ, '94.
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Greensboro.

Brown, James L.,	Ga. B, '85.
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Griffin.

Gaillard, James A.,	Ga. Δ, '80.
Searcy, William E. H.,	W. C. P, '68.
Stewart, George C.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
Walker, Joseph H.,	Ga. B, '87.

Harmony Grove.

Williford, Henry G.,	Ga. Δ, '84.
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Hawkinsville.

Brown, R. D.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Grace, Walter J.,	Ga. Ψ, '87.
Hamilton, J. O.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Jelks, William A.,	Ga. Ψ, '81.
Harrison, John G.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.

Hogansville.

Lee, Robert E.,	Ga. E, '93.
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Indian Springs.

Collier, Bryan C.,	Ga. B, '90.
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Inverness.

McKinley, Archibald C.,	Ga. H, '62.
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Irby.

Irby, John T.,	Miss. I, '68.
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Kennesaw.

Cox, John F.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
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La Grange.

Morgan, William E.,	Ga. E, '97.
Whitaker, Thomas H.,	Ga. H, '65.

Lawrenceville.

Brand, Charles H.,	Ga. B, '81.
Holland, Ezekiel,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
Huthings, Nathan L.,	Ga. B, '86.
Mitchell, James M.,	Ga. B, '90.
*Scott, Samuel,	N. C. O, '84.
Smith, Thomas A.,	Ga. Δ, '87.

Lexington.

Olive, Samuel L.,	Ga. B, '94.
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Logansville.

Jones, James T.,	Ga. Δ, '90.
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Lorane.

Callaway, John P.,	Ga. Ψ, '71.
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Louisville.

Lowry, William P.,	S. C. M, '87.
Phillips, John R.,	S. C. M, '92.

Lumpkin.

Gregory, Francis B.,	Ga. Ψ, '82.
Halliday, William T.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.

Macon.

Atkinson, Paul M.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Battle, Cullen G.,	Ga. Ψ, '79.
Blount, James H., Jr.,	Ga. B, '86.
Branham, Robert L.,	Ga. Ψ, '83.
Briggs, Charles N.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
Combs, Henry C. E.,	Ohio. S, '88.
*Dasher, Charles W.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
Felton, William H., Jr.,	Ga. Ψ, '78.
Freeman, Edward W.,	Ga. Ψ, '87.
Grier, Clark C.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Grier, Thomas,	Ga. Ψ, '81.
Hilsman, Albert S.,	Ga. Ψ, '84.
Hillsman, Guy S.,	Ga. Ψ, '78.
Huff, Walter,	Ga. Ψ, '83.
*Jones, Young W.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
Jordan, Richard C.,	Ga. Ψ, '84.
Lyon, L. L.,	Ga. Δ, '80.
Lyon, R. G.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
Minor, Carl W.,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
Morecock, John C.,	Ga. Ψ, '95.
Moore, Henry P.,	Ga. B, '76.
Murphey, Thaddeus E.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
Napier, Edmund T.,	Ga. B, '85.
Napier, Joseph H.,	Ga. B, '79.
Pattillo, Robert S.,	Ga. E, '84.
Shorter, James H.,	Ga. H, '63.
Solomon, Charles H.,	Ga. H, '64.
Spain, William B.,	Ga. Ψ, '84.
*Stinson, E. B.,	Miss. O, '89.
Stubbs, John W.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
Vanner, Herbert M.,	N. C. E, '62.
Wimberly, William M.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Wray, James E.,	Ga. E, '89.

Madison.

Bearden, William M.,	Ga. E, '85.
Bell, Addison K.,	Ga. E, '85.

Georgia—Continued.

<i>Madison—Continued.</i>		<i>Newman.</i>	
Clark, Zachariah H.,	Ga. Ψ, '87.	Atkinson, William Y.,	Ga. B, '77.
Foster, Lagare H.,	Ga. Ψ, '77.	<i>Nicholson.</i>	
High, Forest D.,	Ga. B, '86.	Waggoner, Daniel W.,	Ga. Δ, '83.
Mustin, William R.,	Ga. Ψ, '78.	<i>Oaky.</i>	
<i>Marietta.</i>		Wilson, Walter S.,	Ga. Δ, '80.
Alexander, Joseph B.,	Ga. Δ, '80.	<i>Ocee.</i>	
*Baker, John W.,	Ga. H, '61.	Fisher, Lawrence O.,	Ga. Δ, '86.
Camp, Raleigh S.,	Ga. Π.	<i>Oglesby.</i>	
Edwards, A. N.,	Ga. Δ, '85.	Jones, William F.,	Ga. Δ, '83.
Gober, George F.,	Ga. B, '75.	<i>Oliver.</i>	
Irwin, Robert C.,	Ga. Π, '57.	Sibley, John A.,	Va. Σ, '81.
Patton, John H.,	Tenn. Z, '83.	<i>Pelham.</i>	
Trammell, Lee N.,	Ga. Φ, '96.	Barrow, David C.,	Ga. B, '95.
<i>Marshallville.</i>		Curry, Joel,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
Booton, William S.,	Ga. Ψ, '96.	<i>Perry.</i>	
Rumph, Lewis B.,	Ga. E, '94.	Brown, J. P.,	Ga. Ψ, '73.
Weaver, Zachary T.,	Ala. B B, '71.	<i>Plantersville.</i>	
<i>Martin.</i>		Byrom, G. L.,	Tenn. N, '94.
Fricks, Newton A.,	Ga. Δ, '83.	<i>Plentitude.</i>	
<i>Milledgeville.</i>		Green, Asbury B.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.
Bell, Julius F.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.	<i>Quitman.</i>	
Callaway, John A.,	Ga. Ψ, '77.	Denmark, Dewitt C.,	Ga. B, '73.
Hall, Thomas M.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.	Denmark, Elisha P. S.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
Hines, Edward R.,	Ga. E, '96.	Finch, Clarence F.,	Ga. Ψ, '87.
Kidd, James E.,	Ga. Ψ, '88.	Groover, Edward A.,	Ga. B, '84.
Reynolds, William E.,	Ga. Ψ, '73.	Spain, F. J.,	Ga. B, '69.
Sanford, Daniel S.,	Ga. B, '90.	Stosler, Maury M.,	Ga. B, '82.
White, S. G., Jr.,	Ga. B, '78.	<i>Rockmast.</i>	
<i>Monroe.</i>		Pearce, Stephen S.,	Ga. Δ, '86.
Edwards, Benjamin J.,	Ga. B, '79.	<i>Rome.</i>	
McCarty, William S.,	Ga. B, '70.	Ayer, Horace C.,	Ga. B, '76.
Nowell, Harry G.,	Ga. Φ, '93.	Battle, John A.,	Ala. B B.
Reynolds, William E.,	Ga. Ψ, '73.	Dean, Linton A.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
Walker, Billington S.,	Ga. B, '72.	Fouche, James S.,	Ga. Δ, '91.
Walker, Charles M.,	Ga. B, '87.	Gammon, Langdon B.,	Ala. A M, '95.
* Walker, Thomas N.,	Ga. B.	Goetchius, George T.,	Ga. Π, '63.
<i>Montezuma.</i>		Gwaltney, J. D.,	Ga. Ψ, '78.
Harrison, W. H.,	Ga. E, '69.	Hamilton, Alexander T.,	S. C. M, '88.
<i>Monticello.</i>		Marshall, William A.,	Ala. A M, '91.
Bartlett, Eugene S.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.	Moultrie, Elizah J.,	Ga. Ψ, '77.
<i>Mount Airy.</i>		Neal, William J.,	Ga. Δ, '82.
Ayers, Jeremiah H.,	Ga. Ψ, '90.	Smith, Charles H.,	Ala. A M, '93.
<i>Mount Vernon.</i>		Sullivan, Robert W.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
McRae, Colin,	Ga. Δ, '87.	<i>Savannah.</i>	
<i>Mountrville.</i>		Alexander, George R.,	Ga. B, '77.
Dozier, William E.,	Ga. B, '77.	Barrow, David C.,	Ga. B, '94.
		Barrow, Craig,	Ga. B, '96.

Georgia—Continued.

Savannah—Continued.

Carswell, John D.,	Ga. B, '86.
Christian, Thomas M.,	Ga. E, '84.
Clay, William L.,	Ga. B, '86.
Cunningham, Thomas M., Jr.,	Ga. B, '88.
Dearing, Albion E.,	Ga. B, '90.
Denmark, Brantley A.,	Ga. B, '71.
Elliott, Edward S.,	Tenn. Ω, '84.
Elliott, William H., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '82.
Estill, Hollis T.,	Ga. B, '85.
Freeman, Davis,	Ga. B, '83.
Freeman, George,	Ga. Φ, '92.
Freeman, Henry,	Ga. B, '84.
Ganahl, Henry G.,	Ga. B, '76.
Jeter, Lovic R.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
McLaws, Uldrick H.,	Ga. Δ, '80.
Mercer, George A., Jr.,	Ga. B, '88.
Morel, Calhoun T.,	Tenn. N, '60.
Osborne, William W.,	Ga. Ψ, '85.
Palmer, Armin B.,	Ga. Ψ, '80.
Palmer, William K.,	Ga. Ψ, '82.
Richardson, C. P.,	Tenn. N, '60.
Ryals, James W.,	Ga. Δ, '92.
Stewart, Murray McG.,	Ga. B, '87.
Stovall, Pleasant A.,	Ga. B, '75.
Stubbs, Thomas F.,	Ga. Ψ, '73.
West, James B.,	Ga. B, '90.
Whitehead, George A., Jr.,	Ga. B, '88.
Wilson, Frank C.,	Ga. Δ, '85.
Wilson, Horace E.,	Ga. Δ, '80.
Wright, Ambrose R.,	Ga. Ψ, '84.

Senora.

Arnall, John T.,	Ga. Ψ, '96.
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Sharpsburg.

Stovali, G. B. F.,	Ga. Ψ, '90.
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Smyrna.

Peck, C. N.,	Ga. Δ, '81.
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Social Circle.

Graves, Iverson L.,	Ga. E, '91.
Jones, George A., Jr.,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
Jones, William S.,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
Paine, Robert L.,	Ga. E, '86.

Sparta.

DuBose, William R.,	Ga. B, '73.
Harris, Moses W.,	Ga. B, '76.
Wiley, Richard B.,	Ga. Φ, '93.

Spring Place.

King, Charles N.,	Ga. Δ, '85.
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Spring Place—Continued.

McVeigh, Townsend J.,	W. C. P, '61.
Terry, Jesse B.,	Ga. Δ, '87.
<i>Stellarville.</i>	
Arrington, Luther L.,	Ga. E, '85.
Brinson, Frederick O.,	Ga. Ψ, '94.
<i>Statesboro.</i>	
Durham, Warren J.,	Ga. Ψ, '91.
<i>Stephens.</i>	
Callaway, J. I.,	Ga. B, '69.
<i>Summerville.</i>	
Henry, William M.,	Ga. B, '76.
<i>Swainboro.</i>	
Brantley, Alonzo L.,	Ga. Ψ, '90.
<i>Sylvania.</i>	
Blount, David,	Ga. II, '62.
<i>Talbatton.</i>	
Blount, George M.,	Ga. II, '63.
Hyde, John W.,	Ky. K, '95.
<i>Tennillo.</i>	
Ivey, Benjamin H.,	Ala. B B, '76.
Salter, Bennett A.,	Ga. Ψ, '72.
<i>Thomaston.</i>	
Allen, Moses Y.,	Ga. Ψ, '94.
Snelson, John F.,	Ga. Δ, '81.
<i>Thomasville.</i>	
Fearn, A. V.,	Ala. M, '92.
Hammond, William H.,	Ga. B, '87.
Parker, John F.,	Ga. B, '79.
Riley, Aurelius A.,	Ga. B, '84.
Smith, Franklin H.,	Ga. B, '86.
<i>Thompson.</i>	
Watson, Thomas E.,	Ga. Ψ, '76.
<i>Toccoa.</i>	
Davis, Jefferson,	Ga. Δ, '83.
<i>Valdosta.</i>	
Harrel, A. B.,	Ga. Δ, '82.
Smith, Thompson McL.,	Ga. Ψ, '78.
Varnedoe, James O.,	Ga. H, '61.
<i>Walden.</i>	
McRae, John C.,	Ga. E, '96.
McRae, Murdoch W.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
<i>Warranton.</i>	
DuBose, Charles S.,	Ga. B, '68.
Norton, William H.,	Ga. Ψ, '71.
<i>Washington.</i>	
Arnold, Martin L.,	Ga. II, '64.
Colley, John D.,	Va. O, '76.

Georgia—Continued.

Washington—Continued.

Irvin, Benjamin S.,	Va. O, '68.
Irvin, Isaiah T., Jr.,	Ga. E, '97.
Lane, James A.,	Tenn. N, '80.
Robert, Milton G., Jr.,	Va. O, '78.
Sims, Pierce R.,	Ga. Φ, '93.
Sims, Samuel R.,	Ga. Ψ, '77.
Vickers, Shelton O.,	Ga. E, '96.

Way Cross.

Andrews, Frank E.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
Paine, Thomas S.,	Ga. II, '59.

Waynesboro.

McElmurray, Judson S.,	Ga. B, '86.
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Waynesboro—Continued.

McMurray, William L.,	Ga. Ψ, '81.
Reynolds, John W.,	Ga. II, '60.
Stiner, Henry W.,	Ga. B, '96.
Wilkins, William A., Jr.,	Ga. E, '93.

West Point.

Griggs, Alfred F.,	Ala. A M, '92.
Todd, George F.,	Ga. II, '59.

Whitesburg.

Jones, John P.,	Ga. Ψ, '71.
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Wooley's Ford.

Robertson, Thomas H.,	Ga. Ψ, '93.
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ILLINOIS.

Aurora.

Barr, Charles J.,	Mich. I B, '92.
Cheney, George P.,	Mich. I B, '92.

Barry.

Crandall, Edwin A.,	W. C. P, '61.
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Cairo.

McDonald, Leo E.,	Tenn. H, '96.
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Carrollton.

Harrison, Jesse B.,	Tenn. H, '72.
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Chester.

Postal, William D.,	Va. Σ, '72.
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Chicago.

Angell, Frederick R.,	Mich. I B, '92.
Carlisle, William K.,	Ky. A, '78.
Conkling, Edward B.,	Ohio Σ, '90.
Dupree, Thomas J.,	Tenn. H, '83.
Gibson, William,	Tenn. Ω, '93.
Hoyle, George S.,	Ga. Δ.
Kirkbride, Wilbur F.,	Ky. X, '76.
Lewis, William A.,	Ky. X, '85.
Lisle, James Lee,	Va. Σ, '76.
Lowrie, Harry R.,	Mich. A, '85.
Matlock, Robert C.,	N. Y. A, '95.
Niesz, Edward H.,	Ohio Σ, '89.
Niesz, Homer E.,	Ohio Σ, '87.
Pipher, Alvah G.,	Ohio Σ, '90.
Sackett, Ward M.,	Pa. Ω, '88.
Shepherd, John E.,	Tenn. H, '92.
Wallace, Harold U.,	Ind. B, '94.
Wildman, Banks J.,	Ohio Δ, '94.
Wilson, Harry S.,	Ky. X, '85.
Work, Fred R.,	Pa. Ω, '90.

Cuba.

Baylor, Curtis E.,	Mich. A, '96.
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Cuba—Continued.

Evans, Ernest,	Mich. A, '95.
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Elgin.

Lowrie, Will L.,	Mich. A, '89.
Newman, John B.,	Mich. I B, '95.

Englewood.

Blackmarr, Frank H.,	Pa. Ω, '93.
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Evansville.

Goode, John W.,	Ia. Σ, '88.
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Galva.

Hayes, Ralph W. E.,	Mich. I B, '94.
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Irving Park.

Cook, William W.,	Mich. I B, '94.
Heywood, Charles W.,	Mich. I B, '92.

Joliet.

Calkins, Alfred S.,	Mich. I B, '91.
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Lebanon.

Baker, Edwin P.,	Ohio Δ, '93.
Barr, Morris L.,	Ohio Δ, '90.

Limerick.

Fox, Houghton K.,	Mich. A, '94.
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Maywood.

Nichols, Edward C.,	Mich. I B, '92.
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Mound City.

Holloway, Hamden S.,	Ky. X, '76.
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Murphysboro.

Bentley, Emory B.,	Ohio Σ, '91.
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Oak Park.

Wood, Frederick E.,	Mich. I B, '92.
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Ottawa.

Center, Henry P.,	N. Y. A, '93.
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Upper Alton.

Simons, De Forest,	Pa. Ω, '92.
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INDIANA.

<i>Aurora.</i>		<i>La Porte.</i>	
Johnson, Frank D.,	Ind. A, '95.	Taylor, Oliver K.,	Pa. Ω, '93.
Vail, William C.,	Ind. A, '94.	<i>Lebanon.</i>	
<i>Burnett's Creek.</i>		Batterton, Jesse M.,	Ind. A, '93.
Tedford, Ira J.,	Ind. A, '96.	Berryhill, James,	Ind. A, '92.
<i>Columbia City.</i>		<i>Lett's Corner.</i>	
Shinnerman, Percy P.,	Ind. A, '95.	Davis, Henry W.,	Ind. A, '94.
<i>Danville.</i>		<i>Lironia.</i>	
Halsell, James P.,	Tenn. A, '86.	Howard, James H.,	Ind. A, '95.
<i>Decatur.</i>		<i>Marshall.</i>	
Miller, Hugh,	Ind. A, '94.	Teague, Ora,	Ind. A, '96.
<i>Elwood.</i>		<i>Mincie.</i>	
Gifford, John S.,	Cal. A, '92.	Mock, Frank M.,	Ind. A, '96.
<i>Fayetteville.</i>		<i>Mitchell.</i>	
Williams, Horace E.,	Cal. A, '92.	Burton, Edker,	Ind. A, '95.
<i>Franklin.</i>		<i>Newberry.</i>	
Dungan, Charles A.,	Mich. A, '89.	Shuk, Manfred H.,	Ind. A, '96.
Hill, John Allen,	Ind. A, '95.	<i>North Vernon.</i>	
McCaslin, Abraham L.,	Mich. A, '92.	Cope, Harold W.,	Ind. A, '96.
Oliver, John Van N.,	Ind. A., '95.	Whitcomb, Harold W.,	Ind. A, '96.
<i>Indianapolis.</i>		<i>Orland.</i>	
Dixon, Roy J.,	Ga. B., '76.	Jeffries, Leon A.,	Ind. B, '96.
Jones, Nelson L.,	Mich. A, '90.	<i>Princeton.</i>	
Kipp, Alfred R.,	Ind. B, '96.	Province, William A.,	Tenn. A, '89.
<i>Jeffersonville.</i>		<i>Richmond.</i>	
Stewart, Joseph K.,	Ga. Δ, '91.	Hazelton, Carl D.,	Ind. A, '92.
<i>La Grange.</i>		<i>Veray.</i>	
Horning, Albert Z.,	Mich. I B, '91.	Halton, Augustus,	Ind. A, '96.

IOWA.

<i>Bedford.</i>		<i>Dallas Centre.</i>	
Winder, Orval G.,	Ia. Σ, '95.	McClure, Royal A.,	Ia. Σ, '93.
<i>Carrol.</i>		<i>Des Moines.</i>	
Macomber, Charles C.,	Ia. Σ, '97.	Grass, Henry,	Ia. Σ, '91.
Winterbourne, John,	Ia. Σ, '97.	<i>Dubuque.</i>	
<i>Cedar Rapids.</i>		Walker, William B.,	Ga. B, '72.
Clark, Arthur H.,	Mass. I T, '95.	<i>Fort Madison.</i>	
<i>Chariton.</i>		Crame, Charles E.,	Ind. B, '95.
Johnston, Archible B.,	Ia. Σ, '97.	Rust, Harry B.,	Ind. B, '96.
<i>Clarinda.</i>		<i>Garrison.</i>	
Greene, Samuel M.,	Ia. Σ, '95.	Wilson, William H.,	Mich. I B, '93.
<i>Colfax.</i>		<i>Halbur.</i>	
Johnston, James C.,	Ia. Σ, '95.	Rogers, Robert O.,	Ia. Σ, '94.
<i>Corydon.</i>		<i>Henderson.</i>	
Brown, John I. C.,	Ia. Σ, '95.	Parker, George H.,	Ia. Σ, '93.
<i>Creston.</i>		<i>Humeston.</i>	
Hogaboom, William R.,	Ia. Σ, '93.	Morley, John P.,	Ia. Σ, '93.
Williams, James M.,	Ia. Σ, '94.	Wood, Albert H.,	Ia. Σ, '94.

Iowa—Continued.

Indianola.

Calhoun, Edward N.,	Ia. Σ, '95.
Guest, Charles B.,	Ia. Σ, '96.
Knotts, Arthur W.,	Ia. Σ, '94.
Smith, Walter J.,	Ia. Σ, '96.

Lacona.

James, Edward P.,	Ia. Σ, '95.
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Magnoketa.

German, Burt,	Ind. B, '95.
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Marshalltown.

Binford, Eugene B.,	Mich. I B, '95.
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Mount Agr.

Talley, Ambrose E.,	Ia. Σ, '95.
Talley, Lloyd,	Ia. Σ, '97.

Nevada.

Clayton, George R.,	Ia. Σ, '93.
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Orillia.

Hull, Bert D.,	Ia. Σ, '93.
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Shelby.

Brown, Horace H.,	Ia. Σ, '95.
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Wick.

Badley, Benton T.,	Ia. Σ, '96.
Badley, Ernest V.,	Ia. Σ, '95.

KANSAS.

Atchinson.

King, Henry L.,	Cal. A, '95.
Spalding, Alfred B.,	Cal. A, '96.

El Dorado.

Harris, Curtis Leo,	Ohio Σ, '83.
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Iola.

Foust, John F.,	Pa. A, '86.
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Linwood.

Harris, William A.,	W. C. P, '59.
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Manhattan.

Varney, Guy,	Mich. A, '89.
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Newton.

Reid, John,	S. C. Φ, '69.
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KENTUCKY.

Adamsville.

Simmons, Richard M.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '58.
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Allenville.

Small, Samuel,	Ky. I, '61.
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Anchorage.

Sloan, Edmund L.,	Ky. X, '75.
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Augusta.

McKibben, Alphens,	Ky. K, '94.
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Bardstown.

Beckman, John C. W.,	Ky. K, '88.
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Beech Grove.

Porter, Eldred S.,	Ky. I, '95.
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Bethlehem.

Booth, J. W.,	Ky. A, '78.
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Bowling Green.

Cook, John G.,	Tenn. N, '84.
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Garth, William E.,	Tenn. A, '90.
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Hinton, John H.,	Tenn. A, '79.
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Smith, K.,	Tenn. I, '62.
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Winans, Henry E.,	Ky. X, '84.
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Burlington.

Lossing, Henry C.,	Ky. K, '86.
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Lossing, John M.,	Ky. K, '86.
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Cadiz.

Caldwell, Thomas B.,	Ky. I, '61.
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Campbellsville.

Chandler, John H.,	Ky. K, '94.
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Mourning, Thomas W.,	Ky. K, '95.
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Caskey.

Whitaker, Robert B.,	Tenn. A, '89.
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Catlettsburg.

Brown, Thomas R.,	Va. O, '74.
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Chaplin.

* Kavanaugh, R. W.,	Ky. X, '73.
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Chatham.

Hargett, Anderson J.,	Ky. K, '94.
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Corydon.

McClure, Henry D.,	Ky. X, '80.
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Cromwell.

Montague, William C.,	Ky. I, '95.
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Cynthiana.

Rankin, William M.,	Ky. X, '80.
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Danville.

Lillard, Ephraim W.,	Ky. X, '81.
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Diplinville.

Peacock, William C.,	Ky. X, '84.
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Dry Forks.

Young, Asa E.,	Ky. I, '59.
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Eddyville.

Lyon, Hyland F.,	Ky. X, '84.
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Kentucky—Continued.

Elizabethtown.

Bell, William F., Ky. I, '61.

Fairview.

Downer, B. Rino, Tenn. N, '91.

Farmdale.

*Allen, Robert T. P., Ky. X.

Caulk, William H., Ky. X, '85.

Farmer, William S., Ky. X, '79.

Owen, Richard J., Ky. X, '82.

Perkins, F. D., Ky. X, '69.

Flemingsburg.

Cushman, Thomas F., Ky. X, '85.

Stanley, Augustus O., Ky. E, '88.

Frankfort.

Batto, W. B., Tenn. N, '61.

Farmer, Benjamin T., Ky. X, '75.

Franklin, Walter M., Ky. X, '85.

Gray, James H., Ky. X, '82.

Kavanaugh, Frank K., Ky. X, '88.

Kuykendall, W. M., Ky. X, '74.

Murray, James A., Ky. X, '77.

Weitzel, Joseph L., Ky. X, '88.

Fredonia.

Crider, Zachariah J., Tenn. A, '91.

Morgan, James P., Tenn. A, '91.

Wigginton, Thomas A., Tenn. A, '93.

Fulton.

Ball, Fleetwood J., Tenn. E, '95.

Usher, Francis M. C., Ky. X, '88.

Georgetown.

Grover, J. D., Ky. A, '78.

Glasgow.

Gaines, Thomas, C., Va. S, '70.

Leslie, Jerry B., Ky. X, '73.

Renfro, George Y., Tenn. A, '87.

Hanson.

Brown, Harry, Tenn. A, '88.

Harrodsburg.

Kirby, Henry J., Ky. X, '94.

Mann, Owen R., Ky. K.

Marimon, Robert L., Ky. K, '84.

Hartford.

McHenry, Henry, Ky. X, '80.

Haskinsville.

Nourse, Charles L., Ky. X, '94.

Henderson.

Adams, William S., Va. S, '70.

Barrett, John H., Va. O, '60.

Henderson—Continued.

Holloway, Robert A., Ky. X, '80.

McCormick, Sidney D., Va. S, '70.

Todd, Joel W., Tenn. Z, '91.

Hickman.

Cowgill, Henry N., Ky. X, '88.

Prather, Charles, Ky. I, '61.

Hopkinsville.

Bowles, Archie, Tenn. N, '91.

Burnett, John P., Ky. E, '85.

Campbell, George T., Ky. E, '87.

Cooper, W. P., Tenn. N, '91.

Forgy, Samuel W., Tenn. A, '87.

Mason, C. T., Ky. I, '61.

Metcalf, Thomas L., Ky. E, '87.

Mills, Roger Q., Tenn. N, '91.

Reese, Samuel F. D., Tenn. A-Ω, '60.

Stites, Francis M., Ky. E, '88.

Tandy, William M., Ky. I, '62.

Withers, William S., Ky. E, '88.

La Grange.

Buckner, Isaac C., Ky. X, '88.

Lancaster.

Denny, Samuel C., Ky. K, '83.

Lawrenceburg.

Cheek, Edward A., Va. S, '68.

McBrayer, Elbridge D., Ky. X, '80.

McBrayer, Lucius B., Ky. X, '79.

*Taylor, H. F., Ky. X, '72.

Witherspoon, Ambrose H., Ky. X, '88.

Witherspoon, Robert H., Ky. X, '89.

Lebanon.

Bottom, Samuel B., Ky. X, '80.

Cardwell, Wallace L., Ky. K, '90.

Cardwell, Walter S., Ky. K, '91.

Lexington.

Ross, John McD., Ky. X, '70.

Yeaman, Marion V. P., Tenn. Z, '87.

Louisville.

Bate, Octavius L., Va. S, '79.

Benton, Mortimer M., Tenn. N.

Bruce, Helm, Va. S, '80.

Buky, Walter J., Ky. K, '82.

*Bunn, Harry V., Ky. X, '78.

Coleman, Virgil B., Tenn. Z, '86.

Cornwall, Aaron W., Va. O, '73.

Dulaney, Woodford, H., Va. S, '79.

Finzer, Rudolph H., Ky. X, '85.

Galleher, John B., Tenn. Ω, '93.

Kentucky—Continued

Louisville—Continued.

Galleher, Paul C.,	Tenn. Ω, '93.
Gibson, George H. D.,	Ky. X, '73.
Grasty, H. B.,	Tenn. N, '74.
Gray, John T., Sr.,	Ky. X.
Green, I. O.,	Tenn. N, '62.
Green, Waller O.,	Ky. X, '85.
Hall, George W.,	Ky. X, '82.
Kerrfoot, Franklin H.,	W. C. P, '69.
Lyon, Henry H.,	Tenn. N, '94.
Page, William W.,	Ky. I, '60.
Pryor, Robert,	Ky. K, '87.
Pyne, Henry B.,	Ky. X, '85.
Railley, Samuel W.,	Va. Σ, '75.
Robinson, Archibald M.,	Va. Σ, '78.
Robinson, Richard A., Jr.,	Va. Σ, '75.
Shue, E. D.,	Va. O, '73.
Snively, Russell H.,	Ky. X, '79.
Snively, William E.,	Ky. X, '79.
Stumpf, Jacob H.,	Ky. X, '87.
Thorme, Theodore C.,	Ky. X, '88.
Waters, William R.,	Ky. X, '84.
Young, Joe Hay,	Ky. X, '71.
Young, Thomas W.,	Tenn. H, '87.

Mayfield.

Colley, Merritt O.,	Tenn. Λ, '93.
Hughes, William F.,	Tenn. Λ, '93.

Maysville.

Barbour, George T.,	Ky. K, '89.
Barbour, James, Jr.,	Ky. K, '91.
Boyd, Clarence T.,	Tenn. N, '93.
Osborne, Charles B.,	Va. Σ, '92.

Midway.

Harper, Walter B.,	Ky. K, '85.
Walker, Grover M.,	Ky. X, '85.

Morganfield.

Hughes, George B.,	Ky. X, '83.
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Mount Carmel.

King, William L.,	Ky. X, '86.
Marshall, Robert T.,	Ky. X, '74.

Mount Sterling.

Cockrell, Jefferson D.,	Ky. X, '83.
Jones, Thomas D.,	Ky. X, '84.

Munfordville.

Puckett, James E.,	Tenn. Λ, '86.
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Newport.

Jones, Laurens,	Ky. X, '85.
Williamson, Charles H.,	Ohio E, '93.

Nicholasville.

Butler, Owen W.,	Ky. K, '85.
Duncan, John W.,	Ky. X, '86.
McGinnis, James W.,	Ky. X.
Simpson, James L.,	Ky. K, '86.
Welch, Charles W.,	Ky. K, '82.
Welch, William R.,	Ky. K, '84.

Owensboro.

Feland, Logan,	Ky. E, '86.
Griffin, William W.,	Ky. I, '92.
Grover, H. M.,	Ky. X, '78.
Mobberly, Edwin T.,	Ky. I, '92.
Montague, Edwin A.,	Ky. I, '92.
Smith, P. F.,	Ky. X, '78.
Wohebold, Augustus E.,	Ky. I, '92.
Scott, Charles R.,	Ky. X, '86.

Paducah.

Burrett, Van O.,	Tenn. N, '91.
Richardson, Elijah B.,	Ky. I, '62.
Sturgis, Samuel C.,	S. C. Δ, '85.

Paris.

Ford, Presley S.,	Tenn. N, '79.
Talbott, Isham,	Ky. X, '70.
Tarr, Thompson H.,	Ky. K, '87.

Pembroke.

Garnett, Virgil A.,	Ky. I, '58.
McComb, Dudley J.,	Ky. I, '92.

Poplar Plains.

Dearing, William G.,	Ky. X, '79.
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Princeton.

Anderson, Clarence,	Ky. E, '85.
Sullivan, Frank H.,	Tenn. Λ, '89.

Richmond.

Bright, Hardin W.,	Ky. K, '82.
Bright, Lacy L.,	Ky. K, '89.
Bright, William B.,	Ky. K, '86.
Hagan, Terry S.,	Ky. K, '87.
Kennedy, Orville A.,	Ky. K, '84.
Pattie, C. D.,	Ky. X, '70.
White, Stephen B.,	Ky. K.

Richwood.

Bedinger, Benjamin F.,	Ky. K, '90.
Bedinger, Daniel E.,	Ky. K, '83.
Bedinger, John C.,	Ky. K, '88.

Rockwood.

Brown, W.,	Ky. X, '88.
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Kentucky—Continued.*Russellville.*

*Atkinson, Robert E.,	Ky. I, '58.
Bell, William W.,	Tenn. A, '86.
Bell, William W.,	Tenn. A, '89.
*Ewing, Clay,	Ky. I, '58.
Gillam, John W.,	Ky. I, '58.
Harper, Chester W.,	Ky. I, '59.
Ryland, Robert K.,	Ky. I, '92.

Slaughtersville.

Denton, George K.,	Ohio A, '91.
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Spottsville.

Williams, Samuel L.,	Ky. K, '95.
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Springfield.

Litsey, John P.,	Tenn. A, '87.
Mansfield, Frank E.,	Ky. K, '94.
McElroy, William D.,	Ky. K, '96.

Stanford.

McKinney, Nathan H.,	Ky. K, '95.
Stallcup, Edward H.,	Ga. E, '89.

Stowers.

Phelps, John W.,	Ky. K, '95.
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Sturgis.

Anthony, Robert H.,	Tenn. A, '88.
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Valley Hill.

Hundley, Anthony B.,	Ky. A, '78.
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Wallonia.

Caldwell, John H.,	Ky. I, '61.
Wilson, Walter A.,	Ky. I, '94.

Walton.

Lowry, John M.,	Ky. K, '88.
Lowry, Malcolm W.,	Ky. K, '88.

Warsaw.

Current, Jasper N.,	Ky. X, '68.
Landram, Benjamin S.,	Ky. X, '85.
McDanell, James H.,	Ky. X, '78.

Winchester.

Bean, C. L.,	Ky. K, '89.
Chambers, James W.,	Ky. X, '86.
Massie, William S. P.,	Ky. K, '88.
Prestridge, John N.,	Ala. B B, '75.
Taylor, Robert P.,	Tenn. N, '78.

LOUISIANA.*Alexandria.*

Ransdell, John,	La. E, '70.
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Bastnap.

Sandal, Percy,	Va. S, '92.
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Bayou Sara.

Moreno, Eben D.,	Tenn. O, '89.
Reed, Charles H.,	Tenn. N, '61.

Bonnet Carre.

Jones, Thomas H.,	Ala. A M, '87.
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Bellerue.

Lowry, H. W.,	La. E, '70.
Lowry, John A. M.,	La. E, '71.

Centreville.

Dorsett, Oran,	La. E, '68.
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Clinton.

*Kent, John B.,	Ky. X, '60.
Marston, J. G.,	Ky. X, '60.

Conshatta.

*Pierson, Joseph,	La. E, '67.
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Covington.

Spring, Hilton,	La. E, '70.
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Donaldsonville.

Vincent, Richard,	Va. K, '61.
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Downsville.

McCormick, J.,	La. E, '67.
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Flouruey Station.

Simpson, Eugene E.,	La. Z, '89.
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Greensburg.

Eady, J. H.,	La. E, '67.
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Greenwood.

Whitworth, W. T.,	La. E, '68.
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Goldman.

Murchinson, George C. G.,	Tenn. N, '91.
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Heachi.

Manly, Basil R.,	S. C. O, '74.
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Homer.

McCraime, Adolph,	La. Z, '89.
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Houma.

Cage, Duncan S.,	Tenn. N, '61.
Green, A. J.,	Tenn. N, '61.

Iberville.

*Edwards, T. B.,	La. E, '68.
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Jackson.

Powell, ——— ———,	Va. K, '61.
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Keatchie.

Foster, W. E.,	Ky. X, '69.
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Lake Charles.

Lyman, Charles W.,	Tenn. Z, '87.
Young, Clermont G.,	Miss. F, '88.

Louisiana—Continued.

<i>Lake Providence.</i>		<i>Providence—Continued.</i>	
Grisamore, C. W.,	Ky. A, '78.	Montgomery, V.,	La. E, '67.
<i>Mansfield.</i>		<i>Red River Landing.</i>	
Davidson, Thomas B.,	N. C. E, '61.	Ferguson, Robert K.,	Ky. X, '81.
Sutherlin, Edgar W.,	La. E, '71.	<i>Rocky Mount.</i>	
Sutherlin, James H.,	La. Z, '89.	Curry, Robert T.,	La. Z, '89.
<i>Merrick.</i>		<i>Row Landing.</i>	
Dowdell, Silas C.,	Ala. A. M, 78.	Burckhalter, W. W.,	Ga. A, '85.
<i>Minden.</i>		<i>Shreveport.</i>	
Wren, George L.,	La. Z, '89.	Barrett, Thomas C.,	Tenn. O, '85.
<i>Nachitoches.</i>		Bell, James L.,	La. Z, '89.
Hill, Samuel H.,	La. Z, '88.	*Berger, Robert,	La. E, '69.
<i>New Iberia.</i>		Billin, Russell,	La. Z, '88.
Young, Amelius N.,	Miss. I, '88.	Blanchard, James A.,	Tenn. O, Active.
<i>New Orleans.</i>		Crain, M. Stokes,	Va. S, '74.
Borland, Euclid,	Va. O, '67.	Ford, Charles B.,	Tenn. O, '91.
Cassond, Earnest,	Ky. X, '90.	Ford, James P.,	La. Z, '88.
Coyle, Francis L.,	Tenn. O, '92.	Foster, Jacob F.,	N. C. E, '61.
Dillard, James H.,	Va. S, '78.	Fullilove, William J.,	La. Z, '88.
Ewing, Quincy,	Tenn. O, '89.	Johnson, Mercer W.,	Va. S, '73.
Freret, William,	Ala. M, '89.	Jones, Hanson W.,	Tenn. O, '91.
Gaillard, John O.,	Ky. X, '60.	Jones, William W.,	Tenn. O, Active.
Given, Dickson A.,	Va. O, '73.	McMahon, William T.,	Miss. Z, '69.
*Hillyer, Giles M.,	Miss. I, '68.	Morris, Allen D.,	Tenn. Z, '83.
Kruttchnitt, Ernest B.,	Va. S, '73.	Penick, Rawley M.,	La. Z, '88.
Kruttchnitt, Julius,	Va. S, '73.	Prescott, Howard H.,	La. Z, '90.
Lanier, John S.,	Tenn. N, '57.	Randall, Allen,	Va. S, '93.
Leovy, Victor P.,	N. C. O, '84.	Sewall, Rufus E.,	Tenn. N, '60.
Lyman, William R.,	Va. O, '61.	Smith, Leon R.,	Tenn. O, Active.
Manlove, George G.,	Miss. I, '68.	Smith, Milton F.,	Tenn. O, '93.
Marston, B. W.,	Ky. X, '60.	Stephens, Jesse B.,	La. Z, '88.
McConnell, James A.,	Tenn. O, '85.	Thatcher, J. Hunter,	La. Z, '88.
Myles, Beverly B.,	Va. O, '76.	Tomkies, Hoyle,	Tenn. E, '79.
Rivers, Gayle L.,	Tenn. O, '88.	Welsh, Pinkney M.,	Ohio S, '87.
Roberts, Norton R.,	La. E, '70.	Yates, William J., Jr.,	N. C. E, '91.
Story, Hampden,	Tenn. N, '71.	Young, Samuel C.,	Va. O, '59.
Whitman, William,	Va. Y, '63.	Young, William F.,	La. Z, '88.
Wilkinson, Clement P.,	Va. S, '71.	<i>St. Joseph.</i>	
Wright, J. O.,	Ky. X, '70.	Young, Samuel C.,	Va. O, '59.
<i>Opeloussas.</i>		<i>Waterproof.</i>	
Hudspeth, George W.,	Va. O, '57.	Andrews, Jesse,	Tex. P, '95.
Niblett, Henry M.,	Va. O, '59.	<i>Washington.</i>	
<i>Providence.</i>		Prescott, Willis,	Tenn. N, '61.
Montgomery, T. T.,	La. E, '67.	<i>West Baton Rouge.</i>	
		Robertson, William B.,	Tenn. N, '60.

MAINE.

Bangor.

Price, James D.,

Mass. B Y, '95.

Livermore Falls.

Rowell, Ernest H.,

Tenn. Ω, '91.

Portland.

Bailey, Charles J.,

Mass. B Y, '93.

MARYLAND.

Baltimore.

Bird, Wilson E.,

Ga. B, '69.

Busby, Barrie C.,

Pa. Δ, '89.

Cull, Roger W.,

W. C. P, '70.

Glenn, John M.,

Va. Σ, '79.

*Grogan, Kennedy,

Va. O, '61.

Kasten, William J.,

Pa. Δ, '85.

Kinnard, Henry C.,

Va. O, '66.

Pleasants, Samuel S.,

W. C. P, '69.

Pollard, James,

W. C. P, '68.

*Rowland, Thomas,

Va. O, '67.

Wright, Daniel G.,

Va. O, '58.

Carrollton.

Shields, Charles J.,

Va. Σ, '93.

Catonsville.

Wynn, Solomon M.,

Ga. II, '64.

Easton.

Goldsborough, Francis C.,

Va. O, '68.

Foxville.

Lewis, Samuel A.,

Pa. Σ Φ, '91.

Mechaniestown.

Osler, Charles-H.,

Pa. Δ, '88.

Rockville.

White, Samuel R.,

W. C. P, '59.

Thurslon.

Simmons, Thurston M.,

Pa. Σ Φ, '93.

Trappe.

Walker, Albert R.,

Va. O, '58.

Walkersville.

McCormick, Cyrus,

Va. O, '66.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston.

Haskell, Preston H.,

S. C. Δ, '90.

Swift, Newton E.,

Mich. A, '90.

Brookline.

Moore, George A.,

Mass. B Y, '94.

Cambridge.

Hawes, Charles S.,

Mass. I, '93.

Long, Augustus W.,

N. C. E, .

Chelsea.

Beddall, Albert R.,

Mass. I T, '94.

Brackett, Wallace C.,

Mass. I T, '95.

Dawes, Herbert N.,

Mass. I T, '93.

Nash, Howard P.,

Mass. I, '93.

Phemister, Walter R.,

Mass. I T, '95.

Savage, Silas A.,

Mass. I T, '94.

Stevens, Oscar L.,

Mass. I, '94.

Stickney, Henry H.,

Mass. I, '93.

Dorchester.

Hamlet, Harry G.,

Mass. I T, '96.

Duxbury.

Stetson, Frederick W.,

Mass. I, '94.

East Cambridge.

Povall, James T.,

Pa. Δ, '96.

Everett.

Badger, Ernest F.,

Mass. I T, '95.

Long, Charles C.,

Mass. B Y, '94.

Housatonic.

Barnes, Jay P.,

N. Y. A, '93.

Jamaica Plains.

Lloyd, Percy B.,

Mass. B Y, '94.

Malden.

Buckminster, Harold C.,

Mass. I T, '95.

Buckminster, William R.,

Mass. I, '94.

Daniels, Roy A.,

Mass. I, '95.

Waterman, George A.,

Mass. I, '95.

Melrose.

Page, Edward S.,

Mass. I, '95.

New Bedford.

Milliken, Joseph K.,

Mass. I, '96.

North Abington.

Arnold, James D.,

Mass. I, '94.

North Adams.

Magenis, John E.,

Mass. B Y, '94.

Hoffenden, Richard H.,

Conn. A, '93.

North Cambridge.

Drakes, Albert W.,

Mass. I T, '94.

Massachusetts—Continued.

<i>Palmer.</i>		<i>Winthrop.</i>	
Clark, Farley G.,	N. Y. A, '94.	Masters, Frank B.,	Mass. I T, '95.
<i>Roxbury.</i>		<i>Woburn.</i>	
McKnight, John,	Mass. B Y, '93.	Crosby, William W.,	Mass. I T, '93.
Wilson, Winslow A.,	Mass. I T, '94.	<i>Wollaston.</i>	
<i>South Boston.</i>		Fritch, Wilson S.,	Ohio Σ, '86.
Homel, Herbert,	Mass. I T, '95.	<i>Worcester.</i>	
<i>Watertown.</i>		Mellus, Edward,	Mass. T, '95.
Pierce, Myron E.,	Mass. I T, '96.		

MICHIGAN.

<i>Adrian.</i>		<i>Detroit.</i>	
Cadwell, Fred G.,	Mich. I B, '91.	Balles, William E.,	Mich. I B, '95.
Draa, Charles C.,	Mich. A, '91.	Lieghley, Ira D.,	Ohio Δ, '90.
Hood, Bert L.,	Mich. A, '93.	Vernon, William S.,	Tenn. Ω, '92.
Howard, Walter A.,	Mich. A, '83.	Wood, Lillo M.,	Ohio Σ, '87.
Hubbell, Charles H.,	Mich. A, '93.	<i>Grand Ledge.</i>	
Illenden, Ephraim R.,	Mich. A, '90.	Brown, Harry J.,	Mich. I B, '96.
King, Harry R.,	Mich. I B, '93.	<i>Halt.</i>	
Lane, Elbert C.,	Mich. A, '93.	Bond, Harry J.,	Mich. I B, '96.
McCafferty, Ernest D.,	Mich. A, '93.	<i>Ionia.</i>	
McCulloch, Joseph F.,	Mich. A, '83.	Smith, Hall H.,	Mich I B, '95.
Priddy, Frank E.,	Mich. A, '90.	<i>Lansing.</i>	
Walker, Edson G.,	Mich. A, '78.	Foerster, George E.,	Mich. I B, '96.
<i>Ann Arbor.</i>		<i>Leslie.</i>	
Jones, Leroy L.,	Mich. I B, '94.	Hutchings, Willard H.,	Mich. I B, '95.
<i>Cadillac.</i>		Tuttle, Arthur J.,	Mich. I B, '92.
Kelly, Edward H.,	Mich. I B, '96.	<i>Rea.</i>	
<i>Cambridge.</i>		Crandall, Clifford W.,	Mich. A, '96.
Read, Landon C.,	Tenn. Ω, '91.	<i>Saginaw.</i>	
<i>Centreville.</i>		Case, Walter L.,	Ohio Σ, '89.
Sabin, Leland H.,	Mich. I B, '95.	O'Keefe, John F.,	Ohio Σ, '88.
Keech, George C.,	Mich. I B, '95.	Sage, Frank L.,	Ohio Σ, '90.
<i>Clio.</i>		Wallace, James B.,	Ohio Σ, '87.
Hurd, William W.,	Mich. I B, '94.	<i>South Haven.</i>	
<i>Coldwater.</i>		Monroe, Stephen B.,	Mich. I B, '91.
Aldrick, William I.,	Mich. I B, '95.	<i>West Bay City.</i>	
		Emery, Hiram A.,	Mich. I B, '96.

MINNESOTA.

<i>Mapleton.</i>		<i>St. Paul.</i>	
Brown, Clark D.,	Tenn. K, '95.	Ball, Charles R.,	Ohio Δ, '91.
<i>Moorhead.</i>		Bullitt, John C.,	Va. Σ, '80.
Kurtz, Thomas C. W.,	W. C. P. '71.	Kirkpatrick, Fortunatus S.,	Va. Σ, '83.

MISSISSIPPI.

Nesbit, T. C., <i>Aberdeen.</i>	Ky. X, '71.	<i>Coldwater.</i>	
Belcher, Thaddeus C., Nisbet, Lee G., <i>Ackerman.</i>	N. C. E, '57. Miss. F, '78.	Johnston, Thomas H., Jr., <i>Cole's Creek.</i>	Miss. O, '93.
Daniel, William J., Richardson, Lee, <i>Agricultural College.</i>	Tenn. A, '85. Tenn. A, '93.	Provine, George H., Provine, James N., Provine, John W.,	Miss. F, '92. Miss. F, '94. Miss. F, '88.
King, Rufus C., <i>Air Mount.</i>	Miss. O, '88.	<i>Columbus.</i>	
McCrory, Milton W., <i>Anguilla.</i>	Miss. F, '93.	Field, Joseph H., Field, Julian P., Landrum, L. D., Sykes, Richard L.,	Tenn. N, '57. Ga. B, '82. Ala. I, '84. N. C. E, '60.
Hall, J. Barnard, <i>Big Creek.</i>	Ky. X, '91.	<i>Cooksville.</i>	
Provine, Robert F., <i>Binnsville.</i>	Miss. F, '96.	Gill, Julian J., <i>Corinth.</i>	Miss. O, '89.
Burton, George W., Moore, Waldo W., <i>Boonerville.</i>	Ala. I, '86. Ala. I, '85.	Small, James C., Stokes, James W., Wooten, G. F.,	Tenn. H, '92. Va. S, '76. Tenn. H, '96.
Pierce, John W., Price, J. W., <i>Brandon.</i>	Miss. F, '91. Miss. O, '91.	<i>Cotton Plant.</i>	
Buchanan, Samuel, Henry, Patrick, <i>Brookhaven.</i>	Miss. Z, '71. Tenn. N, '62.	Graham, Arthur A., <i>Courtland.</i>	Miss. F, '88.
Cassedy, Hiram, <i>Brookville.</i>	Miss. F, '68.	Jones, James H., <i>Crawford.</i>	Miss. F, '83.
McLeod, Gus, <i>Bronton.</i>	Tenn. A, '94.	Hawey, Henry P., <i>Crystal Spring.</i>	Miss. F, '71.
Davis, George W., <i>Caledonia.</i>	Miss. Z, '74.	Cox, Henry P., Stewart, Eugene M.,	Tenn. N, '89. Tenn. Z, '92.
Lawrence, Elisha T., <i>Caswell.</i>	Tenn. A, '89.	<i>Delta.</i>	
Barry, James K., <i>Chesterville.</i>	Miss. O, '91.	Owens, George W., <i>Duck Hill.</i>	Ky. I, '58.
Lilley, John G., <i>Choctaw Agency.</i>	Ala. I, '95.	Binford, James R., <i>Durant.</i>	Ky. X, '61.
*Halbert, Henry P., <i>Clarksdale.</i>	Tenn. A-Ω, '59.	Carson, Robert B., <i>Eden.</i>	Miss. F, '71.
Wildberger, Robert H., Wildberger, William P., <i>Clinton.</i>	Ky. X, '71. Ky. X, '77.	Darrington, John, <i>Enterprise.</i>	Miss. O, '90.
Lewis, George B., McMaker, Joseph, Mosely, Robert, <i>Coffeeville.</i>	Miss. Z, '71. Miss. Z, '70. Miss. Z, '73.	George, Charles L., Taylor, Harry A., <i>Estabuchie.</i>	Miss. O, '88. Ala. I, '96.
Riddick, Thomas M., Wynn, William T.,	Miss. F, '92. Miss. F, '92.	Bonner, Jordan L., <i>Eupora.</i>	Ala. B B, '75.
		Barfield, John C., Dunn, Joseph, <i>Eureka.</i>	Mass. F, '90. Miss. F, '87.
		Davis, William L., <i>French Camp.</i>	Miss. F, '88.
		Mecklin, James A., Mecklin, John M., Sisson, Thomas U.,	Miss. F, '69. Tenn. Z, '89. Tenn. Z, '89.

Mississippi—Continued.

Free Run.

Purvis, Philip G., Miss. F, '70.

Graball.

Sturdevant, Micajaw P., Miss. O, '90.

Greenwood.

Good, Joseph M., Miss. O, '93.

Greenville.

Smith, A. C., Tenn. N, '60.

Greensville.

Jackson, John C., Tenn. Z, '82.

Grenada.

Bean, W. D., Tenn. H, '76.

*Day, Henry J., Miss. F, '71.

*Haddick, H. T., Miss. Z, '74.

Miller, Richard A., Miss. O, '90.

Hardbargain.

Martin, Edwin G., Miss. F, '91.

Hattiesburg.

Collins, Richard N., Miss. O, '95.

Hazelhurst.

Covington, George W., Miss. O, '90.

Jenkins, William N., Ky. K, '86.

Hernando.

Taylor, J. T., Ky. X, '70.

Holly Springs.

Gholson, Cary F., Tenn. Z, '90.

McClain, C. A., Miss. O, '89.

Rand, E. E., Miss. O, '88.

Horn Lake.

Bridgeforth, W. D., Ky. X, '71.

Houston.

*Moore, Jamison H., Ga. H, '59.

Indianola.

Bookout, Charles T., Miss. O, '93.

Jones, Frank A., Ala. I, '87.

McMahon, Thomas P., Miss. F, '83.

Jackson.

Taylor, C. W., Miss. O, '92.

Utterback, William E., Miss. O, '94.

Kilgore.

Kilgore, Joseph B., Miss. O, '90.

Kienstra.

Richardson, Cabell B., Va. O, '61.

Koseiusko.

Alexander, Harvey C., Tenn. Z, '92.

Allen, Walter C., Miss. F, '92.

Crigler, Walter L., Miss. O, '91.

Fletcher, J. M., Miss. O, '88.

Koseiusko—Continued.

Jounson, Frank P., Miss. O, '90.

Oldham, E. B., Miss. F, '93.

Tims, Jack C., Tenn. Z, '92.

Lamar.

Morrison, Alexander S., Tenn. Z, '84.

Learned.

Tims, William F. B., Tenn. Z, '83.

Lexington.

Watson, John S., Miss. O, '95.

Linden.

Young, T. R., Ky. X, '69.

Little Springs.

Cain, George M., Miss. Z, '73.

Lokeba.

*White, Hardeman H. H., Miss. F, '69.

Louisville.

Gully, James B., Miss. F, '88.

Love's Station.

*Manning, Eliud S., Miss. F, '70.

Macon.

Ames, Charles B., Miss. O, '91.

Eckford, James W., Ala. I, '93.

McCaskill, John E., Miss. O, '92.

Madison Station.

McKay, J. F., Miss. O, '88.

Martin.

White, Roscoe L., Miss. O, '88.

McCombs City.

Harper, Sidney J., Miss. F, '88.

Mendon.

Hoch, Hermann F., Mich. I B, '95.

Meridian.

Donald, George L., Miss. O, '90.

Fort, Robert W., Miss. O, '90.

Lewis, William W., Ga. E, '91.

Moore, T. A., Ala. B B, '71.

Spinks, Marcellus G., Miss. O, '95.

Woods, Henry J., Tenn. Z, '86.

Minter City.

Eggleston, Joseph S., Miss. O, '92.

Natchez.

Baker, Edwin B., Tenn. Z, '89.

Dicks, John W. D., Tenn. Z, '90.

Patterson, George W., Tenn. Z, '83.

Rhodes, Richard A., Miss. Z, '72.

Shields, Wilmer, Tenn. O, '92.

Stewart, Walter L., Tenn. Z, '86.

Mississippi—Continued.

<i>Nettleton.</i>		<i>Rosedale.</i>	
Clark, John M.,	Ala. I, '93.	Woods, Edgar H.,	Tenn. Z, '84.
Lowe, John A.,	Tenn. Z, '90.	<i>Sardis.</i>	
<i>Newton.</i>		Boswell, J. S.,	Tenn. Ω, '58.
Scanlan, Victor M.,	Tenn. Z, '91.	<i>Senatobia.</i>	
<i>Newtonia.</i>		Rush, Philip A.,	Miss. I, '83.
Confer, G. W.,	Tenn. N, '60.	<i>Shell Mound.</i>	
<i>Oakland.</i>		Parish, Chester C.,	Tenn. Z, '85.
Gordon, James M.,	Tenn. Z, '84.	<i>Shubuta.</i>	
<i>Okolona.</i>		Hand, William F.,	Miss. O, '93.
Morrison, Harvey L.,	N. C. O, '87.	Ledyard, Joshua A.,	Miss. O, '92.
Murdock, Harvey S.,	Tenn. H, '93.	<i>Shuqualak.</i>	
<i>Oxford.</i>		Stone, Lewis M.,	Ala. B B, '70.
Chandler, Josiah T.,	Miss. I.	<i>St. Elmo.</i>	
* Chandler, Thomas W.,	Miss. I, '88.	Hughes, H. P.,	Miss. O, '88.
Howry, Charles B.,	Miss. I, '67.	<i>St. Paul.</i>	
Hutchinson, Thomas A.,	Miss. I, '71.	Martin, William A.,	Miss. I, '88.
Kimbraugh, Bradley T.,	Tenn. A, '69.	<i>Starkville.</i>	
Lamar, Lucius Q. C.,	Miss. I.	* Bridges, William R.,	Miss. I, '84.
Lyler, Robert C.,	Miss. I, '72.	Gay, Charles E.,	N. C. E, '60.
Oliver, James P.,	Miss. I, '88.	Perkins, William R.,	Miss. O, '91.
<i>Pachuta.</i>		* Rogers, William M.,	Va. S, '69.
Hardee, William N.,	Miss. O, '90.	Wallace, James S.,	Miss. O, '91.
<i>Pass Christian.</i>		Wier, Baker A.,	Miss. O, '93.
Hains, John A.,	Tenn. Ω, '82.	<i>Taison.</i>	
<i>Pelahatchie.</i>		Taison, Walter B.,	Miss. I, '93.
Buchanan, James L.,	Miss. O, '69.	<i>Terry.</i>	
<i>Pheba.</i>		Hollingsworth, J. O.,	Miss. Z, '71.
Bridges, John C.,	Miss. O, '91.	<i>Toceopola.</i>	
<i>Pickens.</i>		Furr, J. W.,	Miss. I, '88.
Bridgeforth, Walter R.,	Ky. X, '78.	<i>Tunica.</i>	
<i>Pine Bluff.</i>		Lowe, John T.,	Miss. I, '86.
Allen, R. R.,	Ky. I, '62.	<i>Tupelo.</i>	
<i>Pochuta.</i>		Clayton, Charles K.,	Tenn. A, '89.
Hand, John E.,	Ala. I, '90.	<i>Vaiden.</i>	
<i>Pontotoc.</i>		Fullilove, Thomas W.,	Miss. I, '72.
Mitchell, George T.,	Miss. O, '95.	<i>Vernon.</i>	
Ran, George R.,	Miss. O, '95.	Jiggetts, David E.,	N. C. E, '61.
<i>Quitman.</i>		<i>Verona.</i>	
Bell, James H.,	Ala. I, '80.	Bass, C. S.,	Tenn. A, '89.
Ferral, Joseph E.,	Miss. O, '88.	<i>Vicksburg.</i>	
<i>Raleigh.</i>		Askew, James B.,	Miss. O, '94.
Wilkinson, Daniel F.,	Tenn. Z, '90.	Cowan, Percy A.,	Tenn. Z, '89.
<i>Ripley.</i>		* Hunt, Harper S.,	Miss. I, '70.
* Sanford, John W.,	Miss. Z, '75.	* Manlove, Thomas B.,	Tenn. N, '60.
<i>Rodney.</i>		* McCutchen, James,	Miss. I, '70.
Scott, George L.,	Ky. X, '60.	Smith, Murray F.,	Va. S, '70.

Mississippi—Continued.

Waterford.

Naylor, James F., Tenn. Z, '90.

Water Valley.

Dickson, Hugh L., Miss. F, '90.

West Point.

Bradshaw, Luther F., Va. K, '61.

Fox, J. W., Miss. O, '89.

Gerdine, Chapin M., Ga. B, '89.

Kilpatrick, William S., Tenn. A, '92.

Morris, Edward E., Tenn. A, '87.

Westbrook, Josephus G., Tenn. A-Ω, '59.

Whitefield.

Edward, William W., Miss. F, '89.

Winona.

Alsworth, John L., Tenn. Z, '92.

Trotter, Walter, Tenn. A, '71.

Woodville.

*McMorris, Charles C., Tenn. N, '70.

Newell, Walter D., Va. O, '62.

Snowden, Mason, Miss. O, '93.

Woods, W. H., Tenn. N, '92.

Yazoo City.

Anderson, James B., Miss. O, '93.

Holt, John W., Ky. X, '68.

* Johnson, G. W., Miss. F, '69.

MISSOURI.

Ashland.

Haydon, Forest, Mo. A, '86.

Brown's Station.

McClenny, Adolphus M., W. C. P, '60.

Butler.

Allen, Jacob D., Ky. X, '82.

Cameron.

Burger, Hiram C., Ohio Σ, '90.

Cape Gunord.

Wilson, J. Maple, Mo. A, '89.

Cape Girardeau.

Woody, John F., Tenn. N, '96.

Carthage.

Gray, T. Edwin, Mich. I B, '95.

Chillicothe.

Barney, Percy C., Mo. A, '92.

Grace, Charles H., Mo. A, '92.

Grace, William O., Mo. A, '90.

Columbia.

Allen, Edward T., Mo. A, '94.

Blanton, David A., Mo. A, '95.

Ellis, John L., Mo. A, '86.

Haydon, Curtis, Mo. A, '94.

Todd, Ben. E., Mo. A, '96.

Fayetteville.

Schofield, Frank C., Colo. Z, '94.

Fenton.

Clayton, John B., Va. O, '75.

Franklin.

Bonham, Nehemiah W., Tenn. N, '84.

Fulton.

Harris, David H., Mo. A, '86.

Harrisonville.

Allen, William B., Ky. X, '86.

Independence.

Jackson, Nathaniel D., Mo. A, '95.

Latimer, Charles W., Mo. A, '94.

Jefferson City.

Smith, Clay E., Tex. P, '89.

Kansas City.

Barrett, Ethelbert, Ky. X, '86.

Basinger, William S., Jr., Ga. Δ, '89.

Bishop, Charles M., Va. Π, '84.

Brown, Stonewall J., Va. Π, '88.

Burnham, C. E., Mo. A, '87.

Carlisle, Charles D., Ohio Σ, '90.

Chambliss, Edward L., Ala. A M, '90.

Fry, George G., Mo. A, '92.

Hodgson, Robert P., Ga. Δ, '93.

Kirksville.

Walker, William S., Ga. B, '77.

Kirkwood.

Clayton, John B., Tenn. A-Ω, '74.

Lawrence.

Marbut, Curtis F., Mo. A, '91.

Linneus.

Moore, Gruly, Mo. A, '95.

Moore, Robert, Mo. A, '94.

Macon.

Barrow, Robert W., Mo. A, '88.

Mathews, Orlow B., Mo. A, '96.

Mathews, Otho F., Mo. A, '96.

Marble Hill.

Kinder, L. S., Mo. A, '88.

Missouri—Continued.

Marshall.

Galloway, Thomas W., Tenn. A, '87.

Mehlville.

Crecelius, Harry A., Mo. A, '95.

Crecelius, Samuel F., Mo. A, '92.

Mexico.

Witherspoon, Clarence A., Ky. X, '84.

Napton.

Smith, George P., Mo. A, '85.

Nerada.

Young, William C., Mo. A, '96.

Palmyra.

Potter, Edward W., Tenn. N, '91.

Taylor, Joshua B., Mo. A, '97.

Pattonville.

Smith, William N. B., Mo. A, '85.

Rathville.

Fulbright, Joy, Mo. A, '94.

Salem.

Dent, Louis L., Mo. A, '92.

Shelbina.

McDaniel, William T., Ky. X, '82.

Springfield.

Bowden, Rufus V., Tenn. A, '90.

Griffith, Robert H., Ohio A, '91.

Harrell, Joseph McK., Ala. B B, '72.

McGregor, Temple H., Tenn. A, '93.

McLaughlin, George A., Tenn. A, '93.

Rathburn, William A., Tenn. A, '91.

St. Louis.

Abbott, George A., Mo. B, '94.

Atkinson, Robert C., Va. K, '58.

Boyd, Alfred, Mo. B, '94.

Buck, Albert H., Mo. B, '92.

Bundsmode, Robert B., Mo. B, '94.

Curd, Charles P., Tenn. N, '73.

Darby, Harry A., Miss. O, '92.

Dickinson, Jacob J., Ky. X, '81.

St. Louis—Continued.

Dziatzko, Leo. C., Mo. B, '95.

Eberlein, W. P., Mo. B, '95.

Gaylor, E. R., Mo. B, '95.

Grocott, W. H., Mo. B, '95.

Harrison, John A., Tenn. H, '69.

Ittner, A. F., Mo. B, '95.

Jamison, Dorsey A., Tenn. A-Ω, '73.

Jones, Meredith D., Miss. Γ, '72.

Kerr, John W., Ala. M, '56.

*Leslie, Evan C., Ky. X, '73.

Lloyd, Martin V., Mo. B, '94.

Marshall, William C., Miss. Γ, '68.

May, Benjamin, Jr., Mo. B, '96.

Morton, James P., Mo. A, '93.

Neel, H. St. G., Va. Σ, '68.

Ogilvie, R. M., La. Z, '88.

Quinlan, Frank P., Ala. A M, '81.

Ray, Oliver F., Mo. A, '92.

Robinson, William A., Mich. A, '81.

Rolfe, W. E., Mo. B, '96.

Russell, Joseph L., Mo. A, '91.

Stewart, Alphonso C., Tenn. A, '68.

Tratter, James M., Tenn. H, '76.

Turner, Orville H. B., Mo. A, '88.

Willits, M. V., Mo. B, '96.

*Wood, Willis H., Ia. Σ, '91.

Wray, John E., Mass. I T, '94.

Yeaman, M. B., Mo. A, '93.

Stellaville.

Campbell, Thomas J., Tenn. A, '87.

Washington.

Hendricks, Emil, Mo. B, '92.

Washington Centre.

Cheney, Charles B., Ia. Σ, '94.

West Plains.

Galloway, Samuel L., Mo. A, '90.

Nicholas, James L., Mo. A, '90.

MONTANA.

Dillon.

Poindexter, Henry T., Cal. A, '96.

Great Falls.

Sullivan, John A., Ohio Σ, '90.

Helena.

Moore, Thomas V., Tenn. N, '76.

Wright, Amos D., Ohio Σ, '91.

NEBRASKA.

<i>Avoca.</i>		<i>Kearney.</i>	
Tefft, Clarence E.,	Neb. A II, '95.	Reinhard, Laurence F.,	Va. Σ, '74.
<i>Beatrice.</i>		<i>Lincoln.</i>	
Avery, George H.,	Neb. A II, '96.	Brass, Willard B.,	Neb. A II, '96.
<i>Cedar Rapids.</i>		Gund, Charles F.,	Neb. A II, '93.
Hadley, Frank B.,	Neb. A II, '95.	Pace, Eugene O.,	Neb. A II, '95.
<i>Creston.</i>		Sawyer, Willits,	Neb. A II, '94.
Fulford, Elihu A.,	La. E, '69.	<i>Omaha.</i>	
<i>Culbertson.</i>		Brown, Callum H.,	Tenn. N, '72.
Foerste, John A.,	Tenn. A, '87.	Cramblett, Thomas E.,	Ohio Σ, '85.
<i>Grand Island.</i>		Day, Herman L.,	Ohio Σ, '84.
Koenig, Arnold C.,	N. Y. A, '95.	Haughton, Ernest,	Neb. A II, '95.

NEVADA.

<i>Battle Mount.</i>	
Hood, William H.,	Mich. A, '83.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

<i>Nashua.</i>	
Wason, Robert S.,	Mass. I T, '95.

NEW JERSEY.

<i>Annandale.</i>		<i>Marlton.</i>	
Cregar, Peter D.,	Pa. Z, '95.	Brick, Benjamin K.,	Pa. Z, '95.
<i>Clarksbury.</i>		<i>New Brunswick.</i>	
Messler, Mathias S.,	Pa. Σ Φ, '95.	Breazeale, William E.	S. C. Φ, '85.
<i>East Orange.</i>		<i>Passaic.</i>	
Samson, Charles E.,	W. C. P, '68.	Cowdrey, Louis R.,	N. Y. A, '95.
<i>Hardingville.</i>		<i>Westfield.</i>	
Morgan, Alpheus M.,	Pa. Σ Φ, '94.	Pope, Walter S.,	S. C. Φ, '81.
<i>Jersey City.</i>			
Henderson, Alfred H.,	Ky. X, '85.		

NEW MEXICO.

<i>East Las Vegas.</i>		<i>Rattan.</i>	
Haydon, William G.	Mo. A, '88.	Linwood, William J.,	Ohio Σ, '92.
<i>Eddy.</i>		<i>Roswell.</i>	
Cameron, James O.,	Tenn. A, '88.	Goss, Robert S.,	Ky. X, '82.

NEW YORK.

Attica.

Roper, Lewis M., S. C. Φ, '92.

Bethel.

Perry, Samuel B., N. Y. A, '94.

Brooklyn.

De Groot, William A., Pa. Σ Φ, '96.

Harrison, Caskie, Tenn. Ω.

Waugh, Darwin W., Ohio Σ, '84.

Buffalo.

Byerly, John A., Pa. Ω, '96.

Garden City (L. I.)

Bird, William P., Tenn. Ω, '88.

Horsesheds.

Wintermute, Peter, N. Y. A, '94.

Jamestown.

Danforth, George F., N. Y. A, '90.

Falconer, Archibald D., Pa. Ω, '92.

Hamilton, George L., Pa. Ω, '92.

Lindsey, Charles G., Pa. Ω, '88.

Kingston.

Canfield, W. H. V., Cal. A, '96.

Lewiston.

Sage, Arthur G., Ohio Σ, '95.

Newburg.

Smith, Jesse W., N. Y. A, '93.

New York City.

Barnwell, Walter, Tenn. Ω, '91.

Bouck, William C., N. Y. A, '94.

Brown, William L., Jr., Ga. B, '78.

Chicotte, Henry A. L., S. C. Υ, '82.

Clark, Edward P., Va. Σ, '71.

New York City—Continued.

Clark, James S., Va. Σ, '71.

Delahoussaye, Charles O., Va. O, '58.

Dupre, Ovide, N. C. Ξ, '62.

Fernback, Oscar H., N. Y. A, '94.

French, William L., Conn. A, '93.

Gibson, Robert, Jr., Tenn. Ω, '87.

Harlam, F. B., Mo. A, '89.

Hill, John S., N. C. Ξ, '89.

Jobe, Samuel H., Conn. A, '93.

Meug, James S., Miss. Θ, '90.

Morehead, John M., N. C. Ξ, '91.

Neill, James F., Ga. B, '83.

Samson, George W., W. C. P.

Spencer, Samuel, Ga. Π, '63.

Swift, Oscar W., Mich. I B, '92.

Vandenberg, Arthur P., Mass. I T, '95.

Presho.

Manly, Rush E., N. C. Ξ, '94.

Rockville Centre.

Wood, Frank B., Mich. A, '93.

Utica.

Fisher, William G., N. Y. A, '93.

West Hoboken.

Ohlmeyer, Henry C., N. Y. A, '95.

Willits Point (N. Y. Harbor.)

Jewey, Henry, Tenn. Ω, '83.

Yonkers.

Brendlinger, George F., N. Y. A, '96.

Rigby, George N., N. Y. A, '95.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Davis, H. C., S. C. Φ, '71.

Asheville.

Atkinson, Hugh H., Tenn. Ω, '93.

Houston, James L., N. C. Θ, '83.

Portner, Robert P., Tenn. Ω, '84.

Rankin, Clarence, N. C. Θ, '87.

Thrash, Thaddeus, Va. Π, '93.

Burlington.

Holt, William I., N. C. Ξ, '91.

Castalia.

King, William J., N. C. Ξ, '60.

Charlotte.

Butler, Benjamin W., Ga. B, '77.

Carson, John S., N. C. Θ, '86.

Carson, Richard C., N. C. Θ, '87.

Charlotte—Continued.

Harty, Frank R., N. C. Ξ, '96.

Landingham, Ralph V., N. C. Ξ, '96.

Little, Julian H., N. C. Ξ, '88.

Little, William M., N. C. Ξ, '88.

Mack, Edward, N. C. Θ, '86.

Oates, Robert M., Jr., N. C. Θ, '88.

Watts, Harry D., N. C. Θ, '86.

Yarborough, Richard T., N. C. Ξ, '92.

Clarkton.

Clark, Byron C., N. C. Θ, '90.

Clark, Oscar L., N. C. Θ, '86.

Clinton.

Farson, William F., N. C. Θ, '86.

* Murphy, Robert T., N. C. Ξ, '61.

North Carolina—Continued.

<i>Cobb.</i>			<i>Mathews.</i>	
Hood, Samuel C.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.		McKee, Solomon R.,	N. C. Θ, '88.
<i>Concord.</i>			<i>Maxton.</i>	
Bynum, Oliver C.,	N. C. Ξ, '86.		Patterson, Gilbert B.,	N. C. Ξ, '86.
Gillon, William A. W.,	N. C. Θ, '90.		<i>McLeansville.</i>	
Morris, William L. M.,	N. C. Θ, '86.		Rankin, Samuel M.,	N. C. Θ, '91.
Patterson, Rufus L.,	N. C. Ξ, '93.		<i>Mocksville.</i>	
<i>Davidson.</i>			Clement, Herbert,	N. C. Ξ, '89.
Munroe, John P.,	N. C. Θ.		<i>Mooreville.</i>	
<i>Denta.</i>			Wharey, James B.,	N. C. Θ, '92.
Martin, Alexander,	N. C. Θ, '95.		<i>Morehead.</i>	
<i>Falkland.</i>			Edmondson, William E.,	N. C. Ξ, '88.
Cotten, Bruce,	N. C. Ξ, '95.		<i>Morran.</i>	
<i>Flowe.</i>			Ross, Robert D.,	N. C. Θ, '86.
Flowe, William W.,	N. C. Θ, '95.		<i>Mount Hall.</i>	
<i>Garysburg.</i>			Pravence, David M.,	N. C. Θ, '88.
Ransom, George E.,	N. C. Ξ, '91.		<i>Mount Holly.</i>	
Ransom, Patrick E.,	N. C. Ξ, '90.		*Henderson, William B.,	N. C. Θ, '85.
<i>Goldsboro.</i>			<i>Mt. Airy.</i>	
Faison, William W.,	N. C. P P, '77.		Fallenstein, John R.,	N. C. Θ, '92.
Hyman, Thomas G.,	N. C. Θ, '93.		Graves, Stephen P.,	N. C. Ξ, '86.
Jones, William J.,	N. C. Θ, '90.		<i>Murfreesboro.</i>	
Jones, Wylie S.,	N. C. Ξ, '93.		*Wheeler, John W.,	W. C. P, '61
<i>Granite Hill.</i>			<i>New Berne.</i>	
Brawley, John F.,	S. C. M, '90.		White, B. F.,	Tenn. N, '61.
Brawley, Samuel J.,	S. C. M, '90.		<i>Pittsboro.</i>	
<i>Greensboro.</i>			London, Arthur H.,	N. C. Ξ, '96.
Gilmer, Charles S.,	N. C. Θ, '86.		London, Henry A., Jr.,	N. C. Ξ, '88.
Schenck, John R.,	N. C. Θ, '93.		<i>Pineville.</i>	
Tate, Robert L.,	N. C. Θ, '95.		Devlin, William B.,	S. C. A, '86.
Thacker, James E.,	N. C. Θ, '90.		<i>Querys.</i>	
Vaugh, Robert G.,	N. C. Ξ, '91		Sample, William O.,	S. C. M, '89.
Wharton, Lacy D.,	N. C. Θ, '91.		<i>Raleigh.</i>	
<i>Greenwood.</i>			Andrews, Alexander B.,	N. C. Ξ, '93.
Wilson, Rufus B.,	S. C. M, '89.		Andrews, William J.,	N. C. Ξ, '91.
<i>Guilford College.</i>			Ashe, William W.,	N. C. Ξ, '91.
Smith, John B.,	Va. γ, '63.		Fleming, John M.,	N. C. Ξ, '59.
<i>Hendersonville.</i>			Kilgore, Benjamin W.,	Miss. Θ, '88.
Carter, Joseph E.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '61.		London, John H.,	N. C. Ξ, '90.
<i>Kenansville.</i>			<i>Reidsville.</i>	
Kenan, Owen H.,	N. C. Ξ, '94.		Gallaway, Alexander H.,	N. C. Ξ, '59.
<i>Laurinburg.</i>			Womack, Francis,	N. C. Ξ, '85.
John, Maxey L.,	N. C. Ξ, '88.		<i>Rockingham.</i>	
McEachin, Walter De B.,	N. C. Ξ, '88.		Harris, Trezevant,	N. C. P, '59.
<i>Manchester.</i>			*McSween, Murdock J.,	N. C. Ξ, '61.
Fairley, Watson M.,	N. C. Θ, '95.		<i>Salem.</i>	
<i>Mangum.</i>			Bahnson, Frederick F.,	N. C. Ξ, '96.
Dockery, Claudius,	N. C. Ξ, '87.		Lemly, William B.,	N. C. Ξ, '96.

North Carolina—Continued.

Salem—Continued.

Patterson, Andrew H.,	N. C. E, '91.
Patterson, John L.,	N. C. E, '95.
Rondthaler, Howard E.,	N. C. E, '93.
Shaffner, Henry F.,	N. C. E, '87.
Shaffner, John F., Jr.,	N. C. E, '96.
Shaffner, William F.,	N. C. E, '90.

Sardis.

Wallace, John B.,	S. C. M, '95.
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Spokane.

Winston, Alexander M.,	N. C., E, '95.
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Statesville.

Chambers, Willoughby E.,	N. C. O, '96.
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Tabernacle.

Coble, Gurley O.,	Mich. A, '94.
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Wake Forest.

Taylor, Charles E.,	Va. O, '70.
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Waynesville.

Stringfield, Thomas,	Va. H, '95.
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Wilmington.

Bellamy, John D., Jr., 2nd,	N. C. E, '90.
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Bellamy, John D., 3rd,	N. C. E, '94.
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Wilmington—Continued.

Bellamy, Russell,	N. C. E, '91.
Empire, Theodore G.,	N. C. E, '93.
Kenan, William R., Jr.,	N. C. E, '94.
Martin, Eugene S.,	N. C. E, '60.
Russell, Frank H.,	N. C. O, '91.
Shepard, Joseph C.,	N. C. E, '59.
Williams, Albert S.,	N. C. E, '91.
Williams, David R.,	N. C. O, '94.

Wilson.

Branch, Alphaeus P.,	N. C. E, '92.
Connor, George W.,	N. C. E, '92.
Whitehead, Robert B.,	N. C. E, '92.

Winston.

Curtis, Walter M.,	N. C. E, '89.
Eller, Adolphus H.,	N. C. E, '63.
Gilmer, John F.,	N. C. E, '94.
Gray, Bowman,	N. C. E, '94.
Norfleet, James K.,	N. C. E, '90.
Starbuck, Henry R.,	N. C. E, '87.
Summers, Charles L.,	N. C. O, '86.

OKLAHOMA.

Guthrie.

Caruthers, Allen,	Tenn. A, '87.
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Mathewson.

Roberts, William B.,	Ky. X, '78.
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Stittwater City.

*Vaughn, Horace G.,	Ohio S, '92.
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OHIO.

Akron.

Miller, Lewis,	Ohio S, '71.
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Alliance.

Armstrong, Charles A.,	Ohio S, '93.
Armstrong, Theodore,	Ohio S, '85.
Bowman, Charles H.,	Pa. O, '91.
Brosius, George E.,	Ohio S, '95.
Cook, Irwin M.,	Ohio S, '92.
Ewing, Frank H.,	Ohio S, '93.
Excell, Mathew B.,	Ohio S, '91.
Fowles, George M.,	Ohio S, '91.
Grant, William H.,	Ohio S, '93.
Harris, Heaton W.,	Ohio S, '82.
Kalenbaugh, Samuel F.,	Ohio S, '91.
Lamborn, Leebert L.,	Ohio S, '95.
Miller, Charles P.,	Ohio S, '95.

Alliance—Continued.

Taylor, Charles H.,	Ohio S, '95.
Teeters, Wilbur J.,	Ohio S, '93.

Andover.

Winters, William B.,	Ohio A, '91.
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Ashtabula.

Cummins, Thomas R.,	Pa. A Z, '95.
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Atwater.

Mansfield, Charles K.,	Ohio S, '93.
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Augusta.

Crawford, Edgar F.,	Ohio S, '92.
Patterson, George S.,	Ohio S, '91.

Berlin Centre.

Hawkins, LaRue E.,	Ohio S, '95.
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Berlin Heights.

Pearl, Allen S.,	Ohio O, '94.
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Ohio—Continued.

<i>Beverly.</i>		<i>Cleveland.</i>	
Brown, Amos A.,	Ohio Σ, '93.	Eaton, John S.,	Ohio Σ, '90.
<i>Bradner.</i>		Jacob, Josephus R.,	Ohio Σ, '81.
Brooke, Louis S.,	Ohio Σ, '94.	Taft, Frederick L.,	Ohio Σ, '89.
<i>Bridgeport.</i>		Toland, Frank F.,	Ohio Σ, '95.
Scott, Worthington,	Ohio Δ, '92.	Trumper, Erank R.,	Pa. Ω, '95.
<i>Brimfield.</i>		Trumper, Fred J.,	Pa. Ω, '92.
Carrier, Elmer E.,	Ohio Σ, '90.	Wickersham, George F.,	Ohio Σ, '93.
Carrier, Joseph M.,	Ohio Σ, '89.	<i>Cleres.</i>	
<i>Canal Dover.</i>		Patton, William M.,	Ohio Δ, '90.
Wentz, Theodore W.,	Mich. A, '89.	<i>Columbus.</i>	
<i>Canal Fulton.</i>		McAllen, William J.,	Ohio Θ, '94.
Focht, John H.,	Ohio Σ, '82.	Smith, Homer L.,	Ohio Σ, '93.
<i>Canton.</i>		Swartzell, Earl G.,	Ohio Θ, '95.
Fawcett, Jacob P.,	Ohio Σ, '71.	Swartzell, Karl D.,	Ohio Θ, '94.
March, Edgar J.,	Ohio Σ, '81.	Tafel, Eugene,	Ky. A, '77.
McKinley, William, Jr.,	Ohio Σ, '71.	<i>Cortland.</i>	
<i>Carrollton.</i>		Lynn, Kline W.,	Ohio Σ, '91.
Deford, Union C.,	Ohio Σ, '86.	<i>Cosbocton Falls.</i>	
<i>Cedar Hill.</i>		Carlisle, William A.,	Ohio Σ, '86.
Miller, Frank C.,	Ohio Θ, '93.	<i>Damascus.</i>	
<i>Chandlersville.</i>		Atkinson, Charles H.,	Ohio Σ, '94.
Starr, Charles C.,	Ohio Σ, '92.	<i>Deersville.</i>	
<i>Cincinnati.</i>		Welsh, Thomas G.,	Ohio Σ, '88.
Bailey, Gilbert L.,	Ohio E, '93.	<i>Delaware.</i>	
Baker, Charles W.,	Ohio E.	Bedford, Edward A.,	Ohio Δ, '95.
Fritch, Louis C.,	Ohio E, '93.	<i>Dundee.</i>	
Hanna, George C.,	Ohio E, '96.	Koehler, Hugo C.,	Ohio Σ, '95.
Hartzell, Morton C.,	Ohio E, '95.	<i>Eaton.</i>	
Heinrichsdorf, Paul A. F.,	Ohio E, '93.	Kester, Frederick E.,	Ohio Θ, '95.
Heintz, Michael G.,	Ohio E, '92.	<i>Fairview.</i>	
Heintz, Victor E.,	Ohio E, '96.	Merryman, James A.,	Ohio Σ, '96.
Jones, John A.,	Mich. A, '86.	<i>Galena.</i>	
Kinney, Frank, H.,	Mich. A, '88.	Plumb, Grant M.,	Ohio Δ, '90.
Kirk, Marcus E.,	Tenn. K, '92.	<i>Geneva.</i>	
Kress, George H.,	Ohio E, '96.	Goodrich, Jay,	Ohio Σ, '88.
Langenheim, William G.,	Ohio E, '93.	<i>Hillsboro.</i>	
McAvoy, Irving,	Ohio E, '91.	Dunbar, Bert A.,	Ohio Δ, '91.
Melvin, Howard L.,	Ohio E, '96.	<i>Keidsville.</i>	
Obermeyer, Joseph G.,	Ohio E.	Mathews, Frank M.,	Va. Σ, '71.
Oliver, Leander D.,	Ohio E, '96.	<i>Kensington.</i>	
Peters, Frederick R.,	Ohio E, '96.	Boyce, Charles R.,	Ohio Σ, '95.
Ratliff, Raymond,	Ohio E, '94.	<i>Kent.</i>	
Ricketts, Joseph V.,	Ohio E, '89.	Davis, Ethelbert,	Ohio Σ, '95.
Smith, Calvin M.,	Ohio E, '94.	<i>Killbuck.</i>	
Strauss, Joseph B.,	Ohio E, '92.	Cole, John W.,	Ohio Σ, '95.
Yowell, Everett I.,	Ohio E, '91.	Woods, Lemon L.,	Ohio Σ, '95.

Ohio—Continued.

<i>Leetonia.</i>		<i>North Lima.</i>	
Morgan, John B.,	Ohio Σ, '90.	Ernst, Harry A.,	Ohio Σ, '93.
<i>Le Roy.</i>		<i>Oberlin.</i>	
Wright, Henry C.,	Ohio Δ, '92.	*Stanley, Elmer H.,	Ohio Σ, '85.
<i>Lima.</i>		<i>Omega.</i>	
Booth, William J.,	Pa. Ω, '92.	Foster, Dudley H.,	Ohio Θ, '95.
<i>Limaville.</i>		Foster, Frank M.,	Ohio Θ, '94.
Leonard, Lincoln A.,	Ohio Σ, '88.	<i>Plain City.</i>	
<i>London.</i>		Robinson, Pearl O.,	Mich. I B, '92.
Watson, Edward T.,	Ohio Δ, '95.	<i>Poland.</i>	
<i>Louisville.</i>		Cleland, William L.,	Ohio Θ, '94.
Schilling, Charles E.,	Ohio Σ, '87.	<i>Powhatan Point.</i>	
Walker, Rolandus G.,	Ohio Σ, '93.	Riggs, William E.,	Ohio Σ, '95.
<i>Marengo.</i>		<i>Quaker City.</i>	
Green, Edward W.,	Ohio Δ, '91.	Wilson, Edwin E.,	Ohio Σ, '95.
<i>McCutchensville.</i>		<i>Rock Creek.</i>	
Lott, Charles M.,	Ohio Θ, '95.	Covell, Vernon R.,	Ohio Θ, '95.
<i>Mechanicsburg.</i>		<i>Rossville.</i>	
Hunter, William,	Mich. A, '92.	Stine, Henry H.,	Mich. A, '90.
<i>Medina.</i>		<i>Smyrna.</i>	
Wrightman, Charles D.,	Mich. A, '89.	King, David W.,	Ohio Σ, '92.
<i>Moore's Salt Works.</i>		<i>Sparta.</i>	
George, David B.,	Ohio Σ, '95.	Wilson, Noah D.,	Ohio Δ, '92.
<i>Mt. Blanchard.</i>		<i>St. Clairsville.</i>	
Hickle, Alban V.,	Mich. A, '88.	Carroll, Charles C.,	Ohio Σ, '86.
<i>Mt. Union.</i>		McMillen, Edwin L.,	Ohio Σ, '89.
*Carr, Edgar A.,	Ohio Σ, '88.	<i>St. Clarksville.</i>	
<i>Navarre.</i>		McMillan, James A.,	Ohio Σ, '88.
Reed, Joseph L.,	Ohio Σ, '91.	<i>Summersville.</i>	
<i>Nebraska.</i>		Danford, Charles H.,	Ohio Σ, '89.
Weaver, Harry B.,	Ohio Δ, '92.	<i>Toledo.</i>	
<i>New Alexandria.</i>		Camp, Daniel W., Jr.,	Pa. Ω, '88.
Linton, Frank,	Ohio Σ, '95.	Clarke, William A.,	N. Y. A, '92.
Trainer, George W.,	Ohio Σ, '96.	Oald, Joseph T.,	Pa. Ω, '92.
<i>Newark.</i>		Rorick, Horton C.,	Mich. A, '90.
Grandle, Frank A.,	Ohio Δ, '91.	Zurfluh, William N.,	Ohio Θ, '94.
<i>New Cumberland.</i>		<i>Twinsburg.</i>	
Vail, Charles A.,	Ohio Σ, '96.	Carrier, Arthur W.,	Ohio Σ, '86.
<i>New Lisbon.</i>		<i>Wapakoneta.</i>	
Fossan, William H. V.,	Ohio Σ, '82.	Berlin, Charles C.,	Ohio Δ, '95.
<i>New London.</i>		<i>Warner.</i>	
Townsend, Pitt,	Mich. I B, '92.	Newton, Ancel B.,	Mich. A, '91.
<i>Niles.</i>		<i>Warren.</i>	
Harris, William A.,	N. Y. A, '93.	McClure, Francis P.,	Ohio Σ, '91.
<i>North Benton.</i>		<i>Washington C. H.</i>	
Kirkbride, James F.,	Ohio Σ, '86.	Harrop, Arthur H.,	Ohio Δ, '94.
<i>Northfield.</i>		<i>Waterford.</i>	
Bluhm, Conrad,	Colo. X, '94.	Haywood, George E.,	Ohio Θ, '93.

Ohio—Continued.

Wilmington.

Austin, David C., Ohio Δ, '93.

Wilmot.

Agler, Abram W., Ohio Σ, '95.

Miller, Charles H., Ohio Σ, '95.

Miller, Harry S., Ohio Σ, '91.

Wintersville.

Roberts, James C., Ohio Δ, '92.

Xenia.

Babb, Horace M., Mich. A, '85.

Xenia—Continued.

Beal, Charles M., Ohio Δ, '95.

Bell, Sheridan W., Ohio Δ, '95.

Youngstown.

Brush, Louis H., Ohio Σ, '93.

Williams, William J., Ohio Σ, '92.

Zanesville.

Filler, Charles A., Ohio Δ, '94.

O'Neal, William S. E., Ohio Σ, '87.

OREGON.

Astoria.

Dell, Sidney, Tenn. Δ, '67.

Portland.

Pipes, Martin L., La. E, '71.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Allegheny.

Cowan, Harry H., Mich. A, '90.

Harrer, Henry, Mich. A, '92.

Munden, John J., Mich. A, '96.

Rinehart, Stanley M., Mich. A, '88.

Altoona.

Kuhn, Harry A., Pa. A Z, '96.

Moore, William J., Pa. A Z, '95.

Atlantic.

Johnson, Virgil L., Pa. Ω, '92.

Amity.

Wilbur, Charles E., Mich. A, '77.

Beaver.

McNees, D. Lowry, Pa. Ω, '92.

Beaver Falls.

Cowan, John F., Mich. A, '82.

Beaver Springs.

Smith, Charles G., Pa. Δ, '97.

Bellevue.

Irwin, Flake, Mich. I B, '94.

Irwin, James L., Mich. A, '93.

Irwin, Samuel C., Mich. I B, '94.

Starr, David L., Pa. Ω, '93.

Blain.

Kistler, Milton S., Pa. Σ Φ, '94.

Blooming Valley.

Gibson, Wilmot H., Pa. Ω, '93.

Gilmore, Lyle D., Pa. Ω, '96.

Bristol.

Dorrance, John T., Mass. I T, '95.

Buck Valley.

McKibben, James M., Pa. A Z, '96.

Butler.

Gibson, John A., Pa. Ω, '91.

Cambridgeboro.

Faber, Earle G., Pa. Ω, '96.

Hawthorn, James H., Pa. Ω, '96.

Canoe Creek.

Moore, Roy S., Pa. A Z, '95.

Carlisle.

Ames, Chester N., Pa. Σ Φ, '93.

Clemens, Joseph D., Pa. Σ Φ, '94.

Catawissa.

Vastine, Jacob M., Pa. A Z, '95.

Centreville.

Higley, Elmer E., Pa. Ω, '94.

Charleroi.

Richardson, Richard K., Ohio Σ, '95.

Circleville.

Dunn, Major E., Ohio Σ, '86.

Coal Centre.

Davis, Alden O., Pa. Ω, '93.

Connellsville.

Christy, John S., Ohio Σ, '88.

Cooperstown.

Bradley, Harry B., Ohio Σ, '90.

Danville.

Krebs, George J., N. Y. A, '95.

Driftwood.

Huntley, George W., Pa. Σ Φ, '93.

Edinboro.

Cooper, Charles J., Pa. Ω, '91.

Pennsylvania—Continued.

Elkland.

Stulls, Emmett W., Ohio O, '94.

Espyville.

Collins, Frank A., Pa. Ω, '90.

Freeman, Henry H., Pa. Ω, '92.

Franklin.

Brown, Frederick W., Pa. Z, '96.

Fredonia.

Dunn, John H., Pa. Ω, '92.

Fruit, Walter R., Pa. Ω, '94.

Gettysburg.

McCammon, John E., Pa. Δ, '84.

McClellan, George A., Pa. Δ, '89.

Glyde.

Hildebrand, Frank A., Ohio Σ, '90.

Hanover.

McCammon, William F., Pa. Δ, '85.

Harmonsburg.

McGill, F. I., Pa. Ω, '93.

Harrisburg.

Lyon, Walter A., Pa. A Z, '96.

Hall, Jesse J. B., Pa. A Z, '96.

Ingleside.

Jones, James L., Pa. Ω, '92.

Jamestown.

Large, Horatio M., Pa. Ω, '91.

Johnstown.

Jose, John F., Ohio Σ, '94.

Leesburgh.

Kirkbride, Sherman A., Ohio Σ, '86.

Linesville.

Kent, O'Clare, Pa. Ω, '96.

Manheim.

Danner, George D., Pa. Δ, '96.

McDonald.

Dunn, Harry G., Ohio Σ, '88.

McKeesport.

Ferree, Clifford B., Ohio Σ, '89.

Henderson, Arthur P., Pa. Ω, '96.

Robbins, Lorin L., Pa. Ω, '94.

Meadville.

Beardsley, Reed D., Pa. Ω, '93.

Bowsh, Albert L., Pa. Ω, '88.

Boynton, Clarke, Pa. Ω, '96.

Bush, Earl G. A., Pa. Ω, '96.

Carew, Clement J., Pa. Ω, '94.

Carpenter, Otis R., Pa. Ω, '96.

Meadville—Continued.

Densmore, Clint, Pa. Ω, '92.

Latshaw, David G., Pa. Ω, '94.

*Marshall, William H., Pa. Ω, '91.

White, Lorell E., Pa. Ω, '90.

Mill City.

*Patrick, James F., Pa. A Z, '94.

Millers Station.

Hood, James E., Pa. Ω, '90.

Millerstown.

Snyder, William S., Pa. Σ Φ, '94.

Montoursville.

Taylor, Charles D., Pa. Σ Φ, '96.

Moon.

Stevenson, William J., Ohio Σ, '94.

Mosiertown.

Gamble, Robert B., Pa. Ω, '93.

Mt. Pleasant.

Speigle, George M., Ohio Σ, '86.

Natrona.

Rebhun, William H., Pa. A Z, '94.

New Alexandria.

Hensel, M. Wesley, Pa. Ω, '94.

New Brighton.

Barris, Willis L., Mich. A, '94.

New Cumberland.

Grimes, John C., Pa. Δ, '93.

Newport.

Mitchell, George W., Pa. Σ Φ, '95.

Norristown.

Moyer, Herbert B., Pa. Z, '97.

North East.

Davis, Arthur F., Pa. Ω, '92.

Oak Hill.

Evans, Meyrick, Ohio Σ, '94.

Oil City.

McQuiston, Fred H., Pa. Ω, '88.

Rand, Herbert W., Pa. Ω, '92.

Wolfe, David E., Pa. Ω, '91.

Old Concord.

Garvin, James E., Tenn. A, '89.

Philadelphia.

Brines, William P., Pa. Σ Φ, '94.

Paullin, William T., Jr., Pa. Z, '95.

Zook, Samuel K., Conn. A, '96.

Pennsylvania—Continued.

Pine Grove.

Evans, Charles T., Pa. Σ Φ, '96.

Pittsburg.

Cochran, James L., Ohio Σ, '93.

Graham, Samuel J., Va. Σ, '76.

Harton, George M., Mich. A, '91.

Kearns, C. R., Va. Σ, '73.

Lee, Edmund J., Va. Σ, '72.

Pierpont, Francis W., Mich. A, '84.

Tomes, Samuel A., Pa. Ω, '88.

Wightman, David J., Mich. A, '96.

Wood, S. Horner, Pa. Ω, '91.

Pottsville.

Silliman, Walter A., Pa. A Z, '94.

Prompton.

Andrew, George W., Pa. Σ Φ, '95.

Punxsutawney.

McCartney, William R., Pa. Δ, '97.

Rockdale Mills.

Smith, Howard, Pa. Σ Φ, '94.

Saxton.

Brenneman, Paul B., Pa. A Z, '94.

Scottdale.

Porter, Bert L., Ohio Σ, '95.

Scranton.

Dale, Roscoe F., Mich. A, '92.

Evans, Sydney K., Conn. A, '95.

Sharpsburg.

Lazear, George A., Mich. A, '95.

State College.

Krumrine, Sidney, Pa. A Z, '93.

State College—Continued.

Robison, Fred A., Pa. A Z, '96.

Robison, John I., Pa. A Z, '95.

Strattonville.

Stratton, Harry F., Pa. Ω, '96.

Sturgit.

Sabut, William S., Pa. Ω, '93.

Thornhill.

McClelland, Alvin O., Pa. Ω, '91.

Titusville.

Sherwood, Charles L., Pa. Ω, '91.

Union City.

Morrison, Thomas M., Pa. Ω, '90.

Uniontown.

Johnson, William J., Ohio Σ, '86.

Vanderbilt.

Brooks, Sparks L., Ohio Σ, '94.

Wells Tannery.

Wishart, Harlan L., Pa. A Z, '95.

West Sunbury.

Christley, Samuel J., Ohio Σ, '89.

West Union.

Howard, William E., Tenn. A, '87.

William Penn Shaft.

Lewis, William J., Pa. Z, '96.

Williamsport.

Freeman, Charles C., Pa. Ω, '91.

York.

Baugher, Frank F., Pa. Δ, '85.

York Springs.

Singer, George P., Pa. Σ Φ, '93.

RHODE ISLAND.

Warren.

Cole, Frederick B., Conn. A, '93.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Abbeville.

Bradley, William W., S. C. M, '89.

Brice, William C., S. C. M, '90.

Cheatham, Bartlett M., S. C. Φ, '94.

Coleman, Martin T., S. C. M, '91.

Gambrell, C. C., S. C. Γ, '96.

Hammond, C. P., S. C. Γ, '91.

Norton, T. W., S. C. Φ, '74.

* Wakefield, William M., S. C. Φ, '71.

Aiken.

Ashley, Walter H., Va. Σ, '84.

Alcoln.

Alderman, Robert J., S. C. Φ, '95.

Anderson.

Allen, John E., N. C. P P, '76.

Baker, George T., S. C. Φ, '94.

Burris, C. O., S. C. Φ, '85.

Cochran, Ernest F., Va. O, '88.

South Carolina—Continued.

Anderson—Continued.

Cox, William F.,	S. C. Φ, '75.
Fant, J. K.,	S. C. Φ, '74.
Heard, Isaac T.,	Ga. B, '71.
Murray, Edward B.,	S. C. Φ, '71.
Townsend, John B.,	N. C. Θ, '91.
Watkins, Henry H.,	S. C. Φ, '83.
Watson, William A.,	S. C. Φ, '86.

Antreville.

Wakefield, James E.,	S. C. Φ, '92.
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Bamberg.

Hartzog, Henry S.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
Hartzog, Octavius B.,	S. C. Φ, '93.
Riley, John J.,	S. C. Γ, '92.

Barnwell.

Bostick, Benjamin R.,	Va. T, '88.
Hiekson, Frederick C.,	S. C. Φ, '78.
Woodward, Andrew T.,	S. C. Δ, '85.

Batesburg.

Gambrell, G. C.,	S. C. Γ, '96.
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Beaufort.

Howe, James B.,	S. C. Υ.
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Bells.

Rice, Henry W.,	S. C. Δ, '93.
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Belton.

Clinkscaler, W. C.,	S. C. Φ, '92.
Cox, Ira W.,	S. C. Φ, '94.
Geer, Bennette E.,	S. C. Φ, '96.

Bennetsville.

Covington, Louis,	S. C. Γ, '95.
Covington, T. C.,	S. C. Γ, '95.
Pratt, R. N.,	S. C. Φ, '71.

Blackstocks.

Douglas, James M.,	N. C. Θ, '93.
Douglas, John L.,	N. C. Θ, '93.

Bradley.

Chiles, Thomas H.,	S. C. M, '89.
Sheppard, Luther W.,	S. C. Φ, '76.

Bucksville.

Daniel, J. L.,	S. C. Γ, '91.
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Camden.

Gilbert, John S.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
McDowell, Edward A.,	S. C. Φ, '92.
Moore, Albertus A.,	S. C. Δ, '94.

Charleston.

Ashley, Arthur H.,	S. C. Δ, '85.
Bacot, Julius M.,	S. C. Υ, '81.
Bond, Oliver J.,	S. C. Δ, '86.

Charleston—Continued.

Boylston, Alfred D.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Bratton, William D.,	N. C. P P, '78.
* Caldwell, William A.,	S. C. Υ, '82.
* Campbell, William H.,	N. C. P P, '77.
Elmore, Frank H.,	S. C. Δ, '88.
Frost, Francis L., Jr.,	S. C. Δ, '94.
Hanahan, James R.,	S. C. Δ, '90.
Hanahan, Marion L.,	S. C. Δ, '91.
Jenkins, Mikell,	Tenn. Ω, '87.
Marshall, Eli K.,	S. C. Υ, '81.
Mazyck, Henry C.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.
McCormack, George W.,	Va. O, '87.
McDowell, Robert H.,	S. C. Δ, '89.
Moffett, George H.,	S. C. Δ, '89.
Parker, William H., Jr.,	S. C. Υ, '82.
Thomas, William H.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
Tupper, Kirby S.,	S. C. Υ, '81.
White, Christopher G.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
Whitman, Henry A.,	Ga. B, '68.
Wilbur, Robert A.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
Wilson, Charles R.,	S. C. Δ, '86.

Cheram.

* Henningway, William V.,	N. C. Θ, '92.
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Cheraw.

McIver, Berrig C.,	N. C. Ξ, '85.
Wilson, Earnest W.,	S. C. Δ, '95.

Chester.

Dagnal, W. N.,	S. C. Γ, '93.
Hamilton, James,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Lindsay, William B.,	S. C. M, '93.
* McClure, William F.,	N. C. P P.
Means, James W.,	S. C. Δ, '92.
Sanders, Robert W.,	S. C. Φ, '71.
Sligh, Earnest B.,	S. C. Δ, '86.

Clio.

Covington, J. C.,	S. C. Γ, '92.
Roper, Daniel C.,	S. C. Γ, '88.

Columbia.

Bonham, Thomas S.,	S. C. Δ, '89.
Bratton, Thomas S.,	S. C. Δ, '88.
Brice, William O.,	S. C. M, '87.
Burney, William,	S. C. Δ.
Capers, John G.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
Childs, Lysander D.,	N. C. P P, '78.
Dent, W. B.,	S. C. Γ, '93.
Earle, Fort S.,	S. C. Δ, '85.

South Carolina—Continued.

Columbia—Continued.

Earle, John J.,	S. C. Δ, '88.
Edmunds, Harry N.,	S. C. Δ, '96.
Gibbs, James W.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
*Houston, Thomas S.,	Tenn. Ω, '90.
McCreery, Joseph G.,	N. C. Θ, '93.
*McCullum, Duncan D.,	S. C. Δ, '89.
Mitchell, Alexander R.,	Tenn. Ω, '85.
Moore, William D.,	S. C. Φ, '92.
Patton, Edmund L.,	Tenn. H.
Rice, John A.,	S. C. Δ, '85.
Seibels, Edward G.,	S. C. Δ, '85.
Sloan, Benjamin,	S. C. Δ.
Symmers, James K.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Talley, Hugh M.,	S. C. Δ, '94.
Thomas, Harold,	S. C. Δ, '96.
Weston, Francis H.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Weston, William,	Tenn. Ω, '93.
Withers, Frank C.,	S. C. Δ, '92.

Congaree.

Weston, Thomas P.,	S. C. Δ, '94.
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Conway.

Morton, J. O.,	S. C. Γ, '94.
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Coronaca.

Henderson, Robert H.,	S. C. M, '89.
Murchison, Hugh W.,	S. C. M, '91.
Stuart, Ellis G.,	S. C. Φ, '94.

Cromer.

Duncan, John T.,	S. C. Φ, '82.
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Cureton's Store.

Heath, William C.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
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Darlington.

Hart, Russell E.,	S. C. Φ, '96.
Wardlaw, Frank H.,	N. C. Θ, '95.

Dennys.

Crouch, Benjamin W.,	S. C. Γ, '94.
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Donalds.

McGee, Henry E.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
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Donaldsonville.

*Reid, William A.,	Ga. Δ, '83.
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Due West.

Edward, David S.,	S. C. M, '96.
Greene, William P.,	S. C. M, '93.
McKay, Charles M.,	S. C. Φ, '78.
Peoples, Richard G.,	S. C. M, '86.
Pressly, Henry E.,	S. C. M, '93.
Pressly, Samuel A.,	S. C. M, '93.
Sullivan, Mark D.,	S. C. M, '94.

Eastover.

Scott, Johnathan B.,	S. C. Φ, '91.
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Edgefield.

Cantelon, Joseph H.,	Ga. Ψ, '91.
Glover, Edwin A.,	Va. Σ, '74.
Peterson, Mark,	S. C. Φ, '76.
Strother, T. A.,	S. C. Φ, '72.

Edisto Island.

Mikell, John J.,	Ga. B, '79.
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Elkneyer.

McCown, John R.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
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Elloree.

Snider, William W.,	S. C. Φ, '92.
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Fairview.

Harrison, James E.,	S. C. Φ, '70.
Meares, Robert L.,	S. C. Γ, '90.

Florence.

Guerry, William A.,	Tenn. Δ, '84.
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Fork Shoals.

Harrison, William B.,	S. C. Φ, '70.
Harrison, Samuel E.,	S. C. Φ, '72.

Fort Mill.

Mack, Alexander,	N. C. Θ, '85.
Mack, Harrington,	N. C. Θ, '94.
Massey, Leonidas J.,	S. C. Δ, '85.

Gaffney.

Holmes, Wilmot S.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.
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Georgetown.

Baurne, B. O.,	S. C. Γ, '96.
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Grahamville.

Lufburrow, Orlando H.,	Ga. Ψ, '92.
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Graniteville.

Etheredge, Alvin,	S. C. Φ, '81.
Knight, G. L.,	S. C. Φ, '85.
Teague, Charles A.,	S. C. M, '86.

Greenville.

Austin, William L. M.,	Ga. B, '87.
Bond, William L.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Capers, William T.,	S. C. Δ, '88.
Cook, H. T.,	S. C. Φ, '72.
Dean, Alvin H.,	Tenn. N, '84.
Earle, Bylis H.,	S. C. Δ, '88.
Earle, Curran B.,	S. C. Φ, '92.
Earle, James I.,	S. C. Φ, '82.
Edwards, A. M.,	S. C. Φ, '71.
*Furman, James C.,	S. C. Φ.
Goodlet, Robert C.,	S. C. Φ, '71.
Hardier, A. L.,	S. C. Φ, '86.

South Carolina—Continued.

Greenville—Continued.

Hewell, John W.,	S. C. Φ, '82.
Holland, Bennett W.,	S. C. Φ, '78.
Hughey, James B.,	S. C. Φ, '81.
Jeffries, James C.,	Tenn. N, '85.
League, Thomas J.,	S. C. Φ, '87.
* Leinn, W. H.,	S. C. Φ, '82.
Mauldin, William L., Jr.,	S. C. Φ, '96.
McCullough, Joseph A.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Miller, Clarence,	S. C. Φ, '92.
Rutledge, James,	S. C. Φ, '91.
Sandford, Walter W.,	S. C. Δ, '84.
Stokes, Henry,	S. C. Γ, '93.
Whitman, Barton T.,	Tenn. Ω, '93.
Whitmire, Barton T.,	S. C. Φ, '82.

Greenwood.

Mays, W. H.,	S. C. Φ, '74.
Neel, George P.,	S. C. M, '85.

Hampton.

Hoover, James R.,	S. C. Φ, '94.
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Havirdsville.

Penrifoy, Matthew W.,	S. C. Γ, '88.
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Hendersonville.

Morgan, J. H.,	S. C. Φ, '74.
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Honea Path.

Brock, Clarence J.,	S. C. Φ, '96.
Burts, Charles E.,	S. C. Φ, '93.
Milford, T. C.,	S. C. Φ, '75.
Parker, Marshall C.,	S. C. Φ, '72.
Watkins, John B.,	S. C. Φ, '81.

Jacksonboro.

Haskell, William E.,	Tenn. Ω, '88.
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Johnston.

Crouch, Hilery W.,	S. C. Γ, '90.
Wright, Jefferson M.,	S. C. Γ, '90.

Johnstown.

Coleman, William L.,	S. C. Φ, '77.
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Jonesville.

* Littlejohn, John H.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
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Lancaster C. H.

Carter, David J.,	S. C. Γ, '90.
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Laurens.

Humbert, J. B.,	S. C. Γ, '96.
Madden, J. A.,	S. C. Φ, '76.
Minter, William R.,	N. C. O, '92.

Lexington C. H.

McRoy, B. C.,	S. C. Γ, '92.
Rowell, Percival E.,	S. C. Γ, '88.

Liberty Hall.

Young, Samuel W.,	S. C. Φ, '75.
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Lowndesville.

McDavid, James E.,	S. C. M, '95.
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Lowrys ville.

Lowry, John W.,	S. C. M, '87.
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Lowryville.

White, Willis G.,	Tenn. Z, '84.
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Martins.

Harper, Henry C.,	Ga. H, '61.
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Maysville.

Bland, Robert J.,	S. C. Φ, '94.
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Maysville.

McCutchen, George,	S. C. Δ, '88.
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* McFarland, Daniel K.,	Miss. Γ, '68.
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McConnellsville.

Wilson, David R.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
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Mineral Springs.

Hodges, William H.,	Tenn. N, '85.
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Moffatsville.

Sherard, Alexander B.,	S. C. M, '96.
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Moseby.

Watson, Van Haskell,	S. C. Φ, '88.
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Mt. Gallagher.

Daniel, D. W.,	S. C. Γ, '92.
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Daniel, J. C.,	S. C. Γ, '96.
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Daniel, Mattison H.,	S. C. Γ, '87.
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Gambrell, J. C.,	S. C. Γ, '96.
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Mt. Joy.

McGowan, William,	S. C. Δ, '85.
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Newberry.

Brown, James E.,	S. C. M, '88.
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Jones, Lambert W.,	Ga. Ψ, '75.
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Langston, William J.,	S. C. Φ, '77.
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* Phifer, David R.,	Va. K, '60.
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Senn, Kemper D.,	S. C. Γ, '88.
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Ninety-Six.

Brooks, John H.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
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North.

Davis, Jerome M.,	S. C. Δ, '86.
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Rigley, William W.,	S. C. Φ, '90.
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Oakland.

Harvin, Benjamin H.,	S. C. Δ, '91.
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Harvin, Jake,	S. C. Δ, '95.
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McFadden, Ashley D.,	S. C. Δ, '94.
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Ora.

Blakley, Warren A.,	S. C. M, '94.
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South Carolina—Continued.

<i>Orangeburg.</i>		<i>Storerville.</i>	
Brunson, Henry H.,	S. C. A, '86.	Clinkscaler, Prue E.,	S. C. Φ '95.
Cornelson, George H., Jr.,	S. C. A, '88.	<i>Summerton.</i>	
Jennings, William S.,	S. C. Δ, '85.	Capers, Ellison, Jr.,	S. C. Δ, '90.
Paster, W. B.,	S. C. Φ, '72.	<i>Summerville.</i>	
Willis, W. E.,	S. C. Γ, '92.	Gadsden, John,	Tenn. Ω.
<i>Pascolet.</i>		Gadsden, John B.,	S. C. Υ, '83.
Lipscomb, Hamlet S.,	S. C. Φ, '78.	Glass, James G.,	Tenn. A, '84.
<i>Piedmont.</i>		<i>Sumpter.</i>	
Harrison, John W.,	S. C. Φ, '70.	Clyburn, J. C.,	S. C. Γ, '96.
<i>Pine Plains.</i>		Cooper, Hamilton W.,	S. C. Δ, '90.
Knotts, Darling J.,	S. C. Φ, '75.	Scarborough, Henry L.,	S. C. Δ, '85.
<i>Pleasant Hill.</i>		<i>Tindol.</i>	
Rollings, Robert L.,	S. C. Γ, '89.	Wells, Whitefield G.,	S. C. Φ, '75.
<i>Port Royal.</i>		<i>Union.</i>	
Price, Rowe,	Ga. Ψ, '81.	Caleman, W. M.,	S. C. Γ, '96.
Walker, John B.,	Ga. Ψ, '82.	Farr, James M.,	N. C. Θ, '94.
<i>Reedy Creek.</i>		Jeter, J. W.,	S. C. Φ, '75.
Rogers, Rufus L.,	S. C. Γ, '89.	Robinson, Frank S.,	N. C. Θ, '93.
<i>Richburg.</i>		Townsend, Benjamin F.,	S. C. A, '90.
Sullivan, Benjamin M.,	S. C. M, '92.	Townsend, Benjamin F.,	N. C. Θ, '92.
<i>Rock Hill.</i>		Townsend, Frank L.,	S. C. A, '87.
Blair, Stephen O.,	S. C. Δ, '87.	<i>Warthen.</i>	
Bonham, William B.,	S. C. Δ, '86.	Sullivan, Joseph W.,	S. C. Φ.
Holler, A. E.,	S. C. Γ, '96.	<i>White Halls.</i>	
Hollis, J. P.,	S. C. Γ, '96.	Guerry, LeGrand,	Tenn. Ω, '92.
Poag, James E.,	S. C. Δ, '86.	<i>Waxhaw.</i>	
Roddey, John T.,	S. C. Δ, '84.	Nesbit, Walter O.,	S. C. Δ, '85.
Stitt, Edgar R.,	S. C. Δ, '84.	<i>Wellridge.</i>	
<i>Rock Mills.</i>		Caldwell, Robert B.,	S. C. M, '95.
Burris, Riley H.,	S. C. Φ, '88.	McAliley, James W.,	N. C. Θ, '87.
<i>Round.</i>		<i>Westminster.</i>	
Heirs, Jasper T.,	S. C. Φ, '77.	Davis, W. H.,	S. C. Φ, '86.
<i>Santuck.</i>		Davis, W. L.,	S. C. Φ, '86.
Jeter, Robert R.,	S. C. A, '87.	England, William L.,	Ga. Ψ, '89.
<i>Spartanburg.</i>		<i>White Hall.</i>	
Floyd, F. E.,	S. C. Φ, '70.	Haskell, Charles H.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.
Gentry, John J.,	S. C. Γ, '87.	Haskell, John H.,	Tenn. Ω, '90.
Jackson, E. C.,	S. C. Φ, '74.	<i>Williamston.</i>	
Jennings, Benson C.,	S. C. A, '86.	Anderson, John L.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Rizer, Charles M.,	S. C. Γ, '90.	<i>Winnsboro.</i>	
Wilson, Benjamin F.,	N. C. Θ, '84.	Beaty, Hugh M.,	S. C. Δ, '93.
Wingo, J. W.,	S. C. Φ, '74.	Brice, John C.,	S. C. M, '92.
<i>Springfield.</i>		Buchanan, John C.,	S. C. Δ, '83.
Phillips, Paul A.,	Ga. Ψ, '88.	Caldwell, James P.,	N. C. P P, '77.
<i>Statesville.</i>		Douglass, William D.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
Pressly, James H.,	S. C. M, '85.	Dunn, Sabritt D.,	S. C. Δ, '85.

South Carolina—Continued.

Winnsboro—Continued.

Elliott, Henry L.,	S. C. Δ, '92.
Hanahan, Hamilton W.,	S. C. Δ, '92.
Matthew, Charles S.,	N. C. Θ, '95.
McMaster, Fitz H.,	S. C. Δ, '88.
McMaster, George B.,	S. C. Δ, '95.
Withers, Isaac L.,	S. C. Δ, '87.
*Withers, Otis R.,	S. C. Δ, '93.

Woodward.

Brice, Robert G.,	S. C. M, '88.
Douglass, James C.,	S. C. M, '87.
<i>Yorkville.</i>	
Kennedy, James B.,	S. C. M, '92.
Lynes, J. C.,	N. C. P P, '76.
Moore, John S.,	N. C. Θ, '85.
DeLoach, William B.,	S. C. Δ, '91.

TENNESSEE.

Arrington.

Paschall, George C.,	Tenn. N, '89.
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Ashwood.

Clawson, Richard W.,	Tenn. N, '92.
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Atoka.

Robinson, Hugh H.,	S. C. M, '86.
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Bellwood.

Grissim, James H.,	Tenn. A, '89.
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Bigbyville.

Neely, Thurston H.,	Tenn. A, '89.
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Bolivar.

Neely, James J., Jr.,	Miss. I, '69.
Polk, Oscar B.,	Miss. I, '71.

Bristol.

Butler, Charles St. J.,	Va. II, '95.
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Brownsville.

Allen, J. F.,	Tenn. H, '76.
Burton, John S.,	Tenn. Z, '89.
Burton, Walker H.,	Tenn. Z, '91.
Marr, Ambrose M.,	Tenn. A, '91.
Mulhorn, John D.,	Tenn. Z, '91.
Sturdevant, E. C.,	Ky. X, '77.
* Westbrook, William I.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '59.

Brunswick.

Stewart, Jasper P.,	Tenn. A, '87.
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Carroll.

Inman, J. N.,	Tenn. H, '71.
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Cedar Hill.

Miles, John W.,	Tenn. K, '92.
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Chattanooga.

Andrews, Champe S.,	Ala. A M, '94.
Austin, Albert M.,	Ohio Δ, '94.
Caldwell, James L.,	Tenn. A, '86.
* Calloway, Thomas H.,	Tenn. N, '78.
Carswell, William D.,	Ga. B, '85.
Foust, James L.,	Va. II, '91.
French, Howard W. W.,	Tenn. K, '93.
Gaires, Joseph C.,	Ky. K, '85.

Chattanooga—Continued.

Gerstle, Samuel S.,	Tenn. K, '92.
Griffiss, John C.,	Tenn. Z, '89.
Johnson, Rezin P., Jr.,	Tenn. K, '96.
Lattner, James S.,	Ga. Δ, '82.
* McCallie, Robert B.,	Tenn. Z, '89.
McCallie, Spencer M.,	Tenn. Z, '92.
Murray, William St. G.,	Tenn. N, '92.
Peebles, Oscar D.,	Tenn. N, '93.
Serier, Taylor,	Tenn. N, '96.
Stone, Marion I.,	Tenn. Z, '91.
Wilson, Percy H.,	Ohio Δ, '94.
Wise, Edward B.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '72.

Chestfield.

Essary, Samuel H.,	Tenn. H, '96.
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Clarksville.

Bowling, George S.,	Tenn. Z.
Cross, Martin L.,	Tenn. Z, '85.
Deaderick, Thomas O.,	Tenn. Z.
Dowdson, Buford W.,	Tenn. N, '91.
Lockert, Charles L.,	Tenn. Z.
McCulloch, Emmett,	Tenn. Z, '93.
Mount, James W.,	Tenn. A, '88.
Munford, Arthur H.,	Tenn. Z.
Price, Marion W.,	Tenn. Z, '92.
Runyon, Frank J.,	Tenn. Z.
Stacker, Patrick L.,	Tenn. Z, '92.
Ware, Harry P.,	Tenn. Z, '91.
Webb, Robert A.,	N. C. Θ.
* Whitfield, Robert C.,	Ga. II, '58.
Wilson, Joseph R., Jr.,	Tenn. Z, '85.

Cleveland.

Blacklock, Alex. G.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.
Crow, Elmer Z.,	Va. II, '92.
Hardwick, Julius C.,	Va. II, '92.
Mayfield, James E.,	Tenn. A, '86.

Clinton.

Young, James W.,	Tenn. K, '90.
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Tennessee—Continued.

Columbia.

Frierson, John M., Tenn. N, '90.
Greenlaw, William B., Tenn. A, '89.
Webb, Frank B., Miss. I, '69.

Cornersville.

Peebles, John H., Tenn. Z, '82.

Covington.

Boyd, William T., Va. Y, '62.
Owen, Samuel A., Tenn. H, '93.

Cyentston.

Smith, Elmer R., Tenn. N, '94.

Danceyville.

Hunter, Robert R., Tenn. Z, '82.

Dechard.

Hopkins, John M., Tenn. N, '90.

Delphi.

Anderson, William K., Tenn. K, '91.

Denmark.

Tyson, John A., Tenn. H, '94.

Divine.

Teague, John L., Ga. E, '86.

Dowelltown.

*Cathcart, Matthew A., Tenn. H, '87.

Dresden.

Farabangh, Wiley W., Tenn. A, '85.

Dycusburg.

Moreland, D. K., Tenn. A-Ω, '60.

Dyer.

Maunt, James A., Tenn. H, '91.

Eaylisville.

Williams, ———, Tenn. H, '78.

Eurekaton.

Howse, William L., Tenn. H, '95.

Powell, Thomas W., Tenn. H, '97.

Fayetteville.

Bryson, Henry K., Tenn. H, '72.

McGuire, Frank F., Tenn. Z, '89.

Flat Creek.

Dean, William E., Tenn. N, '86.

Franklin.

Buchanan, James E., Tenn. N, '95.

Park, James D., Tenn. A, '68.

Parks, J. S., Jr., Tenn. N, '71.

Gadsden.

Rosamon, Julius L., Tenn. H, '86.

Gallatin.

*Bunting, Robert F., Tenn. Z.

Wilson, Samuel F., Ga. B, '68.

Goodlettsville.

*Param, J. M., Ky. I, '59.

Gravel Hill.

Jordan, W. A., Tenn. H, '95.

Greenville.

Allen, Charles W., Tenn. K, '92.

Brown, Albert L., Va. H, '92.

Harriman.

Roberts, Jamie D., Tenn. K, '96.

Hartsville.

Caruthers, John, Tenn. A, '91.

Hale, William B., Tenn. A, '87.

Humbolt.

Dodson, Albert R., Tenn. H, '86.

Lowe, Robert S., Tenn. N, '89.

Huntingdon.

Townes, Henry C., Va. Y, '63.

Wright, Charles H., Tenn. A, '93.

Jackson.

Alexander, Arthur M., Tenn. H, '85.

Anderson, Hugh C., Tenn. H, '72.

Anderson, Sterling P., Tenn. K, '82.

Benton, Isaac O., Tenn. H, '73.

Biggs, Linnie F., Tenn. H, '93.

Bond, Chester G., Tenn. A, '70.

Bond, S. O., Tenn. H, '70.

Bullock, Ernest L., Tenn. A, '76.

Caruthers, Stoddert, Tenn. A, '67.

*Chester, R. I., Jr., Tenn. H, '70.

Courey, Frank De, Tenn. H, '84.

Everett, Sidney J., Tenn. A, '88.

Gilmore, Milton B., Tenn. H, '85.

Hammond, James M., Tenn. Ω, '92.

Harris, Charles N., Tenn. H, '76.

Hart, Robert A., Tenn. H, '72.

Jackson, Frank E., Tenn. A, '87.

Jones, Gates N., Va. H, '95.

*Leeper, Guy, Tenn. A, '67.

Long, Thomas C., Tenn. H, '73.

Mackey, A. F., Tenn. H, '96.

McCorry, Henry W., Tenn. A, '67.

Mollery, John P., Tenn. H, '95.

Pigford, Clarence E., Tenn. H, '93.

*Powell, Horace E., Tenn. H, '90.

Powell, William D., Tenn. H, '85.

Robinson, Pleasant B., Tenn. H, '70.

Talbot, Lawrence E., Tenn. H, '69.

Thompson, C. M., Tenn. H, '92.

Tennessee—Continued.

Jackson—Continued.

Timberlake, William G., Tenn. H, '92.
 White, Sidney J., Tenn. H, '94.
 Williams, John L., Ky. X, '72.

Jackson Grove.

Mahon, Robert P., Tenn. H, '93.

Johnson City.

Bowman, John H., Va. H, '91.

Kingston.

Rees, Ellis D., Tenn. K, '83.

Knoxville.

Boyd, Samuel B., Tenn. K, '95.
 Carter, Elmo E., Tenn. K, '90.
 Carty, Thomas L., Tenn. A, '86.
 Chamberlain, Harper L., Tenn. K, '93.
 Chambliss, Charles E., Tenn. K, '92.
 Fearn, Edward P., Ga. E, '88.
 Fitzgerald, Pleasant M., Tenn. A, '89.
 Lockett, William B., Tenn. K, '81.
 Logan, Nicholas E., Tenn. K, '94.
 *Marby, Joseph A., Jr., Tenn. N, '74.
 McDonald, James P., Tenn. K, '81.
 McMillan, Alexander, Tenn. K, '81.
 Rhea, Charles M., Tenn. K, '94.
 Rodgers, James C., Tenn. K, '93.
 Sanders, William C., Va. H, '88.
 Sanford, Alfred F., Tenn. K, '94.
 Simmons, Robert, Va. H, '88.
 *Thomas, Joseph L., Tenn. N, '73.
 *Zimmerman, Cyrus S., Tenn. K, '81.

La Grange.

*Cossitt, Charles E., Va. O, '58.
 Blair, John J., Tenn. A, '88.

Lawrenceburg.

Kennedy, Joseph M., Tenn. A, '90.

Lebanon.

*Burney, Gary D., Tenn. A, '86.
 Doak, Rufus R., Tenn. A, '93.
 *Fitzgerald, Joshua W., Tenn. A.
 Grannis, Herbert W., Tenn. A.
 Halbert, Thomas E., Tenn. A, '91.
 Halbert, William H., Tenn. A.
 Hamilton, J., Tenn. N, '73.
 Holmes, William B., Tenn. A, '94.
 Kenard, Wilbert S., Tenn. A, '96.
 McMillan, Robinson, Tenn. A, '85.
 Sanders, Flavius J., Jr., Tenn. A, '96.

Lexington.

Bootan, Aurthur J., Tenn. H, '92.
 Kimbrough, Robert A., Tenn. H, '95.
 Muse, James D., Tenn. H, '84.
 Woods, Levi S., Tenn. H, '69.

Linden.

Stoon, Leon W., Tenn. H, '96.

Lowe's Sulphur Springs.

McKamey, William S., Va. H, '87.

Mason.

Peete, John Y., Ky. X, '74.

Mason Hall.

Spright, James B., Tenn. H, '97.

McMinnville.

Colville, Frank, Tenn. K, '80.

Medon.

Swink, Henry J., Tenn. H, '95.

Memphis.

Archibald, William L., Miss. F, '87.
 Banks, Lem, Tenn. N, '92.
 Banks, Love, Tenn. N, '92.
 Banks, Richard, Tenn. A, '89.
 Beard, Robert H., Ky. X, '79.
 Beard, William L., Ky. X, '80.
 Bone, George A., Tenn. A, '86.
 Bonner, A. F., Ky. X, '74.
 Butler, John H., Tenn. K, '94.
 Canada, Lucius F., Tenn. H, '83.
 Fearn, John B., Miss. O, '93.
 Freeman, Willis J., Tenn. H, '72.
 Goetchius, Julian S., Ga. B, '93.
 Gordon, George W., Tenn. N, '59.
 *Harbert, John C., Ky. X, '80.
 Harris, Albert L., Ky. I, '60.
 Heiskell, John N., Tenn. K, '93.
 Leathers, Charles A., Ky. X, '79.
 Lemon, James K., Tenn. Z, '89.
 Martin, John D., Va. O, '79.
 *Matthews, John E., Tenn. A, '68.
 McLean, Alexander, Tenn. H, '88.
 Metcalf, Charles W., Jr., Tenn. K, '95.
 Miller, Austin, Va. O, '76.
 *Mitchell, William P., Ky. X, '80.
 Moon, Harry N., Miss. O, '91.
 Nowland, William H., Ky. X, '86.
 Pillow, R. G., Tenn. N, '70.
 Randolph, Edward, Tenn. O, '88.
 Read, Samuel P., Jr., Ky. X, '77.

Tennessee—Continued.

Memphis—Continued.

* Scarbrough, Norville A.,	Ky. X, '85.
Scruggs, Thomas M.,	Va. O, '77.
Walker, Samuel P.,	Tenn. N, '60.
Ward, Lloyd T.,	Miss. I, '88.
Williams, James H.,	Tenn. K, '86.
Winn, James P.,	Ky. X, '86.

Middleborough.

Anderson, Thornwell G.,	N. C. O, '85.
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Mt. Juliet.

Wood, Robert J.,	Tenn. H, '92.
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Mt. Pleasant.

Foster, Sterling J.,	Tenn. Z, '85.
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Muddy Creek.

Lyons, William F.,	Va. II, '87.
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Murfreesboro.

Byrn, James F.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '71.
Davis, Samuel B.,	Tenn. A, '91.
* Jarman, William H.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '70.
Logan, Samuel D.,	Tenn. A, '89.
* Pendleton, James M.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '60.

Nashville.

Adams, David P.,	Tenn. N, '76.
Altman, James T.,	Tenn. H, '85.
Anderson, James D.,	Tenn. A, '90.
Atchinson, Clifton R.,	Tenn. N, '91.
Baurband, Albert P.,	Tenn. H.
Bell, John A.,	Tenn. N, '93.
Briggs, Charles S.,	Tenn. N, '61.
Burdett, W. P.,	Tenn. N, '79.
Cantrell, Robert W.,	Ky. X, '73.
Cheatham, Benjamin F.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.
Cheatham, Patton R.,	Tenn. Ω, '87.
Coleman, J. R.,	Tenn. K, '82.
Compton, F. H.,	Tenn. N, '80.
Dickinson, Jacob M.,	Tenn. N, '71.
* Dismukes, George T.,	Ky. I, '60.
* Dodd, Thomas L.,	Tenn. A, '60.
Douglass, Richard,	Tenn. N, '82.
Eakin, John H.,	Tenn. N, '71.
Early, John,	Tenn. N, '86.
* Elliott, William A.,	Ky. I, '60.
* Frezell, Frank M.,	Tenn. N, '72.
Furgeson, William P.,	Tenn. N, '86.
Gardner, Matthew M.,	Tenn. N, '75.
Griffin, Joel R.,	Ga. II, '57.
Hargrove, H.,	Tenn. N, '81.
Hawkins, Marion S.,	Tenn. N, '75.

Nashville—Continued.

* Hopkins, W. Frank,	Tenn. A, '70.
Horton, Joseph N.,	Tenn. A, '79.
Hudson, Washington,	Tenn. N, '93.
Jarman, James F.,	Tenn. H, '86.
Kirkman, Norman,	Tenn. N, '81.
Lindsley, M.,	Tenn. N, '81.
Lindsley, Van S.,	Tenn. N, '58.
* Lusk, A. H.,	Ky. X, '70.
Martin, W. L.,	Tenn. N, '79.
McGavock, F. O.,	Tenn. N, '61.
McNeilly, Edwin L.,	Tenn. Z, '88.
Meek, Samuel W.,	Tenn. H, '84.
Moore, J. Washington,	Tenn. N, '90.
Overton, May,	Tenn. N, '75.
Rodriquez, Alonzo H.,	Tenn. N, '95.
Scooggins, Thomas B.,	Tenn. N, '95.
Spight, William R.,	Tenn. H, '83.
Stahlman, E. C.,	Tenn. N, '92.
Thompson, J. M.,	Ky. X, '72.
Thompson, Joseph H.,	Tenn. N, '74.
Vaughn, Robert,	Tenn. N, '75.
Washington, William H.,	Va. Σ, '70.
Waters, James W.,	Tenn. A, '89.
Wharton, A. D.,	Tenn. N, '72.
Wilson, Summer A.,	Tenn. A, '86.
Woods, M. M.,	Tenn. N, '76.

Newport.

Jones, Wiley H.,	Va. II, '87.
McSween, William D.,	Va. Σ, '93.
Minns, William O.,	Va. II, '90.

Newbern.

Davis, Addison L.,	Tenn. H, '90.
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Nolansville.

Ragsdale, Thomas C.,	Tenn. A, '87.
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Nut Bush.

Moore, Edwin L.,	Tenn. H, '85.
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Overall.

* Wade, Thomas J.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '58.
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Ratherwood.

Hamilton, Joseph W.,	Va. II, '92.
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Ripley.

Brodie, Lucius,	Tenn. A, '95.
Gause, John P.,	Tenn. A, '90.
Lynn, William G.,	Tenn. A, '93.
Oldham, James,	Tenn. A, '70.
* Wheeler, William H.,	Tenn. A, '93.

Tennessee—Continued.

<i>Rives.</i>		<i>Tifton.</i>	
Moffatt, William M.,	S. C. M, '93.	Hodge, Robert P.,	Tenn. A, '85.
Whiteside, Martin L.,	Tenn. A, '92.	<i>Tiptonville.</i>	
<i>Rogersville.</i>		Harper, W. J.,	Ky. X, '89.
Henderson, Pleasant L.,	Va. II, '89.	<i>Trenton.</i>	
<i>Sadlersville.</i>		Meadows, James W.,	Tenn. H, '88.
Sory, Bailey B.,	Ky. I, '93.	<i>Trezevant.</i>	
<i>Sewanee.</i>		Wingo, Clarence J.,	Tenn. H, '91.
Elmore, Benjamin T.,	Tenn. Ω, '85.	<i>Troy.</i>	
Hall, William B., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '85.	Moffatt, Pressly W.,	S. C. M, '89.
Piggot, Cameron,	Tenn. Ω.	<i>Union City.</i>	
Smith, Edmund K.,	Tenn. Ω.	Gardner, William H.,	Va. O, '59.
Smith, Reynold M. K.,	Tenn. Ω, Active.	Pearson, George W.,	Tenn. A, '85.
Wells, Benjamin W.,	Tenn. Ω.	Whipple, James A.,	Tenn. A, '93.
<i>Sharon.</i>		<i>Waco.</i>	
Hall, Benjamin R.,	Tenn. H, '86.	Lobit, Victor P.,	Ky. X, '78.
<i>Shelbyville.</i>		<i>Wartrace.</i>	
Bates, William B.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '73.	Alley, Albert R.,	Tenn. Z, '84.
*Cooper, B. S.,	Tenn. N, '71.	<i>Wallwood.</i>	
*Cooper, C. D.,	Tenn. N, '76.	Trotman, Clint,	Tenn. A-Ω '60.
Parker, Charles,	Tenn. A, '87.	<i>White Creek.</i>	
Walton, Thomas C.,	Ga. B, '75.	White, Robert F.,	Tenn. A, '96.
<i>Somerville.</i>		<i>Whitewell.</i>	
McGlohan, Samuel,	Tenn. Ω, '86.	Gates, William I.,	Tenn. H, '86.
<i>South Berlin.</i>		<i>Winchester.</i>	
Crutcher, G. H.,	Tenn. H, '96.	Alexander, Thomas J.,	Tenn. A, '87.
<i>Spring Hill.</i>		*Turney, Thomas,	Tenn. N, '73.
Greenlaw, Alonzo E,	Tenn. A, '90.	<i>Woodbury.</i>	
<i>Stanton Depot.</i>		Caisson, James,	Tenn. A, '87.
Gibson, Joseph S.,	Tenn. K, '92.	<i>Woodstock.</i>	
<i>Statesville.</i>		*Wendel, Edwin,	Miss. I, '66.
Smith, Forrest,	Tenn. H, '93.	<i>Worsham.</i>	
<i>Strawberry Plains.</i>		Garrison, John F.,	Tenn. A, '85.
Trent, William L.,	Tenn. A, '79.		

TEXAS.

Hall, Dan. B.,	Va. II, '89.	<i>Alto.</i>	
Jackson, W. Andrew,	Ky. X, '60.	Fairris, George S.,	Tenn. Z, '82.
<i>Abbott.</i>		<i>Alvarado.</i>	
Cox, Euclid M.,	Tex. P, '83.	Walls, George V.,	Tex. P, '94.
Cox, Veal M.,	Tex. P, '85.	<i>Alvin.</i>	
<i>Abilene.</i>		*Durant, James B.,	Va. O, '58.
Julian, Charles P.,	Tex. O, '90.	<i>Anderson.</i>	
Hanks, Robert T.,	Ala. B B, '76.	Chandler, George L.,	Tex. Θ, '60.
Wagstaff, John M.,	Tenn. A, '85.	<i>Austin.</i>	
<i>Albany.</i>		Bunsen, Oran G.,	Tex. P, '90.
Collins, John F.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '61.	Easley, William L.,	Tex. P '88.

Texas—Continued.

<i>Austin—Continued.</i>			<i>Cicero.</i>		
Fay, Edwin W.,	Tenn. Z, '82.		Edgar, Henry B.,	Tex. Ψ, '90.	
Griffitts, Davis A.,	Tex. P, '82.		Lackey, Frank M.,	Ky. X, '88.	
Hamer, James P., Jr.,	Miss.		Lackey, Sam. C.,	Ky. X, '87.	
Hancock, Edward B.,	Va. O, '76.		<i>Ciseo.</i>		
Hunter, B. W.,	Tenn. N, '90.		Ingram, Robert P.,	Tenn. A, '88.	
Lott, William C.,	Tex. Ψ, '89.		<i>Cleburne.</i>		
Preston, James C.,	Tenn. Ω, '92.		Hall, Newton H.,	Tenn. Ω, '89.	
Provine, Charles C.,	Miss. Γ, '90.		Ross, Jacob D.,	Tex. Θ, '87.	
* Stovall, James C.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '59.		Wisdom, John W.,	Va. Π, '88.	
<i>Ballinger.</i>			<i>College Station.</i>		
Carmer, Henry C.,	Ky. X, '77.		Spence, David W.,	Tex. P, '89.	
Towner, William L.,	Tenn. N, '60.		<i>Colorada.</i>		
<i>Bastrop.</i>			* Waddill, Able K.,	La. E, '71.	
Higgins, Claude C.,	Tenn. Ω, '90.		<i>Columbia.</i>		
Pierce, George W.,	Tex. P, '93.		* Dennis, Samuel M.,	Ala. M, '56.	
Wilson, James E.,	Tex. P, '96.		<i>Concord.</i>		
<i>Benjamin.</i>			Craig, Charles D.,	Tex. P, '84.	
Chick, Allen S.,	Ky. X, '87.		<i>Corsicana.</i>		
<i>Blockdale.</i>			Owen, William B.,	Ky. X.	
Perry, J. S.,	Tex. Θ, '58.		<i>Cross Cut.</i>		
<i>Blooming Grove.</i>			Foster, N. J.,	Tenn. N, '79.	
Jack, Thomas H.,	Ala. I, '80.		<i>Dallas.</i>		
<i>Bolivar.</i>			* Estes, Marion S.,	Ala. A M, '81.	
Hill, James L.,	N. C. Θ, '84.		Hanson, Leonidas A.,	Ala. I, '91.	
<i>Brazoria.</i>			Leake, Samuel A.,	Tex. P, '84.	
Bennett, Joseph R.,	Ky. I, '62.		* McCollam, Henry A.,	La. E, '69.	
* Briscoe, A. B.,	Ky. I, '61.		Nance, Lee M.,	Miss. Θ, '93.	
<i>Bremond.</i>			Oeland, Isaac R.,	N. C. Θ, '85.	
Moore, Luther T.,	Ga. Δ, '85.		<i>Denison.</i>		
<i>Brownwood.</i>			Rhea, Daniel M.,	Tenn. A, '86.	
McCartney, Charles L.,	Tenn. A, '87.		Moody, Edwin E.,	Tenn. A, '90.	
<i>Bryan.</i>			Terry, G. W.,	Ala. I, '85.	
Henderson, John M.,	Tex. Θ, '62.		<i>Durango.</i>		
Taliaferro, William G.,	Tenn. A, '69.		Llewellyn, Nathaniel J.,	Tex. P, '92.	
<i>Buffalo Gap.</i>			<i>El Paso.</i>		
Brookerson, Henry T.,	Tex. Θ, '89.		Stanton, Marion W.,	Ga. Δ, '83.	
Haynes, John R.,	Tex. Θ, '90.		<i>Ennis.</i>		
Murchison, John A.,	Tex. Θ, '89.		Allen, Charles L.,	Tex. P, '84.	
<i>Caddo Grove.</i>			Davenport, Charles H.,	Tex. P, '88.	
Hilliard, P. D. L.,	Ky. X, '72.		Ellis, Stephen B.,	Tex. P, '85.	
<i>Cedar Hill.</i>			McCormick, Samuel C.,	La. E, '70.	
Roberts, William A.,	Tex. P, '87.		<i>Eulogy.</i>		
<i>Chappel Hill.</i>			English, George F.,	Tenn. H, '85.	
Felder, Rufus J.,	Tex. P, '87.		<i>Fannin.</i>		
<i>Chillieothe.</i>			Deupree, Joseph E.,	Tex. Θ, '59.	
Davenport, Isaac S.,	Miss. Γ, '70.		<i>Ft. Worth.</i>		
			Armstrong, George W.,	Tex. P, '85.	

Texas—Continued.

Ft. Worth—Continued.

Carter, Otway L., Miss. T, '71.
 Cox, Ethalmore V., Tex. P, '89.
 * Cox, James F., Tex. P.
 Flournoy, Robert W., Ga. E, '85.
 Hanger, William A., Tenn. A, '90.
 Hollingsworth, Gibson W., La. E, '71.
 Latimer, Benjamin F., Tenn. A-Ω, '61.
 Steadman, Nathan A., Va. S, '75.
 Trammel, William D., Ga. B, '70.

Gainesville.

Frierson, John G., Tenn. Z, '82.
 Lindsay, Lewis B., Tex. P, '93.
 Williams, Frank, Ky. X, '74.

Galveston.

Dunklin, Timothy L., Tex. O, '61.
 Goldthwaite, Willis, Tenn. Ω, Active.
 * Irwin, Thomas R., Ky. I, '61.
 Lamar, Abner W., S. C. Φ, '70.
 McLaughlin, E., Tenn. N, '62.
 McMahon, A. G., Ky. X, '70.
 Morris, Seth M., Tex. P, '88.
 Rood, Edward B., Mich. A, '84.
 Stubbs, James B., Va. S, '71.
 Wheeler, R. T., Tex. O, '61.
 Wheless, Joseph S., Ky. X, '82.

Georgetown.

Haley, James F., Tex. P, '89.

Gilmer.

Kellis, Lewis C., Miss. Z, '72.

Graham.

Adams, Bascom L., Tex. P, '89.
 Akin, Joseph W., Tex. P, '90.

Granbury.

Grant, John H., Tex. P, '82.

Grape Vine.

Hamilton, J. R., Tenn. N, '90.

Greenville.

Andrews, Mark S., Ala. A M, '79.
 Nichols, Joseph F., Tex. P, '93.

Hallettsville.

Culpepper, Benjamin F., Tenn. N, '84.

Hammond Station.

* Hammond, Ferd. M., Tenn. A-Ω, '59.

Hearne.

Lee, J. M., Va. S, '74.

Henrietta.

Carroll, Charles G., Colo. Z, '95.

Hillsboro.

Johnston, William E., Ga. B, '74.
 Tarlton, Greene D., La. E, '70.

Honey Grove.

Price, Oscar L., Tenn. A, '91.
 Reed, Young B., Ky. I, '95.
 Toont, Calvin B., Ky. I, '95.

Houston.

Cline, Henry B. H., Pa. Δ, '84.
 Cline, Ravul R. D., Pa. Δ, '86.
 Hutchinson, Joseph C., Va. O, '63.
 Naves, Samuel O., Tenn. Ω, Active.

Huffins.

* Brannon, Henry L., Ga. Δ, '86.

Huntsville.

Wynne, Gustavus A., Ala. M, '58.

Independence.

* Wheeler, Walker W., Tex. O, '60.

Jamestown.

Alexander, John D., Tenn. A-Ω, '59.

Jasper.

Peacock, Daniel C., Ga. B, '82.
 Seal, John H., Tex. P, '93.
 Stone, Arthur K., Tex. P, '95.
 Stone, Thomas H., Tex. P, '93.

Jefferson.

Campbell, T. D., La. Z, '88.
 McReynolds, Oliver D., Tenn. A, '91.
 * Powell, Adolphus C., Ga. H, '60.

Kosse.

Taylor, Thomas M., Tex. P, '87.

Kyle.

Rogers, Michael W., Tenn. N, '84.

La Fayette.

Black, George H., Tenn. A, '91.

La Grange.

Leonard, R. H., Tex. O, '61.

Lampasas.

Acker, Walter, Miss. T, '78.

Lancaster.

Parks, William B., Tex. P, '86.

La Porte.

Alexander, John W., N. C. E, '89.

Laredo.

Murphy, Edgar G., Tenn. Ω, '89.

Longview.

* Flannigan, Yates, Tex. P, '87.

Texas—Continued.

<i>Marshall.</i>		<i>Pin Oak.</i>	
Field, Clayton W.,	Tenn. A, '92.	Bradshaw, Daniel A.,	Tex. O, '59.
*Foster, Wade H.,	Ala. M, '56.	<i>Plantersville.</i>	
Tillis, John B.,	Tenn. N, '85.	*Butts, D. S.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '59.
<i>Matagorda.</i>		<i>Pleasant Point.</i>	
*Jones, Amelius C.,	N. C. E, '62.	Bugbee, Lester G.,	Tex. P, '92.
Talbot, Matt,	Tenn. N, '59.	<i>Point Rock.</i>	
<i>McDade.</i>		Rosson, Joseph,	Tenn. A, '87.
Hovis, Robert L.,	N. C. O, '86.	<i>Rock Springs.</i>	
<i>Meridian.</i>		McGonagill, D. A.,	Ky. X, '68.
Greer, Thomas L.,	Tex. P, '94.	<i>Round Rock.</i>	
<i>Mexia.</i>		Black, John A.,	Va. O, '78.
Coasins, Robert B.,	Ga. Δ, '82.	Rice, R. T.,	Ky. X, '89.
Long, Robert L.,	Tex. P, '86.	<i>Rusk.</i>	
<i>Meyersville.</i>		Beck, E. H.,	Ga. Δ.
Lacky, Joseph M.,	Ky. X, '89.	<i>Sagin.</i>	
<i>Midland.</i>		Dannerbaum, Henry.,	Va. II, '90.
Halley, Samuel M.,	Tex. O, '70.	<i>San Antonio.</i>	
<i>Montague.</i>		Aycock, Burwell L.,	Tex. O, '62.
Rippey, Thomas L.,	Ala. I, '92.	Finley, William P.,	Tenn. Ω, '87.
<i>Montgomery.</i>		French, Junius B.,	Va. O, '58.
Rice, Frederick A.,	Tenn. Ω, '85.	Lockwood, John S.,	Tex. P, '94.
<i>Mt. Vernon.</i>		Minter, Joseph J.,	Va. Σ, '82.
Davenport, Albert E.,	Ky. I, '94.	Wise, Frank J., Jr.,	Ky. K, '86.
<i>New Boston.</i>		<i>San Augustine.</i>	
Gaines, Lewis A.,	Ky. X, '84.	Blount, Edward A.,	Ky. X, '70.
<i>Nocogdoches.</i>		Blount, Stephen W.,	Ky. X, '74.
Smith, Emmett W.,	Tex. Ψ, '88.	<i>Santa Anna.</i>	
<i>Nolansville.</i>		Collins, Nathan D.,	Tenn. A-Ω, '60.
Ragsdale, M. Edward,	Tenn. N, '86.	<i>Savoy.</i>	
Ragsdale, Thomas C.,	Tenn. N, '86.	Montgomery, Samuel A.,	Tenn. A, '87.
<i>Omen.</i>		<i>Selma.</i>	
Lanier, Charles A.,	Tenn. A, '88.	Campbell, M. D.,	La. Z, '88.
<i>Overton.</i>		<i>Seymour.</i>	
Irion, J. R.,	Ky. X, '76.	Dalton, Lacy W.,	Miss. Γ, '85.
<i>Palestine.</i>		Montgomery, James T.,	Miss. Γ, '83.
Dick, William H.,	Tenn. K, '81.	<i>Sherman.</i>	
*Newbill, Nathaniel G.,	Va. II, '88.	Ivey, James A.,	Ala. B B, '76.
<i>Palmer.</i>		Jaynes, William B.,	Ga. Δ, '88.
Broxson, John W.,	Tex. P, '84.	Geren, James P.,	La. E, '71.
<i>Paris.</i>		<i>South Prairie.</i>	
Dohoney, Eben L.,	Tex. P, '90.	Benedict, Harry Y.,	Tex. P, '92.
Hughes, Isaac H.,	Tenn. A, '89.	<i>Sterling.</i>	
Witherspoon, Frank.,	Va. O, '73.	Wood, Egbert O.,	Tex. O, '59.
Lee, Frank,	Tenn. A, '85.	<i>Stewart's Mill.</i>	
<i>Pilot Point.</i>		Bonner, John I.,	Tex. P, '88.
King, John M.,	Tex. P, '83.		

Texas—Continued.

Stranger.

White, William M., N. C. O, '84.
Taylor.

Welch, Frank H., Tex. P, '93.
Temple.

McCelvey, George E., S. C. M, '88.
 McCelvey, John S., Tex. P, '92.
 Terry, William H., Ala. I, '85.

Terrell.

Bumpass, Edwin R., Tex. P, '88.
 Carver, Henry W., Tex. P, '88.
 Vesey, John, Tenn. N, '78.

Tecarkana.

Henry, Stonewall J., Tenn. A, '86.
 Wilson, Robert D., Tenn. H, '92.

Tres Palacios.

Poole, Thomas J., Ky. X, '79.

Trinity Mills.

Furneaux, William C., Tex. P, '84.

Tyler.

William, George C., Tenn. Z, '83.

Uralde.

Peacock, Wesley, Ga. B, '87.

Vernon.

Sadler, Sterling P., Tenn. A, '90.

Victoria.

Barren, Luther W., Tex. P, '89.
 Vandenberg, Joseph V., Tex. P, '89.

Waco.

Burney, Philo H., S. C. A, '83.
 Davis, Nathaniel L., Ga. A, '87.

Waco—Continued.

Hummicutt, William H. P., Tex. P, '88.

Kimbrough, R. J., Tenn. A-Ω, '71.

McClesky, Henry S., Ga. B, '83.

Washington.

Garrett, John T., Tex. O, '60.

Warahachie.

Fears, James T., Tex. P, '86.

Ferris, Thomas A., Ky. X, '79.

Gammon, John L., Tex. P, '92.

Hawkins, Frank L., Tex. P, '86.

Kemble, Edgar P., Tex. P, '89.

Walkirk, James A., Tex. P.

Weatherford.

Flanary, Almonte B., Tex. P, '92.

*James, Charles A., Va. O, '60.

Weimar.

Cook, Thomas C., Ala. M, '59.

Whit.

Doss, George W., Ga. A, '84.

Whitesboro.

Bolton, Robert B., Tex. Ψ, '91.

Taylor, T. M., Tex. Ψ, '91.

Whitewright.

Kemp, Edgar T., S. C. Φ, '75.

Wichita Falls.

Hurt, John M., Tenn. A-Ω, '73.

Wootan Wells.

Myers, Chosen H., Miss. Γ, '85.

Yookum.

Tarrant, Edward C., Ala. I, '90.

UTAH.

Proro.

Beesley, Richard H., Ohio A, '93.

Salt Lake City.

Lewis, Samuel H., La. E, '69.

VIRGINIA.

Abington.

Honaker, Samuel N., Va. II, '90.

Accomack C. H.

* Brownie, Thomas H. B., Va. O, '67.

Amelia C. H.

* Clay, William H., Va. O, '58.

Appomattox C. H.

Flood, Henry D., Va. Σ, '86.

Atlantic.

Taylor, Thomas F., W. C. P, '68.

Big Stone Gap.

Bullitt, Joshua F., Jr., Va. Σ, '78.

McElwee, William M., Jr., Va. Σ, '80.

Blacks and Whites.

* Sydnor, Edward G., W. C. P, '62.

Bremo Bluff.

Cocke, Charles P., Tenn. Ω, '92.

Cocke, Philip St. G., Tenn. Ω, '89.

Broad Ford.

George, John R., Va. II, '88.

Virginia—Continued.

<i>Buchanan.</i>		<i>Lawrence C. H.</i>	
Beal, J.,	Va. Σ, '92.	* Garlington, Benjamin C.,	Va. O, '59.
<i>Buchanan C. H.</i>		<i>Leesburg.</i>	
Hubard, Edmund W.,	Va. O, '75.	Foster, James W.,	Va. O, '67.
<i>Charlotte C. H.</i>		Harrison, Henry,	Va. O, '73.
Hamlet, John C.,	Va. O, '57.	<i>Leesport.</i>	
<i>Charlottesville.</i>		Metzger, William A.,	Va. Σ, '93.
Wood, Robert H.,	Va. O, '78.	<i>Lester Manor.</i>	
<i>Chilhowie.</i>		Gregory, William C.,	Va. T, '89.
Sanders, Daniel M.,	Va. II, '93.	<i>Lexington.</i>	
Sanders, Frank L.,	Va. II, '85.	Glasgow, S. McPhelter,	Va. Σ, '91.
<i>Churchland.</i>		Graham, Edward L.,	Va. Σ, '79.
Wright, Thomas J.,	W. C. P, '70.	<i>Louisa C. H.</i>	
<i>Clarksville.</i>		Pendleton, Louis S.,	Va. O, '58.
* Boyd, Francis W.,	Va. Υ, '63.	<i>Lynchburg.</i>	
* Wood, William W.,	Va. Υ, '61.	Adams, Peter O.,	Va. O, '88.
<i>Colls Ferry.</i>		* Bondurant, George P.,	Va. O, '58.
Rice, Henry C.,	Va. Υ, '62.	Booker, James M., Jr.,	Tenn. N, '73.
<i>Columbia.</i>		Boywer, Robert P.,	Va. Σ, '85.
Hodgson, P. M.,	Tenn. Ω, '92.	Christian, Thomas D.,	Va. O, '89.
<i>Concord Depot.</i>		* Kincker, William H.,	Va. Σ, '71.
Potts, Eugene J.,	Va. II, '87.	Orgain, George C.,	Va. O, '57.
<i>Cruey.</i>		Wilson, Lawrence W.,	Va. T, '87.
Buchanan, Albert E.,	Va. II, '94.	<i>Manchester.</i>	
<i>Dublin.</i>		Matheus, William,	Va. T, '88.
French, John S.,	Va. II, '93.	<i>Marion.</i>	
<i>Eastville.</i>		Buchanan, James D.,	Va. II, '89.
* Walston, Thomas C.,	Va. O, '68.	Morgan, Haynes L.,	Va. II, '89.
<i>Elk Garden.</i>		Sexton, Vincent LeG.,	Va. II, '91.
Stewart, Alexander,	Va. II, '87.	Thomas, John B.,	Va. II, '86.
<i>Estillville.</i>		<i>Middleburg.</i>	
Richmond, Charles H. L.,	Va. II, '87.	Dunaway, Wayland F.,	W. C. P, '62.
<i>Fredericksburg.</i>		<i>Mossy Creek.</i>	
* Clay, Charles E.,	Va. K, '60.	Förner, Samuel,	W. C. P, '60.
<i>Gate City.</i>		<i>Newport News.</i>	
Kane, Robert R.,	Va. II, '87.	Jones, John S.,	Va. O. 60.
<i>Goochland C. H.</i>		<i>Newtown.</i>	
* Argyle, Thomas R.,	Va. K, '60.	Dew, John G.,	Va. O, '67.
<i>Grahams Forge.</i>		<i>Norfolk.</i>	
Counselman, Benjamin F.,	W. C. P., '69.	Hilliard, Louis,	N. C. E, '58.
<i>Halifax C. H.</i>		Tunstall, Alexander,	Va. K, '61.
Barksdale, William R.,	Va. O, '69.	Wilson, Charles W.,	Va. O, '60.
<i>Hampton.</i>		<i>Nottoway C. H.</i>	
* Jones, Richard H.,	Va. K, '61.	* Vaughn, Travis E.,	Va. Υ, '61.
Parramore, Thomas H.,	W. C. P. '71.	<i>Oakley.</i>	
<i>Hicksford.</i>		Oliver, James M.,	Va. O, '59.
* Mason, Thomas W.,	Va. K, '58.	<i>Orange C. H.</i>	
		* Lee, Lewis H.,	Va. O, '68.

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Orange C. H.—Continued.

Taliaferro, William R., Va. K, '59.

Pamplin City.

Grigg, Elijah H., Va. O, '60.

Paris.

Dohoney, Alfred P., Tex. P, '89.

Petersburg.

Beckwith, Samuel C., Tenn. Ω, Active.

*Walker, George B., Va. Υ, '62.

*Walker, Hugh B., Va. Υ, '62.

Portsmouth.

Beckwith, John Q., Tenn. Ω, Active.

Griffin, John T., W. C. P, '59.

Hill, John T., Va. O, '62.

Purellville.

*Hatcher, Thomas C. L., W. C. P, '60.

Radford.

Scott, James M., Va. II, '84.

Richland.

Christian, Frank W., Va. O, '71.

Richmond.

Atkinson, John W., Jr., N. C. Ξ, '87.

Bowie, Walter R., Va. Σ, '75.

Boulware, Aubun L., Va. G, '69.

*Christian, Richard H., Va. O, '67.

Ford, Andrew J., Va. Σ, '72.

Freeman, Edgar S., Ga. Ψ, '88.

*Freeman, Methevan T., Ga. Ψ, '75.

Gaines, Robert E., S. C. Φ, '83.

Gilliam, Marshal M., Va. O, '67.

Gordon, Thomas C., Va. T, '87.

Guy, Jackson, Va. O, '71.

Hay, Nathaniel B., Va. Σ, '82.

Jaynes, Thomas R., Va. O, '68.

Lee, Henry C., Va. O, '61.

Newton, Norton C., Va. K, '61.

Nolle, Jesse, Va. Σ, '75.

Poindexter, George H., Va. K, '60.

Pollard, John, W. C. P, '60.

*Vaughan, George, Va. T, '88.

Young, Armistead C., Va. T, '89.

Roanoke.

Dunstan, Arthur St. G., Ala. A M, '89.

Dunstan, John H., Ala. A M, '93.

Glasgow, William A., Va. Σ, '86.

Wright, John H., W. C. P, '59.

Rural Retreat.

Spence, Walter, Va. II, '89.

Salem.

Palmer, Leon A., Va. II, '91.

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Peek, Richard H., Va. Σ, '75.

Smithfield.

Lawson, John W., Va. O, '61.

Spottsylvania C. H.

Gardner, James E., Va. O, '74.

Glasgow, Joseph A., Va. Σ, '89.

Staunton.

Hunton, Henry, Va. K, '59.

Kemper, Charles E., Va. Σ, '82.

May, Richard H., Va. O, '58.

Sturmsville.

*Bagby, Edward, W. C. P, '62.

Suffolk.

*Wright, James E., W. C. P, '63.

*Wright, William S., W. C. P, '59.

Tappahannock.

Farland, John G., Va. T, '87.

Tarry's Mills.

Tarry, George P., N. C. Ξ, '62.

Urbana.

*Healy, Elliot M., Va. O, '60.

*Roane, John McG., W. C. P, '61.

Warrenton.

Fan, Thomas H., N. Y. A, '96.

Robertson, Walter H., Va. O, '58.

Wellville.

Phillips, Henry N., Va. T, '86.

Williamsburg.

Rase, John I., Va. II, '92.

Windsor.

Deans, Joseph F., W. C. P, '59.

WASHINGTON.

Anacortes.

Platt, John M., Tenn. Ω, '84.

Everett.

Caruthers, William S., Mo. A, '85.

Mt. Vernon.

Pittman, Richard K., Tenn. Z, '88.

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Gilmer, James N.,	Ga. II, '59.
Jones, John A.,	Va. II, '86.
Kline, John J.,	Tenn. Ω, '88.

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Brown, Harvey J.,	Tenn. Λ, '88.
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Hole, Lemuel P.,	Ohio Σ, '84.
Stephens, Hanson M.,	Mo. A, '87.
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Brown, Floyd J.,	Va. II, '93.
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Charlestown.

Dickinson, Henry C.,	Ky. K, '90.
Prichard, Henry L.,	Ky. K, '88.
Wilson, William L.,	W. C. P, '60.

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Layman, Henry L.,	Mich. A, '91.
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Grimms Landing.

Morgan, James B.,	Ky. K, '96.
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Long Reach.

Johnson, Daniel D.,	W. C. P, '60.
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Martinsburg.

Walker, Stewart W.,	Va. Σ, '85.
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Mt. Pleasant.

Steenbergen, Peter H.,	Ky. K, '95.
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Mulvane.

Grose, George R.,	Ohio Δ, '94.
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Riehlands.

Dobbs, Charles H., Jr.,	Ky. K, '90.
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Norton, William H.,	Ky. K, '83.
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Thompson, Pembroke A.,	Va. O, '66.
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Willis, Nathaniel H.,	Va. O, '61.
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Triadelphia.

Shields, Thomas K.,	Ohio Σ, '87.
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WISCONSIN.

Elkhorn.

Snyder, John H., Jr.,	Mass. B T, '93.
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Plymouth.

Griffin, Alfred W.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.
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Sheboygan Falls.

McDongall, Eli D.,	Tenn. Z, '89.
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Waukeshan.

Hartshorn, Homer C.,	Ohio Σ, '86.
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Wanwatosa.

Campbell, J. Hayes,	Mo. B, '95.
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Sin Dyang.

White, William B.,	Tenn. Z, '84.
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Shanghai.

Haden, Robert A.,	Tenn. Z, '85.
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Denmark.

Bröndum.

Grön, Niles L. J.,	Pa. Δ, '93.
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England.

Birmingham.

Symmers, William St.C.,	S. C. Δ, 83.
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Egypt.

Adams, Max,	Ga. E, '87.
Address, Eatonton, Ga.	

Japan.

Newton, John C. C., <i>Kanagawaken.</i>	Ky. X, '74.	<i>Tokio.</i>	
Furnya, Takenosuke.	Mich. A, '93.	Sukurai, Nobusoburs, <i>Kochi.</i>	Mich. A, '93.
		McIlwaine, William B.,	N. C. O, '84.

Mexico.

<i>Morelia.</i>		<i>Jaltipam.</i>	
Taylor, Hugh M., <i>Monterey.</i>	Ala. A M, '89.	Smith, Edmund K., Jr.,	Tenn. Ω, '86.
Fitzsimmons, George D.,	Tenn. N, '85.		

Prince Edward's Island.

<i>Malpeque.</i>	
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Siam.

<i>Chiengmai.</i>	
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<i>Bellerue.</i>	
Hodges, Joseph J. D.,	N. C. Ξ, '62.

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<i>Tupelo.</i>	
Ballard, Joseph B.,	Tenn. Λ, '89.

New York.

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